'Top o' the Marnin' to You, Mother'

was my privilege to spend an eveing with Dr. and Mrs. Paul V. Maris. Dr. Maris was formerly director of the extension service at OSC, later a member of the staff of the federal department of agriculture. After his retirement he went to Iran as a technical consultant under the Point Four program. Later he returned to the Middle East on a similar mission for the Ford Foundation. That concluded, he and Mrs. Maris completed the circuit of the globe and are now residing again in their home in Alexandria.

The visit gave me an opportunity to find out something of the problem of this important but economically backward portion of the globe. They are numerous and serious, and solutions are not to be come by easily. For instance Iran has a lopsided economy with three-fourths of its people engaged in farming or tending herds and flocks. There is a small ruling and wealthy class and a small middle class of professional people. For the most part rural poverty abounds. Lands are owned by landlords who own the villages in which the farmers dwell. Interest rates are exorbitant - up to 100

The base of an economy is the textbook trio of land, labor and capital. Iran has ample labor; but its land resource is so limited there are only seven acres on the average per farm family. A third of the crop land is under irrigation, much of the remainder (Continued on editorial page, 4)

### Halt Indicated In Brodie Twin MT. ANGEL-Happy Mother's Day, mothers, and the top o' the marnin' to you from Mrs. Margaret Hemorrhage

CHICAGO IM - Doctors said Saturday night that the mysterious brain hemorrhage which unexpect-

They reported that the famous 3 1/2-year-old boy, first head-joined Siamese twin to recover from s separation operation, "Looks better and is resting comfortably." However, he remains in a coma

day, 2 ½ years after the operation. Earter a spokesman at the Universtiy of Illinois Education and Researach Hospital had reported that doctors were unable to stop the bleeding in Rodney's brain. The only hope, the spokesman Dulles, Faure said, was that the hemorrhage rould stop spontaneously.

Rodney has been receiving blood Still Divided would stop spontaneously. transfusions as needed.

### Promotion of **Engineer Told**

from senior resident engineer in odds on how to keep communism Britain, France and Russla. Portland to urban locating engineer from spreading into South Viet with the state highway department Nam. in Salem, according to R. H. Bal- A two-hour conference in the dock, state highway engineer.

of improvements in the larger state of South Viet Nam. Diem is cities in the state. State of South Viet Nam. Diem is the summit favored by MacMillan. Anglers From

Joining the Highway Department States. in 1931, Barbee has since worked British Foreign Secretary Harand resident engineer. His family Faure briefly during their talk. will move to Salem after the school Faure told reporters another mee'term is completed.

### Tangent Seed **Grower Fined**

cease-fire in Formosa Strait. ALBANY, Ore. IP - Circuit Judge Victor Olliver fined Frank T. Glaser, Tangent farmer, \$2,000 Salem Girl Queen and assessed costs of \$1,300 for selling falsely certified seed. Glaser pleaded guilty to 200 counts-one for each sack soldof selling rye grass seed falsely linson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. near Taft, the Dallas Hospital relabeled as high-test seed. His Richard A. Rawlinson, Salem, Sat-ported.

OLYMPIA IP - State Sen. Pat- the President of the United States." group, including a \$276 swivel of friendship and alliance with British Sutherland, a Democratic Sutherland charged Eastvold hall chair; two upholstered chairs at tain and France. The action was in candidate for attorney general, run for office on an economy cam- \$262 each, and two at \$155 each. retaliation for ratification by those attacked Republican paign but "now he's coming around Sutherland also criticized a \$16, nations of the Paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners, whose home is immediately and so the paris agreements to gardeners agreements to gardeners.

Eastvold's office, now one of the most beautiful in the state Capitol, comment. was recently redecorated in a

the Evergreen State is a rich a Tacoma firm. green wall-to-wall carpet which cost \$2,378, according to records in

ministration ever thought of."

in the redecorating job handled by more than adequate.

Yelle's records showed 1953 ex-New furniture and accessories penditures for officers other than included two rolled brass ashtrays Eastvold's private office included State Auditor Cliff Yelle's office. Included two rolled brass ashtrays Eastvoid's private office included with hobnail design at \$30 each: \$3,514 for purchase and installation with hobnail design at \$30 each: penditure, said the office was two oxidized brass ash trays at of rubber padding and carpeting, "beautifully decorated" before \$20 each, two white chandeliers at \$1,085 for 212 rolls of wallpaper \$225 each, a \$985 conference table and a picture frame, \$1,103 for "I thought the former attorney general, Smith Troy, had one of the most beautiful state offices I'd ever seen down here," Sutherland a \$238 desk pad and pen set, two remodeling work, \$1,843 for 48 pic.

