

School Program Entangled With Segregation Problem

By WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower's billion dollar school aid program got entangled in the segregation issue Tuesday when it came before the House Education Committee.
Rep. Adam Powell (D-NY) served notice he would insist on an amendment barring the use of any federal funds in school districts which continue to separate white and Negro students.
Powell, a Negro, said since the Supreme Court has outlawed segregation it would be "squandering money" for the government to

lend its aid to perpetuation of a dual school system.
Chairman Barden (D-NC) said at once that any effort to inject "social reform" into the school building program certainly would diminish his interest in the legislation.

As the debate flared, Rep. McConnell (R-Pa.), senior Republican member of the committee, commented that the civil rights question appeared to have raised a "major obstacle" to the program right at the start of the House hearings.

He went on to say it was good to face the issue from the beginning, and that he would do his best to get a sound program through Congress.

Secretary of Welfare Hobby, the principal witness at Tuesday's session, kept clear of the hot segregation issue. Replying to a question by Powell, he said it was not clear when the Supreme Court would issue further rulings to carry out its basic decision that segregation is unconstitutional.

Swede Captain Sold Secrets to Czech Reds

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP) — A Swedish Army captain admitted Tuesday he sold military secrets to Communist Czechoslovakia. He said he did it to pay off his debts but the Reds threw in gifts of liquor and footed the bills for drinking parties.

A magistrate sentenced him to seven years at hard labor after hearing the prosecution say the captain's action would endanger the country's defenses even in war.

Capt. Arthur Oertzenblad, 47, was arrested in a nationwide crackdown three weeks ago against two spy rings run from the Stockholm legations of Communist Czechoslovakia and Romania. Security police rounded up 11 spy suspects in smashing the networks. Four members of the Red diplomatic staffs were ordered expelled.

Lady Marines To Interview Women at WU

Two woman Marines, 1st Lt. Frances M. DeVos and her assistant, Sgt. Mary Kelly, will be at Willamette University Thursday interviewing possible candidates for Marine Corps women officers.

The following day, April 1, they will interview women at Oregon College of Education, Monmouth.

Lt. DeVos is a former Monmouth resident who entered the Marine Corps in 1953. She is now stationed in San Francisco and travels to colleges on the west coast to interest college women in summer training programs for officer candidates.

Recommendations For County UF Campaign Made

Recommendations for carrying out the 1955 Marion County United Fund campaign were made Tuesday night at a board of directors meeting at Fund headquarters.

The plan was presented by R. H. Vincent, representative of the Oregon Chest, who will direct the campaign this year. Last year, the Chest acted only in an advisory capacity in the county campaign.

In addition to hearing plans for the drive, seven new vice presidents were elected. They were Leonard Fisher, Mt. Angel district; William Merriott, Woodburn area; Leonard Kephart, Silverton area; Gil Schachnick, Stayton area; Harold Colgan, Hubbard-Aurora area; Irvin Wright, Jefferson; and Loren Hicks, Turner.

Salem Reports 2 Pneumonia Cases

Two cases of virus pneumonia, one of scarlet fever and two of venereal disease were reported in Salem from March 19 through 26.

Throughout the rest of Marion County, one additional case of syphilis was reported. Other reportable or communicable diseases listed by Dr. W. J. Stone, county health officer, were: epilepsy, 1; hepatitis, 1; measles, 1; German measles, 1; mumps, 2; broncho pneumonia, 1; lobar pneumonia, 1; and septic sore throat, 1.

POWERS GRANTED
PARIS (AP) — The French National Assembly voted early Wednesday to give Premier Edgar Faure the same special economic and financial powers granted the then premier Pierre Mendes-France last August.

DANCE Tomorrow Nite
Thurs., March 31
Over Western Auto Store
259 Court St., Salem
9 P.M. to 12 P.M.

Be Kind to the Inner Man,
Come Here for Dinner Man!

