### of. Oregon 33 Statesman "No Favor Sways Us. No Fear Shall Awe"

From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

#### Statesman Publishing Company

CHARLES A. SPRAGUE, Editor & Publisher

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#### Football as 'Civilizer'

Southern schools were late getting into top flight football, but when they arrived they really landed. Biggest "bowl" game for next New Year's day will be at Miami's Orange Bowl, and the competition will be between the country's top-ranking teams, both from "border" states: Oklahoma and Maryland.

The real proof that football has arrived in the South came last week when some 2,000 students of Georgia Tech stormed the capitol and besieged the governor's mansion in protest against a demand from Governor Griffin that Tech's football team not be allowed to play in the Sugar Bowl game at New Orleans if Negroes were allowed on the competing team (Pittsburgh) and if the seating is not segregated. Faced with the alternative of upholding Southern traditions on race relations or participating in the Bowl game the Tech students made their choice abundantly clear. They put on a mob-sized demonstration that kept Atlanta police and state troopers busy for hours. They burned Governor Griffin in effigy several times, according to the AP report. Placards, "We play anybody," showed their spirit.

Even in Mississippi the college generation ignores ancient prejudice, because Jones junior college is all set to play Compton, Calif., junior college in the Junior Rose Bowl tilt in Pasadena on Dec. 10, spite of Negroes on its team. Though the Citizens Councils (an updated KKK) protest and state officials from governor to college president and team coach pass the buck, the co-captain of the team and president of the sophomore class says, "As long as the rules and junior colleges-say they (Negroes) can play, we're gonna play 'em.

Previously it has been noted that the younger generation is far more liberal on curing the evil of race discrimination than their parents and grandparents, and these episodes seem to prove it anew. It probably is not safe to stretch the inference of acceptance of desegregation which these incidents offer too far. The Lord works in a mysterious way, we are told, and this may be one of them. It certainly would be singular if enthusiasm over football and other sports will accomplish what religious teaching, the principles embraced in our constitution and the rulings of courts have not hitherto been able to achieve. At least the erosion of time is working and the walls of prejudice seem doomed

Over in Alabama Governor "Big Jim" Folsom got caught in another bind. A state school, Alabama Polytechnic Institute (Auburn) is due to play in the 'Gator Bowl against Vanderbilt on Dec. 31. So Folsom ordered all the Alabama National Guard planes to prepare for a "weather mission" to Jacksonville on that date. At this juncture mutterings were heard from the Pentagon which furnishes the planes. Already the Air Force had announced it would investi-

gate reports that Folsom had used such planes to take him and his friends to football games. That is in violation of rules covering loan of the planes. No segregation issue arises on this 'Gator Bowl game, but Folsom will have to look up other means of transportation to and from Jacksonville.

#### **REA at Kotzebue**

From Alaska comes word that a cooperative has obtained an REA loan for an electric light plant at Kotzebue, an Eskimo village on an arm of Bering sea above the Arctic circle. A few of the buildings had electricity when we visited the place in the summer of 1954: the Wien Airlines "hotel," some of the government institutions and the Standand Oil station. But there were no electric lights for the cabins of the villagers-900 of the 1,000 being Eskimos. During the Arctic summer lack of electricity is not serious, but in the long Arctic winter light at the flick of a switch will really transform living for these natives of the Northland.

It is a sample of how civilization is creeping up on remote places and peoples. We observed that at Kotzebue, where the machine-made goods of the white map-and the white man's groceries were being purchased and used by the Eskimos. One night they put on a program of native dancing at the hall-used by the National Guard. It was very interesting, and one could tell it was the inheritance of many generations. Few of the younger people, however, participated. Next day we asked the leader why this was true. He explained that the young people prefer the American dances. The latter were perhaps less strenuous, but also less picturesque and descriptive. The real motive probably was to desert the primitive life and to adopt that of the "superior" or "more advanced" race. When electricity comes to light the snug, earth-banked cabins of the Eskimos, displacing the seal-oil lamps or the candles and kerosene Jamps bought at the trading post, then a new chapter in Eskimo evolution will be written.

