## 2-(Sec. 1)-Statesman, Salem, Ore., Monday, Jan. 17, 1955 Mental Ills Sale of Warplanes Climb Under To Costa Rica Okeh Reds' Regime

Story Also on Page 1) By BEN F. MEYER

authorized by the Organization of measures have been on a mini-American States (OAS) to buy mum basis" Fournier told the troubles appear to be increasing four fighter planes from the Uni-ted States, appealed Sunday night "I think the time has come for for "further and more effective the council to face the situation

help." Fernando Fournier, undersecre-tary of foreign affairs of Costa Rica, told reporters he understood our inter-American system may fairs, and published in the State Youngs, who is confident he will the United States sold the planes accomplish to end the aggression to his country for one dollar each. of which my poor and defenseless He said the planes were leaving country is a victim." San Antonio, Tex., Sunday for Costa Rica has charged neigh-

Costa Rica. Fournier made his appeal for more help at another emergency der. session of the OAS council which

began at 5:20 p.m. (EST).

**Atom Security Changes Eyed By Congress** 

WASHINGTON (m - Sen. Anderson (D-NM) said Sunday the Sen- tasio Somoza that five planes of ate-House Atomic Energy Com- the same type be made available mittee may "make some sugges- to his country. tions" for changes in the atomic security program during this session of Congress.

Anderson, slated to be the new chairman, said the committee ing. probably will consider recommendations made by Los Alamos scientists after they had protested the barring of atomic scientist J. Robert Oppenheimer from receiving secret data.

A special review board last June found Oppenheimer loyal but said he had associations that made it unwise to trust him with classified information. The Atomic Energy at the controls." Commission (AEC) referred to "his persistent and continuing as-

sociation with Communists." Anderson said in an interview that the committee, after studying the scientists' recommendations, might make its own proposals to the AEC.

Another member, Rep. Pattercould be done without jeopardizing

Patterson is the outgoing chairman of a subcommittee on security which reviewed the Oppenheimer case and other security matters last year.

The heads of all AEC laborator-

ies throughout the country will be-

"Costa Rica is grateful for the measures taken by the OAS to Department expert on the Far By BEN F. MEYER measures taken by the OAS to Department expert on the Far WASHINGTON (P - Costa Rica, help us but in some cases these Least said Sunday that nervous breakdowns and other mental

> under Communist rule in China. ficer in the Office of Chinese Af- Tuesday. Department bulletin.

Life in Communist China was described by Jenkins as a terror revolt south of the Nicaraguan boryoung people and women by giv-ing them positions of responsibil- "In

before the Communists came."

**Take Over in** 

PHENIX CITY, Ala. (P) - Ala-

over control of the once vice-rid- times.

bama national guardsmen vacated Phenix City Sunday and turned

den city to civilian authorities aft-

er 25 weeks of limited martial rule.

**Phenix City** 

The State Department first an- ity and importance. nounced that a C54 transport would be delivered to Costa Rica ever, as a land where killings and together with four propeller-driven suicides have become the instru-F51D's-new designation for the ments of reform and where "jus-

World War II P51 Mustangs. tice" is a tool of politics. But spokesmen for the State De-In public health, Jenkins said partment and Air Force said later there have been spotty advances watch. the cargo plane is being sent along and "the streets are reported to only to carry spare parts and re-turn U. S. pilots ferrying the fightbe cleaner."

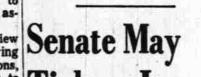
But, without giving the source of his reports, he added: ers to San Jose. The original State Department

"On the other hand there ap announcement prompted a request from Nicaraguan President Anaspears to be a rise in tuberculosis especially among overworked cadres and industrial workers, and an increasing incidence of nervous breakdowns and other mental trou-The OAS council approved a U. bles, maladies with which China

S. offer to sell the planes to Costa had amazingly little experience Rica at a five-hour meeting that broke up after dawn Sunday morn-

Adding to confusion at a time when the U. S. planes were report-ed still awaiting customs clearance in San Antonio, Henry S. Holland, Take Over in assistant secretary of state for inter-American affairs, told a tele-

vision audience that they were already en route to Costa Rica, and Fournier said they "may be in action now with Costa Rican pilots



N. Brown, military police chief of Noble. **Tighten Its** Phenix City while the guard ruled

probes.

