SEEMS Probe TO ME Ready

mail are quite irregular) has engation of the market, starting abled me to catch up on Salem Thursday. and Oregon news. The big story, People who jump to conclusions of course, was the arrest of a on the basis of one day's testilater was dismissed.) How long crat. where a man bludgeoned a woman to death while robbing her New York Stock Exchange. home. Other murders doubtless At New Highs have occurred in brawls or in back in September, 1953, and have commission of other crimes. But how long has it been since the whole crime was murder, firstdegree murder, murder on pur-

prognostication that Oregon Dem- ing safely and wisely served" by ocrats will try to have Sen. the exchanges. Wayne Morse named as their Fulbright said the question was party's vice presidential nominee. being asked everywhere "whether Senate so thin (one vote now), model lay directly ahead." the Democrats are not going to Released in Advance pull Morse out of the Oregon "This committee is not in any a very hazardous race against the or warning voice," he said in a probable Eisenhower-Nixon tick. statement prepared for opening of et. Also, Democrats over the the hearings but released in adcountry may not be as ready to vance. advance the newest convert so fast in party honors.

faulty.

The proposal of the Oregon Motor Court Association to increase the number on the state highway commission to five from Gas Drops to the present three does not impress me favorably. The commission is well distributed now

(Continued on editorial page, 6)

Army Device Warns of Germ many Salem stations Wednesday in the latest round of the spread-War Attack

said Wednesday it has a device which can give instant warning of

count germs, dust and moisture customers to work filling their particles in the air. It was de- own tanks while he coped with veloped at the Army's biological four cars at once. Midway through warfare center at Camp Detrick, an after-supper siege he tele-

The gadget can count microscopic particles - germs, dust, Jap Earthquake radioactive particles - at the rate of 100 per second.

Particles ranging in size from one micron (forty millionths of an inch) to 64 microns can be shook Tokyo Tuesday while Pfc counted and measured "one thous- Pat. Sheridan was playing the tune and times faster than by the ordi- "Love Can Cause an Earthquake" navy method of collecting them in over the Armed Forces Radio neta medium or on a suitable surface work. and examining them through a

Concentrations of airborne parti- when the song ended. cles up to 15,000 per millimeter A second quake promptly jolted

Stocks

CHICAGO - Arrival of three bright cautioned stock market issues of The Statesman of last traders Wednesday night not to week (deliveries of second class get trigger-happy over an investi-

Silverton man charged with the mony may find the next day that murder of Ervin Kaser in the they "suffered from an excess of Evergreen district. (The charge haste," said the Arkansas Demo-

has it been since a murder sprung from deliberate intent to kill has Banking Committee, which opens occurred in Marion county? The a three-weeks probe into the Wall last murder case, as I recall, was Street boom. First witness will be G. Keith Funston, president of the

> Stock prices started zooming recently been rising to new highs. But Fulbright said:

"The basic issue x x x before pose? I do not recall any in my stock prices are too high, whether residence of over 25 years in the they can safely go higher, or county; but my memory may be whether they should be driven

He said the aim is to determine I notice Sen. Mark Hatfield's "whether the public interest is be-

Hardly, unless they would run the wheel of history was about to him for Senator at the same time. make a full turn: whether a new With the margin of control of the stock market collapse on the 1929

Senate race to use him as a run- present position to answer that ning-mate to Adlai Stevenson in question either in an encouraging

"Nor would I, for one, even consider commenting on it until a long and careful survey of the facts is completed - if then."

21 Cents Per Gallon Here

Regular gasoline prices drop-ped to 21 cents per gallon in many Salem stations Wednesday

men, maintained big posters proclaiming theirs at 25 cents a gallon. Some compromised on 23

cents. The operator of one neartown, two-pump station put his phoned home for a helper,

Caused by Love?

"That was Love Can Cause An Earthquake," Sheridan announced

are drawn through the instrument. the city.

Committee Room Crowded as Sales Tax Discussed



An overflow crowd of nearly 200 took in the sales tax hearing be- he faced the committee (in picture above) is R. E. Kerr, Lane Counfore the House tax committee Wednesday afternoon at the Oregon ty filbert grower who represented the statewide Oregon Farm Bureau Capitol. Reading a prepared statement in favor of a sales tax as Federation. (Statesman photo.) (Picture also on page 7, sec. 3.)

