The key here is West Germany. Chancellor Adenauer has said he would refuse to make any deal which made neutralizing of West Germany the price of German unification. He diagnoses the resulting situation thus:

"Such a solution would involve a strong shift in the world balance of power and would not serve the cause of peace and freedom."

Premier Faure of France which has greater reason to fear German aggression than Russia does not favor the neutralizing of Germany. That would, indeed leave France exposed in Europe.

In the theory of pacifists, "balance of power" became a discredited (Continued on editorial page 4.)

German State Votes Support For Adenauer

MAINZ, Germany (A)-Chancellor Konrad Adenauer's Christian Democrats (CDU) trounced the anti-rearmament Socialists Sunday night in an election testing the popularity of his pro-American foreign policy.

Voters in the state of Rhineland-Palatinate gave Adenauer's tria herself, 70,000 Russian and land-Palatinate gave Adenauer's party an absolute majority in the Parliament They already are preparing to go. Public Okeh

This insured firm control of the federal Bundesrat (upper house) during the crucial period when Adenauer will submit for its approval legislation for the arming of 500,000 West Germans in the Atlantic alliance.

members. Adenauer needed this keep his two-thirds majority there. red leather case. He was followed in the foreign policies of the Com- playing at almost every corner. Official results announced by the State Election Bureau gave the Christian Democrats 51 seats to 36 Mrs. Miller, for the Socialists and 13 for the

Adenauer's CDU has ruled Rhineland-Palatinate in a coalition with the Free Democrats since 1951. This state, with its two million

eligible voters, was the first to hold an election since West Germany became sovereign and joined the Atlantic alliance. Communism and extreme right-

Ism were rejected decisively. Neither the Nazi-like Free Voters' Assn., which had waged a costly campaign, nor the Communists won a single seat.

Car Crashes Bus; 12 Hurt

OXNARD, Calif. In - The California Highway Patrol reported at Jefferson. least 12 persons were injured Sunday night when a Los Angelesbound Greyhound bus and an auto-mobile collided five miles east of

The bus careened across a ditch and landed on a railroad track, tipped at an angle. It was carrying 34 persons.

Five ambulances carried the in-fured to St. John's Hospital here.

Rockaway Fire Kills Two Tots

GARIBALDI, Ore. (#) - Two little girls died in a fire that destroyed their parents' home at Rockaway early Sunday.

They were Sherry, 5, and Andrea, 6, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Leuthod, Their bodies were found in the charred ruins of the house.

Their mother escaped unharmed. The father was away from home

Firemen were delayed getting

ANIMAL CRACKERS



"Would you care to sign a petition abolishing cats? I've got 11,000 signatures already!"

The Oregon Statesman

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Monday, May 16, 1955

PRICE 5c

SALEM PRECIPITATION
Since Start of Weather Year Sept.
This Year Last Year Norm
30.70 41.21 36.81

The Weather

Thrills, Spills Mark Season Opening of Willamette River Boat Races

2 SECTIONS-16 PAGES



Hundreds of watchers lined both banks of the Willamette River at Salem Sunday It was the first scheduled event of the season for Paul Wallace Marine Park to for a benefit regatta featuring professional outboard motorboat racers. Several which funds from the regatta will go for improvement. (Statesman Photo). (Addispills marked the events which included racing, water skiing and aquaplaning.

Austrian Church Bells Ring Out 'Joyous News' of Independence

joyously across the Alps.

105th Year

Jubilant Austria had waited for Roaring Cheers

Troops to Leave Within 90 days after the treaty is ratified by the United States, Russia, France, Britain and Aus-They already are preparing to go.

The Iron Curtain will be rolled back. Austria will be neutral like Switzerland, her neighbor.

The thick, leather-bound treaty of ntependence-promised Austria as long as 1943-was signed in Vientlantic alliance.