(Don't Forget to Bring The Ladies)

THE SAN SHOP
Portland Road at the North City Limits
For Orders to Go — Phone 2-6798

One Injured In 3 Salem Area Wrecks

Three minor auto wrecks, which occurred within a few hours west of Salem Tuesday evening, left one woman slightly injured and one car all but totally wrecked. State Police- man Gerald Note attributed all three to wet pavement.

Esther V. Bese, Dallas, suffered bruises and shock when she left the road about 6:30 p.m. at Eola on the Salem-Dallas highway. She crashed into an embankment, inflicting about \$400 in damage on her car. She told Note she was dodging a dog.

Helen King Thompson, Monmouth, in an effort to stop quick when she saw the railroad flasher operating, slid into the ditch at the railroad crossing on Highway 51 at the "Y" cafe, inflicting no damage on herself or her car. The mishap was at 4:10 p.m.

George Dancer, Independence, was slightly shaken up when his car slid into a ditch and rolled 1 1/2 times on the Monmouth-Dallas cutoff near Fir Villa Road crossing. The accident, at 5:15 p.m., all but totally wrecked Dancer's car.

Spring Makes Tardy Bow

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
Spring began a tardy entrance Tuesday from the Rockies to the Appalachians.

After more than a week of widespread storms and cold, the mercury pressed up into the 60s over most of the plains states, tapering off to the 50s in the Mississippi Valley and Southeast and to the 40s in the mid-Atlantic states.

Dry weather and lots of sunshine prevailed across most of the nation.

However, midday reading remained in the 30s in northern New England and showers sprinkled the West Coast from Central California northward.

Bronx Boys Face 'Invasion' Count

NEW YORK (AP) — Nine teen-age boys were charged with juvenile delinquency Tuesday night after police said they admitted staging an audacious invasion of a Bronx high school classroom.

Police had reported one of the invaders held the woman teacher at bay with a bayonet scabbard. Later they said he did not threaten the teacher.

Police gradually drew the story out of the band of Negro boys, all about 14 or 15, after they first denied everything. Eight had been taken into custody, and a ninth came later to the police station with his parents to give himself up.

CHIMNEY FIRE
SILVERTON—A chimney fire broke out shortly before 1 a.m. Wednesday at the house of Ernest Budeau, 504 Madison St. on Silverton's north side. Three fire trucks went. There was no damage.

Good Music—Big Crowds
DANCE

Wed. Nite

Crystal Gardens

Be Kind to the Inner Man,

Come Here for Dinner Man!

THE SAN SHOP

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The Sidesteps Decision of Quemoy Policy

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Eisenhower is resisting pressures from some top military advisers to make a firm, final decision now to defend the Chinese coastal islands of Quemoy and Matsu.

He is described as convinced that the danger of a Chinese Red assault on the Nationalist offshore positions is not as urgent as men like Adm. Robert Carney, chief of naval operations, have been reported to believe it is.

Eisenhower apparently holds to the hope that in the long run his basic aim of a peaceful settlement of the whole Formosa conflict will be achieved. To that end he appears determined to keep his plans fluid and subject to change as long as possible.

Eisenhower, Carney, Secretary of State Dulles and many other high government leaders are described, in general, as feeling that the United States cannot permit any more retreats of free nation forces in Asia under military pressure from the Chinese Reds.

They feel that the forcible Communist conquest of Matsu and Quemoy, for example, would cost the United States greatly in prestige throughout Asia and shake the confidence of nations which base their policies on American friendship and support.

Car Strikes. Hurts Woman

Mrs. May Brown, 56 1114 Nebraska St., is in "fair" condition at Salem General Hospital after being knocked down by an auto Tuesday at Center and 12th streets.

Mrs. Brown, a teacher at Lake Labish School, suffered a head laceration, the hospital reported.

She was taken there by Willamette ambulance.

Driver of the car was Stanton W. Zelmer, 551 Riverview Dr., who told police he was going about 10 miles an hour at the time of the mishap because he was watching a car he feared would not stop.

The accident occurred about 4:50 p.m.

