105th Year

# \$2,774,000 Set Aside by

ture pass all eight bills in a \$14.9 State Emergency Board.

to recommend that the Legisla- to be authorized finally by the determined.

drawn up a few days ago by a the total of amounts to be set aside by state agencies which pro- ways and means committee insist-

# **House Chiefs Forecast** Passage of Sales Tax

By ROBERT E. GANGWARE City Editor, The Statesman

A majority of the House tax committee recommended adoption of the sales tax legislation Tuesday, and before the day was out House leaders were forecasting its passage.

bare majority vote in committee of 5 to 4.



Even in death the brain of Alberf Einstein is dedicated to science. By his will his brain and some of his vital organs were awarded to laboratories for study.

But the microscope will not re- House Speaker Ed Geary said do not measure the intensity of body's arm over it." mainspring of the emotions.

minded of the passage in Arthur down anybody's throat." Koestler's novel, "Darkness at Predicts Passage Noon," in which his chief character, Rubashov, an old Bolshevik member of the tax committee and caught in a purge, reflects as he a sales tax opponent, predicted paces his cell:

"What went on in No. 1's (Stalgrey water-color on a sheet of long opposed. paper stretched on a drawingboard with drawing-pins. The whorls of grey matter swelled to entrails, they curled around one another like muscular snakes, became vague and misty like the spiral nebulae on astronomical charts . . . What went on in the inflated grey whorls? One knew everything about the far-away

(Continued on editorial page, 4.)

# **Nancy Stuart** Resigns Post At Willamette

(Picture on page 2, sec. 1) Nancy Stuart, for the past five Portland. years director of information and Walt Until Thursday

Willamette, said her future plans nal action.

for two years assistant promotion income.

and a trip to the national finals increase income tax exemptions A young nearsighted British Air hours. Then he headed toward the at Louisville, Ky.

PRESS CHIEF RE-ELECTED NEW YORK UP - Robert Mc-Lean was re-elected president of The Associated Press Tuesday, continuing a tenure that began in Business Near 1938. He is president of the Phila-delphia Bulletin.



a tossed salad!"

Tax committeemen put the sales tax on the House floor by a

date of the income tax for the approximately 500 taxpayers who are on a fiscal year basis.

The income tax as it now stands, just before the House will vote on Senate amendments, calls don't want the emergency board for an average tax increase of saying they can't give them a 50 per cent, under a formula of raise lowering exemptions to \$500, us- didn't appropriate enough money. ing present tax rates, applying a 45 per cent surtax. Items Exempt

The sales tax calls for a 3 per rent and some other items exempted. The sales tax would go After the brain is properly con- before the Oregon voters next ditioned it will be examined by Nov. 8; if passed, it would reneurologists. It will be weighed. place the higher income tax and, photographed, charted, its dimen- moreover, would eliminate state sions and characteristics careful- income tax against most incomes of less than \$5,000.

veal the secrets of the brain's Tuesday it looked to him like the functioning. Previous tests have sales tax would pass the House, law, for most of the top state proven that size and veight alone adding, "but I'm not twisting any-

mainspring of the emotions.

In this connection one is re- but we're not trying to ram it Big Supply of

Rep. Pat Dooley, a Democrat

Meanwhile, the lobbyists of orthat brain, painted neatly with the sales tax principle they have

> tee members explained the severanswered a few questions.

> sales tax may not come until

crats, Reps. Dooley, Walter Pearson and Ward H. Cook, all of

versity, has resigned effective the bill will be dead. If the ma-June 30, it was announced Tues- jority report on the bill is acceptday by President G. Herbert ed, then Tax Chairman Stewart intends to move that the bill be ALI REJECTS INVITATION

Dr. Smith expressed regret at House and Senate and then ac- an invitation of Premier Chou En- for Sandia Base, planning attempts seeing Miss Stuart leave the posi-tion and said a successor has not operation next Jan. 1. Any higher lunched together Monday after the A native of Portland, the re- Legislature would be discontinued ence in Bandung, Indonesia. signing information director was then, after applying on this year's

for adults from \$600 to \$1,200.