The states name the Bundesrat eign ministers of the five nations. Proval Sunday on the Western-prowent to Vienna's stately Ringposed Big Four meeting "at the strausse to waltz on the streets to state's four Bundesrat votes to to sign, with a gold pen from a

right-wing Free Democrats (FDP). In the outgoing Parliament, the CDU had 43 deputies to 38 for the Socialists and 19 for the Free Democrats. Early Pioneer, Dies at Albany

Statesman News Service JEFFERSON - Miss Louisa Miller, 99, passed away Saturday evening, May 14, at the Albany Mennonite Home for the Aged. Miss Miller, daughter of pioneer parents, Charles and Nancy Mil-

brother. She was born near Jefferson on its soil." April 18, 1856 and lived her entire life in this community until three years ago, when she entered the rest home in Albany. She was an early-day school teacher,

Surviving are nephews and nieces, Charles Hoyt of Silverton, Chester Miller of Albany and Herbert Looney, Mrs. Paul Mc-Kee and Mrs. Mack Hamby of

and a talented artist.

son Church of Christ. Funeral services will be held in Christian Church in Jefferson Tuesday at 2 p.m. Mervin McGill will officiate. Commitment will be in the Jefferson Cemetery with Fisher Funeral Home of Albany in charge.

BRODIE TWIN UNCHANGED Siamese twin to recover reported Sunday.

VIENNA, Austria & — Austria's by British Foreign Secretary Ha- 18,000 Viennese rang in the ears freedom was signed and sealed by rold MacMillan, U.S. Secretary of of the five.

this day since March 13, 1938, At exactly 11:30 a.m. Austrian churches and chapels took up the when Adolf Hitler annexed her to Foreign Minister Leopold Figl af-Germany. The new treaty declares fixed his name to make the treaty Huge crowds followed the for-

VIENNA, Austria UM - The Sosummit" signalling a new phase the Viennese music of city bands

munist world. Using the platform which the So-viet Union helped to build for the signing of the Austrian independence pact, Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov said:

1. The purpose of the Big Four meeting "to achieve an international relaxation of tension" corresponds "completely with the peaceful policy of the Soviet Un-

2. The Soviet Union is convinced that "other states also will follow the pattern" of Austria in choos-

ing neutrality. The Soviet Union "attaches great significance to the Austrian decla-

Fresh from the Warsaw conferwas reviewed, Molotov's 13-minute address at the solemn ceremony of signing Austria's independence treaty was accepted here as one washed it," and claims that helped

Molotov appeared to be forecasting an effort by Soviet Premier ident Tito of Yugoslavia to follow She was a member of Jeffer-Austria's example in neutrality, on Church of Christ.

Neuberger Movie Version Underway

NEW YORK UM - Work is un derway on a film version of the career of Sen. Richard Neuberger CHICAGO IN - Rodney Dee (D-Ore, Walter Wanger, an exec-Brodie, 31/2 years old, first head- utive of Allied Artist Productions

from a separation operation, remained unchanged and still in named "The Man from Snake critical condition Sunday.

Supersonic Jets Used In Final Nuclear Test storm bulletin at 3:37 p. m. warning residents just east of the Con-

LAS VEGAS, Nev. UP— A mighty Calif., took part.
"crack, bang and rumble" just before dawn Sunday wound up the test, the firing was from atop a 1955 atomic test series. Supersonic 500-foot tower on Yucca Flat.

stronger than the preceding, civil miles). defense test 10 days ago.

kilotons-the equivalent of 35,000 moved eastward. tons of TNT, or more than one and a half times as powerful as the blasts that raked Hiroshima and the blast.

were two North American F100 shot of the series was the 45th in bomb deliveries just ahead of the United States.

water to the blaze as the nearest planes participated for the first hydrant was five blocks away. Pioche, Nev. (100 miles), was bare-The 14th and final nuclear shot ly heard in Las Vegas (75 miles) at 4 a. m. PST lighted the western and was a "rumble and light sky. It appeared as strong or crack" in Bishop, Calif. (135 NORTHWEST LEAGUE

The mushroom cloud rose rapid-That one was rated at about 35 ly to more than 37,000 feet and

Nagasaki.