#### Price Increase for Newsprint

Crown Zellerbach is about the last of the big manufacturers to fall in line with the newsprint price increase. Its raise is \$4 a ton, making the price \$126: (In depression days the price got as low as \$40 a ton). Publishers were busy protecting the price rise even before it came. They pointed to the high profits of paper manufacturers in proof that a price increase was unjustified.

As free enterprisers, however, publishers should know that the law of supply and demand works in paper manufacturing as with commodities. With demand for newsprint running well ahead of supply and the price on the "grey" market some \$60 over the contract price, the mills responded as do enterprisers in other lines: they boosted the price.

Demand, however, is having the usual effect: many mills are installing new machines for newsprint. At least three big newsprint machines will come into production in British Columbia in 1957. It is possible that, with a falling off in business newsprint may be in oversupply by that time. Whether the price will then go down will depend on how tight the competition is. In the 1930s it went below the cost of production-and each decrease was welcomed by publishers who were having struggles of their own to survive

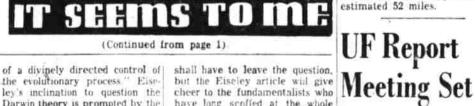
No, this publisher doesn't relish the price increase, but knows enough about the workings of our economic system (and of human nature) to understand it. And we are willing to absorb this increase with assurance of an abundance of newsprint.

# CRIN AND BEAR IT By Lichty |Salem Team



And glorius Communist delegates was drinking toasts in good faith at Geneval .... Is Capitalist lie that we were merely trying to break up a cold! . . ."

the second se



have long scoffed at the whole

"monkey business" of evolution.

A Salem woman and a 9-year-old

Theresa Beckley of Rickreall re-

the evolutionary process." Eiseley's inclination to question the Darwin theory is prompted by the exposure of the Piltdown skull as a fake

According to the natural selec-According to the natural selec-tion theory evolution proceeds Cars Collide; so that a species to survive develops certain traits or characteristics just a little superior. Quoting, or paraphrasing Wallace

"Natural selection could only have endowed the savage with a Rickreall girl were hospitalized Potts for work done in the sucbrain a little superior to that of following an auto collision late Sun- cessful 1955 Salem drive. an ape, whereas he actually pos- day morning at Vista avenue and sesses one but little inferior to Commercial street. that of the average member of

apparently primitive face," and a head injury. Neither was listed was credited with an age of in serious condition.

"points to man, in his present Richard Beckley, 11, Theresa's broform, as being one of the young- ther, was treated by city first aid-

est and newest of all earth's men for a nose injury. The child-swarming inhabitants." Human ren's mother, Mrs. Mildred Beckevolution then must have been ley, and grandmother, Mrs. Alma 'explosive'' and that, according Smith, were apparently uninjured. to Wallace, implies "a divinely Mrs. Hiebert's instanto, to Wallace, implies "a divinely John Hiebert, listed as driver of John Hiebert, listed as driver of

So firmly grounded is the Dar- the other car, also was apparently winian theory of natural selec- uninjured. tion in the opinions of scientists; it is doubtful if yet there is much 4-H Livestock tion of the origin of the human brain. Eiseley himself projects Club to Form rather than accepts the hypothesis. This is his conclusion:

Statesman News Service. Ironically enough, science, which can show us the flints and LINCOLN - A 4-H livestock club skulls of our dead comprising

### Air Warfare Wins Sports Made Against **Car Event** Alfalfa Pest

(Picture on page 1) Competition proved tight Sun-

day in a 52-mile "hare and hound" event sponsored by the Salem Sports Car Association over a winding course in the Salem and Polk County areas. Approximately 20 cars, mainly from Salem, competed.