The Oregon Statesman

FOUNDED

group which often reflects Eisenhower administration tax policies by three to five billion dollars.

The Committee for Economic Development, in a 20-page report on federal tax issues, said first priority should go to a general income tax cut for everybody.

The CED added that the biggest percentage cuts should be given high income brackets, to provide added incentives for economic growth. And if the expected reductions

do turn out to be possible, the CED said, smaller cuts should be made in corporation income taxes, and in excise rates on liquor, tobacco and autos. Policy Committee

The report was prepared by the CED's research and policy committee, headed by Frazar B. Wilde. President of Connecticut General Life Insurance Co., Hartford, and J. Cameron Thomason, president of Northwest Bancorporation, Minne-

The report mentioned no specific figures for an income tax cut, but said continued economic growth should produce more revenue than originally estimated by the Eisenhower administration for the fis- U. S. Population cal year beginning this July 1. And, barring unforeseen increases in federal spending, the report Up Ten Million said three to five billion dollars should be available for overall tax Since May, 1945 reductions by the year starting July 1, 1956.

Challenges Policy Thomson, elaborating to report- tion of the United States increased ers, rejected arguments by many by about 25 millions in the 10 years Democrats in Congress that tax since Victory Day in Europe, May relief should be concentrated first 8, 1945, in an increase in individual ex- In May, 1945, the population in-

He said the CED generally is op- The Bureau estimated that on posed to reductions which would May 8 this year the figure will be take millions of persons off the tax- 164,865,000 and that by the end of paying rolls. Such reductions, he the month it will go over the 165 Family dinners and gatherings, said, boost purchasing power only million mark.

The chief goal of tax policy, the Schrunk Eves It's also likely many families report said, should be to encourwill take mother about the nearby age investment, business expanblossom routes as a part of to- sion, more and better jobs, and

"Tax changes adopted for short-The weather man indicated he'll run political advantage," the recooperate to some degree too. The port said, "are always dangerous forecast calls for morning cloudi- on economical and ethical

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Freezing weather nipped parts in an interview. of the Rockies early Saturday and snow flurries swirled across Northern Minnesota at midday. Overnight temperatures slid to

Yellowstone, Mont.

grees with snow flurries. OAKRIDGE, Ore. A - Fast from Friday's levels were common

action by a family that happened from the Great Lakes to the North-

### THE WEATHER

Max	. Min.	Preci
Salem 75	37	.00
Baker 75	32	.00
Portland 73	41	.00
Medford 77	43	.00
North Bend 57	41	.00
Roseburg 75	38	.00
San Francisco 56	53	.06
Chicago 70	65	.01
New York 69	49	trac
Los Angeles 66	54	.31

# Report Hints at Tax Cut Oregon Anti-Polio Shots Postponed

hower administration tax policies strongly suggested Saturday that taxes can be reduced next year U. S. Experts to Give **Vaccine Policy Today** 

> nationwide perplexity, a group of experts worked in shirt sleeves around a conference table Saturday night on what to tell the American people Sunday about the Salk antipolio vaccine program.

Surgeon General Leonard A. Scheele had suddenly urged a halt in the mass inoculations after an all-night meeting of top level scientists Friday night. He said the inoculations should be postponed pending Sunday's statement, the contents of which he refused to forecast.

There were reports that the Public Health Service might recommend a 30 days' delay in all polio vaccinations. An official said however that while several alternatives were under consideration, no decision had been reached yet.

Pittsburgh, who developed the vaccine. Others included Dr. William H. Sebrell Jr., director of the National Institutes of Health; Dr. James A. Shannon, asso-

Taking part in Saturday

night's conference with Dr

Scheele was Dr. Jonas Salk of

man; Dr. David E. Price, assistgeon general. Dr. Scheele, who heads the been scheduled to start Monday.)

### ciate editor of the National Inant surgeon general, and Dr. W. Palmer Dearing, deputy sur-

U. S. Public Health Service, declined to comment when told since several Oregon counties althat unconfirmed reports were ready had decided on a postponenothing wrong with the vac- the United States had recommendcone, but that existing supplies ed a delay until it is determined should be re-examined. (Addi- whether further safety tests should tional details on page 3, sec. 1.) be made.