Dougser Offers At The Theaters Ike's Picture Aid in Finding Royal Watch

"SIGN OF THE PAGAN," with Jeff Chandler and Jack Palance "THIS IS YOUR ARMY." with the United States Army on Re-view LONDON UP - A dowser came to the aid of the Queen Sunday. Bill Youngs, one of Britain's best CAPITOL

"GREEN FIRE," with Stewart Granger and Grace Kelly "THE UNHOLY FOUR," with Paulette Goddard known diviners, said his offer to try and find Queen Elizabeth's wristwatch has been accepted. The Queen has been upset by the

"REAP THE WILD WIND," with John Wayne and Susan Hayloss of the tiny timepiece, -a gift The statement was made in a of a former president of France. review of Chinese Communist be- The watch slipped off her wrist "MASSACRE CANYON." with Phil Carey and Audrey Totter havior and accomplishments writ-ten by Alfred Jenkins, political of-al estate at Sandringham last "SEIGE AT RED RIVER," with

Van Johnson "WESTWARD THE WOMEN," succeed where army mine detectors failed, explained:

"I expect I shall be told the for countless millions although he route the Queen took, and then on

boring Nicaragua with fomenting a said the Reds have appealed to a map I shall trace it with a metal "In my other hand I shall hold a pendulum, a small wooden ball on the end of a piece of string.

"When the ball starts to move in a circle I shall be getting close. Air Strategy "When the ball starts to move "This part requires tremendous concentration. All the time I shall

be thinking hard about the Queen's

**Flight Delays** 

"Then, having decided on the area to search, I shall go over it thoroughly with my copper divin-ing rod."

**Noble Home Again After** interview.

SAC headquarters in Omaha. Goldwater, a World War II pilot

small.

**Insane Criminals** 

**Caught in Chase** 

who has qualified since to fly jet NEW YORK UP - John H. Noble, recently released by the planes, visited SAC headquarters Russians after 9½ years impris- for several days just ahead of onment, returned to his homeland Dulles and Lodge.

He said he had written Secreearly Monday. tary of the Air Force Talbott and The 31-year-old Detroit man arrived by commercial airliner at Gen. Nathan F. Twining, Air Idlewild Airport at 12:40 a.m. after Force chief of staff, urging that a flight from London. Bad weather all congressmen be familiarized had delayed the flight several with SAC functions and capabili-

ties. "If we can't fly them out to Routine immigration and cus-Omaha in small groups, then we toms inspections prevented news-Last to move out was Col. James men from immediately reaching should bring the top operations, officers in here for the briefing."

Goldwater said. Noble's parents, Mr. and Mrs. SAC, with its big long-range bombers, would play a major part

YOUR

## Too Rosy, **Claims Solon**

WASHINGTON (h - Sen. Hum-phrey (D-Minn) said Sunday the Eisenhower administration is putting more emphasis "on the rosy part of the international picture'

Humphrey, a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Commit-tee also said in an interview that and when the congress should be held, what countries should be inalthough he' will support the Forthey should discuss. mosa mutual defense pact he Red China's role is expected to 'strongly'' favors an eventual United Nations trusteeship for the be an issue.

The congress is authorized by the island republic of China. unanimous General Assembly reso-That treaty, in effect a written promise by the United States to lution adopted in December which come to the aid of Formosa in any also endorsed President Eisenhow attack by Red China, is scheduled er's atoms-for-peace plan first adfor committee study later this vanced here Dec. 8, 1953. The United States and seven othmonth.

Sen. Knowland (R-Calif), the mi- er countries are proceeding sepnority leader, said in a separate arately to set up an international interview he would support the de-fense pact even though "it may not be everything either we or arately with the Soviet Union to Chiang Kai-Shek desire."

He said that on balance the The seven countries are Austral-treaty contains "advantages" to ia, Belgium, Canada, France, South both nations. Knowland is a mem- Africa, Britain and Portugal. ber of the Foreign Relations Com- Dr. Isidor I. Rabi, who helped build the first U.S. atom bomb and A third committee member, Sen, is now an advisor to the U.S.

