2 SECTIONS 16 PAGES

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, July 15, 1953

West Reich Mayor Cuts Red Tape, Feeds Thousands of East Germans

thousands of hungry East Germans ket closed at 7 p.m. Tuesday in a heart-warming demon Berlin's Iron Curtain border.

Communist propagandists let out a roar of rage at the act. The Soviet Zone news agency ADN denounced it as "an American propaganda trick."

Benn republic were still discussing ways and means of getting 15 million dollars of free American food to the stricken Soviet Zone, Willy Kressmann went into action Tuesday morning.

As mayor of the American sector borough of Kreuzberg, he opened a relief market at 9 a.m. in Oranienplatz facing the policeguarded frontier of Soviet East

By collecting private donations and drawing on borough charitable funds, he stocked the market with milk and fruits for sale to East Germans at less than fifth their

Five thousand East Germans swarmed past the Communist po-

Secretary of Agriculture Benson issued a finding that under the law it would be necessary to curtail the acreage in wheat for 1954. The cutback required under the law would have brought the to a higher base, or 62 million acres. Once again the politicians have triumphed over the econom-

What is admitted now is that a eutback should have been ordered in 1952 and possibly in 1951. Secretary Brannan didn't do this, and so the surplus of wheat kept mounting. Meantime our export market shrank as foreign countrue of a good many other farm crops. As of April 30th last the Commodity Credit Corporation products in storage and in loans on crops \$3,135,600,000 as compared with \$1,609,200,000 the year previous.

The trouble with the price support program is that it is to a large degree self-defeating. When it maintains prices at levels highestic consumption. As Hershel D. the drought-stricken Southwest. Newsom, Master of the National Grange, remarked, "we are pricing ourselves out of the world riculture Benson appealed to the market." As long as the govern- nation's railroads to cut freight farmers will produce because they livestock sent from drought areas air support of frontline troops. thus are freed of the hazards of for temporary grazing elsewhere, the market. In July, 1952 Secre- if they are later returned. tary Brannan urged a cutback of

(Continued on editorial page, 4.) Lost Angler Found,

Slightly Warmer Day On Weather Forecast

A day, slightly warmer than peratures ranging from 82 de- party. grees to a low of about 52 degrees. Only a trace of rain fell in Salem Tuesday and none is expected today, weathermen pre-

THE WEATHER

night authorized purchase of land tion. Willamette River -1.8 feet. adjacent to Auburn School, east FORECAST (from U.S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem: Mostly fair today, tonight and Thursday. Slightly warmer today with the tem-Salem, with future expansion in other truck. Both were low bids.

perature near 82, lowest tonight near 52. Temperature at 12:01 a.m. was 58 degrees. SALEM PRECIPITATION

Normal south and east of the present but the board thought the larger, school. Weather Year Sept. Since Start of Last Year This Year

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH





· Look, Ma, no hands! "

BERLIN 49 - A go-getter West- of milk, 2,200 pounds of cherries, man Vice Chancellor Franz Bleu- his borough. But they came, too, ern mayor cut red tape and fed and 11,200 oranges before the mar- cher its proposal to issue five-mark from distant suburbs of East Ber-

potatoes featured.

The East Germans' depreciated anienplatz.

lice posts to gather up 1.820 quarts meanwhile, took up with West Ger- Germans living in the vicinity of food coupons monthly to East Ger- lin and from the surrounding So-Kressmann announced it would mans, redeemable at numerous viet Zone. Nobody with an East onstration of practical food relief reopen Wednesday morning with food distribution centers to be set German identity card was turned up along the Iron Curtain, like Or- away. When the first supplies ran

currency was accepted at par with U.S. officials said every effort. The trek of hungry East Gerthe West mark at Oranienplatz. was being made to work out meth-, mans made a mockery of Commu-In regular exhange, the rate is 5.8 ods of shipping American gift food nist claims that state chain stores to 1. So the food Tuesday was far into East Germany despite Soviet were again bulging with supplies. cheaper than East Germans had Foreign Minister Vyacheslav Mol- ADN tried to parry the psycholo-While the United States and the ever been able to buy it at home otov's bitter refusal to accept it. gical blow by charging that most in eight years of Communist rule. Kressmann's "neighborhood help" of the visitors to Oranienplatz were The West Berlin government, had been intended merely for East "jobless West Berliners.

out, the mayor hustled up more.