The driver-navigator team of Mr. and Mrs. Dick Donn, Salem, won top honors in the judging, based on a complicated point sys-They drove a Volkswagen. tem. Three teams tied for second place and another three duos shared third place. All were from Salem.

cultural commissioners; Spores Second place finishers were: from the fungus, carried by wind Dave Brunkel and Sharon French, driving a Hillman Minx; and gradually destroy them. Mr. and Mrs. Jay Brown, in a **Rapid** Spread Pontiac; Mr. and Mrs. Max Bauer, Volkswagen. Third place: Mr. and Mrs. Don Kowitz, Studebak- warfare was disclosed Sunday by er: Richard Anderson and Richie Curtis P. Clausen, chairman of the Brunkel, Volkswagen; and Wade University's department of biological control, which is also im-Carter and Mary Rouk, Jaguar.

**UF Report** 

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Maturity Dates

January 1, 1961 January 1, 1962 January 1, 1963

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sions.

The race course extended from insects that attack the spotted ala South Salem area sports car firm to Independence and Mon- falla aphid. Discovered in February, 1954, in mouth and back again by various round-about routes. Lime bacs San Diego County, the aphid has were dropped along the way by spread rapidly northward to Ore-"hares" as clues, with points gon and is considered the most trespassers wore gloves. The entry based on number of lime bags destructive pest ever to strike al- was discovered by C. G. Strong, mirsed and on mileage above the falfa on the west coast. estimated 52 miles.

The fungus was also noted for the first time in San Diego. Since then ANCIENT CELEBRATION a similar species has been found in natural stands in Riverside France @-Mrs. Marie Crouzet, her County and has been introduced four daughters and one son noted

the state. Tiny Threads

After landing on an aphid Clausen said, the fungus spore ger-Election of directors and possiminates and sends tiny thread ble announcement of the 1956 into the insect's body. Once inside, compaign chairman will highlight the threads continue to develop and

By LILLIE L. MADSEN

Farm Editor, The Statesman

er's n. mber one insect post is be-

ing spread throughout the state of

California, with scientists from the

ornia said that bodies of spotied

alfalfa aphids killed by an internal

fungus are being placed in test

plots approved by the state agri-

the battle.

a "Report of Progress" meeting thus destroy the aphid. of the Salem Unifed Fund cam- The beneficial insect being imgaign. The program also will in- ported from the Near East are clude reports from various divi- microscopic wasps that lay their eggs inside the aphid. The wasp Special recognition will go to larva hatch and feed on the insect's

Elmer A Berglund and Kenneth body. The insectary on the Riverside University (California) campus, is producing 1,000 of these parasites NOTICE OF BOND SALE Central Howell School District No. 40C daily for release in the alfalfa or learned societies." Wallace was puzzled over this. The Piltdown skull had a "mo-dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for brain brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for observation of Control dern brain box attached to an was hespitalized for brain brain box attached to an was hespitalized for brain brain

School Bornd tion. was credited with an age of in serious condition. something over a million years When not many months ago it was proved to be a hoax, the mystery of the sudden emergence of the human brain again dis-turbed anthropologists, or at least Dr. Eiseley. This exposure "noints to man in his present

Whippoorwills do not make \$2,000.00 \$2,000.00 \$2,000.00 nests, but lay their eggs on bare ground or among accumulations \$2.000.00 of leaves.



## **Thieves Raid Offices of 3 Salem Doctors**

Ransacking of three doctors\* offices and attempted entry of a fourth at the Doctors Canic, 1487 Air warfare has now entered State St., was discovered Sunday agriculture in a new form. An air- morning, but the victims reported borne enemy of the alfalfa grow- after investigation that they could find nothing missing.

Entered were the offices of Dr. University of California directing Wiley Young, Dr. Landy J. Franz and Drs. Harold E. Poole & Sunday news releases from Calif- Allan L. Ferrin. Several doors were pried open in the process. An unsuccessful attempt also was made to force the door of the office of Drs. Edward A. Lebold & Robert F. Anderson.

currents, land them on live aphids . Narcotics displayed in plain sight in some of the offices were apparently not disturbed, police said, although all drawers and This novel form of biological doors in the offices entered were opened. A safe combination which had been kept in a desk in one of the offices was found near the safe, porting and spreading beneficial but any attempt to use it was unsuccessful because the combination had been 'changed. The safe

was not damaged. No fingerprints were found, officers said, indicating that the building custodian.

