# Soviet Able to Produce H-Bomb, Malenkov States

# American Experts Doubt Russians Have Built Hydrogen Bomb

WASHINGTON - Russia may conclusion: hydrogen bomb, as Premier Malen-kov claimed Saturday, but Ameri-tough, contrasting sharply with the in the Korean War.

These U. S. officials who prob- five months ago. ably are as well informed on So- There was some speculation that vacation.

San Francisco 82 52 .00
Chicago 75 60 .02
New York 82 64 trace
FORECAST (from U. S. Weather
Bureau, McNary Field, Salem): Partly cloudy this morning, becoming
fairer this afternoon, tonight and
Monday. High today 80 to 82, low
tonight near 46 to 48, Temperature
at 12:81 a.m. was 58 degrees.

The Weather

atomic progress as anyone Malenkov may be feeling more, seoutside Russia, expressed their cure internally, and that with Lavdoubts after studying Malenkov's renty Beria, former Secret Police ber of a Senate-House Atomic Enspeech to his Red parliament. chief, out of the way and the follow- ergy Committee said:

as soon as definite facts are es-

tody of the Repatriation Commis-

"This would include any prison-

ers alleged to have been given jail

From those already liberated, U

N. officers have learned that there

These men were described as in-

Portland Boy

Young Dewey Hudson was acci-

FREEDOM VILLAGE (A) - A them.

There were fresh stories of seg-

River near Pyoktong prison camp where the prisoners buried their

Saturday morning.

home with the pals.

Walter Bedell Smith.

have mastered the secret of the That Malenkov's talk, including the fact that an armistice, for what-now.

can experts doubt that the Soviet peaceful gestures with which Rus-Union actually has produced one sia has been trying to impress drew no reaction from the White of those terrible weapons.

Malenkov's hydrogen bomb boast drew no reaction from the White the world since the death of Stalin House, which President Eisenhower left Saturday for a Colorado

> It produced no air of crisis. Rep. Hinshaw (R-Calif), a mem-

"However, I think we would have known about it if there had been Lapp, took a more serious view of tain." One school of thought in Washing-

"We have never assumed that it

An atomic scientist, Dr. Ralph weaknesses behind the Iron Cur-

ton was represented in a statement have the bomb Eisenhower "would some 90 miles away. (The governby Lewis Strauss, chairman of the be justified in recalling Congress to ment has not announced that the not mean that the Soviet Union

> unprecedented nature." Talking to newsmen in Milwau-

so far there is no indication of to surprising if the Russians had such a test."

America's hydrogen bomb was so —that is, using negative phrasing, powerful that one dropped on Chi-He added that if they actually cago would destroy Milwaukee, bomb no longer was a secret. Atomic Energy Commission, who consider air defense of a totally United States has the hydrogen had at that time atomic weapon

Diplomatic authorities who make up purge presumably going well, "We mastered production of the large to authorities here is that when large to a weapon unto a a weapon unto

in a speech by Foreign Minister a Russian hydrogen bomb test and the matter. Saying it would not be During the interview. Wiley said to that now employed by Malenkov

in any practical sense. In fact A further point which occurred about two years elapsed between

## Soviet Body Hears Claim by eign policy also came up with this conclusion: That Malenkov's talk, including the fact that an armistice, for what That Malenkov's talk, including the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended "to divert the atomic field in the early days of the fact that an armistice, for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended to press for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended to press for what The more than three years ago, it was might be intended to press for what The more than three years ago, it was might

MOSCOW (AP) - Premier Georgi Malenkov said Saturday "the United That was quite true, but it did States no longer has the monopoly of the hydrogen bomb" and the Soviet Union has mastered production of that super weapon.

He made the announcement in a surprise speech on Russian and world affairs — including the purge of Deputy Premier Lavrenty P. Beria — before a joint session of the Supreme Soviet (parliament). The 1,300 legislators cheered.

Malenkov said the United States long ago lost its monopoly in the "The transatiantic enemies peace," he said, "have of la peace," he said, "have of late found a new solace: The United States are in possession of a still more powerful weapon than the atom bomb and have the monop-

oly of the hydrogen bomb, if you please. "No Monopoly"
"This evidently could have been ome sort of comfort for them had it been in keeping with reality. but this is not so. The government deems it necessary to report to the Supreme Soviet that the United States have no monopoly in the production of the hydrogen

Malenkov said for a long time now the United States has not had

returned to Panmunjom in the 11
a. m. group of United Nations prisoners.