(Additional legislative news on Page 7, Sec. 1.)

# 1953 Peak

very large businesses - worth 50

be recommended after study by Just which jobs will be paid

But several members of the ed that the full \$1,300,000 general fund amount be allocated on the grounds that the raises should include some for the lowest-paid groups in state employment.

The salary subcommittee had recommended Tuesday that the general fund amount be held to \$1,000,000, with its chairman, Rep. Orval Eaton (R), Astoria, dissenting. He said Charles W. Terry, civil service director, had estimated the higher amount would be necessary to make the salary raises necessary.

Sen. John Hounsell (R), Hood River, and Sen. Gene Brown (R), the subcommittee figure.

"If we hold this figue down." predicted Hounsell, "we will be penalizing again the lowest paid groups who didn't get a raise at the last session either. I for one because the Legislature Earlier reports from the salary study have indicated a high prior

ity will go to certain higher-paid technical jobs where Oregon cent tax on retail sales, with food, salaries were found lagging behind those in nearby states. In othe salary consideration Tuesday, the ways and means committee demonstrated a holdthe-line attitude by recommending

against any raises for supreme court or circuit judges, district attorneys or deputies. Committeemen also voted to recommend against raising the maximum salary limit, as set by elective and appointive officers. Only 10 raises were recommended.

(Additional details on Page 7,

# I'hreatened

DETROIT (UP)-Parke, Davis Rare Blood & Co. and union officials met Tuesday in an effort to head off a threatened strike which would cut To Be Flown off a major supply of Salk vac-

week when an official of Local 176 of the CIO Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers union charged the company with refusing to bargain in good faith.

The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis ordered 60 per stop to San Francisco Wednesday of your store Tuesday April 26. cent of the 18 million cubic centi- to save the life of an unborn child. Nothing else to know." It was meters of the vaccine needed for The two bottles of rare blood unsigned. its "no charge" program this year will be flown the 1,200 miles in a from Parke, Davis and Eli Lilly Canadian Air Force T-33 jet trainminority moves to kill the bill, & Co., of Indianapolis, Ind., the er plane for use at a Redwood how a bombing threat would affect two major producers among six City, Calif., hospital where Mrs. the company for which he worked probably shortly after 10 a.m. to- firms licensed to manufacture the Nadine Robertson awaits caesar- after reading of similar threats isters could quickly settle the final

> DETROIT IF - The CIO Chem- living but has lost three by misical Workers Union Tuesday night carriage. The blood needed by her turned down by a vote of 1,038 baby is known as chromosome deto 4 a contract offered by Parke, letion, discovered in Edmonton Co., a major manufac- only 14 months ago. The bottles union's current contract expires were donated by two Indians at Sunday.

Marlboro, 130 miles west of this

ian delivery of the child.

EDMONTON, Alta. (A) - A rare

world are known to have is sched-

uled to be flown from here no-

Mrs. Robertson has one child

blood which only 25 persons in the Left Unsigned

win the game, 13-3. (Statesman photo by John Ericksen)

**Worker Confesses to** 

he had sent a bombing threat to his employer, police reported.

ed April 15 in Meier and Frank's department store.

PORTLAND (A)-Edward E. Henson, 20, admitted Tuesday that

threats.

made to others.

\$10,000 bail.

ting he sent the note to his

The note read: "Merely a

warning. A bomb will blow up part

acquaintance tipped police that he

might be a likely suspect in the

say he might ask the school board

to extend the school year to make

included, for the first time, a

Big A-Blast Due Today

SURVIVAL CITY, Nev. (P)

Atomic testers decided at a weath-

er conference Tuesday night to go

mitting at blast time. It is set for

THE WEATHER

Portland State. Also

up any time lost in such affairs.

ister Mohammed Ali of Pakistan | ALBUQUERQUE (# - Top flight The sales tax, if passed by said Tuesday he would not accept negotiators headed Tuesday night

income tax coming out of this end of the Asian-African Confer- workers off their jobs at the vital atomic installation.