PONLAT - TAILLEBOURG. and established in other parts of her 100th birthday Saturday. The "children" range in age from 70 to 80.



#### RECT-A-CAL For small officer or direct "keyman" hool opa in large firms Every phone is a maste a - you can call every other direct signalling pushbuttons statie Ouie

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Complete S-station system \$179.50 (Smaller systems lower priced) Louis du Buy

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nation about Direct-o-Call to

## Khrushchev's Tirade in Buddhist Shrine Shows 'Lack of Respect' for Asian Hosts

Time Flies:

10 Years Ago

Dec. 5, 1945

by Miller's store, is Marion

county's Victory Loan queen.

Announcement of the winner

was a feature at the Salem

Chamber of Commerce lunch-

eon, the queen gandidates being guests at the meeting.

T/5 Cleo B. Pohrman, whose

draft number - 158 - was the

first drawn in the national draft

lottery, returned home aboard

the troopship Cape Victory.

Pohrman, a Portlander, was one

of 57 Oregonians who held draft

The 50th anniversary of the

opening of the Salem General hospital will be celebrated Dec.

12. It was first established in

a house on South 12th and Ferry Streets, long since torn down. The original minute book

of the hospital is preserved and discloses the early history of

25 Years Ago

Dec. 5, 1930

The most costly and one of

the most spectacular fires in

the history of Salem swept the

Larmer warehouse and left a

loss, partly covered by insur-ance, which neared \$650,000.

Three trainloads of paper

burned. A fire-bug was sus-

Morris Bryant, son of Mr. and

number 158.

the institution.

pected.

Jean Wolcott, 18, sponsored

By WILLIAM L. RYAN AP Foreign News Analyst

in general.

The fact that he was in a venerated Buddhist shrine made difference to the Communist boss-bent on winning friends and influencing people.

To the Burmese present, he must have appeared boorish. But apparently Khrushchev didn't care and that lack of respect for the feelings of his hosts is a significant aspect of his Asian tour.

There can be little doubt that Khrushchev and his entourage both worried and annoyed leaders in India, too. But Khrushchev is interested first of all in his impact on the broad masses of these countries at the moment, and that impact surely was there.

The Soviet visitors, to the dis may of Indian leaders, used the country to make unbridled attacks on the West, and to announce they had a mighty hell-bomb and were ready to use it if the United States ever contemplated tangling with the Soviet Union in a war.

Khrushchev and his flock know what they are about, however, Apparently they do not consider their attitude in the Asian countries a mistake, but on the contrary feel that some such show is called

There are several sides to the Khrushchev-Bulganin junket, and one side obviously is an eagerness to impress upon the Western countries that the Soviet Union is cutting a wide swath in the Orient. The broad masses of Burmese and Indians were not witnesses to

the lapses of courtesy on the part of the Soviet leaders.

They were however, witness to the lavish welcomes given Khrush-chev and Bulganin, and to the degree of popular frenzy which accompanied their visit, for ex-ample, to Calcutta, which is a hotbed of Indian communism. It bespoke Soviet power, and that is what Khrushchev wants to demonstrate

Thus the Khrushchev junket to Asia, as well as being a fishing expedition for allies and influence, is in the nature of a threat against the Western world. It is enough of a threat to cause grave concern West, too.

Soviet visitors' attitude rates quite unmistakably

to the nations of Europe that States threatens to impose colon-Moscow can-and might-in the ialism once again on the under-

In the midst of the gentle, non-dright Buddhist Burmese, Ni-kita S. Khrushchev delivered him-self of a tirade against the Wast Stalinist policy. The Russians on this trip have nations act reasonably toward told the world: Moscow, the Soviet Union can

of oppressed peoples and the foe pressure which can be brought to of colonialism, but the United bear against those leaders. of

told the world: 1. The Soviet Union is not afraid of the United States-it is just as strong and powerful and ies likely see through the Soviet

now has an equally powerful nu-clear weapon. Thus the United tors do not appear to be very con-States had better watch its step. 2. The Soviet Union is the friend more concerned about popular

of

ing company.