Mrs. Noel, who flew to Tokyo

Mrs. Noel, who flew to But rumors of a successful H-bomb explosion followed tests last year in a Pacific island group. Some

sailors wrote of seeing entire isphotographer who covered the Ma- The premier attacked the North Atlantic bloc as the main danger had refused reassignment for rest to world peace, assailed what he in Tokyo in the bitter winter of 1950 called the United States policy of to stay on in Korea with U. S. atomic blackmail and said that, despite a reduced 1953 defense "Ol' Pappy is going to stay up budget, Russia is prepared to give who wants to violate the peaceful

chief ousted and arrested as

traitor last month, Malenkov de clared it was short-sighted to think

Beria's case showed a weakner of the Soviet state. Malenkov said

that to have exposed and rendered

harmless a master agent of im-

perialism was a demonstration c

internal strength.

Lewis, Wash.

Regiment.

Men Back

From Camp

of the 104th Infantry Division-

Northwest Army Reserve unit-

rolled into Salem Saturday nigh

by bus and car after their annua

two weeks summer camp at Ft

The reservists are with the

and Company E, 413th Infantry

Maj. Russell Haynes, com-mander of the 929th, called thin

year's training "highly success

Two of the training highlights were a demonstration firing of live ammunition over tanks and

evacuation of "wounded" men by

One of the Salem area recruits

who made expert with the rifle

Richard Montgomery, Salen

corporal, held down the key po

sition of horizontal control opera

tor in the fire direction cente

during most of the range firin with the 105 mm guns.

During nearly three years in cap- life of the Soviet Socialist Repub-

through negotiation is not a matic tactic but the general line prison camps deep in North Korea. Noel was dressed in the usual of present Soviet policy and that

can statesmen are making a big mistake if they consider Soviet es to all the newsmen. Many had forts toward peace a sign of weak worked with him shortly before his pess or softness. Making a direct reference to Beria, the former Secret Police

United Nations trusteeship ASTORIA UM - The problem of over the American base of Okigetting fish over Northwest dams nawa or other islands in the strais being licked, Brig. Gen. E. C. Itschner, North Pacific division 104th Infantry tegic Ryukyu and Bonin chains is being licked, Brig. Gen. E. C. engineer for the Corps of Engi-The action, marking a shift in neers, told the Northwest Rivers United States policy, was taken and Harbors Congress here.

Meier & Frank, said construction by Secretary of State Dulles in of the store "will commence im- a statement at Tokyo announcing The general said he believed the mediately upon the completion of the return to Japan of one group elimination of Indian fishing at the demolition" of the school of islands in the Ryukyu system. Celilo which will result from conbuilding, and that "all plans and Dulles' statement was released struction of The Dalles Dam will help to ease the fisheries problem. He said biologists reported the In-The Ryukyus and Bonins were tractors will be completed prior taken from Japan as far as addians, operating under treaty to June 1 so that erection of the ministrative control goes by Arrights, had been taking up to 80 per cent of the fall run of Chinooks

> The meeting ended Saturday, Some 50 delegates from Northwest ports attended.

The treaty also stated that "pending the making of such a proposal" and its approval by the would have the right to rule the day and Monday.

United Nations, the United States conditions for the mid-valley to-Some morning cloudiness today Until Saturday the understandis predicted to give way to fair skies lasting through Monday, reing had been that eventually some ports the Weather Bureau. kind of United Nations trusteeship

was Pvt. Robert Shangle of Me Minnville, a Willamette Univer sity graduate of January 1953.

## Freed by Reds PANMUNJOM — Associated but United States leaders took com-Press photographer Frank Noel was returned to freedom by the Commu-nists Sunday. not the monopoly, they were mak-ing a better bomb than the Soviet Noel, who was captured 32 Union — the hydrogen bomb. Mo Announcement Yet al from the Changiin reservoir, was al from the Changjin reservoir, was

Frank Noel

Mrs. Noel, who flew to Tokyo thir week to meet her husband, was

notified at once at the Imperial Noel, a Pulitzer prize-winning lands disappear.)

layan campaign in World War II,

here," Noel said. "I feel better "a crushing blow to any aggressor with the kids up at the front." who wants to violate the peaceful

tivity, Noel scored one of the most lics." unusual photo news beats in history Diplomatic Policy pictures of American and other United Nations captives in their

Noel was dressed in the usual blue Chinese uniform. His pants were rolled up to his knees. Ap photographer Clarence Hamm ran up to the rear of the truck and Noel snatched from Hamm's head a marine fatigue cap.

