Salem on CD's 'Probable' List of Atom-Bomb Targets

ed as probable targets of atomic fense effort. attack. It named 70 "critical" tar- The announcement came just

ment Thursday night disclosed for weeks after Russia reported its because of "inadequate" the first time its official list of the mastery of the hydrogen bomb — support.

193 American cities which are rat- to spur the nationwide home de-

get areas, including centers of in- two days after city legal officers,

Wharton Says Capital Facilities Marks City but never made public, on Feb. 4 of last year. The defense agency sent the 1952 list only to governors

cities rated as a "probable" target of atomic attack, according to the Federal Civil Defense Administration.

Although not a "critical" target such as Portland, the enemy might try to knock out the state capital, Wallace (Buck) Wharton, director of Marion County Civil Defense, pointed

Salem also might become an alternate target for Portland or a dumping spot for an enemy plane jettisoning its bombs, he said. is in good shape, Wharton said. and added that there are 7200 persons in the county registered in the program.

"This is better than 7 per cent of the population. The national average is less than 4 per

Mayor Alfred Loucks pointed target because it was the state ical bracket

'are definitely not out of danger.

would think infection is the chief

The twins' soft-spoken father,

"The prayers offered by so many

girls were joined near the

The surgeons first divided the fused

verterrae. Then they separated the

dural sac and the intestinal tract.

split into two teams of four each

The team of eight surgeons then

The points of operation were

closed on both infants without skin

The operation was over at 11:20

Mrs. Mouton looked at them and

The girls, Carolyn Anne and Cath-

erine Anne, were born July 22 in

Lafayette. During the delivery, Car-

olyn stopped breathing but was re-

TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE

Calif. W - Twenty-three more

base at 7 a. m. PDT Friday.

Forest Grove, Ore.

The list of arrivals include:

40. Temperature at 12:01 a.m. was 49

SALEM PRECIPITATION

Start of Weather Year Sept. 1 ear Last Year Normal

WEATHER

vived by artificial respiration.

separate cribs for the first time.

said, "they look wonderful."

Split Into Teams

girl individually.

Mayor Ashton J. Mouton of La-

Fayette, thankfully said:

two little girls perfectly normal.

eration a success," he added.

Siamese Twin Girls Survive **Surgery**; **Doctors Optimistic**

NEW ORLEANS (AP)-Eight surgeons separated Louisiana's Siamese twins Thursday and a doctor said the odds "look good" that "So far the operation is satisfactory," Dr. L. L. Weismuller said.

wood plants in Oregon have re- progress report on the 2-hour and as the nation's capital.' duced their operating time be- 55-minute operation that separated cause of reduced demand for their daughters. their products. A real jolt came, A staff surgeon said he believes however, with news that Weyer- a new page will be written in medi- areas listed by states: hauser was cutting its work- cal history, if both girls survive. To week at its extensive Springfield his knowledge, he said, never beoperations to four days for lack fore have both twins survived such of box cars for shipping out its an operation.

manufactures. The statement of an executive base of the spine. The sacrum, a was to the effect that the com- part of the lower vertebrae, was pany had accumulated as much fused. They also were joined in the inventory as it had space for dural sac, covering of the spinal and would have to scale down cord at the lower end, and shared output until the accumulation a common lower intestinal tract. could be worked off.

Other complaints about car shortages have been voiced by shippers along the Southern Pacfrequently accompanied with comments that the northern lines serving the Willamette Valley through the Oregon Electric to complete the operation on each had a sufficiency of cars to meet

all demands of their customers. Swinging into action for the relief of shippers, the state public grafts. utilities commissioner has followed up previous conferences, phone calls and telegrams with a blunt letter to R. E. Hallawell, general manager of the Southern Pacific lines, reviewing the critical situation and pointedly asking what the SP is going to do about it. The letter, signed by Clifford W. Ferguson, assistant director of the rail division of the PUC, takes note of a report Oregon Airman on that the SP stopped accepting empties at El Paso on or about Ship Returning POWs Aug. 20 (when car rental rates for foreign cars were raised to \$2.40 per diem), and that if this (Concluded on editorial Page 4)

Mercury Dips Near Freezing

Salem came in for some cool fall weather early Thursday morning. The mercury dipped down to 38 degrees just after sunrise. The touch of fall fell on Central Oregon a little heavier. Bend recorded 28 degrees and Red-

Forecast for today and Saturday is mostly fair weather and warmer temperatures, but the weatherman warned that the first frost was not far off.