The explosion ended the longest and most diversified test series yet making their nuclear-test debut held in Nevada. The 14th atomic

explosion.

Altogether about 90 aircraft from thermonuclear explosions by the Edwards Air Force Base at Muroc, United States is now in the 60s.

At Cincinnati 1-11, Brooklyn 7-4

At Chicago 5-4, New York 2-9

At St. Louis 5, Pittsburgh 1

At Milwaukee 8-1, Philadelphia 8

the Big Four Sunday as the bells of thousands of churches rang france's Antoine Pinay—in that joyously across the Alps.

The great bell of Vienna's St. Stephen's Cathedral pealed the news "Austria is free" and, from the valleys to the snowy Aips,

her "sovereign, independent and legal, Not many minutes later, the eign ministers and Austrian Chancdemocratic" after occupation first roaring cheers of a half-crying, ellor Julius Raab to the palace of by the Nazis and then by the war half-laughing, flag-waving crowd of Austria's 80-year-old President Dr. Theodor Koerner. While the roaring throng and the foreign ministers officially told Koerner all was settled, he received these words from President Dwight D. Eisen-'Proud and Happy'

"The American people are proud and happy at the prospect of Austria being able to play its full part On Big 4 Meet in world affairs with dignity, self respect and freedom."
When the midday excitement in world affairs with dignity, self

was over, the crowd celebrated viet Union publicly stamped its ap- In a drizzling rain, thousands again-in different ways.

Confederate Vet Feted on

FT. BLACKMORE, Va. UP John B. Salling got a birthday cake Sunday - much like any other birthday cake - but his had 109 candles on it.

The cake was only one of several surprises Virginia's only liv- Portland union said the offer him by a Bristol bakery.

ence of the world's Communist like he wanted - from a Bristol years. states, where Communist policy department store. He is rarely seen without a hat, something he hour or 7 cents a mile. says has helped keep his hair black. He also says he "never

But the high point of the day for Salling was receiving birthday Nikolai Bulganin to persuade Pres- greetings from President Eisenhower and Gov. Stanley that made his day complete. He wore a Confederate uniform

Snow Storm Hits Montana

HELENA, Mont. (P) - A mid day snow storm Sunday continued its assault on Montana, disrupting air travel and blocking highways The Weather Bureau issued a Forecast Today inental Divide that up to four more inches of snow was expected

At Salem 13-2, Spokane 6-1 At Eugene-Lewiston, rain At Tri-City 9, Wenatchee 1 PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

At San Diego 4-11, Hollywood 1-2 At Los Angeles 7-0, Seattle 5-5 At San Francisco 11-2, Sacramento 1-3

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Chosen Patrolmen Nationalist Out of Luck, Too; Jets in Clash **Nothing Located** With MIGs

COPENHAGEN, Denmark (# - This message went out to Copenhagen police radio patrol cars Saturday night:

"Car No. 19 will proceed to Vesterbrogade, where naked woman reported dancing around Liberty Column. After a brief pause the

"All other cars stay where they are." Car No. 19 had no luck either:

Found nothing.

Utter Rejected By Teamsters

PORTLAND (- Portland AFL Maj. Chang Chi-Yung led the reamsters voted unanimously Sun Nationalist jets. day to reject an employers' wage

Results of voting from other lo- ly with four MIG15s 50 miles north ulated until Monday morning. tion. Similar elections are under-

way in 11 western states. Results of the voting will be forwarded to Los Angeles where nesome time.

hourly wage increase this year ing there since May 5. and 8 cents an hour for each of the following two years.

the family of six sisters and one brother.

Significance to the Austrian deciating Confederate veteran received. The three-tier cake was given to an increase of 9 cents this year Cives Birth to and five cents for each of the fol- Siamese Twins The old gentleman also received lowing two years or for a five cent a hat - one with a wide brim- increase for each of the next five

Drivers now receive \$2.14 an

Children See

has been through a number of crashed on the family farm after the youngsters.