# Nearsighted Flier, 3 Others Washington high schools in Portuniversity she was editor of the offset some local property ax by Collegian, campus newspaper. Collegian, campus newspaper. Miss Strart also has been proment of \$20 per school census Die as Stolen Craft Hits Homes land and the grade school at the Ordnance, Ore., housing project.

Force corporal, unlicensed to pilot coast. military aircraft, crashed a stolen Vicq's residents were awakened RAF trainer in flames on two as the errant craft roared low and ahead Wednesday with the big civil French houses near here early circled for several frightening defense open shot, weather per-Tuesday. The crash killed four minutes. persons, including the corporal, and injured three others after plane hit two adjaining houses

England and France. The unauthorized flight started hurled 300 yards. when the heavy, twin - engine Vickers Varsity took off dizzily WASHINGTON IN — Business almost, but not quite, climbed back to its 1953 peak during the first quarter of this year, the Commerce Department reported These

day.

The department's monthly analysis of the business situation said

It ended in the French coal mining village of Vicq. near the Belbadly burned but still alive.

Next door the firement for the firement for

turn, while sales of smaller firms British subject who was born in escape the flames. Karachi, Pakistan.

Then, just after midnight, the 6:15 a. m. (PST) Wednesday.

a five - hour flying spree over with an explosion that rattled the town. Pieces of wreckage were

the scene found in one house the bodies of two children - Vladislav Mlynczak, 10, and his sister, Stephanie, 9 - who perished in their beds. In the same house the children's grandparents, Martin Moudjack and his wife, were found

Several hours after the crash.

# Patterson Pitches - Solons Win School Budget Rejected

# **Proposed Levy Increase Brings** Call for Cuts

By VINITA HOWARD

were left with the job of paring down their 1955-56 budget after committee in refusing to approve the \$5,229,381 figure submitted Tuesday afternoon.

The committee and board will conference contrasted in a major meet again today at 3 p.m. in respect with a statement put out Wolf, 45, admitted planting the hopes of gaining approval on a Saturday by Undersecretary of bomb in the car of attorney Kermit The budget, as submitted Tues- approval of President Eisenhower.

day, would call for 100.4 mills, an That statement, issued in response 1954-55 budget. This increase, com- United States to "relax tensions" mittee members said, would be in the Far East, said: "like waving a red flag in front of

About \$1,223,869 of the budget ticipating as an equal in any dispresented would be outside the 6 cussions concerning the (Formosa) per cent limitation and therefore area." subject to voter approval.

cussion, the committee's five men, tion among some friendly nations, William Phillips, W. J. Entress, and in this country Sen. George J. H. Willett, Elton H. Thompson (D-Ga) said the absence of Na- came across the pussywillows in and Coburn L. Grabenhorst, fine- tionalist China from the confer- the basement of the Smith home. tooth combed the 15-page booklet ence table should not prevent They recalled Wolf's story that he the district's schools.

Objections centered primarily on the \$176,743 allocated next year for additional teachers and the \$115,-905 for capital outlays.

ule was suggested by budget member W. J. Entress, but no action Evacuation of was taken on it. A large teacher delegation was again present. Gov. Paul Patterson, decked out in a Salem Senators warm-up jacket,

Eugene Emeralds Northwest League opener at Waters Pield Tues-Willett to approve the budget, the board decided to continue meetday night. Maybe the pitch brought charm for Salem went on to ing Tuesday night in an effort to cut the budget still further. Board doubt that they would be able to was threatened at the 160-room ends of the pussywillow bouquet \$100,000 suggested by Graben- 200 guests and employes were the scene.

(Additional story on page 2, sec.