DRAFT TEST SLATED

WASHINGTON (AP)-Selective Service announced Thursday its fourth series of college qualifi cation tests will be held on Nov. 19 this year and April 22, 1954.

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



SOMEBODY'S GONNA BE

By STERLING F. GREEN | The Federal Civil Defense Adsome cities are considering aban-WASHINGTON IN — The govern- ministration issued the list — six donment of civil defense programs

The report said it "does not purport to include all possible targets. "For security reasons," it said, "certain targets that have nation dustry and the nation's capital. | at a conference here, reported that | al or military significance, including the atomic energy installations, have not been listed."

The critical targets listed Thursday night embrace a population of

The list supersedes one adopted, and to state and city civil defense directors. Thursday night it requested that all copies of the old list be destroyed by burning.

The new document adds three "critical" targets to the old one: Binghamton, N. Y., Evansville, Ind., and then Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton area of Pennsylvania which have grown industrially.

All capitals of states, territories, and possessions are named, but out that Salem is ahead of not as critical targets unless they many cities in civil defense expenditures and said "Salem had cities having 50,000 population or long realized it was a possible more are grouped in the non-crit-

Some Other Areas The defense agency said that while the list contains the "most probable targets for atomic attack, other areas might also be struck.'

In a foreword, it added: "The capabilities of modern weapon of mass destruction are so great "that a successful attack would cause damage and casualties far beyond the resources of

"Also, this list does not include all possible targets for biological or chemical attack. This type of attack could be employed against Although the eight-week-old girls any part of the country, rural as well as urban.

Pleads for Defense "Therefore, the resources of the entire country outside the listed target areas, as well as within them must be mobilized for civil "God almighty has been very gen- defense."

erous so that we could have our The 70 critical areas are cities or population centers classed as standard metropolitan areas, each good people helped make the ophaving at least 40,000 manufacturing workers and at least one city Mouton and his wife waited in with a population of 50,000 together a private room during the operawith its closely-linked suburban tion with a Bible in their hands. areas. Washington, D. C., was in-Each 20 minutes they received a cluded "because of its importance The critical list includes Portland.

Ore.-Wash. and Seattle, Wash. Here are other probable target Oregon: Salem.

Washington: Olympia, Spokane,

Panther Hunt Yields Only 'Stock, Kitty The operation began at 8:25 a.m.

MONTEREY PARK, Calif. (A) -A hunt here Thursday for a big, black panther, netted two skunks, eight rabbits, five calves, seven horses and a cat-but no panther. Mrs. Louis Herman was the first to report seeing the panther.

"I looked out of my kitchen window and there he was, up on the side of the hill, with his long black tail waving back and a.m. and the girls were placed in forth," she said. "I thought 'My gosh, cats can't get that big." Policeman Richard Brammer

found what he said were "cat paw prints as big as your hand" near a park swimming pool. Searchers finally came on a black cat, all right. But it was the domestic variety and considerably short of the measure-

long and two feet high. Artillery Shell Blast former prisoners of war in Korea Kills Two at Depot

are scheduled to arrive at this TOOELE, Utah (#) - An artillery shell exploded and killed a No Surprise to AEC Airman 1. C. Eugene E. Evers, woman and a man and injured at

least six others at the Tooele Ordnance Depot Thursday . The 76 mm shell exploded while being handled in a building where unpacking operations are carried

Mint Oil Production Far Below '52 Mark

Willamette River —3.2 feet. FORECAST (from U. S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Most-PORTLAND A - Peppermint oil production dropped off in Orely fair today, tonight and Saturday, except for patches of early morning fog. Slightly warmer today with the high near 80 and the low tonight near gon this year, the Agriculture Department reported Thursday.

This year's crop is estimated at SERVICEMEN RETURN 560,000 pounds, 160,000 below last year's total. Rust damage reduced the estimated yield to 40 pounds

The Oregon Statesman

4 SECTIONS-32 PAGES

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Friday, September 18, 1953

Nehru Levels Attacks at U.S. Tactics

Partner Plans Own Case in **Assault Trial**

NEWPORT, Ore. 49 -- Richard E. Thomson said Thursday he will act as his own attorney when he appears in Circuit Court next Tuesday for a pre-sentence hearing on a charge of assault with intent to kill his business partner, James K.

Thomson pleaded guilty to the charge, but said he will call character witnesses when he appears for sentencing.