Furious Truck Fire Cuts Off Phone Service



Flames from this burning hay truck cut off telephone service between Salem and Dallas and Falls for almost four hours Monday night. Driver of the truck, Norris S. Walen, 554 Senate St., Salem, stayed ing in any way the security of up with the charred truck most of Monday night to make sure the fire did not break out again. He the intelligence agency." said truck and contents, value not determined, were covered by insurance. The fireman photographed here by a Dallas cameraman is Capt. Paul Polmer of the Dallas fire department.

the law would have brought the maximum to 55 million acres; but the Senate and House have agreed the Senate Senate sub- law but was blocked because Dul-Check Chinese Drive Favored as

By GEORGE MCARTHUR

SEOUL (AP)-Rain, ROKs and roaring big guns checked the raging Chinese offensive on the Korean East-Central Front Wednesday after it had smashed miles inside Allied territory.

By 11 a.m. (9 p.m. EST) Tuesday it was apparent at U. S. market snrank as loreign countries increased their own producties increased their own producties increased their own producties increased their own production in the CIA's far-flung intelligence active on the 20-mile west facade of the new Marion the CIA's far-flung intelligence action. What is true of wheat is sector had stalled-at least for the moment.

explosives.

drive Monday and Tuesday.

they had won it," he added.

Net prices were \$3,060 on the

For the bus the board decided

delivery truck, \$2,049 on the

on an International with a Super-

ior (Pioneer model) body, extra-

large engine. Most bids were

better buy at \$6,775 less a \$200

trade-in credit on an old truck.

was awarded to low bidder Walt-

er Zosel, Salem, and contract for

27 teachers' conference-type

desks was awarded J. K. Gill Co.,

Portland at \$50.95 each when it

earlier from Educators Furniture

Two minor boundary changes

Tuesday night put the lower

a new housing development north

into the Washington School dis-

Board members decided to ask

Contract for recapping 50 tires

School Board Okehs Purchase

\$800 for a 108 by 188 foot area placed on 60-passenger buses,

reached but the board agreed to was found that price was lower tackle the problem again July than one tentatively accepted

eran science teacher, as head of Hansen Avenue sector back in

the Salem High School science McKinley School district and put

He succeeds Miss June Philpott, of Stortz Avenue in North Salem

ton package delivery truck from the city's permission to substitute

Capitol Tractor and Equipment ornamental trees for 10 larger

Co. (International) and a 1½-ton walnuts on the parking at Ferry stake body truck from Truck and 13th Streets where a new Sales & Service Co. (GMC), on Public School Administration

the basis of recently opened bids Building will be built.

The board purchased a new 66- trict (instead of Hayesville).

fies the great effort and great faith sity.

Commodity Credit Corporation had invested in farm and dairy Drought Keliet **Bill Signed**

WASHINGTON W - President Eisenhower Tuesday signed a muler than the going market, it cur- ti-million-dollar emergency relief tails exports and diminishes dom- bil to aid farmers and ranchers in 38 B-26 twin-engined bombers blast- a tribute to the memory of those

Simultaneously, Secretary of Ag-

Sells Fishing Gear

GRANTS PASS (AP)-Charles R. Snively of Grants Pass, lost 28 hours southwest of here while on ranking Allied officer said. a fishing trip, was found Monyesterday's high of 75 degrees, day night and he promptly sold was predicted for today by U. S. his fishing gear to Lew Krauss, weathermen. Anticipated are tem- one of the men in the rescue "I'm never going fishing again" and at noon today it looks as if

said the rescued fisherman.

Prices accepted were \$1,500 for

Much of the board meeting in

the school office building last

night centered in an appeal from

opening of school so more seas-

onal workers would be available

in September. No decision was

reached but the board agreed to

28. (Additional details on page

The board approved the ap-

pointment of George Birrell, vet-

department for the coming year.

passenger school bus and a one-

who retired this year.