# But the school bombing threats continued Tuesday. Four more threats were received. No schools Austria Pact were dismissed, however, as officials now have become accustomed to the rash of fake bomb Parley May 2 Police said Henson, a shipping clerk, signed a statement admit-

The talks were broken off last To Unborn Tot employer, Dahnken, Inc., a merion agreed Tuesday to a meeting from in the Morgan chandising firm in the Morgan of the Big Four ambassadors in Vienna May 2 to spell out final terms for an Austrian state treaty. This date was proposed by Britain, France and the United States.

> In notes to the three Western powers, the Soviet government Henson's statement to police said it did not believe a confersaid that he had an impulse to see ence on the ambassadorial level was necessary. It took the posidetails and sign the long-delayed Henson, who denied any part in treaty.

> other bomb threats, was booked on But it added that since the West a charge of threatening the com- wanted the ambassadors to go mission of a felony and held on ever the ground first, the Soviet government is agreeable. The ambassadors will fix the date for the foreign ministers conference with He was picked up after an top Austrian leaders.

# Juveniles who want the day off were blamed for the school threats. This lead Jack W. Edwards,

Portland school superinttndent, to NORTHWEST LEAGUE At Yakima 5, Wenatchee 4 At Lewiston 1, Spokane 5

The schools threatened Tuesday At Portland 0-1. Sacramento 1-0 At Seattle 6, San Diego 5 At Los Angeles 3, Hollywood 6 At Oakland 3, San Francisco 1 threatened were Jefferson and NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York 3, Milwaukee 2 All others rained out. MERICAN LEAGUE

New York 5, Chicago 6 Boston 8, Kansas City 7 Cleveland 3, Washington 2 Detroit 3, Haltimore 2

Staff Writer, The Statesman

Salem School Board members tends to try to find out whether Premier Chou En-Lai of Red China is sincere in wanting a peaceful playing a propaganda game."

increase of 7.8 mills over the to Chou's bid for talks with the would insist on Free China par-

In the nearly three-hour dis- ported to have met a bad reac-

**Threat Brings** A revised teacher salary sched-

lets fly with a southpaw pitch from the mound in the Senators-After turning down a motion by

# This was the first arrest in a series of bombing and extortion threats that has plagued the Pacific Northwest since a bomb explod-Russ Agree to

MOSCOW IF - The Soviet Un-Austrian representatives will take

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

# Morrow Submits Low Bid for Addition at Richmond School

Robert D. Morrow, Salem con- addition would cost about \$8.60 tractor, submitted low bid of per square foot. \$58,675 for the Richmond School | The board also opened bids last Board meeting Tuesday night.

for receiving bids to 7:30 p.m. board's building committee. Company, \$60,540.; R. L. Forster the building committee.

addition at the Salem School night for portable cabinets for Today's Statesman Richmond and several other Bids were opened after a legal schools in the district. Bids were technicality forced delay for near- submitted by Oregon Pulp and ly half-an-hour because of the Paper Co. and Donald Nargent, board's change from a 5 p.m. time both Salem, and the Educator Furniture Co. Although no price All bids on the 6,700 square feet totals on the eight items were inaddition were referred to the cluded on the bids, it appeared Oregon Pulp and Paper had low Other bidders were: H. G. Carl bid. These bids likewise went to

and Son, \$67,392.; Raymond W. Referred to the transportation Lillie, \$62,581.; Mills Construction committee were bids for 60 school-Company, \$61,887.; and Smith and bus bodies, having chassises with

# The Oregon Statesman U.S. Opens Door Wider for Truce

WASHINGTON (AP)-The United States opened the door wider Tuesday for ceasefire talks with Red China - and backed away from its insistence that Chiang Kai-shek's Nationalists must be present at any meeting.

Secretary of State Dulles took the position that

this country wants a ceasefire in

the Formosa area and doesn't care

by what mechanics it is attained.

not have to be present at any ne-gotiations on a ceasefire. But he

would be brought in as equal par-

ticipants in any talks which sought

to dispose of any territory in the

Dulles said the United States in

"... Of course the United States

The Saturday statement was re-

Senator Hotel

voice asked: "Is this the Sena-

nearby City Hall into a whirl-

duty officers, attending a first

aid class at City Hall, and a num-

the action to clear the big mid-

town hotel and search for the

Guests, many of them legisla-

tors, were cleared from the down-

stairs lounge and the four upper

floors of the hotel by 7:55, a mat-

ter of some seven minutes after

the first report of the threat.