The children, 4 to 14, ran to the trees back of the farm house and found the crashed ship. The body of their father was mangled in the wreckage. Several of the older children then ran a mile through woods to notify their mother, who was visiting at the farm of her husband's brother.

Clouds, Warmer

Partial cloudiness and slightly warmer temperatures are in store for the Salem area today and Tuesday, McNary Field weathermen reported.

The area had a rain measurement of .01 Sunday and a high reading of 59. Today's maximum is expected to reach 64 and Tuesday's reading is forecast as

Today's Statesman

ClassifiedsII6,	C
ComicsII	C
CrosswordII	
EditorialsI	
Home PanoramaII	
ports	
Star GazerII	
TV, RadioII	
Valley 1	٧

U.S. Releases Eli Lilly Firm Polio Vaccine

WASHINGTON (AP)—The government Sunday pronounced another big batch of Salk antipolio vaccine safe. Surgeon General Leonard A. Scheele said it would permit the immediate inoculation of 378,000 more children.

Cleared after a recheck by U.S. Public Health Service inspectors were all previously released lots of vaccine manufactured by

Eli Lilly & Co. of Indianapolis.

About 3,600,000 cubic centimeters were involved in the new clearance. Most of it already has been D.A. Asked used for initial injections, which take one cc. per shot. Plant Checked

Scheele said the remainder is scheduled for use in the immunization programs of 16 states, none of them in the Pacific Northwest. Release of the Lilly vaccine came just one week after the govern-

producing the Salk solution. Scheele by Brown to consider evidence said an inspection team will next against Casper Oveross. visit Wyeth, Inc., in Philadelphia, The request was reportedly probably Monday. Two of the 67 made by relatives of Kaser who post-vaccination polio cases in have indicated they thought it volved Wyeth materials. The re- would be better to have a special maining 55 followed injection of prosecutor in the case because vaccine made by Cutter Labora- all principals in the case, includtories, Berkeley, Calif.

Report Due Today Reports of polio among children 25 Witnesses TAIPEI, Formosa (A) - Chinese Nationalist and Communist jet fighters clashed Sunday in the first such encounter over the redheld Taishan Islands, 70 miles Public Health Service, all Cutter Oveross was arrested a few The Defense Ministry said four a special study.

Nationalist F84 Thunderjets intercepted two Communist Migs off the scheduled to give President Eisen- charged with first degree murcoast of Fukien Province and, af hower a report on the entire vac- der. The grand jury refused to ter a five-minute battle, two oth- cination program Monday, along indict him and he was released er MIGs joined the fray. with recommendations on such a few days later. There was no mention of either matters as controls and distribuside incurring damage. The ministry said the Communist jets fled her Department of Health, Educamiles from the murder scene and

after 10 minutes. They were detion and Welfare. China's five-star insignia. The MIGs were reported as dif-fering from the MIG15 of the Ko-Committee. Three congressional Up to Brown rean War and possibly could have groups have already started or been a later model.

It was the first appearance of A number of lawmakers have offer, Clyde C. Crosby, the union's MIGs off the Fukien Coast since urged federal controls to insure international representative, re- May 4 when four Nationalist pro- distribution to areas and age peller-driven planes tangled brief- groups needing the vaccine most.

cals in the state will not be tab- of the Matsus without loss to eith-East Oregon er side. Crosby said approximately 1,000 The Migs evidently came from teamsters had voted in the elec- Lukiao, Red air base 200 miles Crash Kills 2 north of the Matsus which was

completed April 2. Earlier the Defense Ministry reported Red shore guns at Amoy gotiations have been underway for fired four shells at Little Quemoy men were killed and four persons Island but caused no damage or were injured in a headon collision

Lew Cornelius, secretary of the Michigan Woman

critically hurt. DETROIT, Mich & Siamese twin girls were born to a 27-yearold Detroit woman at Mt. Carmel Mercy Hospital Sunday.