There is no chiefting reason for the great powers. Beginning work on a North Salem public park located at the old camp grounds corner of the fairgrounds, these members of the Hollywood Lions Culb assemble one of the many picnic tables to be erected on the three acre plot. Shown above (left to right) are Daryel Donaldson, Dr. J. Harry Moran, Ursule Wolfer, Carl Lindstrom, James Tindall and Curt Ferguson. Work on the project will officially get under way Aug. 12 when a no-host picnic for persons interested in the park will be

a marine fatigue cap.

"The last thing they took from a collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and American are the collision between Russia and the United States, he said, and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the United States are the collision between Russia and the Collision betwee

### Elimination of Celifo Falls Said Aid to Fisheries

that reached that point. The treaty committed Japan to

## Little Change in Weather Forecast

Little change is seen in weather

Saturday's high was 76 and moderate temperatures are ex-

# (Additional details on page 12, pected to continue.

A Salem Marine, on his way | Cross a radiogram has been sent overseas, is the object of a des- to Marine PFC Janes Wiemals, perate telegram sent by relatives 20, aboard a ship on his way of a little girl lying in a Salem across the Pacific to Hawaii. The

cinth Perine Bandy, granddaugh-ter of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. (Clem) Wiemals, 539 N. Winter St. The Wiemals have raised Hyacinth

"Hyacinth keeps calling for

message asks Janes to return home if possible as soon as he reaches Honolulu. He is not due to arrive there probably until Monday.

Hyacinth was taken to the hos-

# 103 YEAR . THREE SECTIONS—32 PAGES **U.S. Serves Notice** Reds Must Return

of war now in their hands. Gen. Mark Clark, supreme Allied commander in the Far East, has said he thinks the Reds have 2,000 or 3,000 more Americans than



Ten days ago this column sought to point out the errors in the statement declared: an editorial comment in Life was the first war the U. S. had ion still holds an unknown number not won. The errors were that of World War II prisoners of difthe war, which was conducted in ferent nationalities and it was with the name of United Nations, had this in mind that we insisted on not been lost, but instead had re- a clause in the armistice agreesulted both in military victory ment which provided that any Uniand some slight territorial gain ted Nations personnel who are said for Korea; and second that the not to desire repatriation must nev-War of 1812 was the "first" war ertheless be transferred to the custhe U. S. had not won.

writing appeared in a recent issue access to them. of the usually well edited Wall Street Journal which concluded an editorial with:

"Twice in this century we have sentence. None are exempt." lost a war at the conference table; let us not do it a third time." The Journal does not specify are some Americans who have de-

the wars or the conferences. We have had three: World War I, These men were described and the law de-World War H and the Korean formers for the Reds. War. There have been many conferences: Versailles, Casablanca, Quebec, Cairo, Tehran, Yalta, Potsdam, Paris, Moscow. One may of the ones the Journal was aim-

It must not have been the Versailles conference and the Picture Shows first World War. Surely we aren't going back to "lose" that war. To do so will require considerable boys like the movies, but an eightrewriting of history. The confer- year-old Portland youngster had ence on the Korean War has not more than his share Friday night. been held, which eliminates that war. Remaining is the second World War and its several conferences. For my part I am not

(Concluded on Editorial Page 4)

## Kimmell Accepts Reapportionment **Case Jurisdiction**

Marion County Circuit Judge sitting room upstairs and fell Rex Kimmell overruled a demur- asleep. This morning he managed rer in favor of public interest to call a neighbor on the telephone regarding the challenge of re-apportionment's constitutionality the rescue. and Saturday accepted jurisdiction in the suit.

Dave Braum, La Grande, challenging the constitutionality of the legislative measure passed by the Of Communist Brutality, Slaughter ing the constitutionality of the voters last November. Secretary of State Earl

Newbry, and intervenors, had filed a motion to strike the suit on grounds the Marion County Circuit Court did not have juris-

Kimmell asserted the suit was of great public interest and his court had every right to hear the case. Dedendants were given 10 regation, forced propaganda and days in which to file an answer.