### Salem Unit to Get Top Naval

An award as "the best Naval Air Reserve Aviation Auxiliary cials, therefore, were in favor of unit in the nation in 1954" will be postponing the program until fall, emptions or a proposed \$20-per-per- cluding the armed forces overseas made to a Salem unit at a public inspection ceremony this morning at the Salem Air Reserve Facility. is approved, and then calling in

won by Aviation Auxiliary Unit second shot. 891, will be formally awarded at Later in the day, the council

ied by a group of Seattle officers, gram is approved by the Public will also present a gold star, in Health Department. lieu of a second air medal, to Lt. Vearl V. Varney, member of another local AAU group, Unit 893. Logging Rate ice while flying patrol duty in the Western Pacific and Far East Said Depleting from Nov. 30, 1952, to Feb. 25,

PENDLETON UM - Terry Inspected by the officers will be Schrunk, Multnomah County sher- the four AAU units training at iff, said Saturday that he may be the Salem facility and other de-

in next year's primary elections. public and especially to families ues, Robert Aufderheide, Willam-"Should adequate support be ex- of unit members. Among those in- ette National Forest supervisor. pressed, there is a possibility that vited are Salem Mayor Robert said Friday. might seek the office," he said White and Gov. Paul Patterson. This means a decline is certain.

Schrunk was here to attend the nation last year. annual meeting of the Oregon

an unseasonal 22 degrees at Fras-ney, was re-elected president of road. er. Colo., and Drummond and West the organization. He was unable to attend the meeting because of International Falls, Minn., had illness and Walter Dennis of Porta midday temperature of 36 de- land, a former president, presided. Besides Schrunk speakers in-

Young Democrats.

Secretary of

**State Contest** 

ton, State Democratic Chairman Howard Morgan, and Al Ullman of Baker, who was defeated by Rep. Coon in the second district congressional election last year.

The 50 delegates approved resolutions calling for: Development of the Columbia off a tool shed.

River Basin along the lines of the eral construction of a high dam Day Adventists said they and their at Hells Canyon and federal conson likely would have been workof Green Peter and Cougar dams. day of the week.

JEFFERSON - A baby twister logging.

Army Engineers 308 report; fed- and Mrs. Stacey Johnson, Seventh

of the corrugated roof were bent Derby. double and scattered over the

VIENNA, Austria & - Foreign roses. Minister Leopold Figl said Satur- Willie (The Shoe) Shoemaker Four foreign ministers to come finish wire to drag down \$108,400 to Vienna and sign the Austrian of the total swag of \$152,500.

they are now. The past three you should not miss the cherries utive committee of his Austrian on Willamette Campus, a little People's Party was a further lift Figl's speech to the Vienna exec- pages.) the magnolia on the Salem Post- long-awaited freedom to come next

### Marion, Polk Counties Delay Inoculations

PORTLAND (#) - The State Board of Health Saturday postponed the polio vaccinations scheduled next week for Oregon school children in the first and second

(In mid-Valley area, both Marion County Health Officer W. J. stitutes and its top research Stone and Polk County Health Officer E. B. Bossatti had agreed Saturday to follow the decision of the state board of health. Inoculations in the two counties had

The action had been expected, being broadcast that there was ment and the surgeon general of

Dr. Harold M. Erickson, state health officer, said it meant at least a week's delay. It will take that long to reorganize the program even if the surgeon general should release the vaccine for use Monday, he said.

This brought up the question of whether there is time enough left to go ahead with the program this spring. Many schools will have ended classes before a second shot could be given. Some county offi-Others were in favor of administering the first shot if the program The Noel Davis trophy plaque, the children from vacation for

the program slated to start at of the State Medical Society an-10 a.m. Making the award will be nounced that doctors are "ready Capt. Cecil B. Gill. commander and willing to proceed with adof the Seattle Naval Air Station, ministration of the Salk vaccine Capt. Gill, who will be accompan- to school children when the pro-

# Lane Timber

will be without timber in 45 years The inspection is open to the if the present logging rate contin-

The honored unit was judged the and the county must shift its inbest of the 82 AAU groups in the dustrial emphasis, he told the Chamber of Commerce. "It appears that we're right at

on the north side of Salem airport our peak, and the decline is setting R. Vernon Cook, Gresham attor and can be reached from Turner in. Some mills will have to drop out, and as they close we'll have to find other payrolls and new tax He said the timber was being

cut off privately owned land fast. Only about 25 per cent of the standing timber in the county remains on private lands, he said. He predicted that increasing

pressure would be exerted to try to open national forests to more

# Nobody was injured, but Mr. Swaps Wins

They were in their house when LOUISVILLE, Ky. A. - Swaps the whirlwind struck at 1:50 p. m. a California - owned colt that The Johnsons said it "went in had heavy backing from his West under the shed," pushing nails up Coast followers, out - fought the about an inch on the part of the favored Nashua Saturday to win roof that was not blown off. Parts the 81st and richest Kentucky

