

House Decision on Farm Policy Laid To Labor Support

By LYLE C. WILSON
United Press Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON (UP) American farmers who prefer high and rigidly fixed farm subsidies to the lesser and flexible kind backed by President Eisenhower can thank organized labor for their triumph in the House.

Last week's margin of victory for high and rigid supports was a scanty five votes. The step-by-step record of the legislative contest points to organized labor as the key factor in the administration's defeat. More specifically, President Walter Reuther and his CIO provided some of the muscle which barely hoisted the Democrats to victory.

Labor Tax-Cut Link
Organized labor was similarly linked earlier in this session with Speaker Sam Rayburn in pushing a \$30-per-head tax reduction through the House. Taxes and farm subsidies are the hottest political issues around, short of war and racial discrimination.

The successful and active partnership of the House Democratic leadership with these most powerful political forces in the U.S. is not new. But it is a continuing and effective trend. It is acutely interesting the numerous individuals in this country who hope to see a considerably left-of-center farmer-labor party develop here.

Reuther is among those who fairly may be counted as moving toward that end—the substitution of an avowed farmer-labor political coalition for one of the current major political parties. As the trend is now, that would be the Democratic Party. Reuther's strategy is to align his organized labor consumers with farmer producers, each to support the legislative ends of the other.

Reuther Agriculture Witness
Reuther appeared before the House Agriculture Committee in February to support the high rigid farm subsidies proposed by Rayburn and his party. Some persons called Reuther's statement the

most effective delivered during committee hearings. The committee voted to junk the administration's lower, flexible subsidy program.

Thereafter organized labor turned the heat on Capitol Hill. Its representatives went to the big city representatives whose consumer voters, perhaps, might want lower subsidies on what they eat rather than higher. But the labor lobbyists could offer the powerful support of their unions for the higher subsidy program.

So, too, can labor lobbyists now go to many farm district representatives and argue that labor's legislative projects merit support in return for big city votes given the farm bloc last week. That is a process known as log-rolling or vote-for-me-for-you. It is practiced by all politicians, pressure groups and organizations. Some do it well and some do not. Labor is good at it.

Salem Market Quotations

(As of late yesterday)

BUTTERFAT	58
Butter No. 1	58
Butter No. 2	57
Butter No. 3	56
Butter No. 4	55
Butter No. 5	54
Butter No. 6	53
Butter No. 7	52
Butter No. 8	51
Butter No. 9	50
Butter No. 10	49
Butter No. 11	48
Butter No. 12	47
Butter No. 13	46
Butter No. 14	45
Butter No. 15	44
Butter No. 16	43
Butter No. 17	42
Butter No. 18	41
Butter No. 19	40
Butter No. 20	39
Butter No. 21	38
Butter No. 22	37
Butter No. 23	36
Butter No. 24	35
Butter No. 25	34
Butter No. 26	33
Butter No. 27	32
Butter No. 28	31
Butter No. 29	30
Butter No. 30	29
Butter No. 31	28
Butter No. 32	27
Butter No. 33	26
Butter No. 34	25
Butter No. 35	24
Butter No. 36	23
Butter No. 37	22
Butter No. 38	21
Butter No. 39	20
Butter No. 40	19
Butter No. 41	18
Butter No. 42	17
Butter No. 43	16
Butter No. 44	15
Butter No. 45	14
Butter No. 46	13
Butter No. 47	12
Butter No. 48	11
Butter No. 49	10
Butter No. 50	9
Butter No. 51	8
Butter No. 52	7
Butter No. 53	6
Butter No. 54	5
Butter No. 55	4
Butter No. 56	3
Butter No. 57	2
Butter No. 58	1
Butter No. 59	0
Butter No. 60	0

Onion Futures
CHICAGO (U) — Onions:
Open High Low Close
Nov. 1.60 1.70 1.60 1.65
Jan. 1.90 1.94 1.84 1.86
Sales: Nov. 63; Jan. 47

Prisoner



GLENDALE, Calif. — Rev. John A. Houle, a Catholic priest from Glendale, who is held by the Chinese Communists, has written to his mother that "the simple fact is I violated laws of the people's government." He referred also to the "natural and loveable sincerity" of his trial judge. He has been imprisoned since June, 1953. His mother, Mrs. John Houle believes he has been a brain washed. (AP Wirephoto.)