## Today's Statesman

Editorials.	Section 1 features
Sports	
Crossword	puzzle
Radio, TV	
Classified	ads

Section 2 Society, women's World This Week \_\_\_\_\_6 Garden news Valley news News in pictures



The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Sunday, August 9, 1953

Picnic Area Started In New North Salem Park Photographer

PRICE 10c

2-State Hunt On for Eugene

night and fled with the store's receipts. The three quickly escaped propriate action will be taken just and notified police, who found a man apparently waiting for a picktablished." The statement was up on a suburban street.

> A moment later, a car driven by the woman drove up and the man moved toward it, but it sped off. other officers overtook it.

ished in some brush. Bloodhounds traced him to a railroad junction. Police believe he boarded a southbound freight train.

ROME (P) - Premier Designate Attilio Piccioni said Saturday night he will tell President Luigi Einaudi he has gathered enough support

Their withdrawal of support caused Alcide de Gasperi's eighth Even with their aid, however, Pic-

voting against it.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

# Holdup Man

this way: being watched very closely and ap-

Patrolman Bob Sommerville acsigned by acting Secretary of State Taking a slap at Soviet Russia. "It has long been believed on good authority that the Soviet Un-

scared, but his parents were wor- majority over the Socialist-Comried. He went to the show with his munist left and Monarchist-Fas-

## held on the grounds. (Statesman Photo.) Becket, Los Angeles, Payne Of Salem Are Architects for **New Meier & Frank Store**

Welton Becket and Associates of Los Angeles will be the architects for the new Meier & Frank Store in Salem, with James L. Payne of Salem as associate architect, it was announced Saturday. Planning was declared to call for "a large, major, complete, modern department store with adequate free parking facilities." It will be built on the site of the present School Administraton Building at High and Marion Streets

## Hawker Finds World's Best Selling Point

WELLINGTON, Kas. (A) - A fire theater and didn't get out until cioni's Christian Democrat Party extinguisher salesman picked the right spot to make a quick sale

J. P. Haworth was standing in the front yard of the Theodore S. | Lungren farm home making his gas explosion occurred in the house.

the basement and kitchen. The Lungrens bought two extin-

### new store can proceed without ticle 3 of the Japanese Peace The Becket architectural firm has designed many major stores throughout the nation, including United States to the United Na-Bullock's Pasadena, Bullock's Westwood and Stonestown, a suburban shopping center in San The salesman grabbed one of his Francisco. Becket currently is samples, dashed into the house and designing shopping centers for put out fires which had started in the Emporium at Palo Alto, Cap-

ers in Milwaukee and Stix Baer Payne has been the architect for many major structures in the northwest, including such churches as St. Paul's Episcopal in Salem and St. Johns Lutheran; Baker and Liberty Schools; Salem General and Salem Memorial

## eyes .flashed Man's Not King Anyplace Now

MIDLAND, Tex. Un - It isn't a man's world-even in the Young Men's Christian Association. The election ballot received Sat-

as soon as county offices, now

temporarily housed there, can be

moved to the new courthouse-

Aaron M. Frank, president of

designs for the new store and

selection of builders and con-

well's at Oakland, Gimbel Broth-

Hospitals and the million-dollar

Willamette University develop-

expected by June 1 next year.

urday by members of Midland's YMCA listed the names of five wom of retaliation, Sgt. Louie Leach of en as nominees for the board of Centennial Rite at

SCOTTS MILLS-The 100th an- died. niversary of Scotts Mills will be a weed-like narcotic called "marinists. But one told a simple methobserved here Sunday at a home-juana" by the prisoners and even of of "changing the mind" of an coming celebration at the City brother and father to her," said

Scotts Mills Today

three feet deep and 50 yards long munist "stool pigeons" in the it on the sleeping "stool pigeon" a 1 p. m. no-host dinner, Antiques Mrs. Wiemals.

— were unmarked. A few have large camp for American, British It was effective. 

# **Urgent Wire Sent to Marine** As Polio Strikes Salem Child

Hospital stricken with polio. The child is six-year-old Hya-

U.S. Rejects

U.N. Control

Of Okinawa

south of Japan.

Treaty.

WASHINGTON IF - The United

States Saturday closed the door on

simultaneously in Washington.

"concur in any proposal of the

tion to place the island group

under its trusteeship system with

the United States as the sole ad-

ministering authority."

system would be set up.