Racing's flashiest event was a duel between the two top placers. The farm, known as the E. C. Summer Tan, who was expected to Arnolds, which grows about 8-10 Hart place, is a mile southeast of run second to Nashua, was a well-

A screaming crowd of some 100,-000 at Churchill Downs saw Swaps take the lead soon after the start of the mile and one quarter classic for 3-year-olds, then make it stick in the pulsating stretch dash. He became the second Californiabred horse to capture the run for

(Additional details on sports

### Today's Statesman Sec. Page

Classifieds

### Comes the Dawn Comics ... Crossword .. Editorials . Our Valley ..... TV, Radio ,....

home, Mrs. Welton says she is "Irish to the backbone." Her Mother's Day well-wishers include one surviving son, seven grandchildren, and 16 great-grandchildren. (Statesman Photo by John Ericksen.) (Story on valley page 10, sec. 2.) **Britain Asks U.S. Back** threatened Rodney Dee Brodie's life "may have stopped."

On Indochina

PARIS (A)-British Foreign Secretary Harold MacMillan Saturday called on the United States to support his plan for a meeting of the head men of the Big Four powers to ease world tension. into which he lapsed early Fri- An official British source disclosed MacMillan's approach.

The informant said Secretary of State John Foster Dulles reacted "not unfavorably" to the idea. Dulles and MacMillan were visits and other activities will temporarily and provide no "perhere where the Atlantic community's foreign ministers are today. gathering to discuss a series of

East-West issues. But it appeared clear from talks that American policy toward a Big Four meeting has not changed, and is not likely to change. It also seemed clear, although

Welton, one of the valley's senior mothers. Mrs. Welton is displaying the new bonnet she shopped

for a week ago to celebrate her 97th birthday. Now a resident at Mt. Angel's Benedictine Village

no American spokesman would say PARIS IM - Secretary of State so, that Dulles would not willing-John Foster Dulles and French ly throw cold water in public on Premier Edgar Faure met pri- the MacMillan plan so near the vately Saturday on the first anni- British general election. versary of the fall of Dien Bien

Phu to the Reds in North Viet D. J. Barbee is being promoted Nam. The two emerged still at the chiefs-of the United States,

If the foreign ministers made any sort of progress in solving be on hand. problems that menace world peace, Premier's office failed to produce then President Eisenhower would This position involves responsi- a joint policy toward the Saigon be willing to join Prime Minister bility for all urban and city locagovernment of Premier Ngo Dinn
tions involving design of express. Diem and the position of ex-Em-Faure of France and Bulganin of way, interchange, and major types peror Bao Dai, nominal chief of Russia in the face-to-face talks at

One of the first meetings of the day here between Dulles and Geras transitman, engineer specialist old MacMillan joined Dulles and here formally to take his seat as the 15th partner in the Atlantic aling on South Viet Nam will be held

### The bigger problem of saving all Southeast Asia for the Free World also will come up at a later World also will come up at a later Girl, 12, Hurt

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Oren swift stream. Ottaway of Dallas, suffered a fractured pelvis Saturday when their son, Roy, of Westfir, saw the PORTLAND A - Sylvia Raw a log rolled on her at the beach

### They are also concerned with how to save Formosa from a Red China invasion and how to promote a

### By Rolling Log DALLAS - Pattie Ottaway, 12,

shock Saturday evening.

good condition an hour later.

the Supreme Soviet (Parliament) Saturday annulled Russia's treaties

## NORTHWEST LEAGUE At Spokane 5-10, Salem 9-11 At Yakima 7, Eugene 7 (wind) A Wenatchee 10, Tri-City 8

NATIONAL LEAGUE

# Valley Trees Finally Achieve

By LILLIE L. MADSEN Garden Editor, The Statesman

blossoms are in bloom.

blossoms today will be in the Before leaving Division, you ately across Division Street from and Miss Shryver. the blossom display, have the crabapples been any better than arrows to point your route today,

one can see anywhere. in Bush's Pasture. Most of them were set out in 1929 and 1930 at

the outstanding red and white It's Blossom Day today in Sa- feet tall. The Floribundas are Jefferson on Green's Bridge Road. beaten third. a medical clinic in Oakridge, lem. Not officially, but actually, now at their height and there are And like the bird in the hand several of these. The white crab, compared to the two in the bush, Toringo, is worth looking up. Blossom Day is best when the There is the lower growing Park- Said Nearly Ready manii-and scores of others, all One of the top places to see worthy of individual interest.