Mansfield (D-Mont), predicted that Atomic Energy Commission, is the "eventually Red China will take U.S. delegate to the closed sessome action to bring Formosa and sions with Hammarskjold who will the Pescadores Islands into its or- make all final decisions about the congress.

bit." "In time," Mansfield said in a Rabi said the outlook was "very television interview, "there will be favorable fo: a good meeting of a showdown on the Formosan situ- this advisory committee, leading ation." He spoke out in favor of on to the world congress. The oththe defense pact with Chiang Kai- er countries have sent very good Shek, however, and said the representatives."

He said that Saturday for the chance of its taking the United States into total war is "very first time he met briefly with Skobeltsyn, considered Russia's top

atom expert. Skobeltsyn, who arrived Saturday and went to the Soviet delegation headquarters, has been credited with building the Soviet Union's 5,000 kilowatt atomic pow-

BALTIMORE (# - Both of the inmates who broke out Saturday pole and he was thrown clear and night from a state hospital for the fell down a bank. Two patrolmen criminal insane were recaptured who had been chasing in a police here Sunday — one after a hectic car ran down the bank and cap-chase through city streets in a tured him.

stolen car. Erwin Roden, 28, who escaped James E. Seitz, 26, was cap- with Seitz, was arrested at the tured after a stolen car he was home of his sister in Baltimore driving smashed against a power Sunday morning.



For Series of 'Peace' Talks UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (h) - er station whose whereabouts the Scientists from eight countries as-sembled here Sunday for a series of conferences to help set up a world congress next summer on that Skobeltsyn was coming here

Atomic Scientists Assemble

using atoms for peace. to propose that the world congress Ranking U.S., British and Soviet -expected to be held in Geneva of some other European capital next August-discuss the technical date scientists were in the group, whose job is to advise U.N. Secretary

General Dag Hammarskjold where and when the congress should be tions which the Russians say they are willing to put before the con vited to send scientists, and what gress.

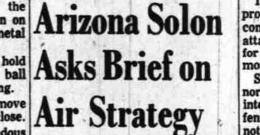
U.S. experts expressed skepticism after the announcement that Soviet data can contribute much to the problem of quick, cheap atom ic power.

There has been no hint, however, that the Russians are ready to contribute fissionable materia reactors as the United States and Britain did so dramatically in the U.N. assembly.

It requires 65,000 gallons of water to produce a ton of finished steel.







Today

ELSINORE

GRAND

HOLLYWOOD

By EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON UP - Sen. Goldwater (R-Ariz) urged Sunday that every member of Congress be ber of "given a complete briefing" on mittee.

just what the Strategic Air Command (SAC) - carrier of the atom bomb - is able to do. "I'm certain we would be much

encouraged about our future peace if every member of Congress knew the facts," Goldwater said in an

He noted that Secretary of State Dulles and U.N. Ambassador Lodge got such a briefing last week from Gen. Curtis Lemay at

> ECHNICOLOR Jeff CHANDLER · Jack PALANCE admille TOMERINA - Bita GAM NOW PLAYING! STEWART GRACE GRANGER - KELLY PAUL DOUGLAS John ERICSON dded Excitement PAULETTE GODDARD Unholy Four Added Cinemascope Fun Tom and Jerry Cartoon "TOUCHE PUSSY CAT" and "SPEED SUB ZERO" GRAM Now: 50c "Til 5:00 P. M. John Wayne Susan Hayward **Ray Milland** Gecil B. De Mille's REAP THE WILD WIND - ALSO -

varian trade union leaders voted son Bay to search for nine Eskimo Sunday night to call for a state seal hunters believed drifting on plebiscite on whether West Ger- an ice pan somewhere in the bay many should contribute to West- since Jan. 4.

ern defense. Under the Bavarian constitution, ordination center at Halifax, took the state government must hold a off from the Northern Manitoba plesbiscite when at least 10 per port of Churchill Sunday morning cent of the eligible voters - about and planned to scour the same 630,000 — support the call with their signatures. The Bavarian trade unions alone have a mem-bership of about 900,000.

tary conscription.

**PHONE 3-4823** 



