

Rockets With Speed of Light Seen in Soviet Experiments

WASHINGTON (AP) - An aviation engineering magazine said Sunday Russia reportedly has developed a missile that can be fired from a submarine almost 300 feet underwater and reach surface targets 140 miles away.

The magazine Aero Digest said also "the Russians are gaining rapidly in the race for the ultimate in propulsion, power created by the pressures from beams of light."

Douglas Calls For End of Colonialism

PORTLAND (AP) - U.S. Supreme Court Justice William O. Douglas Sunday said that "a liquidation of all colonial empires in the world is imperative."

Douglas, in a commencement speech at Reed College here, said that the "hunger of people is for equality. Their longing is for recognition of the dignity of man."

"Acceptance of the principle of equality puts many basic things in order," Douglas stated. "It means of course, acceptance of the principle of universal suffrage. It means colored people as well as white people vote...It means an end of the feudalism that still plagues parts of the earth—the feudal order that creates governments of landlords...the feudal order that is designed for the benefit and glory of some bureaucracy or some religious order."

He said that "the right to be equal is the right to be different." "For there never can be equality unless differences in religion, philosophy, politics and race become irrelevant, so far as the law is concerned."

And, he added, equality before the law does not necessarily mean social equality. "But it does mean equality of opportunity. It means the right to stand for office, the right to be eligible for all employment regardless of race, religion, or politics. It also means the right to go to school with the other students and not be set apart for different treatment."

He said that we Americans live in an environment so hospitable to the dignity of man that we often forget what a regime based on indignity and inequality is like. "In Morocco, the French today rule on the basis of discrimination. There are separate wage scales for the French, the Jews, for the Arabs. In Morocco education is primarily for the French, only secondarily for the Moors," he said. He cited a number of other examples of what he said was discrimination and inequality by colonial nations.

States, the Russians have studied the physics and mechanics of it for years. The photonic rocket was described as propelled by the reactive force of a vast stream of light particles erupting from the rocket's nozzles. The source of the photons would be a small hydrogen-fission pile, in effect a man-made star.

Dr. Sanger proposed a nuclear "lamp" as a photonic source of extremely high intensity, with a reflector to orientate the photons in a common beam similar to the exhaust stream of a rocket. The article said flight velocities approaching the speed of light may be expected for photonic rockets. Reference books list the speed of light at 186,324 miles per second.

Protest Gov. Shivers



BEVERLY HILLS — Students carrying signs some of which reads, "All men are created equal." "Education not segregation." "Shivers gives us the chills," form a picket in front of his hotel in Beverly Hills, Calif., protesting Texas Gov. Allan Shivers delivering the commencement address at the University of Southern California. The school administration, however, turned down all requests that Shivers be replaced. (AP Wirephoto).

Turks Irked Because U.S. Rejects Loan

ISTANBUL, Turkey (AP) - U.S. rejection of a request from Turkey for a 300-million-dollar loan drew critical comment Sunday from Istanbul newspapers.

There was no immediate official reaction but the pro-government newspaper Son Saat headlined its story: "U. S. grants 30 instead of 300 million - gives advice instead of additional 270."

One newspaper editor termed the action "terrific," and another said it would "certainly anger Turkish officials."

Officials in Washington said Saturday the United States has granted Turkey an emergency 30 million dollar increase in economic aid but has denied a request for a 300 million dollar loan.

The grant raised to 100 million dollars the aid for the fiscal year ending June 30. U. S. officials also strongly advised Turkey to take measures to stabilize its economy.

Turkey apparently had pinned her hopes on a big U. S. loan to bail her out of a growing financial crisis caused, in part, by heavy internal spending on new power and irrigation projects and factory development.

First Delegates At Willamette For Girls State

The first few of 222 girls attending the 14th annual statewide Girls State at Willamette University arrived Sunday from the more distant counties, it was reported by Mrs. Muriel Acton, commission member.

The week-long event, sponsored by the American Legion Auxiliary, opens today. All delegates will be high school seniors in the fall. They will stay at Lausanne and Baxter Halls.

