Public Probe of Power Surcharge Sought

Navy Spaceman Suit Ready to Carry Pilot Safely Right Out of This World

has a spaceman's suit, good for the rest of the suit. flight even out of this world.

The navy said this was the first in a negative simulating conditions at 70,000 feet.

or even in outer space."

Photographs look like something out of science fiction magatines — a domed plexiglass heldid not extend complete protection pressure sysem — whether 100,000

met; a heavily corrugated suit of to the hands and feet. rubber; strongly reinforced boots Developed for the navy by the complete his mission.

the rest of the suit.

Ohio, the suit was given its test in a negative pressure chamber It said it has tested the weird provide "full protection for pilots The man who made the first test looking outfit which "will allow flying above 50,000 feet, where was Lt. Cmdr. Harry Peck of De Navy pilots to travel in safety in death occurs only seconds after Kalb, Ill., a naval aviator in the the extreme upper atmosphere — the loss of airplane cabin pres- laboratory of the company, or even in outer space."

"The suit assures the pilot," the

ployer, E. O. Welling, on Wednes-

day that his wife was sick and if

he couldn't come to work Thurs-

aid and a doctor.

staying in the house.

The sheriff's office said Mrs.

Ronald Miller, a neighbor, said

Shadrick had called Wednesday to

see if the gas was gone, as his

Alumina Plant

Action Backed

Clay Cochran, secretary of the

Arch W. Metzger, long-time man-

ager of the government - owned

last December. High bidder was

operate the plant intact and for

the purpose for which it was orig-

inally designed-making alumina

from clay. No deal has been made,

ministration which is in charge of

Nations command Thursday pre-sented the credentials of Lt. Col

Harry M. Odren, the new liaison

THE WEATHER

the disposal.

plant to private interests.

furnace was not operating.

feet or even higher, he is safe to

By Charles A. Sprague

Then Senators Morse and Long Saves Victims too public their reports alleging to be waste in construction of the bases overseas they did more than stir up the Air Force. They poured oil on the fires for the Navy in its campaign for building big flat-tops as movable bases. This, according to a writer in the Wall according to a writer in the Wall street Journal has revived the old street Journal, has revived the old feud between Navy and Air Force over handling of strategic bombing, a feud which Congress will have to deal with when it considers the

In the earlier controversy the airforce argued for fixed bases in friendly territory overseas from ing to Marion County sheriff's which great B-36 bombers could carry atom bombs to the heart of a possible enemy (Russia). The Navy argued for a super-carrier, and actually got started to building one. Then in 1949 Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson, ordered day he would call. When no call then the Navy received authority from Congress to build two large carriers, not so large as the 65,000 ton USS United States. It wants Worriesome Dog authority and appropriations for building ten more. These carriers nipping and yipping at him, Wellcost around \$250 million apiece.

defense budget.

Mostly hush-hush the Air Force has been building airbases to ring Russia. They range from Green-Morocco, Saudi Arabia, possibly Cevlon, the Philippines, Okinawa Ceylon, the Philippines, and Japan and Alaska. Negotiations have been under way for base sites in Spain and Ethiopia. The program has been exceedingly costly and is by no means complete. Meantime the B-36 has become obsolete. The next type will be the eight-jet B-52 bomber.

The Navy asks, Why locate fixed bases in countries which at any (Continued on Editorial page 4)

Bomb Error Kills Three **Americans**

TOKYO UP - A U. S. Seventh Division unit was hit Feb. 2 in the accidental bombing two miles behind the front which killed three American soldiers and wounded five, it was learned Friday.

Bombs struck the administrative headquarters of the division's Second Battalion, 17th Regiment. Fifth Air Force and Eighth Army officers in Korea declined com-

Gen. Mark Clark's headquarters in Tokyo refused to disclose any information on the incident, the second mistake bombing which resulted in deaths to U.S. troops this

Animal Crackers By WARREN COODRICH



PLEASE SAY YOU'LL MARRY ME, DARLING _ I'M AN ABSOLUTE STINKER WHEN I DON'T GET MY OWN WAY!