He admitted striking Meuller over the head with a piece of pipe a short time before their car plunged from the Coast Highway and went over a cliff a week ago and landed up rocks on the beach at Cape Foulweather. Thompson gave no clear motive

for the attack on Meuller. He said only that an "obsession hit me" and he denied that a \$10,000 insurance policy the partners in an automobile business had on each other's life was a factor.

Police started investigating what appeared to be an ordinary accident after Meuller, delirious with injuries in a hospital, cried out: "Dick, why do you want to kill Thomson said in his confession

that the attack occurred while he and his partner were driving back from Portland early last Thursday. The two men fought, but Thomson said he suddenly became sor-ry, quit fighting and started to take Meuller to a doctor. However, Thomson said, he lost control of the car and it went off the road and down a steep bank 500 feet above the ocean. Thomson

said he fell out at 50 feet, and

Meuller was thrown out 350 feet

down. The car went on over the

Report Test of in Oregon to meet its 1953 Community Chest quota, the Marion 'New A-Bomb' **Red Officials**

By RICHARD KASISCHKE MOSCOW (#) - The Soviet Union announced Friday it has successfultested some "new type" atomic bombs in recent weeks.

It added Russia hoped a ban would be placed on all types of looking into prospects for peaceful Harris. use of atomic energy in industry. A dispatch from the Soviet news agency Tass published in the govhad taken place.

Follow "Peace Plan" The dispatch said that although the Soviet Union was able to give attention to the production of atom weapons, the nation also followed a policy of strengthening peace and trying to reach agreement with other countries on the prohibition of atomic, hydrogen bombs and other ments supplied by those who said kinds of weapons for mass destructhey saw the panther-four feet

No details were given about the "new type" tested.

Tass said the Soviet Union wanted strict international control and a "realization of these decisions" to ban atomic weapons.

Meanwhile, it said, the nation is exploring the use of atomic energy for industry purposes.

WASHINGTON (P) - Officials of the Atomic Energy Commission evinced little surprise Thursday night at Moscow's announcement that the Soviet government has successfully tested some "new type" atomic bombs in recent weeks.

"The news from Moscow tonight merely confirms our statement of Aug. 31," an AEC spokesman said.

SEATTLE UP - The Navy Transport Marine Serpent docked

Picking Done, School Next Job



north of Salem on Wallace Road, are these three Salem youngsters. Austin Davis, yard manager, said students harvested entire yield of 110 tons from the 18-acre yard during past three weeks. Left to right are Vernon Meighen, who attends Englewood School; June Henry, Salem High; John Gallagher, Parrish Junior High, and the weigher, June Nolan, Wallace Road resident. (Statesman photo.)

ldanha First In State to Fill Chest's Quota

Count chest announced Thursday after a check with state head-

The Santiam canyon community has been first in the state several years and makes the achievement a matter of civic pride, said chest executive C. A. Kells in Salem. This year the town chest leaders chafed only at the wait for chest contribution cards from the county office.

Idanha by Thursday had colquota. Co-chairmen in its solicitation were Warren A. Stoll, Huber

town is completing its organiza- vacancy. tion for fund drives, most of ernment newspaper Izvestia said which will start soon. The Rev. returned to his home in Denver the successful experimental tests David Ferguson, Pratum, is county chest president.

Car Crushed As Lumber **Load Shifts**

A heavily-loaded lumber truck tipped over and squashed the rear half of a parked car about of Phillips' presence on the fish-7:15 Thursday night near the cor- ing trip. ner of 12th and Court Streets. No one was hurt.

Milo F. Mills, Aumsville, driver of the huge truck, told police the load apparently shifted as he -Kan) and Chavez are other supturned from 12th street onto porting him. Court. He said he was going

about 15 miles an hour. The car, a 1950 Ford owned by Paul Ross Benage, 1385 N. 18th St., was parked in the 1100 block Court Street. The combined weight of the truck and lumber completely crushed the car from the doors back.

Gasoline from the truck's tank spread over the street and firemen were called to hose down the pavement.

A wrecker righted the truck and it was reloaded. The car was towed away.

PECKS SEPARATED

HOLLYWOOD W - Mrs. Gregory Peck said Thursday night that she and the movie star are separated and have been since last

Today's Statesman

(For easier reading, at the top of every page of your Statesman is the page number. AND the section number. If your paper gets scattered around the breakfast table, you don't have to find the front page of a section to know which section you're

Churchill Vacations Along French Coast

CAP D'AIL, France & - Prime Minister Churchill arrived Thursday for a 15-day vacation on the sunny Mediterranean coast.

hobby, painting, was much in evidence in the more than 800 pounds Idanha became the first town of luggage belonging to the Prime Minister and his entourage.