Selected girls will fill honorary offices of governor, mayor, sheriff and others and learn how government works. Delegates from Marion County are Florence Keller, Nancy Snider, Shariene Tucker, Marjorie Olsen, Judith Byers, Joan Wickstrom, Mary Stevens and Sherrill Neiger, all of Salem; Joyce Dean, Julia Foltz and Kathleen Butsch of Mt. Angel; Roberta Clemmens and Janet Peck of Newberg; Janet Ross, Mill City.

Those from Polk County are Rufauna Lofton and Jane Woods, Dallas; Jo Gray, Independence; Beverly Brown, Monmouth.

COMMENCEMENT AT UO
EUGENE (AP) - Degrees were conferred on some 1,100 students Sunday at University of Oregon commencement exercises.

Radford Cools Peace Hopes Of Senators

WASHINGTON (AP) - High ranking senators said Sunday Adm. Arthur W. Radford has thrown cold water on expressed hopes that recent "peace" moves by Russia and Red China might indicate internal weakness or troubles in the Communist homelands.

Senators put that interpretation on comments by Radford, recently appointed to a new two-year term as chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, in urging congressional approval of draft and military reserve requests.

They cited these statements by Radford last week before the Senate Armed Services Committee: "We can not at this time foresee any deterioration in the stability of the USSR nor in its hold over the European satellites in the near future."

"Communist China is likely to continue vigorous and cohesive, with ever increasing strength. The Sino-Soviet tie probably will remain strong for the next few years not only for ideological reasons, but also because it furthers the purposes of both parties."

Looking ahead for the indefinite future, the top military spokesman said "the Soviet bloc will continue to maintain and develop formidable armed forces far beyond those required for purely defensive measures."

Although the United States is working for "a program of peace," Radford said, "a small group of men in Moscow and Peking" can touch off "a shooting war, make a decision secretly and make the initial attack with little or no warning."

Russ Paper Apologizes For Error

MOSCOW (AP) - Pravda printed a correction Sunday in which it apologized for erroneous criticism of the ministry of electric power stations headed by former Premier Georgi Malenkov.

Corrections are seldom seen in the newspapers of the Communist party. This one was carried on the back page of the Sunday issue. It said:

"In our Saturday issue an editorial titled 'For Timely and Good Preparation of Grain Elevators and Warehouses' among the ministries and departments criticized for insufficiently preparing and building warehouses, the Ministry of Electric Power Stations was mentioned."

"It should have been correctly stated the Ministry for Construction of Electric Power Stations."

That ministry is headed by F. G. Loginov.

Among its projects is the building of the huge Kuibyshev hydroelectric station on the Volga river. Loginov's ministry has been criticized previously for lagging on that project, scheduled to be completed this year.

Malenkov's ministry handles atomic power production projects. He told reporters last week of plans to expand production of atomic power stations.

Giant Grain Elevator Collapses in N. Dakota

FARGO, N. D. (AP) - A towering grain elevator, second largest in North Dakota, collapsed at midnight Saturday, spewing some 600,000 bushels of grain over a wide area near here.

Completed last August at a cost of \$390,000, the structure was comprised of 20 grain tanks, each standing 122 feet high, with a total capacity of 800,000 bushels.

At The Theaters Today

EL SINORE
"UNDERWATER" with Jane Russell and Richard Egan.
"SEVEN ANGRY MEN" with Debra Paget, Raymond Massey and Jeffrey Hunter.
CAPITOL
"THE AMERICANO" with Frank Lovejoy, Cesar Romero, Ursula Thiess and Abbe Lane.
"TWO GUNS AND A BADGE" with Wayne Morris and Beverly Garland.
GRAND
"THERE'S NO BUSINESS LIKE SHOW BUSINESS" with Marilyn Monroe, Donald O'Connor and Johnnie Ray.
"NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL" with Broderick Crawford, Richard Conte, Marilyn Maxwell, Anne Bancroft and J. Carol Nash.
NORTH SALEM DRIVE-IN
"THE FAR COUNTRY" with James Stewart, Ruth Roman, Corinne Calvet and Walter Brennan.
"THE GAMBLER FROM NATCHEZ" with Bob Mathias and Diane Jergens.
HOLLYWOOD
"THE GLASS SLIPPER" with Leslie Caron and Michael Wilding.
"THE BOB MATHIAS STORY" with Bob Mathias and Diane Jergens.