4. Section 2).

canners and growers to delay

a 188 by 241 foot property and

County Courthouse will be made tivities may be impaired. today by the Marion County Two inches of steady rain Tues-Courthouse Veteran's Memorial day and Tuesday night, a sturdy Committee. defense by four Republic of Korea

The committee, composed of (ROK) divisions and a curtain of Allied artillery fire had up to that members of the Salem Federation time prevented a break-through in of Patriotic Orders, will recommend to the County Courthouse the Reds' biggest attack since May, 1951. AP Correspondent Forrest Ed-Commission the carving of a draped, semi-kneeling woman in wards reported from the front that an attitude of sorrow and dignity. the Chinese apparently did not The carving is to be eight feet press their attack during the night. high and approximately six feet The U. S. Fifth Air Force said wide. The carving and inscription, ed the Communist attackers dur- who gave their lives for this couning the night with 190,000 pounds try in war, is planned to cover the full face of the wall.

More Allied war planes took off for the battle zone Wednesday but will be decided upon by a commarket. As long as the second rates approximately 50 per cent on the heavy rains sharply curtailed mittee chosen Tuesday evening. power. Selected were Marion County Circuit Judges Joseph Felton and The Chinese had poured fresh Rex Kimmell and Mrs. George al fogs of the season. troops from eight divisions - more Pro. Frederic Littman, Portland, than 80,000 men - into the big is to do the work. Littman also Pilot come through the Golden Gate did reliefs for the Salem Branch "This is the greatest achieve-

it took to create it," one high-"The four ROK divisions, with House Passes only partial help from American artillery and supply units, fought Measure, Will one of the great defensive battles Read It Later

WASHINGTON A - The House unanimously passed a bill Tuesday and decided to wait until Wednesday to find out what it provides. Chairman Reed (R-NY) of the Of Land Next to Auburn School Ways and Means Committee asked at the close of the session that the Ways and Means Committee asked bill (he gave its number) be passed by unanimous consent. Nobody ob-Salem School Board Tuesday, and a committee's recommendajected, so Speaker Martin declared

> the Senate. morning. Nobody objected to that,

Newsmen, whose bosses think today's news should be written toary in Seattle.

Western International Salem 2, Calgary 1 Spokane 17, Lewiston 5 At Wenatchee 7, Victoria 9 At Tri-City 9, Edmonton 10 (11 inn.)

At Yakima 8, Vancouver 9

(14 inn.) Coast League At Portland 0-1, Hollywood 2-2 (2nd 11 inn.) At Seattle 4-1, San Francisco 8-3 At Los Angeles 6, San Diego 1 At Oakland 2-12, Sacramento 1-9

No games scheduled American League Ne games scheduled

But Which Cow Ate the 'Lettuce'?

FARMERSBURG, Ind. (A)-Farmer Jack Hayden needs the answer to a \$300 question which of his cows ate the greens without chlorophyll?

Hayden's wallet slipped out of his pocket as he fed the cows Tuesday. When he found it an hour later in the big manger, 15 crisp green 20s were missing.

A \$700 check for the sale of some pigs was still in it, though. The cow apparently considered it indigestible as well as nonnegotiable.

Hayden would slaughter the eulprit to get his money back -but which one?

McCarthy Fails In Attempt to Query Bundy

McCarthy (R-Wis) failed at least temporarily Tuesday to prevail upon the Eisenhower administration to let him question William P. Bundy, official of the supersecret Central Intelligence Agency. After a conference with Allen Dulles, head of the intelligence unit, he announced his Senate subcommittee would turn over to CIA all information it has on Bundy. Then, McCarthy said, the CIA senhower's new security order.'

Meantime, he said, his aides and a view to working out a formula es by convicts in trucks. whereby the committee could carry

dy, a son-in-law of former Secre- Gladden said. tary of State Acheson, gave \$400 to the defense fund of Alger Hiss. dy but was blocked because Dulles had directed lesser CIA officials not to testify before congressional committees. McCarthy accused Dulles, brother of Secretary of State Dulles, of a "most blatant" attempt to thwart the authority of the Senate.

The CIA has taken the position A recommendation for a bas re- that if CIA officials are questionlief to be carved in marble on the ed in public about their work, the

Vessel Sinks

freighters slashed into each other rected that no prisoners be per- wholesale slaughter - with only the proposed six-nation European 18 miles off the Golden Gate Tues- mitted to loiter in that area. day, sending the heavily laden Ja- O'Malley Selected cob Luckenbach to the bottom in 200 feet of water. The Hawaiian Pilot, damaged at

the bow, picked up the 49 crew

pre-dawn in one of the worst coast-Those who watched the Hawaiian

under the watchful eyes of a Coast of the First National Bank and Guard escort marveled that she ment of the ROK army and justi- Collins Hall at Willamette Univer- remained afloat, with the huge gaping hole in her prow.