Farmers Call for Sales Tax to Relieve Burden on Property

Withholding Tax Hike Wins Vote

City Editor, The Statesman

ed to the House tax committee gasoline (already taxed at con-Wednesday for a general retail sales tax. Most of them were

cluding several farmers, replied state property tax. that these citizens just didn't realize what they were asking.

While familiar pros and cons of middle-of-the-roaders, directly ed in the committee room at the across the street from 21-cent Capitol, it was actually the income tax which received major attention Wednesday from the

committee. Would Double Tax

In recommending passage of a bill to double the state withhold- THURSDAY HEARING ing tax, the House tax group added weight to the growing indications that higher income taxes are Room 325, at 3 p.m. being eyed as the prime source of additional state revenue.

This tax committee faces the task of finding new revenue to pay an estimated \$45 million operating deficit and to finance essen-TOKYO (UP)-An earthquake tial state construction ir the next

two years. The withholding tax bill which the committee stamped "do pass" at a morning session would mean that 2 per cent of wages or salary would be withheld against the wage earner's annual state income tax bill. Present withholding is 1 per cent.

Agricultural Employes

Bridgeport Girl Wins Spelling holding bill is inclusion for the groups renewed arguments over unemployment compensation at a

If higher income taxes are hearing. ing would come closer than 1 per legislative news on page 6, 7, sec. cent to make the income tax "pay 3 and page 2, sec. 1.)

A Democratic tax program calls

The afternoon sales tax hearing Day Forecast centered on House Bill 413, pro-

Criminals Repent In Pennsylvania

WAYNESBURG, Pa. (UP) Waynesburg police said Wednesday the town's criminal element either has reformed or gone soft. First a heavy tombstone stolen days ago was returned. Then \$238 stolen Monday night from a local furniture store was found at the store's entrance when employes reported for work Tuesday.

THE WEATHER

Baker 37 27
Medford 43 37
North Bend 46 37
Roseburg 37 36
San Francisco 58 43
Los Angeles 63 43
Thicago 47 32
New York 56 40
Willamette River 5.0 feet.

FORECAST (from U. S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem):

GAZA, Egypt-Held Palestine UP - Hundreds of Arab refugees from Palestine rioted in this coast-

At least seven persons were wounded as police and Egyptian tax would be a heavy burden on troops fired on the stone-throwing

> Reports from Khanyounis, refugee center 15 miles south of Gaza, said a mob burned a U.N. store The food destroyed would have fed for a month 50,000 refugees in the

Tuesday's rioting, climaxed by a prolonged attack with stones on U.N. truce observers' headquar- company, who will be Salem Friday Morning ters here, erupted after a clash branch manager. between Egyptian and Israeli troops Monday night near their use the offices, and will make conermistic demarcation border.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (#) -The Security Council will meet in deal of its milk from dairy farms long time. The event will be also broke into the postoffice, lourgent session Friday to discuss in Marion County, said Schwa- held Friday at the Senator Hotel cated in the old railroad depot, Egypt's charges of aggression by bauer, and location of the branch starting at 10 a.m. and is spon- and sprung open a chest which was Israel near Gaza in the frontier distribution center here is "for the sored by the Marion County Live- bolted to the floor. Only records

A major feature of the with- plan for a constitutional convengroups renewed arguments over unemployment compensation at a In Atomic Lead

Western world still leads Russia in atomic and hydrogen weapons. But he said it is problematical 'how long that lead can be sus-

"There comes a time, possibly, to have a lot more of it." ies on pages 4, 5 of sec. 1)

Walton-Brown **Building Sold** To Milk Firm

Sale of the Walton-Brown Electric Co. plant in southeast Salem New owners will take possession

of the property, located at Simpson and Ford streets, about April 1. Purchase price was about \$40,-

James Walton, owner and president of the electrical firm, said ground tion." New business site for electrical company will be announced

The sale transaction was made crater to the sea. through Grabenhorst Bros., Salem real estate firm, which describes fiery blossoms in cane fields. The the property as consisting of six first one Monday erupted close to lots with a frontage of 300 feet the old Puulena Crater. on Simpson and 124 of Ford street. All are part of the Kilauea vol-Three buildings are on the prop- cano system, a volcanologist on erty. The include space for stor-

age, warehousing and the Walton-Brown modern offices. None of the buildings built in Meat Marketing recent years will be removed, ac-

tant sales manager for the The Damascus company will

siderable alterations, including addition of refrigeration, he said. The milk firm purchases a great

most adequate service to the com- stock Association.

two years the Damascus company economical cuts, and this will be office. has had temporary offices in the served in the Cave Room for Pacific Building. Schwabauer has those attending the demonstrabeen here since Jan. 1.