New York Stock Markets

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Admiral Corporation	27	Pacific Tel. & Tel.	137
Allied Chemical	90 1/2	Penney (J.C.) Co.	80 1/2
Allis Chalmers	74 3/4	Pennsylvania R.R.	27 1/2
Aluminum Co. America	112 1/4	Pepsi Cola Co.	22 3/4
American Airlines	26 1/2	Philo Radio	20 1/2
American Motors	11 1/4	Radio Corporation	47 1/2
American Tel. & Tel.	184	Rayonier Incorp.	75 1/4
American Tobacco	70 1/2	Rayonier Incorp. Pfd.	30
Anaconda Copper	61 1/4	Republic Steel	85
Atchafalpa Railroad	146 1/4	Reynolds Metals	164 1/4
Bethlehem Steel	134	Richfield Oil	67
Boeing Airplane Co.	62 3/4	Safeway Stores Inc.	45 1/2
Borg Warner	46 1/4	Scott Paper Co.	63
Burroughs Adding Mach.	28 1/4	Sears Roebuck & Co.	82 1/4
California Packing	40 1/2	Secony-Vacuum Oil	54 1/2
Canadian Pacific	32	Southern Pacific	61 1/2
Caterpillar Tractor	95 1/4	Standard Oil Calif.	78 1/4
Celanese Corporation	22 1/2	Standard Oil N. J.	115 1/2
Chrysler Corporation	78 1/4	Studebaker Packard	12
Cities Service	48 1/4	Sunshine Mining	11 1/4
Consolidated Edison	51	Swift & Company	52
Crown Zellerbach	76 1/4	Transamerica Corp.	40 1/4
Curtiss Wright	21 1/2	Twentieth Century Fox	28 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	69 1/2	Union Oil Company	50 1/4
Du Pont de Nemours	194	United Airlines	43 1/4
Eastman Kodak	81 1/4	United Aircraft	70
Emerson Radio	14 1/4	United Corporation	6 1/4
General Electric	51	United States Plywood	38
General Foods	84 1/2	United States Steel	86 1/4
General Motors	97 1/4	Warner Pictures	19
Georgia Pac. Plywood	31	Western Union Tel.	100 1/2
Goodyear Tire	60	Westinghouse Air Brake	26 1/4
Homestake Mining Co.	41 1/4	Westinghouse Electric	71
International Harvester	99 1/2	Woolworth Company	47 1/4
International Paper	99 1/2		
Kaiser Aluminum	84 1/4		
Kennecott Copper	107 1/2		
Libby, McNeill	21		
Lockheed Aircraft	44 1/4		
Loew's Incorporated	21 1/4		
Montgomery Ward	80		
New York Central	42		
Northern Pacific	75 1/4		
Pacific Gas & Electric	47 1/4		

Stock Market Prices Retreat

NEW YORK (U) — The stock market failed to make progress Monday after a promising start. Prices were higher most of the day, although the bulge wasn't very great, but near the finish there was a gradual retreat.

Montgomery Ward gained 4 1/2 points after the announcement of Sewell Avery's resignation as chairman of the board.

The Associated Press average held unchanged at \$164.30 with the industrial component up 40 cents, railroads down 50 cents, and utilities unchanged.

Volume came to only 2,900,000 shares, lowest since late in March.

Investment Trusts

(Zilka, Smith & Co., Inc.)