One excited woman left the hotel

Police and firemen then com-

money, Miss Matherly said.

Police, Firemen

"bomb."

uating.

in her pajamas.

as a precaution.

Room-to-Room Search

of 8 p.m.

He said Nationalist China would

# Pussywillows gotiations on a ceasefire. But he said the Nationalists certainly Become Link In Smith Case

PORTLAND (#) - A bedraggled bunch of pussywillows Tuesday Formosa settlement or is "merely state's attempt to prove that Mrs. Marjorie Smith, 35, plotted the The Dulles remarks at a news bomb slaying of her husband.

An electrician, Victor Laurence State Herbert Hoover Jr. with the Smith, 34, but said it was Mrs. Smith who hatched the plot to kill Smith last week. Wolf said he did it for her love.

Mrs. Smith vehemently denies Wolf's story. She said that if Wolf decided to eliminate her husband, it was his own idea, and that he never had a chance to win her love. She called him a "repulsive old man. Seek Evidence

Police searching for evidence that might confirm Wolf's story, of facts and figures on operating American peace talks with the and Mrs. Smith had gone on a picnic several weeks ago, and there had experimented with bomb wiring on the Smith car. At the picnic scene he had picked pussywillows for Mrs. Smith, breaking off the stems with his hands, Wolf said.

Police said a botanist probably can determine whether the pussywillows came from the picnic scene near Ridgefield, Wash., where Wolf led them Monday. He pointed out a pussywillow clump. The state's spreading epidemic To Attempt Match

of bomb hoaxes reached Salem The botanist will go there flowever, expressed Tuesday evening as an explosion Wednesday to try to match the get it down by the more than Senator Hotel. Approximately with the still living branches at

quickly evacuated by city police Wolf and Mrs. Smith, held with-Portland Bomb Hoax The school election is set May but the purported bomb failed out bond since their arrest last to go off at the appointed time week, were indicted by a grand jury on first-degree murder An intensive search of the hos- charges Tuesday. telry failed to uncover any ex-

telry failed to uncover any ex-plosive and indicated the scare collapse when she attended her was the work of a crank, officers husband's funeral Monday, seemed fully recovered Tuesday. She The threat, made from an out- agreed to an interview by reportside telephone by what was deers, in which she denied any scribed as a "deep man's voice," connection with Smith's death, and came into the hotel switchboard hired an attorney-John Patrick about 7:30 p.m. Desk girl Lois Hannon, veteran Portland defense Matherly, 19, Salem, said the attorney.

# When told it "was the Senator," the caller announced, "A bomb will explode in half an Salem Chilled Senator," the caller announced, Report of the call sent city police and firemen from the

wind of action. A total of 32 offdegrees Tuesday night and enough morning snow to stick somewhat in the higher residenber of firemen were rushed into tial districts.

A wind-shift warmed things up somewhat; by midnight the temperature was 36.

Today, according to McNary Field weathermen, it will be partly cloudy with more clouds and rain tonight and Thursday. Rainfall should taper off into showers by Thursday afternoon.

Other western Oregon points reporting snow were Portland and Eugene.

# menced a futile painstaking room-to-room search for the Susan Hayward, "bomb." Also combed for trace on the explosive were the lounge and restrooms. Guests were perof the explosive were the lounge mitted back in the hotel at 8:55 p.m., exactly an hour after evac-

During the combing of the HOLLYWOOD (A) - Susan Hayhotel traffic was blocked off from ward, one movie star who always the area. Fire equipment was seemed to have control of herself brought in from outlying stations attempted suicide Tuesday and almost succeeded with an over-dose Interrupted by the evacuation of sleeping pills.

order at the hotel was the Marion | A recent tiff with her ex-husband County B League's senior letter- over the upbringing of their twin men banquet. The entire Oregon sons apparently had much to do State College coaching staff was with the red - haired actress' despresent for speeches but all were pondency. Actor Jess Barker, in ordered out of the first-floor ban- New Orleans when he heard his quet room before any talking former wife had taken too many sleeping pills, collapsed.