The Jacob Luckenbach was outunder charter to Pacific Far East labor. The Hawaiian Pilot, owned by

Matson Navigation Co., with nine passengers and 50 crew, was inbound from Hawaii, heavy with a bulk sugar, molasses and pineap-

MARYSVILLE, Calif. (#) - It was refusal of his guardian to the bill passed and it headed for help him buy an automobile that prompted him to kill the guardian Reed, whose committee approved at Parkdale, Ore., last week, Don-the measure, then asked for per-ald Imlah, 18, told police Tuesday. mission to put an explanation of The guardian, Bruce Houck, 32, the bill in the Congressional Rec- was found shot to death on his ord, which comes out Wednesday Parkdale ranch. Imlah, paroled to Houck from McLaren School for boys, was arrested here.

late Tuesday arrival of Sheriff day, discovered that the bill would R. L. Gillmouthe from Hood River, permit the duty-free importation of said Imlah explained he had been foreign articles for display at the well treated by Houck but he Washington State International killed him because Houck had Instead, the paper said, he be-involved Trade Fair to be held next Febru-twice hesitated about helping him came afraid that the revolution \$150,000.

'Mystery House' Owner Loses Suit

"Mystery House" was not subject mittee. accident" caused when an old publication of a story by Reporter calibres. mining shack slid down a hill all Gene Fuson that he had also The receipt said they were created an illusion of tion on which the senator based a Major Pacheco, San Jose chief

West Proposes Big Four Foreign Ministers' Meet

Meet July 28

1. The Malenkov regime's first

replacement by Sergei Kruglov.

Covotes Kill

Many Lambs

In Eola Hills

Altogether 75 lambs and a goat

There have been no reports of

ALASKA VOLCANO ERUPTS

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (A) -

He declared in a story about the

day, that the Latin American who

bought the weapons has told his

The Union said it was publishing

with the story a certified copy of

signed by Philip Fleming, Ameri-

can ambassador to Costa Rica in

It listed 10 sub-machine guns,

five hand grenades, two automatic

pistols, 29 clips for machine guns

approximately 750 45 calibre cart-

ridges and a miscellaneous assort-

story to McCarthy's committee.

Ministers (cabinet).

past two months.

Warden Says New Reich, Austria Cellblock Outdated Settlements

Prison news was once again important Tuesday when Warden Clarence Gladden made his report to the Board of Control and advised them that the newest cellblock, two years old and costing \$1,500,000, is 30 years out of date.

Even while the warden made his report to Gov. Paul Patterson, Secretary of State Earl T. Newbry and State Treasurer Sig Unander, the 125 key troublemakers in meeting with Russia's foreign minder, the 125 key troublemakers in the recent four-day revolt were being segregated from their fellow-prisoners. They are in an improvised segregation section of the cell block over which extra guards have been posted. Twenty-one of the ringleaders have been put in an isolation section

of the prison. Planning Criticized

In his report to the board, Warden Gladden cited improper planning as the reason for the cellblock's outmoded design. Gladden said there is a need for modernization in the maximum and me- mier, is to meet again July 28, the in late September or October. dium security buildings now under construction which, he said, night. lack a clothes control room, central bath and barber shop.

The board authorized the em- the Supreme Soviet's Presidium, architectural, firm of Annand, the Presidium, without disclosing Boone and Lei, Portland, to con- the topics that will be considered. Boone and Lei, Portland, to conduct an inspection of the entire The likelihood, however, is that the session will be concerned print and recommends any the session will be concerned print the possible Big Three meeting bechanges. Annand's firm recently marily with two things: was selected to prepare plans for the new intermediate penal insti- budget. tution approved by the 1953 Legislature.