Eisenhower said Wednesday the Tackles Prisoner

attempt by a federal prisoner here

Rogers, 20, Wenatchee, when he when a lead is not significant in made a break for freedom and the defensive arrangements of a overhauled him in the federal country. If you get enough of a courthouse after Rogers had & Co. gathered speed Wednesday additional parking. The purchase particular type of weapon, I doubt pleaded guilty to a charge of as the Sewell Avery forces annow gives Erickson's a full block that it is particularly important driving a stolen car from Wenat-(Additional news conference stor- chee to The Dalles. Gregg brought down Rogers with a flying tackle.

High Soviet Shakeup Deposes day on state mountain highways, the highway commission reported. Chains are required at Govern-

By STANLEY JOHNSON

Soviet Wednesday fired two ministers for inefficiency and switched a third to a new post.

The shakeup affected coal and agriculture. It underscored recent widespread criticism by officials and in the press of lags in the

The Presidium's announcement

lindustry "because of unsatisfac-MOSCOW A - The Supreme tory work." A.N. Zademidko was To State Board of named to succeed him.

> ter of state farms "because he failed to cope with the work." To succeed him, "Comrade I.A. Benediktov" was "released from the beard of Higher Eduction of U.S.P. Point and the State Board of Higher Eduction of the State Board of Higher Education of the Higher Education of the Higher Education of the Hig riculture." No successor to Benediktov was announced.

Hawaii Field

By ROY ESSOYAN

PAHOA, Hawaii (AP) - A new volcano split a half mile crack in a cane field on Hawaii's tormented eastern tip Wednesday and exploded a 200-foot high fountain of red-hot rock only 200 yards from 12 plantation workers. All escaped unhurt.

Fountains of molten lava spewed all along the fissure and two boiling streams

burned paths through the sugar National Guard trucks fanned out northeast and southeast from Pahoa to evacuate about 100 more persons whose escape routes were in danger of being cut off by the newest eruption.

400 Removed

Four hundred persons were removed earlier from villages and farm homes on the rich sugar cane and coffee lands of Hawaii Island's eastern slope.

The National Guard plane which spotted the newest eruption ran out of gas and made an emergen- federal property. cy landing north of Kapoho, an

The plane landed on a small airstrip less than a mile from the advancing river of molten rock. The pilot obtained gasoline and

The newest eruption came in construction of the dam. mid-afternoon, about four or five miles northeast of the cane field the Circuit Court of Appeals at where Hawaii's underground fires San Francisco after Oregon and burst open a new crater Monday its fish and game commissions had morning.

Smoke Shoots

Shaking like a leaf, Shunji Ikeda, 29, told of the newest eruption.

"I was working in the field and the first thing I noticed was smoke shooting up next to my house,' Ikeda said. "I thought the house was burning. I dropped everything and ran and then I saw this lava shooting up right next to my

"I didn't know what to do. My friends were working behind me. My house and all the things I have were more important.

"I turned around and ran to

warn my friends. to Damascus Milk Co. of Portland for use as a milk distribution shooting high over my house but center, was announced Wednes- I think the flow was going the chutes water "contrary to Oregon" other way."