"Oh, my God! I love her. I love her." he was queted as saying, before he broke down.

Two detective found Miss Hayward unconscious in her apartment after she had called her mother, and told her intent to end her life. She was taken to a hospital and revived. (Additional details on page 9, Sec. 1.)

ClassifiedsII	
Comes the Dawn I	4
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Valley	

# Solons for State Pay Raises

A set-aside fund of \$2,774,000 Of the special fund proposed for duce their own revenues and don't for state salary raises in the com- salary increases, \$1,300,000 would require general fund appropriaing two years was recommended be placed in a state emergency tions. Civil service and unclassithe Oregon Legislature Tues- fund, earmarked for making pos- fied jobs would be eligible for day by the powerful joint ways sible those salary adjustments to raises in either fund. This committee also took action the Civil Service Commission and higher salaries hasn't yet been

million state building program The other \$1,474,000 represents Lowest Paid

Then they approved the Senate-passed income tax version with but minor disagreement at one point. A conference committee of Grants Pass, led the move to up two representatives and two senators will thresh out the effective Need Appropriation

cerebral action. Experimentation Tax Chairman Loran Stewart has shown areas where specific said the sales tax proposal result. Sec. 1.) controls reside, but the most dili- ed from a "growing sentiment gent probing has not found the that we ought to put it before the

the House would pass it. in's-ed.) brain? He pictured to ganized labor were busy in the himself a cross-section through Capitol talking up opposition to

> The committee report on the sales tax will come before the House this morning, and probably will touch off the principal debate. In a briefing session for House members in a caucus early Tuesday afternoon, tax commit-

> al bills related to sales tax and But final House action on the

it will be thrown open to debate, day. This minority comprises Rep. vaccine. Roderick McKenzie (R), Sixes, and the three committee Demo-

alumni affairs at Willamette Uni- If their maneuver is successful, turer of Salk polio vaccine. The going to Mrs. Robertson's infant Police Tipped

Miss Stuart, a 1947 graduate of held over until Thursday for fi-

manager at Portland station KEX The proposed sales tax would prior to taking the Willamette provide \$2½ million a year for post. In her senior year at the distressed school districts; would Miss Stuart also has been prom- ent of \$20 per school census inent in Toastmistress circles, last child; would remove the state year winning the Northwest title from property tax field; would

WASHINGTON UP - Business

But, the study added, a revived The corporal circled London, rescuers found a gloved hand in flow of new orders to small and banked and dipped as low as 20 the cooling wreckage of the plane.

SINGAPORE (A) - Prime Min- STRIKE END SOUGHT

VALENCIENNES, France In - ignored radio appeals for three

Volunteer firemen who rushed to

Chicago \_\_ New York Next door the firemen found the charred body of Mrs. Henriette million dollars or more — had mostly regained all ground lost British Air Ministry as Leading the Gillerand household broke a during the 1953-54 business down- Aircraftsman Nanik Agnani, 20, a leg in jumping from a window to

Bureau, McNary Field, Salem): Partly sunny today, mostly cloudy tonight with rain late tonight and early Thursday Partly cloudy with scattered showers Thursday afternoon. Continued cool with highest today near 54, lowest tonight near

the cooling wreckage of the plane.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

Since Start of Weather Year Sept. 1

This Year Last Year Normal broader recovery is in the offing. crossed commercial airlanes and almost to ashes.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

SALEM PRECIPITATION

Nelson Company, \$63,821.

Authorized transmission and chassises with 5-speed transmission and chassises with 5-speed transmission.