Corporation to Clear Liberty, Ferry Sites

Another link in the chain of events leading up to business development by the unidentified L. F. Corporation was forged Thursday with two permits for wrecking downtown buildings issued by the city engineer's office.

Both permits involve property **Worried Boss** previously purchased by the corporation, one of which was almost totally destroyed in a fire Christmas morning. One permit calls for wrecking of the Larsen Building at 172-188

S. Liberty St. and the other the wrecking of the Bechtell Building at 425-427 Ferry St. The building facing on Liberty Street was for all practical purposes destroyed A narrow escape from death, in the blaze and the rear of the credited to a boss' interest in his Bechtell building was damaged to employe, put Mr. and Mrs. L. E. the extent that it had become a Shadrick, 510 W. Salem Heights hazard.
Ave., in the hospital Thursday.

Speculation as to the future use Both were unconscious with of the property implied the area carbon monoxide poisoning from created by razing the buildings a faulty gas furnace before they would be used temporarily as a were found late Thursday morndowntown parking area until construction "in the next several months" will begin. Shadrick, a used car salesman for State Motors, told his em-

What the location will eventually house has never been reveal-

'Voice' Chief Shadrick from 9 to 11:15 a.m. and. getting no answer, drove to the Denies Any **Red Activity** ing was able to hear both snoring

and groaning in the house. He crawled in through a window, opened windows and called first fronted Thursday with a purported when the accident occurred. confession by a Chinese Commu-Shadrick was taken to Salem nist spy that he "leaked" secrets Memorial Hospital and, since only to the Reds during the postwar one bed was available there, his struggle for control of China.

W. Bradle Connors, the official wife was taken on to General Hospital by Salem Ambulance involved, told investigating sena-Service. He was still unconscious tors that there was no truth to the Thursday night an indhospital authorities at Memorial described never been a Communist or a fellow travellar his condition as fair. Mrs. Shad-low traveller.

rick's condition at Salem General Imperturbably chewing gum was said to be "much improved." Connors testified that at no time A gas company repairman said during his postwar service in China a vent in the floor furnace was "did I favor the Communist restopped up, resulting in the fumes gime."

> Connors said his title now is as sistant administrator for policy and plans for the International Information Administration of the State

He explained that his position made him "top man" on policy for the Voice of America.

During his testimony before the Senate's Investigations Subcom-mittee, Connors disclosed that the State Department issued an order Wednesday forbidding the use of any material by "controversial authors, Communists or fellow travellers" on Voice of America Salem Chamber of Commerce, and programs.

chemical plant on Cherry Avenue, will leave for Washington, D. C., will leave for Washington, D. C., Sunday to urge disposal of the Watcher's for Bids were received for the plant **Golf Practice** the Harvey Machine Company of Los Angeles, which promised to

Eisenhower stopped traffic Thursday - with a golf club. however, and the plant is idle. The President spent 45 minutes Cochran and Metzger have been practicing golf shots behind the

asked to present facts in the case White House, a pastime he has to senate and house committees enjoyed several times since taking and to the General Services Ad- office. Outside the iron fence, at some

distance from the chief executive, scores of passersby stopped to the week end, U. S. weathermen MUNSAN, Korea —The United and were left standing in the street while their occupants joined the fence - watchers for a quick peek.

There was some traffic conges-tion since the President's practice ion didn't end until the 5 p. m., rush hour was under way. John Moany, the President's valet, caddled for him and shagged

Red Troops Beaten Back on Two Attacks

SECUL UP - Chinese Red troops twice assaulted an Allied outpost on the Western Korean Front before dawn Friday under cover of a smoke screen but were beaten

Vest Lucky for Kelly



Kelly, hospital corpsman third-class, USN, seems to be saying in this picture taken in front of his tent near the Korean battlefront. Kelly was recently spared severe injury when a .30 caliber builet was stopped by the vest. Kelly sent above snapshot to his parents.