As for Oil Fuel

Gladden also recommended 'will reevaluate Mr. Bundy's se-elimination of the hog fuel stockcurity status under President Ei- pile and substitution of oil for heating the prison plant. He said the hog fuel stockpile had been those of Dulles would confer "with the direct cause of several escap-"These hog fuel stockpiles also

out its proper investigative func- are a convenient place for contions in protecting the security of victs to hide contraband articles the United States, without impair- and provided a hideout for prisoners bent on manufacturing 'prune' from decayed vegetables and McCarthy has charged that Bun- fruits stolen from the cannery,'

Governor Paul Patterson told other members of the board that fortunately the fires at the prison during the recent rioting were not serious.

"It could have been a much Wanton killing of lambs by more disastrous situation and we coyotes in the Eola Hills has cost their aggression in Korea after an should have learned a lesson," sheepmen more than \$1,000 in the the governor added. Contractor Hired

The board agreed to employ have been lost, with some of the Erwin E. Batterman, Salem con- slain animals as close as a mile tractor, to complete the segrega- and a half to Salem city limits. tion cell block now under con- Biggest loss suffered was by Mrs. China Policy United struction. Batterman said he B. O. Shucking, Eola Acres florwould complete the new segrega- ist, whose flock is minus 31 lambs tion cellblock with free labor at picked off by the predatory beast.

housed in this cellblock. Gladden told the board there taken part in the hunt. ,

bry, member of the board when sheep owners are partially reim- ship. Virgil O'Malley was selected as bursed for losses due to dogs, but 5. An indirect invitation to the warden, said O'Malley had advis- no such recompense is made for Russian European satellites to join An appropriate inscription members of the Luckenbach and ed the board that when his proposed improvements were completed the Oregon prison would coyotes and whoever brings the selves from Moscow's control. "The The collision occurred in the dim be one of the outstanding in the villian to the county clerks office European community does not excountry. To Ask for Guards

It was indicated at Tuesday's meeting that the board of control hounds, and possibly with Hogg or will be required to ask the state some other man may again and will be required to ask the state some other men, may again give emergency board for additional chase to the predator as soon as funds for more guards. The warden rain softens the ground enough to den emphasized that he wanted make tracking possible. Meet, Recess to replace several convicts now bound for Pusan and Yokohama, working in important jobs by free

"Some of the convicts have at- the county clerk. tempted to tell me what work they will do but that has been stopped," Gladden declared.

The board of control requested the warden to make a complete Marks, six; Glen Southwick, T. J. opments inside the conference hut, written report along with any Prinjus, two, and Freeman broth- but apparently the negotiations on recommendations he may deem ers, one goat. advisable in order to avoid future uprisings at the institution. The board indicated it was high-

ly satisfied with the manner in new eruption at Mount Spurr, mild which the warden had handled in comparison with last week's the prison situation. blowup, was confirmed Tuesday.

Russ Sold U.S. Guns, Ammo to Latin Rebels, Paper Reports SAN DIEGO, Calif. In -- The State Department employes under

female.

San Diego Union said Tuesday it former Secretary Acheson had has information that guns and collected a \$150,000 "shakedown" ammunition given by the U.S. to from a friendly foreign govern-Russia during World War II were ment sold for \$75,000 to a Latin American who planned a revolution.

might lead to Communist control of his country and turned some of gun smuggling, appearing Wednes- was inability to get together on the weapons over to the American ambassador at San Jose, Costa Rica, June 29, 1952. Heis not a Costa Rican.

The guns and ammunition; the paper said, were smuggled to

The Union said the information has been turned over to Sen. Joseph McCarthy (R-Wis) as head The judge ruled that Litster's of the Senate Investigating Com-

This disclosure followed Union ment of other cartridges of various given McCarthy original informa- turned over by the ambassador to objects falling up instead of down. | a Monday statement that U. S. of detectives.

By JOHN SCALI WASHINGTON (P) - The United States, Britain and France, in a major move to ease East-West tenister in the early autumn. They proposed that the Big Four foreign ministers arrange nationwide elections in divided Germany,

and concluded an Austrian peace settlement. This joint decision was announced in a formal communique summing up the results of a five day conference by the Big Three West-

set up a single government there

ern foreign ministers. American officials said written reme Soviet (parliament), which invitations would be sent to Moslast met four months ago to con- cow within two or three days sugfirm Georgi M. Malenkov as pre- gesting that the conference be held