Russian 'Successes' in Tito Sessions Worry U.S. Solons

WASHINGTON (AP) - Some Congress leaders sounded new expressions of concern Sunday over the recent Soviet-Yugoslav talks, while a move advanced to tie strings to U. S. aid for Yugoslavia.

Senate Republican Leader Knowledge of California credited Russia with "considerable success" in the recent Belgrade meeting of Marshal Tito and Kremlin leaders.

He called for "careful reappraisal" of military aid to Tito's government. In the House Foreign Affairs Committee, the broad agreement reached at Belgrade on some European and Asian policies has increased demands for limiting military help to Yugoslavia.

Sentiment also has grown for attaching conditions to economic aid. Some members declared the administration so far has failed to forestall this move to place conditions on the 3 1/2-billion-dollar foreign aid budget for the year beginning July 1.

The Senate has authorized the administration's aid program without major change—but without yet actually appropriating the money to carry it out.

The House committee resumes its consideration of the authorization measure Monday with testimony from Adm. Arthur W. Radford, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. It hears James W. Riddleberger, U.S. ambassador to Belgrade, in a closed session Tuesday.

Chairman Richards (D-SC) said on a TV-radio show (ABC's College Press Conference) that he is not certain aid to Yugoslavia is a good investment with Marshal Tito "playing both ends of the game."

However, Richards added he was inclined to think it best not to "write him off" but to watch him more closely.

Rep. Morano (R-Conn) said he will sponsor an amendment in the committee which in effect would require President Eisenhower himself to justify to Congress any further military aid to Yugoslavia. Morano said his amendment would exclude specific military assistance to Yugoslavia next year but would permit the President to continue this help if he decides it is "essential and necessary to the security of the United States."

Idled Trucks To Roll Again In West Areas

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Long-haul trucking resumed Sunday after settlement of a strike and shutdown which paralyzed operations in 11 western states for 24 days.

Thousands of drivers, dockmen and office workers received notices to return to work after Saturday announcement that trucking companies and AFL drivers had ratified the new contract.

The California Trucking Assns. estimated the dispute cost the industry a gross revenue of 15 million dollars and California workers 7 1/2 million in wages.

An industry spokesman said the strike idled 100,000 workers throughout the west but Frank Brewster, Seattle, president of the AFL Western Conference of Teamsters, didn't agree.

Brewster estimated only 20,000 were affected in the 11 western states and another 5,000 in the Midwest.

The three-year agreement will give drivers an increase of 8 cents an hour this year, 8 to the next and 7 in 1957.

The company agreed to contribute \$8.65 a month for a driver pension fund. The raise will boost a driver's hourly rate to \$2.22.

However, the "hot cargo" issue was deferred until the supreme court rules on the legality of the clause and questions of liability involved in its application, a federal mediator said.

So-called "hot cargo" is that produced by companies whose employees are on strike.

The end of the 25-day truck tie-up means back-to-work plans today for some 80 idle Salem area drivers, plus other employees laid off when the approximately nine local firms ceased operations May 20.

A spokesman trucker said Sunday night "nearly all" idled firms, both those struck and those who closed down voluntarily, would be back at work today.

The strike hit Salem when drivers struck local offices of Pacific Motor Transport, Consolidated Freightways and West Coast Fast Freight. Later other truck firms closing down in sympathy included Willamette Valley, Silver Wheel, Pierce, Senator Lines, Larmer's and Salem Navigation.

Serious effects of the strike on the community were not immediately apparent Sunday. Food and other vital supplies were hauled by other truckers and by rail, it was reported.

EL SINORE

Now Playing—The Whole Town Has Gone Aquo-Lung Crazy!

Skin Diver Action...Jane as you've never seen her before!

Howard Hughes JANE RUSSELL UNDERWATER! SUPERSCOPE

Silvert Roland - Richard Dean - Lori Nelson - John Brown's Raid!

There's No Business Like Show Business

NEW YORK CONFIDENTIAL

Woodburn Drive-In Mon. & Tues. "KNOCK ON WOOD" Danny Kaye, plus "FORT TI" George Montgomery Both in Technicolor

GRAND Cont. From 1 p.m. REGULAR PRICES!