Dancing Class Kick Puts Girl in Hospital

Salem High School Thursday proved too steep for student Pat Cameron, 17-she threw her knee out City First Aidmen took her to

Salem General Hospital where she was reported in good condition Thursday night. She resides at 345 WASHINGTON IF - The Voice N. 20th St. She told first aiders she found the couple unconscious, of America's policy chief was con- was practicing a ballet-type dance

Veteran City

Henry Eld, 54, veteran driver for the City Transit Lines, sustained a stroke at his home Thursday and was taken to Salem General Hospital by city ambulance service.

His condition was described by hospital authorities as "critical" Thursday night.

Carl J. Wendt, general manager of City Transit, advised that Eld had become ill about two weeks ago and last week he suffered a stroke which paralyzed a portion of his side.

Eld was said to be top man in the Lines safety program having driven 14 straight years without an accident. He was driving the 12th Street bus during the day before taking ill.

Mercury Belies Sunshiny Skies

Salem's enveloping sunshine Thursday, though pretty to behold and hinting of spring, was deceptive in that it was accompanied WASHINGTON W - President by a low temperature of 28 degrees with a scant 50 degrees for the day's maximum.

Considerable cloudiness and few showers were predicted for Salem today with temperatures a little warmer. Scattered showers were predicted in the offing for

Daily Speller!

(The following words are among those from which will be chosen the words for the 1953 Oregon Statesman-KSLM Spelling Contest for 7th and 8th graders of Marion, Polk and part of Yambill County:

desperate conference distress influence postscript irritate curling. amusing

alphabet concrete analyze difficulty annoy metery answer celebrate

'Vest' Blocks Bullet, Saves Salem Soldier

Gerald D. Kelly, 21, hospital corpsman third-class, USN, now knows that flak-vests will more than likely slow up a .30 caliber machine gun bullet, too. This was well received knowl-

edge also for his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas W. Kelly, 1875 S. Church St., after they had been told he was wounded in action. And Wednesday their son's Purple Heart from the Navy department and a citation ". . . for wounds received as a result of enemy action in Korea" arrived in the mails. In a recent letter sent to rela-

tives in Portland (". . . didn't want to worry the folks . . ."), Kelly said he was with a firing party Jan. 30 at an outpost called Hedy Hill, near the infamous Bunker Hill on the Korean battlefront. He told them that, as a corpsman, he was with the demolition squad blasting out trenches. As they were moving toward the trenches he said "something hit me on the shoulder and I fell forward on the guy in front of me who was already hugging the earth." Hurrying back to comparative safety, he and his buddies looked for what he thought was a flying rock and found a machine gun bullet imbedded in the vest. He later learned the point of the bullet had pierced his skin. Kelly told them he wasn't hurt and insisted they return "and finish the job." He and a companion,

Kelly graduated from Salem High School in June, 1948, and walkout THREATENED attended one year at the University of Oregon and one-half year officers on West Coast merchant at Pacific University before enlisting into the Navy Jan. 2, 1950. Friday afternoon unless shipownHe flew to Korea Nov. 30 of last ers agree to bargain on wage shock—his only apparent injury.

year where he is attached to B boosts, the western head of the He was reported in "satisfactory" Company, 1st Engineer's Battalion, AFL Masters Mates and Pilot's condition at the hospital Thurs-1st Marine Division.

Rep. Sweetland Through PUC Through PUC PORTLAND W — State Rep. Monroe Sweetland took action Thursday to try to force a public hearing on the 20 per cent sur-**Seeks Action**

tric has added to its power rates. fore he left the state to visit his ailing father in Michigan, Sweet-

surcharge payments be placed in escrow and that "excess earnings of the company for the years 1949-for the company for the years 1949-for the company for the years 1949-for the company for the years 1949-drive in Congress for tax cuts as

rate base, operating expenses, de-preciation and earnings of the Martin Optimistic

The step was taken after Helt- while the outlook is "grim" he zel had rejected Sweetland's first feels that "we will make it all Said Not Warranted

The complaint asserted the surcharge, added because of steam generation costs of PGE in the The charge was based on costs of operation in recent years, but these were years of high water flow, low costs and high profits, Sweetland contended.