> northwest corner of Bush's Pas- should glance across the street at Elizabeth Lord and Miss Edith smells like the appletrees you re-

The crabs—that is the earlier ones the reasonable on the reasonable of the reasonable on the reasonable of the reasonabl -are later than usual, and the office lawn; the rock gardens on week. later ones are normal, bringing South Church; the old apple trees together one of the finest displays in the 1500 block on D; the pretty planting around United Brethern Father, Son Drown Miss Lord and Miss Schryver Church in Englewood, and a trip Near Oregon City were instrumental in planting the great number of flowering trees off Market on 21st-toward the old cemetery.

fure" which she later, bequeathed man's hint that "there'll be rain" drowned.

WASHINGTON A - The Census Bureau said Saturday the population of the United States increased was nearing the 140 million mark.

a Democratic candidate for the partments.

office of Oregon secretary of state

The Naval Air Facility is located

### **Twister Tears** Temperature drops of 20 degrees cluded Atty. Gen. Robert Y. Thorn- Metal Roof Off **Jefferson Shed**

whistled through a farmyard Saturday and tore half the metal roof

struction of John Day Dam and ing around the yard on any other

### Austrian Treaty For Signatures

Schryver, two of Salem's noted member when you were little— day that "in a few days" the way was the winning jockey as he And while there will be no independence treaty.

All over Salem and the sur- capsized below the Willamette the request of the late Miss Sally rounding countryside is Blossom River locks here Saturday, and a Bush, who then owned the "pas- Day, and we hope the Weather- Portland father and his son

is wrong-but even in rain, Salem Hiram Fred Miner, 58, and the On the top of the hill, off High. blossoms are pretty. (Additional son, Raymond Miner, 31, were on there is a very bright Eleyi now garden news on pages 6 an 7, in bloom. Farther down there is sec. 1.)

### labeled as high-test seed. His Richard A. Rawlinson, Salem, Sat-ported. They dashed to the river, threw are playing on anythelead null both men to safety. They dashed to the river, threw are playing on anythelead null both men to safety. previously posted bond of \$2,000 urday was crowned queen of the Members of the May Fete court the log when Pattie slipped. She and helped pull both men to safety. has a week to pay the costs. The state has taken away his included Miss Sara Bossatti, Dal entered the hospital in a state of right to certify seed. Olympia Attorney General Scolded a medical clinic in Oakridge, where they were pronounced in For \$10,000 Office Redecoration MOSCOW UP - The Presidium of the Supreme Soviet (Parliament)

At St. Helen Hall

Monday or Tuesday.

Atty. Gen. Don Eastvold for spend- and spending as much or more on 000 remodeling job on the recep- rearm West Germany. ing \$10,000 to redecorate his pri- redecorating than the previous ad- tion room and other offices in the

attorney general's suite shortly aft-Eastvold was not available for er Eastvold took office two years Yelle's records showed Eastvold "The renovation was unnecesgreen motif with mahogany wall obtained a 25 per cent discount on sary," Sutherland declared. "The every item and all labor involved office as Smith Troy left it was

### Big 4 Talk 'at the Top' Activities to Fete Mothers

**Traditional** 

closeted together about an hour mark the annual observance of manent stimulus" to the economy Mother's Day in the Salem area has taken a similar stand.

with responsible American officials day's observance of the traditional permanent economic growth. and revered day. ness and mostly sunny this after- grounds." noon. But no rain is expected.

The turn to balmy, dry weather in combination with the stillyoung fishing season had state The American policy favors a police expecting considerable weekend highway traffic - even though it is unlikely to match that of last weekend's fish opening. The state Capitol will be open today to visitors and guides will

# Willamette

to drive by the scene of a boating ern and Central Plains. accident resulted Saturday in the rescue of Byron Barnes, 49, and Merton Folts, 53, both of Eugene, from the swift water of the upper

Willamette River. Folts, prominent in conservation circles and former president of the Eugene chapter of the Izaak Walton League, and Barnes were fishing three miles west of Oakridge

when their boat capsized in the

accident as they drove over Hells Gate Bridge. Barnes was unconscious by the time he reached shore, and Mrs. Lawson gave him artificial respiration. Both men were taken to

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

the most beautiful state offices I'd a \$238 desk pad and pen set, two remodeling work, \$1,843 for 48 picever seen down here," Sutherland said. "He had a blue and gold rug lamps with baroque gold leaf coltures, \$80 for a dozen ash trays that would have been a credit to umns at \$100 each; an \$867 desk and \$66 for six name plates.

AMERICAN LEAGUE
At Chicago 1, Detroit 7
At Cleveland 8, Kansas City 3
At Washington 1. Baltimore 5
At Boston 6, New York 9