Neuberger Asks Soviet Farmers Visit Northwest

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sen. Neuberger (D-Ore) suggested Tuesday Russians farmers be taken into the Pacific Northwest to "learn how democracy operates at the grassroots."

He made his suggestion in a letter to Secretary of State Dulles concerning the forthcoming visit of a Russian farm group to this country.

Among things which Neuberger said the Russians could see in Washington, Oregon and Idaho would be Grand Coulee Dam — "greater than their own vast powerplant at Dnieperstroy" — sawmills and logging camps of Douglas and Lane Counties in Oregon.

Oregon Uranium 'Boom' Forecast

BAKER, Ore. (AP) — There will be thousands of persons looking for uranium in Oregon this year, Hollis Dole, acting director of the State Department of Geology, predicted Monday.

Dole said prospecting was increasing throughout the state. He told a mining group that he believes payable uranium deposits will be found in the state within two years.

Mining interest here has increased 30 per cent over last year, added Clinton P. Haight Jr., who presided over the meeting.

LOYALTY DAY MAY 1
WASHINGTON (AP) — The House Tuesday unanimously passed a resolution declaring May 1 of this year as "Loyalty Day."

Wednesday Nite Is Chuck-Wagon Nite At RANDALL'S

"CHUCK-A-BORD" BUFFET DINNER

You select your own food from our generous "Chuck-A-Bord" . . . you will find, three kinds of vegetable salad, meat and dessert.

Served Wed. and Sun. Only
Sun. 12:00 to 9:00; Wed. 5:30 to 2:30

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Enjoy Our Specialties of Steak and Lobster

Open Daily 5:30 to 2:30
Sun. 12:00 to 9:00

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He Could Only Be From Texas

TULSA, Okla. (AP) — "What's your name?" Det. Capt. Harry Stege and Det. Bob Forche asked the man in a routine check of taverns.

"Alexander Merriweather Screwdriver and I'm from Muleshoe, Tex.," was the reply.

The disbelieving officers took the man to police headquarters for a further identification check.

The man was released after his social security card, driver's license and other identification showed he was Alexander Merriweather Screwdriver, of Muleshoe, Tex.

Runaway C46 Smashes Jet, Kills Airman

GREENVILLE, Miss. (UP) — A runaway C46 transport plane smashed a jet trainer to pieces Tuesday, killing a flight instructor, then careened in flames into a snack bar occupied by several Air Force personnel.

None of the men in the building was hurt seriously.

Col. John Chick, commanding officer of Greenville Air Force Base, said the instructor of the T33 jet trainer was killed as he stood beside his plane and four other men were hurt.

Chick said the big transport plane, a transient aircraft here from Floyd Bennett Air Force Base in New York, was being warmed up by its crew chief, who suffered a fractured shoulder in the accident.

Chick said the C46 crew chief, identified only as O'Donnell, apparently "let the engines run away," causing the transport to break loose. The T33 trainer was the only aircraft in the path of the big transport as it lumbered across the flight line.

City Optimist Club to Elect New Officers

Salem Optimist Club will hold a dinner meeting Thursday, April 7, to elect new officers.

Nominees are Ed Savage, Douglas Berwick and Alfred Pfeiffer, president; Clare Kruse and Earl Jaeger, 1st vice-president; Charles Terry and John McConville, 2nd vice-president; Donald Culp and Darwin Caspell, 3rd vice-president.

Fred Russom, secretary-treasurer; Harry Cronn and Robert Ladd, sergeant-at-arms; and Paul Everett and Russell Barker, two-year terms on the board of governors.

The meeting will begin at 7 p.m. at the Marion Hotel.

Prehistoric Tusk Found

UMATILLA, Ore. (AP) — A seven-foot long piece of tusk has been uncovered in a gravel pit near Umatilla. It has been identified tentatively as that of a hairy mammoth, a prehistoric animal that roamed Eastern Oregon 25,000 years ago.