From The

Statesman Files

Mrs. A. N. Bryant, Salem, had

been notified of his selection

for membership in the league

ganization of the Curtis Publish-

Curtis salesmen, honor or-

Oregon's population increase

in the past 10 years kept almost

an even pace with New York

state, the latter gaining 21.2 per

cent in the last decade while

Oregon went up 21.6 per cent

40 Years Ago

Dec. 5, 1915

were: Barbara Steiner, Helen Deckebach, Myrtle Albright, Mary Schultz, John Carson, Jr.,

Rollie Axley, Harry Mills, Allan Bynon and William Huggins.

To take the place of E. F. Sims, State Bank examiner, who

resigned his position to go to North Powder, the State Bank-ing board elected E. F. Slade, who has been connected in the

office of Bank Supt. S. G. Sar-

gent

in the last ten years.

million dollars.

Jous forgery, lies in the fact that Go to Portland it has forced science to re-examine the history of the most miraculous creation in the world -the human brain."

And there for the present we

**Better English** By D. C. WILLIAMS

1. What is wrong with this senthe accident. tence? "I am not sure but what will be there." 2. What is the correct pronunci-

ation of "research"? 3. Which one of these words is misspelled? Supercilious, superfluity, superficiallity, superlative, 4. What does the word "ennui" mean?

5. What is a word beginning with pr that means "living by preying on other animals"?

ANSWERS 1. Say, "I am not sure but that I shall be there." 2. Accent both noun and verb on second syllable. not the first. 3. Superficiality. 4. Boredom. (Pronounce ahn-wee, accent first syllable). "His manner of living produced a state of ennui." 5. Predatory.

This mushroom town, Hopeoregon @ Statesman well, Va., town of 25,000 peo ple, grown up since last sum-----mer with the great, new explo-sive plant of the DuPont Pow-Subscription Rates By earrier in cities: Daily and Skinday \$ 1.45 per ma. Daily enly \_\_\_\_\_ 1.25 per ma. Sunday only \_\_\_\_\_ .10 week der company, was almost wiped off the map by a fire. Damage was estimated more than a

Sunday only By mail Sunday only: (in sdvance) Anywhere in U S S. 50 per mo. 2.75 six mo. 5.00 year Dancing will be the diversion of a group of college young people at the home of Miss Florence Hofer and to form a By mail. Daily and Sunday: iin advance: In Oregon \_\_\_\_\_8 1.10 pt club. Some of the guests par-ticipating in the club's activities

8 1 10 per mo 8.50 six mo 10.50 year In U.S outside \$ 1.45 per mo

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the broken skulls of our dead fathers, has yet to explain how we have come so far so fast, nor has it any completely satis-factory answer to the question asked by Wallace long ago. Those who would revite us by pointing ity tree grasp little of the awe with which the modern scientist now puzzles over man's lonely and supreme ascent. The true s e c r et of Piltdown, though though by the public to be mere-by the revelation of an unscrupp-lous forgery, lies in the fact that

he successful bidder will be fur-

The successful bidder will be ful-nished with the written opinion of Winfree McCulloch, Shuler & Sayre, of Portland, Oregon, to the effect that the bonds constitute the valid and legally binding obligations of the said school district. The bonds will be delivered com-plete, without undue delay, at the expense of the school district, at such city in Oregon as the successful bid-der shall name. Statesman News Service STAYTON-William J. Long

of Turner, who received a head injury Nov. 10 in a collision on the Marion-Stayton road, is being transferred Monday to a veterans' der shall name. Dated at Salem, Oregon, this 1st hospital at Portland, Santiam Memorial Hospital attendants said. Long has remained in a

day of December, 1955. EARL SCHAR Clerk Central Howell School District No. 40C. Marion County, Oregon. D.5. 12, 35. semi-conscious condition since

129 North Commercial