The babies, joined at the chest, ton. were reported in "fair" condition They weighed a total of 12 pounds,

The hospital said the twins, born to Mrs. Nona Herring, were nor-COOK, Minn. 49 - His eight mal in every respect except for given to him several years ago, children watched in terror Sunday the joining. Preliminary X-rays inbedecked with medals showing he as farmer Harold Thornberg, 40, dicated they had separate chests. Dr. John H. Doran, who dehas been through a number of crashed on the tough campaigns, — the reunions he put a small airplane into a livered the babies, said extensive Roseburg of Confederate veterans he has at shallow dive so he could wave to tests will be made before any decision is made to suggest a separ-

To Step Aside In Kaser Case

A request to have District Atment recommended a temporary torney Kenneth O. Brown dis-halt in the program to allow a qualify himself as prosecutor in plant-by-plant recheck of manu- the Ervin Kaser murder case was facturing and testing processes. reported here Sunday on the eye Four other companies have been of a grand jury session called

ing Brown, are from the Silverton area.

inoculated with the Cutter pro- Brown has said he will call duct led to a slowdown and then a some 25 witnesses today in askhalt in the nationwide immuniza- ing indictment of Oveross, 44-

vaccine has been called back for days after the shooting at Kaser's home, two miles south of Silver-Secretary of Welfare Hobby is ton on the Cascade Highway, and

crime laboratory ballistic tests Mrs. Hobby also has an engage the murder weapon. This new ment Monday afternoon with the evidence is the principal basis Senate Labor and Public Welfare for the new grand jury request.

plan inquiries into the way the to decide whether he will step It will probably be up to Brown vaccination program has been aside in favor of a special prosecutor. Some 15 years ago a case against the county treasurer and the county court named a special prosecutor for the case, Circuit Judge George Duncan recalled

Sunday. Brown could not be reached Sunday for comment. Grand jury consideration of the case is scheduled to begin at 9:30 a.m. today in the Marion County Courthouse. It was considered likely the jury would arrive at a verdict today.

The union is asking a 10-cent casualties. It was the first shell- of two automobiles near here Sat-Eugene P. Richards, 46, of Richland, Wash., believed to be the driver of one of the cars, and Costly Habit the driver of one of the cars, and

Loss of stove oil has become a tiresome and costly habit for Ernest Holman, 2265 Claude St. Tuggle, 45, also of Hermiston, was He told city police Sunday about 200 gallons have been taken from Injured in the other car were his premises in the past six

Henry J. Ott, 74, Hermiston, his months. wife, Minnie, about 74, and Mrs. Holman said the latest theft Laura A. Linn, about 65, Hermis- occurred early Sunday morning from a drum at the rear of his The accident occurred at about home. A board framework prebut hospital officials said they had 10 p.m. in heavy rain 23 miles viously placed over the drum in "one chance in 100,000 to survive." east of here on old U.S. Highway an effort to halt the thievery was pried open and several gallons syphoned out, officers were told. Holman estimated his total oil loss from the series of thefts at about \$75.

> PORTLAND (A) - Charles B. Kopp, 42, was fatally injured when he was struck by an automobile as he crossed a Portland intersection Saturday night.

PEDESTRIAN KILLED

Architect's Concept of Air Force Academy

THE WEATHER

Max. Min. Precip.

.01 .06

PENDLETON, Ore. 49 - Two

Louis P. Wright, 37, Hermiston,

Ore., a passenger, were killed in

Another passenger, Spencer A.

urday night.

the crash.

Portland Baker Medford



COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo.—Architectural concept shows style arrangements of key buildings of cadet academic area of U. S. Air Force Academy near here. Upper left is peaked, modern chapel. Clockwise from chapel are: administration building; cadet social center; cadet quarters; academic buildings and dining hall. View looks northwest toward Rampart Range of mountains. (AP Wirephoto). (Story on page 2, section 1).