The fossil was uncovered in a state-owned gravel pit, 50 to 60 feet below the surface of the surrounding area. The power shovel that uncovered it broke it into three pieces.

A description has been sent to the curator of the Museum of Natural History at the University of Oregon.

OIL COMPANIES ACCUSED
WASHINGTON (AP) — The nation's big oil companies were charged Tuesday with imposing an "economic feudalism" on the 200,000 businessmen who lease gasoline stations from them, John W. Bierling Jr., secretary of the National Conference of Petroleum Dealers.

Fescue Board Organized at Grass Meeting

By LILLIE L. MADSEN
Farm Editor, The Statesman

WOODBURN — Reports from grass representatives to the tariff commission in Washington, D.C., and formation of a fine fescue commission had top billing at a meeting of some 200 growers held at Legion Hall here Tuesday night.

The meeting was called by Tom DeArmond, Hubbard, a director of the Northwest Chewings and Creeping Fescue Association. In attendance also were W. Vaughn, president of the association, and Ray Wendell, secretary, both from Union County, together with a group of growers from that area.

The tariff commission received the report of the western Oregon representative "very well but the hurdle will be in the White House," Carey Strome, Junction City, reported. Strome had represented western Oregon growers in a hearing before the commission on March 7.

Quota Limitation Asked
"We feel that we had a very good case and a very good reception," Strome continued, as he explained that the growers were asking for a quota limitation of 2 million pounds from foreign countries, and requesting that grass seed importations meet the Oregon standards of 98 per cent purity and 90 per cent germination. Now, he said, purity of imported seed is about 97 per cent and germination is but 85 per cent.

The difficulty in obtaining the proposed quota limitation lay in "the political unpopularity of the thing. Throughout the United States the trend is toward freer trade," Strome concluded, although he ended his report on the optimistic note that "things don't look too much against us."

Report Now Awaited
Report from the commission is awaited daily, after which it will go to President Eisenhower, who has 60 days in which to reach the final decision.

Senator John Hunsell of Hood River, was at the meeting to explain the workings of agricultural commissions under the Oregon Commodity Commissions law. Seed growers present voted unanimously in favor of taking steps toward organizing such a commission.

Named as a committee to draw up necessary petitions to start the commission were Roy King of Sublimity, Fred Cockell of Milwaukie, S. E. Starr of Dallas, Joe Zorn of Aurora, and Strome and DeArmond. Petitions will be circulated in Marion, Clackamas and Union Counties.

Reports showed that western Oregon fine fescue seed growers had contributed \$1,400 toward sending representatives to the tariff hearing in Washington, D.C. Funds remaining would go toward the filing fee for the commission, and other necessary expenses.

ARCHBISHOP DIES
BAMBERG, Germany (AP) — Joseph Otto Kolb, 73, Roman Catholic archbishop of Bamberg, died Tuesday night. He had suffered a paralytic stroke Monday.

Cont. From 1:00 p.m. Regular Prices

CAPITOL STARTS TODAY!

INDIAN WARS OF WYOMING!

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WHITE FEATHER

STIRRING CO-FEATURE

The BOB MATHIAS STORY

North Salem DRIVE-IN THEATRE
1 MILE NORTH ON HIGHWAY 99
Gates Open 6:45 — Show at 7

Starts TODAY!

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Bing Crosby and Jane Wyman
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At The Theaters Today

ELGINORE
"HIT THE DECK" with Jane Powell and Tony Martin. "JAMBOREE" starting 50,000 Boy Scouts.

CAPITOL
"WHITE FEATHER" with Robert Wagner and Debra Paget. "THE BOB MATHIAS STORY" with Bob Mathias.

GRAND
"TONIGHT'S THE NIGHT" with David Niven and Yvonne DeCarlo. "LOOPHOLE" with Barry Sullivan.

HOLLYWOOD
"A STAR IS BORN" with Judy Garland and James Mason.

NORTH SALEM DRIVE IN
"THE VIOLENT MEN" with Glenn Ford and Barbara Stanwyck. "JUST FOR YOU" with Bing Crosby and Jane Wyman.