Affiliated Fund	6.08	6.56
Canadian Fund	16.38	17.72
Century Shares Trust	25.47	26.62
Chemical Fund	29.40	31.79
Delaware Fund	21.71	23.86
Diver. Invest. Fund	9.98	9.55
Dividend Shares	2.51	2.76
Edison & H. Bal. Fund	20.38	21.79
Gas Ind.	24.13	26.29
Group Tobacco	4.17	4.54
Incorp. Invest.	16.78	18.14
Key Cust. Funds:		
B-3	20.15	21.96
B-4	11.76	12.84
K-1	19.86	21.67
S-2	12.04	13.12
S-3	10.28	10.98
S-4	8.49	9.30
Man. Bond Fund	5.49	5.90
Mass. Invest. Trust	25.63	27.06
Natl. Sec. Series:		
Income Series	6.24	6.82
Stock Series	7.66	8.37
Speculative Series	4.20	4.52
Special Series	4.20	4.52
Tel.-Elec. Fund	11.28	12.29
Value Line Inc. Fund	6.24	6.82
Wellington Fund	25.69	28.00

Portland Produce

PORTLAND (U) — Butterfat — Tentative, subject to immediate change—Premium quality, delivered in Portland 56-60 lb; first quality 56-58; second quality 54-56.

Butter—Wholesale, f.o.b. bulk cubes to wholesalers—Grade AA, 93 score, 57 1/2; 92 score, 56 1/2; B grade, 90 score, 54; 89 score, 52.

Cheese—To wholesalers—Oregon singles, 38 1/2-41 lb; Oregon 5-lb loaf 41-44.

Eggs—To wholesalers—Candled f.o.b. Portland. A large, 46 1/2; 47 1/2; A medium, 45 1/2-46 1/2.

Eggs—To retailers—Grade AA, large, 50-51; A large, 48-49; AA medium, 48-49; A medium, 47-48; A small, 46-44. Cartons 1-3 cents additional.

Live chickens—No. 1 quality, f.o.b. Portland—Fryers, 2 1/2-4 1/2 lbs, 25; at farm, 25; roasters, 4 1/2 lbs and up, 26; at farm, 25; light hens, 18-19; heavy hens, 22-23; old roosters, 12-14.

Rabbits—Average to growers—Live white, 3 1/2-4 1/2 lbs, 21-23; 5-6 lbs, 17-19; old does, 10-12, few higher. Fresh dressed fryers to retailers, 57-60; cut up, 62-65.

Filberts—Wholesale selling price, f.o.b. Oregon plants, No. 1 jumbo, 26-28 lb; large, 24-26; medium, 22 1/2-24.

Walnuts—Wholesale selling price, f.o.b. Oregon plants—First quality jumbos, 32-33; large, 29-30; mediums, 26-27; second quality, 3 per pound less; to growers, f.o.b. plant, tree run basis, 15-16 lb 90 per cent crack test.

Wholesale Dressed Meats
Beef carcasses—Steers, choice, 500-700 lbs, 38.00-41.00; good, 36.00-38.00; commercial, 33.00-36.00; utility, 29.00-33.00; commercial cows, 38.00-41.00; good, 36.00-38.00; utility, 32.00-35.00; forequarters, 32.00-35.00; hinds, 33.00-36.00; ribs, 46.00-51.00.

Pork cuts—Loins, choice, 8-12 lb,

DAILY CROSSWORD

ACROSS	DOWN
1. Point of land	1. The total extent of risk (Insur.)
8. God of war	2. Arabic letter
9. Of the sun	3. Chum
10. Disorderly	4. Erbium (sym.)
merry-making (archaic)	5. Worship
12. Wicked	6. Insurance
13. Seaport	7. Ireland
14. Medieval boat	8. A preservative (Aia.)
15. One's father and mother	9. Member of the Senate
16. Land-measure	11. Affirmative reply
17. Round pin used to prevent slipping (Carp.)	13. Bird's claws
18. Drums	15. Minute skin opening
20. Remaining	
24. A pointed arch	
25. Timing device	
26. Network	
27. Stir up	
28. Claw	
30. Tantulum (sym.)	
31. Caned again, as a chair	
34. Fish	
35. Expects	
36. Body of water	
37. Reigning beauty	
38. New England state	
39. She made the first U. S. flag	
40. Beards of rye	