Ike, Possible **Justice Fish**

PINE, Colo. (#) - President Eislected over \$500, which was its enhower fished for trout here Thursday with Denver Federal Circuit Judge Orie L. Phillips, who mass destruction weapons and is Ray, T. J. Skidmore and Florence has been mentioned frequently as the chief executive's possible choice Elsewhere in the county each to fill the U. S. Supreme Court

Phillips told a reporter after he Thursday night, however, that said. Eisenhower had not discussed the court vacancy with him, "directly

"I don't think I should talk about it at all beyond saying that," Phil-Earlier, the jurist told reporters

"I'd like to help you, but I just can't. This is no time for me to He made that statement when asked if he were being considered

for the court post. Newsmen were cautioned by the

White House not to make too much Following the death of Chief Justice Fred Vinson, Sen. Anderson

(D-NM) proposed Judge Phillips The Kansas and Colorado Bar

Associations recently have endorsed Phillips for the vacancy.

BASEBALL

American League

At New York 1, St. Louis 7 At Boston 2, Detroit 1 At Philadelphia 4, Cleveland 5 At Washington 3, Chicago 2 National League

At St. Louis 3, Brooklyn 4 At Chicago 4, Philadelphia 16 (Only games).

Aged Woman Missing on

Paraphernalia for his favorite hobby, painting, was much in evi-FOUR CORNERS-An 83-yearold Four Corners woman who

dropped out of sight in Portland Tuesday was the object of search much when statesmen's minds She is Mrs. Katherine M. Scott, mother of Melvin Scott of 3835 Mahrt Ave., Four Corners.

Scott said he put his mother on the bus in Salem Tuesday afternoon to visit a friend in Portland and she has not been heard from

The bus driver told Scott that he remembered helping the elderly woman from the bus in Portland. That was the last time she was seen.

Mrs. Scott's luggage, which had been checked on the bus in Salem, had not been picked up at the Portland depot, her family

Mrs. Scott is just over five feet tall and was wearing a light colored full length coat and black hat when last seen.

5-Cent Letter Rate Proposed

son (R-Kan.) Thursday tossed out Communism which has marred his for public reaction the idea of in- wing of the Democratic Party is creasing the intercity postal-rate still with us." on letters to 5 cents and sending most of them by air.

Carlson, who heads the Senate Post Office Committee, told a news conference that such a boost would bring in about 330 million dollars more revenue a year. That would go a long way to-

ward wiping out the Post Office Department deficit, he said, which was estimated at 450 million dollars for the current fiscal year ending next June 30. The 5-cent expedited service is

under consideration by an 11- ducted into military service. member advisory council to the Senate Post Office Committee.

GOOD TIME TO START Arndt, 78, a plumber for more than 1-A after refusing a hearing.

India Block Said Flouting Will of World

By SELIG HARRISON

NEW DELHI, India @ - Prime Minister Nehru charged Thursday that the will of nearly all Europe and Asia was flouted by the vote of the United States and its Latin American allies in the United Na-tions action that barred India from the Korean peace conference.

"Somehow people don't realize the countries of Asia don't propose to be ignored or by-passed, cer-tainly not sat upon," Nehru told Parliament's lower house in a foreign affairs debate.

Criticizes Approach
He implied the United States is immature. He criticized what he called the narrow, bigoted approach of some nations to world

Avoiding a direct stand concern-ing Red China's counter-proposals on the makeup of the Korean conference, Nehru said "we have absolutely no desire to be there," but he held that neutral nations could help the atmosphere in the discussion of Korea's political fu-

"Our only anxiety is that the political conference should succeed and that there should be a peaceful settlement in the Far

"Live-And-Let-Live" Warning that the great powers are "too big to be coerced by each other," the prime minister said the attitude of live-and-let-live is the only alternative to the atom

He deplored "the narrow ap-proach to world affairs of some countries which consider everything in terms of black and white with an element of dogmatic fervor-that bigoted, almost religious approach of 'either you are with us or against us.'

"This approach, as well as recent events, have made me slightly more doubtful of any permaner settlements in the near future," have that old religious fervor without the virtue of religion. Religion is all right when applied to ethics and morals, but is not good mixed up with politics."