Reconverted Carrier Ready

BREMERTON, Wash. (AP) — The carrier Shangri La, reconverted at a cost of 40 million dollars to carry an angled deck and new steam catapults, sailed Tuesday for a summer in California waters.

Last minute work on minor catapult trouble which cancelled out a weekend Seattle appearance was completed. The big craft moved out of nearby Bangor, naval ammunition supply depot on Hood Canal.

Capt. R.L. Newman was in command of the ship and its 1,500 men. The 2-year rebuilding job, begun after its arrival here Nov. 14, 1952, also included a reinforced flight deck and a new hurricane (closed in) bow. It was recommissioned Jan. 10 and took its shakedown cruise in Northwest waters.

The Shangri La will go to Alameda and San Diego and take on aircraft for a summer of flight tests before returning here this fall.

COTTONWOODS Thurs., Mar. 31

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from "GRAND OLE OPRY"

with the **CHEEROKEE COWBOYS**
Awarded Top Band of the year

Plus Van Howard
Dancing 9 to 1 a.m.
Adm. \$1.50 Tax Incl.

66 mph Wind Tears at Reno

RENO, Nev. (AP) — Winds carrying gusts to 66 miles an hour lashed Reno early Tuesday, uprooting a few trees and ripping down power lines.

The winds were accompanied by rain and snow squalls which brought .01 of an inch of precipitation to most Western Nevada communities.

While Northern Nevada underwent the touch of wintry weather, Las Vegas in the south basked in 80-degree temperatures. In Reno, the mercury dipped to the day's low of 42 degrees Tuesday afternoon.

North Carolina Takes Step on Segregation

RALEIGH, N.C. (AP) — The North Carolina General Assembly Tuesday approved legislation giving local school boards complete authority over the enrollment and assignment of children to public schools.

The legislation is the state's first legal step to meet the U. S. Supreme Court's decision of last May.

ELGINORE Starts TONIGHT!

M-G-M's BIG, BOUNCING, BEAUTIFUL BOATLOAD OF JOY!

Broadway's hit musical hits the screen splashed with COLOR and sensational in **CINEMASCOPE**

HIT THE DECK

SONG HITS! including "Hallelujah!" "More Than You Know" "I Know That You Know" "Somewhere I'm Happy" (available in M-G-M Records Album)

JANE POWELL-TONY MARTIN
DEBBIE REYNOLDS-WALTER PIDGEON
VIC DAMONE-GENE RAYMOND
ANN MILLER-RUSS TAMBLYN
with KAY ARNOLD - L. CARROLL MASH - RICHARD ANDERSON - JANE DANWELL
PLUS BOY SCOUT CAVALCADE!

Hollywood Stars and 50,000 Boy Scouts bring you a

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OF ENTERTAINMENT in Thrilling COLOR!

GRAND Starts TONIGHT!

First Time in Salem!

A HOWL OF A STORY WITH A YELL OF A CAST!

The Cad of "THE MOON IS BLUE"

The Temptress of "THE CAPTAIN'S PARADISE"

The Rascal of "THE QUIET MAN"

ALLIED ARTISTS presents
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"Tonight's the Night"

COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR

PLEASE DON'T REVEAL THE SURPRISE ENDING . . . THE NOT BEGINNING . . . OR THE WOW MIDDLE!

On the Spot With the Cops and the Mob!

CAUGHT IN A WEB OF TERROR and Only One Way Out!

LOOPHOLE

ALLIED ARTISTS PRODUCTION

BARRY SULLIVAN
JOAN MARCUS
MARY MCGEE
HUGHES

PRICES THIS ENGAGEMENT ONLY
Adults: Matinee 65c — Evening 80c — Children 25c

REVISION ASKED
TOKYO (AP) — Prime Minister Ichiro Hatoyama Tuesday called for a drastic revision of Japan's no-war constitution which he attacked as "formulated during a foreign occupation."

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