Moscow radio announced Tuesday President Eisenhower, they indicated, might agree afterward to The call was issued by Marshal meet with Russia's premier, Geor-Klementi Voroshilov, chairman of gi Malenkov, and British and French leaders if the foreign minployment of J. D. Annand of the and Nikolai Pegov, secretary of isters first succeeded in settling the German and Austrian prob-

tween Eisenhower and Britain's Winston Churchill and French Premier Joseph Laniel apparently was 2. Rubber-stamping of the re-moval of Lavrenty P. Beria as a result of the call for a conferinternal affairs minister and his ence with Russia's V. M. Molotov. "The three ministers are con-

The Supreme Soviet, the elected vinced." said the communique islegislative body of the Soviet Un- sued Tuesday night, "that solid ion, has only nominal power. Its foundations for peace can be built job is to approve whatever actions only by constructive action to end are passed on to it by the Com- oppression and remove causes of munist Party and the Council of instability and sources of conflict. "Those who genuinely want

peace must seek to restore liberty, hope, and human dignity." Decisions Revealed

The 2,500 word statement announced the decisions made by Secretary of State Dulles, Lord Salisbury, British acting foreign secretary: and French Foreign Minister Georges Bidault.

These were the other main 1. A warning to Red China their governments would go to war once

armistice 2. A reiteration of American-British-French view that a Korean armistice must "not result in jeopardizing" Indochina or the peace of any other Asian area.

3. An agreement to maintain existing "common policies" toward a cost of \$54,596 as against an Several men in the neighbor- consultations." American spokes-Communist China "pending further estimate of \$47,000 through the hood have been getting together men said this definitely means conuse of convict labor. He promised in efforts to track down the coy- timed tight trade controls on stracompletion of the segregation cell ote with hounds. Ronald Hogg, tegic shipments to the Communist block in approximately 60 days. 3165 Dallas Rd., and Fred Auer, mainland and joint opposition to Incorrigible prisoners would be Rickreall, have trailed the animal Chinese Communist membership in with no results, and others have the United Nations.

4. A pledge "to pursue vigorhad been considerable sabotage Originally dogs were suspected ously" present Atlantic Pact de-SAN FRANCISCO IN - Two big to this structure and he had di- of killing the lambs, but the fense policies including support for the blood and intestines eaten and army. The communique gave no the carcasses left-pointed to the promise, however, as to when Secretary of State Earl T. New- work of coyotes. In Polk county France will ratify her member-

> the European political and defense However, there is a bounty on community, if they can free themwill get \$3, if a male, or \$4, if a clude any state," it said.

Auer, with his Red Bone

coyotes troubling sheep in Mar-PANMUNJOM (#) -- Allied and ion county recently, according to Communist truce delegates met again Wednesday for 21 minutes Polk county losses, besides Mrs. and recessed until Thursday with Shucking's, include: Mrs. Marie no indication they were any closer Travener, 19 lambs; Ervin Sim- to a cease-fire in Korea.

mons and Adams, eight; Emil Official secrecy shrouded develthe all-but-signed armistice still were snagged on South Korea's role after a truce.

Lebanon, Albany **Grocery Stores** In Labor Dispute

LEBANON, Ore. UM - The major food stores here and at Albany were operating with skeleton crews of supervisory help in the wake of a wage dispute that brought picketing at three. Jerry's Market Columbia Food

Market and Irish-Warner Grocery here were picketed Tuesday by the AFL retail clerks union. Food store Fuson said the government was operators here and at Albany Latin American and that the total promptly said that was a blow at all of them and they laid off their involved was much more than union workers.

The trouble: spokesmen said. contract terms. The union asked \$1.75 an hour and a 40-hour week. Employers offered a 48-hour week, \$1.55 for men and \$1.40 for women. The present scale is \$1.40 for men a receipt for some of the weapons and \$1.30 for women.

The major food stores here and at Albany have been represe together in the contract talks.

Today's Statesman

Section 1 ditorials, features Society, Women's Section 2 Valley news Comics Radio, TV Classified ads

Murder Grew Out of Guardian's Rejection of Car

Sheriff John Dower, awaiting the

LOS ANGELES (#) - Superior Court Tuesday denied a damage and injunction suit brought by John Litster, operator of the "Mystery House" near Gold Hill, Ore., against owners of "Confusion near Garberville, Calif.

to copyright, being a "natural