A message also has been sent since birth, when the child's to another Wiemals son, S.Sgt. mother, daughter to the Wiemals, Clement Wiemals, with the Air Force in Korea.

pital Tuesday. Her illness is diag-"Old timers" will be honored is in "very critical" condition at said. The child has been in a

Coast League At Portland 5, Los Angeles At San Francisco 4, Seattle At Hollywood 5, San Diego At Sacramento 4, Oakland 3

American League
New York 1-3, Chicago 0-0
Philadelphia 9, Detroit 5
Boston 5, Cleveland 4
Washington-St. Louis, rain

National League
At Chicago 4. Philadelphia 1
At Milwaukes 7. Pittsburgh
At Cincinnati 4. Brooklyn 7
At St. Louis 2, New York 3

All War Prisoners EUGENE (P) - A two-state hunt for a gunman who obtained \$1,500 WASHINGTON (A)-The United States served notice Saturday in a market holdup here was unthat it expects Red China and North Korea to give up every prisoner der way Saturday night, and a 19year-old Gilroy, Calif., model was held it. jail charged with being an accessory. Oregon and California authorithey agreed to return under the truce terms, and "thousands upon ties sought, a man identified by thousands" more South Koreans. Eugene police as Richard Edward There have also been reports from Korea that some American Williams, 24, also of Gilroy, a parolee from the Washington State POW's have been sentenced to jail Penitentiary. terms by the Reds in recent weeks Police said the holdup occurred for "instigating against the peace." PW Switch Watched The gunman herded two clerks Expressing grave concern about and a customer into a locker in the the situation, the State Department Irish & Swartz Market Friday issued a statement saying "progress of the prisoner exchange is

> costed the man, who pulled a gun. The gunman meanwhile van-

Police said they were holding Leta Marie Gonzales, 19, of Gifroy, as an accessory.

# Another instance of very loose sion where our officers will have riting appeared in a recent issue access to them. To Attempt to Form Regime

to form a new government. Piccioni announced his decision to newsmen after day-long confereces with leaders of the small center parties: Republicans, Liberals and Democratic Socialists. He will inform Einaudi Sunday,

postwar Cabinet to fall in a Chamber of Deputies vote July 28. dentally locked in a neighborhood would face peril in any major is-Dewey claims he wasn't a bit sue, so narrow is the center bloc's Friday.

mether and younger sister. Once cist right. Some political observers said Picinside, he sat with some friends, cioni - a rightist within his own and when the show was over his mother thought Dewey had walked party ranks - may feel he has What actually happened was that archists, although not supporting Dewey wandered into the baby the government, may abstain from

on in the suit.
The suit involves State Rep. Returning Prisoners Add to Stories

growing account of Communist brutality to the living and un- hill today," he said, brushing away marked graves for about 1,700 or the tears. "I think you ought to with hate as they told of three more American dead was unfolded get those bodies back and take of these informers who stayed beget those bodies back and take of these informers who stayed be-Saturday by returning Allied pristhem to America." Other returnees told of Americans serving jail terms, of some

being held for trial because they even dope addiction under Comhad been Koje Island guards bemunist captivity, told by the latest fore their capture. contingent of Americans to return And they spoke with contempt Columbus, Ga., angrily replied: With tears in his eyes, Cpl. Fred W. Porter of Los Angeles told of the tragic hillside beside the Yalu control of a handful of "stool pigeons" "You're damned right I think so. We told them we'd throw them over the side of the ship. There's

retaliation from their fellow pris-

The fourth group of 90 Ameri- The prisoners said they were cans returned Saturday leveled often afraid to use force to dis-1,750, Americans buried there, shocking charges that Communist cipline the informers who were estimates ran as high as authorities permitted addiction to squealing on them to the Commu-

markers with names chalked on and other non-Korean prisoners at Pyoktong on the Yalu River fron-"My best buddy is over on that tier of Manchuria. The repatriates'

accounts mentioned seven Americans and one Britisher who remained behind.) elected to stay behind were afraid

guys up there who would give their life to get even."

have washed away because they encouraged its use to win over informer.

Were so close to the river. He said most of the graves — slit trenches

Mrs. Wiemals Saturday. The child more serious types, Mrs. Wiemals Saturday. The child has been in a most of the graves — slit trenches

The returnees also told of Com- waste from the latrine and poured at the program which will follow Salem Memorial Hospital, said coma since Thursday. She is a