Stocks and Bonds

(Compiled by the Associated Press)

May 9

STOCK AVERAGES	20	18	16	14
Net change	4.4	D. 3	Unch	Unch
Monday	220.6	133.1	72.4	164.3
Prev. day	216.2	133.6	72.4	164.3
Week ago	221.5	133.7	72.3	164.8
Month ago	219.1	131.4	71.2	152.9
Year ago	167.3	91.2	59.8	132.7

BOND AVERAGES

20	10	10	10	
Net change	Unch	A. 1	Unch	
Monday	98.9	98.7	98.0	91.7
Prev. day	98.9	98.6	97.8	91.6
Week ago	98.9	98.7	98.2	91.6
Month ago	99.0	98.8	98.3	91.2
Year ago	98.8	98.7	100.2	93.3

Portland Grain

PORTLAND (U) — Coarse grains, 15-day shipment, bulk, coast delivery:

Oats, No. 2, 38 lb white 55.00
Barley, No. 2, 45 lb B-W 55.50
orn, No. 2, E-Y shipment 70.00

Wheat (bid), to arrive market, basis No. 1 bulk, delivered coast:
Soft White 2.38
Soft White (excluding Rex) 2.38
White Club 2.38

Monday's car receipts: Wheat 96; barley 11; flour 13; corn 17; oats 2; mill feed 15.

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City Obituaries

Otto A. Boettcher Jr.
At a local hospital, May 9. Survived by wife, Mary Ann Boettcher Jr.; daughters, Judy Marie Boettcher, Salem; Betty Baskin of Salem; two brothers, Ernest Robert Boettcher of Wellington, Alberta; Vincent John Bracha, Missoula, Montana; sisters, Lucille Lengle of Medford and Julia James, Portland. Mother Mrs. Axel Johnson, Hungry Horse, Montana. Uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Brown, Salem. Several nieces and nephews. Announcements of services later by Howell-Edwards Chapel.

Charles Bracha
At local hospital. Late resident of 132 Brenner, Salem. Survived by wife, Eva Bracha, Salem. Daughter, Joyce Sharline Bracha, Salem. Two brothers, Ernest Robert Bracha of Wellington, Alberta; Vincent John Bracha, Missoula, Montana. Sisters, Lucille Lengle of Medford and Julia James, Portland. Mother Mrs. Axel Johnson, Hungry Horse, Montana. Uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Brown, Salem. Several nieces and nephews. Announcements of services later by Howell-Edwards Chapel.

Gusta Tveit Evenhus
At the residence, 5600 McLeod Lane, Sunday, May 8, at the age of 88. Survived by sons, Henry and Albin Evenhus, both of Salem; Casper Evenhus, Wenatchee, Wash.; and Benford Evenhus, Maddock, N. D.; a brother, Otto Tveit, Fergus Falls, Minn.; 21 grandchildren and 26 great-grandchildren. Announcement of services later by Howell-Edwards Co.

Bessie Ann Franklin
Late resident of 960 Glenn Creek Rd., May 8 at the age of 78. Survived by husband, Lewis Franklin, Salem. Daughters, Ella Joss, Seattle; Shirida Catherine Russell and Saddy, Ore. Sons, Vera N. Winburn, Salem; T. B. Winburn, Salem. Sisters, Mrs. Mary Davis, Leviton, O.; Mrs. Edith Basnick, Leviton, O.; Mrs. Callie Herndon, Leviton, O. Services Tuesday, May 10, at 1:30 p.m. in the Howell-Edwards Chapel. Rev. Nathaniel Wilson officiating. Interment in City View Cemetery.