Earth Rumbles

Throughout the day the tortured earth groaned and rumbled. Huge and "will not interfere with, cracks opened, splitting fields and roads. Steam hissed out of the

A string of long dead craters curves down the eastern slope of Mauna Loa, a massive volcanic mountain, from its famed Kilauea

The new craters have burst like 3 Break-Ins

cording to Alden H. Schwabauer, Demonstration

Salem and other Marion County meat consumers are invited to the first meat marketing demonstration held in this area in a

Bill Ward, Senator chef, is pre-Operating in Salem for the past paring a buffet luncheon from the from the grain company or posttion. During the afternoon, new Home Sold to methods of preparing and cooking meat will be shown. (Addi- Make Way for Probation Officer tional details on Farm Pages 4

PORTLAND (# - A speedy probation officer foiled an escape Wards Fight John Gregg ran after Donald W. Gathers Speed

LOS ANGELES (A) - The fight paign for stockholder support to between Alice and Hansen Aveoffset the efforts of a young finan-Louis E. Wolfson, 43-year-old ation for the property was \$32,-

Miami financier, is trying to wrest 500, said his family would move control of the big mail order house from the 81-year-old Avery, board chairman and head of the firm

Holloway Named The presidium also released Higher Education "Comrade A.I. Kozlov" as minis-

duties of U.S.S.R. minister of ag- ucation by Gov. Paul Patterson. Holloway, vice president and

Western diplomats here have Fuel and Ice Company, succeeds It said the changes were made on been expecting the shakeup in ag- Edgar W. Smith who asked to be WASHINGTON IN — President and Mrs. Eisenhower were honNikolai Bulganin. The Presidium nist Party's denunciations of the prior to the expiration of his term

Oregon Efforts Against Pelton Encroaching'

WASHINGTON IF - Oregon efforts to prevent construction of Pelton Dam on the Deschutes River were described to the Supreme Court Wednesday as "unauthorized encroachment"

The assertion was made by abandoned village near Hawaii's Willard W. Gatchell, general counsel of the Federal Power He argued that the court should

overturn a lower court decision that cancelled an FPC license to Portland General Electric Co. for

The cancellation was ordered by objected that the dam would injure fishery resources.

The Deschutes River flows in part through federal lands, and at the Pelton site one bank is on the Warm Springs Reservation.

Gatchell told the court it would have to decide whether Congress has rights to water flowing across federally owned land. Arthur C. Higgs, assistant attor-

ney general of Oregon, argued that in the 1877 Desert Lands Act Congress irrevocably surrendered to the states all regulatory power were in danger but my friends over non-navigable waters on arid or semi-arid lands in public domain. The Circuit Court said federal

ownership of land at the Pelton

Gatchell insisted the project would provide new pool facilities invade or encroach upon any rights to the use of water in the

\$129 Stolen in At Perrydale

Statesman News Service

DALLAS, Ore.-Three overnight break-ins at Perrydale netted burglars \$129 in cash and checks, the Polk County sheriff's office reported Wednesday.

Deputy Robert LeFors said the

\$129, about half in cash, was taken from a fireproof filing cabinet at Perrydale High School The culprits also broke into

Elliott Feed and Seed Co. where they apparently overlooked small amounts of money in desks. They were kept in the chest.

Nothing was reported missing

Store Expansion

Sale of the colonial-style Robert K. Powell home at 2895 S. Commercial St. to Erickson's Markets for planned expansion of their S. Commercial and Alice St. store was announced Wednesday.

Details of plans for the lot were not available Tuesday, but a portion of it will be used for Powell, who said the consider-

soon to a new home at 2360 Bluff

The transaction for the twostory, four-bedroom home built in 1941 by Virgil T. Golden was handled by Grabenhorst Bros.,

Today's Statesman

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The 12-year-old 8th-grader outplaced a good second. next Thursday night, March 10, at Parrish Junior High in Salem. Carol, who was fifth in the semifinals last year, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Nelson, Route 2. Box 131, Dallas. Her teacher is Principal Alice Lund. Harry is the son of Mr. and ANIMAL CRACKERS

"I'd like to leave a call for April 15th."

Contest; Pedee Boy Second If higher income taxes are enacted, the 2 per cent withholding would come closer than 1 per FALLS CITY-Poised, sure-spell- The two Grand Finalists were ing Carol Nelson of Bridgeport alone on the stage of Falls City School topped off her efforts with "efficiency" and then spelled pronounced, and showed no sign of weakening until Harry finally win the semi-finals of The Statesman-KSLM Contest here.