"Excess earnings should placed in a reserve fund and applied immediately in the benefit ing fighting forces in Korea. In a of the consumers for the beneficial brief statement, with the other purpose of discharging or rebating delegations grouped around him for to them the amounts already col- pictures, Lodge said: lected from them as 20 per cent surcharges.

vailed only during the months of seled today on steps to take in the October, November and December, future.' Sweetland asked that the sur-February be treated similarly.

Misleading Lambs **Just Got His Goat**

PHILADELPHIA (#) - Maybe Power Lineman

He had a steady job, leading sheep to the slaughter at an abate toirs. But perhaps it preyed on his conscience, for Judas somehow got out of the slaughter house Thursish the job." He and a companion, day, took a walk up to the university bridge, jumped over the railing into the Schuylkill River and

state public utilities commissioner.

Appeals for Probe

Any action on Sweetland's com-counting on such things as mili-champion by her principal, Sister daint is expected to affect other tary and economic strength, and Mary Hilda, O.S.B. Her teacher because his home is served by

The company should absorb the costs of steam generation out of In Far East Excerpts from the complaint:

"The company's net earnings right to expect under a normal water cycle...Its billings were computed on the basis of the recent favorable years instead of the costs they would have experienced in a median or normal year... Rate Kept On

tomers which are excessive and exorbitant by hundreds of thou-

Judas had a conscience. Judas is - or was - a goat.

SAN FRANCISCO (A) - Ships vessels will walk off their jobs

hearing on the 20 per cent sur- into a sudden crisis. charge that Portland General Elec- Suggested by "Facts" One well - informed source sug-In a registered letter, mailed be- gested that members of the congressional delegation were taking a grim line because they found

land sent a formal complaint about grim facts to work with. the situation to Charles Heltzel, These facts, it was said, run counter to optimistic campaign He called the rates "excessive discussions by some candidates and unreasonable," asked that the about an early end to the Korean war and quick tax cuts.

President Eisenhower is engaged the first order of business.

Administration officials also have Sweetland, who also is Demo- been stressing that there is no school in the

cratic national committeeman for quick panacea for the Korean War, semi - finals of Sue Slaten Oregon, appealed for a "complete and searching investigation of the rate base, operating expenses, de-throughout the world.

The Oregon Statesman-KSLM Spelling Contest at the Eugene throughout the world. Oregon, appealed for a "complete or for the other vast problems These officials, however, are

plaint is expected to affect other tary and economic strength, and companies making the surcharge, a seizure of the offensive in the such as Mountain States Power cold war to bring eventual success Company and Pacific Power & in the effort to establish a stable Light. Sweetland named only PGE peace.

request for a hearing. That one right over the long pull."
was in a letter to Heltzel, who Martin said the meeting did not said it was not in the proper disclose "anything particularly form. The second complaint was drawn up in legal terminology." disclose "anything particularly new" but emphasized "the tough job we have ahead."

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. W. were above those which it had a Several courses of action on the ight to expect under a normal Korean crisis in the U. N. General Assembly were explored Thursday by the United States and 13 of its Korean combat partners at a hushhush conference.

No decisions were reported and the host, Ambassador Henry Cabot "The company is being permit-ted to exact charges from its cus-than talking at the session, told newsmen later that "actions will speak louder than words."

Lodge and several delegates emphasized that the meeting showed the solidarity of the countries hav-

"We have shown by our actions we really believe in the principle "Adverse water conditions pre- of collective security. We coun-

Informed quarters indicated that some of the delegates are waiting charge money be placed in es-crow, that "excess earnings" for with great interest to see whether the 1949-52 period be recaptured V. K. Krishna Menon, Indian deleand held "in a reserve for the gae who produced a resolution on relief of the customers," and that Korea last fall, will bring to the "excess earnings" for January and Assembly any information from February be treated similarly. Communist China which might break the long stalemate. The assembly reconvenes Tuesday.