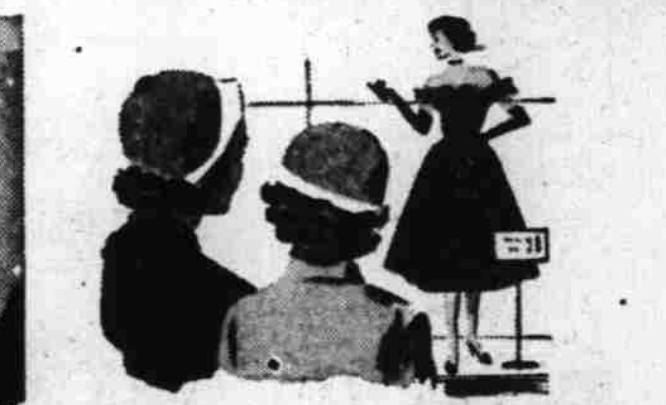
Clara Hampton
At a Station hospital Saturday, May 7, at the age of 54. Late resident of Marion. Survived by wife, Lida Hampton, Marion; son, Leon Hampton, Marion; daughter, Mrs. Lora Schweinfurth, Gervais; sisters, Mrs. Nellie Foster, Albany; Mrs. Anna Mason, Eugene; brother, Clifford Hampton, Newberg; and Cleve Hampton, Jefferson. Services at Howell-Edwards chapel Wednesday, May 11, at 1:30 p.m. Rev. Mervin McGill officiating. Interment at Belcrest Memorial Park.

Alfred J. Harper
Late resident of 2019 N.E. Multnomah in Portland. In this city May 8 at the age of 85 years. Survived by 2 nephews, E. A. Rooney and Ralph Woolley of Berkeley, Calif. Graveside services Thursday at 3 p.m. to Lonsell Cemetery in Portland, Ore. Under the direction of W. T. Rigdon Co.

Adelbert Edward Nelson
Late resident of 1770 N. Capitol St. at a local hospital Saturday, May 7, at the age of 63. Survived by wife, Mrs. Myrtle E. Nelson, Salem; son, Bennett F. Nelson, Salem; daughters, Mrs. Phyllis D. Parker, Ukiah, Calif.; and Mrs. Geraldine E. Jankke, Millbrae, Calif.; brothers, Dr. Earl A. Nelson, Minneapolis, Minn.; and Clarence Nelson, McIntosh, Minn.; sisters, Mrs. Myrtle L. Nelson, Millersville, Wis.; Mrs. Viola L. Nelson, St. Paul, Minn.; and Mrs. Marjorie Nelson, Wasco, Calif.; and four grandchildren. Services at Virgil T. Golden chapel Wednesday, May 11, at 2 p.m. with Rev. Paul Poling officiating. Ritualistic services by Capitol Post No. 9 of the American Leg-



The telephone call that made Joanie's heart jump. Joanie might be the girl next door. At 14, she's cute as anything. And cuter still when the color rushes to her cheeks... as it did the night Joe, one of the fellows in the Freshman Class, called to invite her to the next school dance. Outwardly, Joanie seemed calm. But when her Dad nodded "yes," her knees did feel kind of weak. After all— a first date happens but once. And when you stop to think of it, isn't it true that telephone calls herald many a big moment in our lives— reunions, weddings, births? Yet, because good telephone service is so much a part of today's living, it's often taken for granted. But consider all the ways your telephone does serve you, and how little it actually costs. Can you think of a better buy? Pacific Telephone.



Soon after Joe's call, Joan and her mother made a special shopping trip to town. Before long, Joanie was being fitted for her very first formal.



Next Joanie called to have her hair done. And there were also calls to a dozen or so friends to tell them all about Joe.



And here our little story ends— another example of the telephone at work, bringing people closer together, making life easier and more fun... at small cost, indeed.

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