The afternoon sales tax hearing the next word of the stage of Falls City and then spelled and won with the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on "efficiency," which can be supposed on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground on the stage of Falls City for a 30 per cent increase of income tax, by a surcharge. A labor-farm program also calls for high-ground increase of increase o

the next word. Carol received a Webster's New posed by Rep. Earl Hill (R), lasted Harry Cummins, 13, in the Sth grade of Pedee School who Collegiate Dictionary for placing first. Both top winners received Carol and Harry will participate special certificates of merit, as in the Grand Finals of the contest did the third-place winner, Lor-

> Lorraine is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Kinsey, Route

TURNER TONIGHT Spelling champions of Clover-Mrs. Dewey Cummins II of Pedee. dale, Jefferson, Marion, Macleay, His teacher is Principal Alice E. Riverside, Shaw, Sunnyside and Murphy. His brother, Dewey, was Turner will compete in a semiin the Grand Finals two years in finals of The Statesman-KSLM Spelling Contest at 7:45 tonight at Turner Elementary School, with the public invited without charge.

> Principal Elma Brewster. grader from Valsetz, had an extra letter in "laughter;" Helen Bow-

man, 13, of the host school's 8th grade, left a syllable out of "character:" Yvonne Ahlberg, 13, an 8th-grader at Oakhurst, tumbled on "innocent," and Margaret Eg-gert, 13, in Oakdale's 8th grade,

2. Dallas, and her teacher is Beverly Cook, 13-year-old 7th

By ROBERT E. GANGWARE Cushman, as a 3 per cent tax on Angry Arabs all retail sales with but few ex-Twenty Oregon citizens appeal- ceptions, including feed, fertilizer, sumer level) and lood animals. The tax which would raise an farmers who said such a tax estimated \$60 million would be would relieve the burden of property of local At Palestine schools in an effort to reduce lo-Foes of the sales tax, also in- cal property levies and avoid a

All Should Share "All people, not just few, should al Palestine city Wednesday. Ofshare the burden of school costs," ficials said the refugees, embitthe sales tax issue which appears declared sponsor Hill at the hear- tered by their fate as homeless ing gasoline price war.

the sales tax issue which appears declared sponsor Hill at the hearsome steadfastly hung to preat every Legislature held the ating. He was the only legislator to person for more than six years. war prices like 31 cents, whereas tention of some 200 persons pack- speak, among a dozen or more were expressing wrath against representatives sitting in on the the United Nations and Israel.

hearing. Opponents declared the sales

low income groups and emphas- mob. ized also that businesses like saw-

On crop dusting law changes-

House agriculture committee,

mills and banks would be spared property tax under the plan but wouldn't have much reason to be paying the sales tax in return.

The House tax committee took

Will Take Week

no action on the sales tax bill and Rep. Loran Stewart (R), Cottage Grove, its chairman, said it would probably be a week before the committee reviews the bill. In other legislative action Wednesday, final approval was voted zone. by the Senate on bond issues for college housing construction, com-

(Additional details and other

Partly Cloudy

Snow continued to fall in many sections of Oregon Wednesday as some sections of Salem got a little early-morning snow, which did not stick, and late-morning down-

town sleet.

Today is to be partly cloudy with a few scattered showers, say weathermen. Fair weather is predicted for tonight. Travel was hazardous Wednes-

ment Camp, Timberline, Sunset

Summit, Santiam Pass and Aus-

Ice spots were reported at Siskiyou, Bly, Lakeview, Brothers and Lapine. Plows were operating at Govrnment Camp, Timberline, Green

Springs, Santiam Pass, Willamette

Pass and Wilson River Summit.

Ike, Mrs. Eisenhower Honored by McKays

Host principal was J. Herschel Bond. Herb Johnson, program di
Temperature at 12:01 a.m. today man 26.

Bond Herb Johnson, program di
Wednesday and Mrs. Elsenhower were nonshowers today. High today near 45.
given by Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Douglas McKay.

Partly cloudy with a few scattered and Mrs. Elsenhower were nonshowers today. High today near 45.
given by Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Douglas McKay.

Soviet, Russia's parliament, is not increased after Georgia M.

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Temperature at 12:01 a.m. today and Mrs. Elsenhower were nonshower today. High today near 45.

Tempe Host principal was J. Herschel Bond. Herb Johnson, program director of KSLM, was master of ceremonies and Wendell Webb, managing editor of The Statesman, called the words.

Showers today. High today near 45. Ored guests Wednesday at a dinner given by Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Douglas McKay.

Temperature at 12:01 a.m. today near 45. Temperature at 12:01 a