Adlai's Peace Plan Called Appeasement

CHICAGO UM - The Senate Republican policy chief, Sen. Homer Ferguson of Michigan, charged Thursday that Adlai E. Stevenson's proposals for cold war peace negotiations with Russia represent "appeasement" and "softness toward Communism.'

Furthermore, Ferguson told a news conference, he thinks he fairly well represents the thinking of the entire Republican Party on that, It is difficult to "discover," he said, "exactly what Adlai Stevenson is advocating, but anyone who has read the speech will have to WASHINGTON (P-Sen. Carl- admit that the old softness toward

Salem Worker To Have Trial At Portland

PORTLAND (#) - A 26-year-old Salem cannery worker will go on trial in Federal Court here Nov. 3 on a charge of refusing to be in

Albert Stain pleaded innocent to the charge Wednesday. His attorn-ey said Stain was willing to serve as a conscientious objector, bu LOS ANGELES UP - Charles that his draft board classified him 60 years, registered Thursday as Stain was indicted three years a student in Los Angeles State Col- ago and has since been free on

Swiss Police Believe Missing Mrs. Maclean January. The actor is in Munich, Germany, making a movie. Left Country for Rendezvous With Husband

GENEVA, Switzerland & - Mrs. | low diplomat who was occasionally | eight hours between her departure Friday, appears to have slipped out out of Switzerland for a rendezvous with her husband, himself missing from his British Foreign inffice behind the Iron Contain from his British Foreign joffice post for 27 months.

The most impressive police the trail of the Chicagoborn Mrs. Society, women's 8-9 Maclean, 37, and her three children attendant, Marcel Micheli, about eight hours after she left her Gendan in a Lausanne garage at 6:30 p. m. Friday and darted across the Sports 1-2 street toward the railway station. She turned it over to the garage at the street to the garage at the garage at the street to the gara Whether Mrs. Maclean met her gion.

questions baffling police.

husband in a neighboring country After searching all the hotels. The garage attendant, Michell or was being taken to him by and pensions in the Montreux area said Mrs. Maclean appeared to be

behind the Iron Curtain.

Donald Maclean, who vanished last his drinking companion, dropped from Geneva and the parking of

nications center from which al-Mrs. Margaret's car was the prin-cipal clue found in the quest for reached. Police have checked all search in recent Swiss history had her and her children, Fergus, 9; border points and found no trace failed Thursday night to pick up Donald, 7; and Melinda, 2. of the missing family. She turned it over to the garage Mrs. Maclean could have taken

The Oatis Story ______8 friends of the missing British spec-Valley news _____10, 12 ialist in American affairs were police were almost convinced she station. She had told him she would

McCarthy Shifts From Reds to Brunettes, **Announces Plans to Marry Former Aide**

By ROGER D. GREENE WASHINGTON W - Sen. Mc. ployed in McCarthy's office from for \$10,000. Carthy (R-Wis) in a shift from Red- 1948 to 1952 when she quit to be- The bride-to-be formerly was a hunting to romance, will be mar- come a free-lance researcher and member of the Presbyterian ried here Sept. 29 to pretty, dark- radio script writer, haired Jean Kerr, a former re-search aide in his office. Announcement of the marriage

olic) Cathedral in downtown Wash-In New York, where McCarthy

plans came Thursday from Mrs.

the Wisconsin senator declined com-"I have nothing to add to the The names of the 43-year-old ate seat, it was brought out that

mantically. Miss Kerr. 29. was em- McCarthy sold to the Lustron Corp. An attractive brunette, she was man Catholic, McCarthy's faith.

voted the most beautiful girl at George Washington University in 1945 while she was a student in the school here. She also attended during which Miss Kerr frequent-William P. Kerr, mother of the bride-to-be. The wedding will be held at St. Matthews (Roman Cath-

Miss Kerr, native of Washington joined the senator's staff on her reconciled only three days ago, the graduation from Northwestern in paper continued. 1948. As a research assistant, she is investigating alleged Communist helped prepare material for Mc-infiltration in the United Nations, Carthy's various pamphlets and helped prepare material for Mc-differences on "things outsiders Carthy's various pamphlets and said." Concerning their final recon-Last year, during hearings on Mc-

Carthy's fitness to retain his Sen-

Church, but has now become a Ro-The New York Daily News said

the engagement announcement followed a stormy, two-year romance cently as last month and they were It said McCarthy blamed their

ciliation, McCarthy was quoted as tions to which I agreed. "I said, 'What about my laying

General news 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12 Section II Section III

SURPRISED—I'M POOPED!" | Sistant have long been linked ro-