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Woodburn Drive-In Mon. & Tues. "KNOCK ON WOOD" Danny Kaye, plus "FORT TI" George Montgomery Both in Technicolor

HOLLYWOOD

Now Showing - Open 6:45 "THE GLASS SLIPPER" Technicolor with Leslie Caron Michael Wilding, Keenan Wynn

Top Co-Hit "The Bob Mathias Story" Bob Mathias, Diane Jergens

Now Playing - IT HAPPENED IN BRAZIL! TEEMING ACTION-PACKED SOUTH AMERICAN ADVENTURE!

GLENN FORD "THE AMERICANO" Technicolor

Frank Lovejoy - Cesar Romero - Ursula Thiess - Abbe Lane

Co-Hit

Wonderful Comedy Hit Preview Next Friday at The Capitol!

North Salem DRIVE-IN THEATRE

Gates Open 6:45 SHOW AT DUSK NOW PLAYING! Both in Technicolor

James Stewart RUTH ROMAN CORINNE CALVET WALTER BRENNAN

"THE FAR COUNTRY" 2nd Technicolor Hit

DALE ROBERTSON DEBRA PAGET

"THE GAMBLER FROM NATCHEZ"

Bergs - Danas Bootery - Dr. Reynolds Clinic - Haleys Beauty Center - Hughes - Irwins Shoe Repair - Jary Florist - Kennedys Cleaners - S. H. Kress - Margwens - Music Center



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- ✓ FREE PRIZES BETWEEN EVERY INNING

NOTHING TO BUY! Just visit any of the Friendly Capitol Shopping Center

Stores and ask for your FREE TICKET! Tickets Good June 25th Only!

REMEMBER THE NIGHT, JUNE 15th, WATERS FIELD

SALEM VS. EUGENE—BRING THE WHOLE FAMILY!

Capitol Shopping Center Open Monday and Friday Nights 'til 9:00 P.M.

* IN CASE OF RAIN GAME WILL BE HELD JUNE 16TH

- PRIZES TO BE GIVEN AWAY BETWEEN EVERY INNING
- 1st AUTOMATIC TOASTER 14.95
 - 2nd BARBECUE 24.95
 - 3rd MAGNETIC JIG SAW 17.95
 - 4th BASKET OF GROCERIES 10.00
 - 5th TABLE MODEL RADIO 22.50
 - 6th LIGHTWEIGHT BICYCLE 39.95
 - 7th POLOROID CAMERA 69.95
 - 8th WOOL-RAYON BLANKET 6.89

Owl Drug - Oscar Enger, Insurance - Norihs - Toyland - Sears, Roebuck and Co. - Shryocks - Towne Shop - Pacific Mutual Life Ins. - Shopping Center Barber Shop

GAS, TIRES TAKEN

Orlin Iverson, 1390 Harmony Dr., Sunday reported that someone stole some 25 gallons of gas from his fuel pump and four tires with rims from a truck. He told the Marion County sheriff's office that tracks showed the thief rolled the tires right past his house to a waiting car.

PAIR CRASH, NONE HURT

Cars driven by Chester W. Henkle of Dallas and Seth Edward Underwood, 1560 Elm St., Salem, crashed about noon Sunday west of Eola near the auction yards, State Policeman John Mekkers reported. No one was hurt.

CARS DAMAGED

Minor damage occurred Sunday evening to cars driven by Duke Monte Gust, 4915 Crater Ave., and Otis Franklin Rock, 449 N. 23rd St., when they struck at Tryon avenue and Commercial street, police reported.

BURGLARY CLEARED UP

The theft of a leather jacket and 91 cents from the home of Mrs. Leo Elsner, 4045 Pringle Rd., was cleared up Sunday by the Marion County Sheriff's office which traced the theft to a Fairview Home inmate.

MUTINY ABOARD JUNK

TAIPEI, Formosa (AP) - Sixteen Chinese mutinied aboard a motorized junk in the Gulf of Tonkin May 7, killed 12 Communists and sailed the craft to Southern Vietnam, the official Central News Agency reported Sunday.

FOR MEN ONLY

TOKYO (AP) - Only a relative few women in Japan smoke cigarettes says the government's Tobacco Corp. A survey shows 13 in 100 men smoke while 81 of every 100 men use cigarettes.