Hot Wire Kayos

Burton Dane, 29-year-old Portland General Electric lineman escaped serious injury Thursday when he was knocked unconscious atop a power pole at Fairview Dane told Salem First Aid crew-

men he was working at the top of the pole when he accidently brushed his head against an 11,000 volt wire. The shock rendered him unconscious and fellow workmen lowered him from the pole. He was taken to Salem Me-

Union announced Thursday night. day night.

World Situation 'Grim', Ike Tells Congress' Chiefs

WASHINGTON (AP)—Congressional leaders got an inside look at the world military—diplomatic picture with President Elsenhower Thursday and generally described it as "grim."

"You might say we are in a hell of a fix," commented one of the lawmakers, who asked not to be named.

Led by Senate Majority Leader Taft of Ohio and House Speaker Martin (P. Mass) the continuous transfer in the law and the law an

Martin (R-Mass), the contingent of 12 senators and 12 house members of both parties emerged from the 90-minute White House se

with terse comments.

The general reaction seemed to

Mt. Angel - Sue Slaten, 14 who

likes to play volleyball and ride

her pony Buster, is winner of the

spelling champi-onship of the 7th and 8th grades at Mt. Angel Acad-Sue, an 8thgraden and the

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Slaten of Lakeside, Ore., will

Wednesday night, March 11. Sue was certified as spelling

is Sister Mary Corinne, O.S.B. Second lace at Mt. Angel Academy went to Donna Ogan, 14, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl D. Speaker Martin told newsmen after the White House briefing that while the outlook is "grim" he feels that "we will make it all right over the long pull."

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ogan, 124 Holley Rd., Sweet Home, Ore., and third place to Donna Woodry, 11, daughter of Donald E. Woodry, 345 Bellevue St., Salem. Donna Ogan is in the

8th grade, Donna Woodry in the Parkersville-A 12-year-old girl who likes music and reading, Patricia Graves, will represent Park-



and Mrs. Robert W. Graves, Route Patricia Graves 1, Box 210, Gervais, was certified as Parkersville champion by Principal Mattie Sue Steele. Her teacher is Mrs. Edns

Larry Brower, 14, son of Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Brower, Route 1, Box 144, Brooks, won second place, and third place went to Michial Bergerson, 18, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bergerson, Route 1, Box 151, Gervais. Both Larry and Michael are in the 8th

Salem Academy-Marie Schildler, who was spelling champion of

Christian School in 1952, will rep-Academy in the Oregon Statesman - KSLM Spelling Contest this year.

Marie,

year-old 8thgrader and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Schindler, 1355 Marie Schindle Fairmout Ave., Salem, was certified for the contest by Lucille W. Humphreys, Salem Academy principal. Her teacher is Miss

Iretta Downing. Marie missed on "governor" in the semi-finals last finals last year. Bob Parrish, 13, son of Mrs. Lura Parrish, 21 N. 6th, Independence, won second place at Sa-lem Academy this year. He is in the 8th grade. Third place went to Coralee Galbraith, 10, probably the youngest pupil ever to qualify for a certificate of merit in a Statesman-KSLM Contest Coralee, a 7th grader, is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Galbraith, Route 3, Box 772, Salem.

CUT INNCOME TAX OTTAWA W - Finance Minister Douglas Abbott Thursday night announced an 11 per cent cut in Can-ada's personal income tax effective next July 1.

Civil Rights Groups Pack Anti-Racialism Hearing

groups packed a hearing of the Senate judiciary committee Friday to support a bill by Sen. Philips J. Hitchoock, Klamas Falls, that would forbid racial discrimination by commercial establishments.

The bill would make such discrimination a misdemeanor and permit action for damages not to exceed \$500.

Supporters of the bill gave the committee dozens of examples of alleged discrimination by hotels, dance halls, restaurants, swimming pools and other public places in Oregon. They said that instances of discrimination are not as prevalent now as they were three or four years ago, and attributed improvement largely to enactiment of the fair employment practices act.

Wednesday, it had recommended an increase from \$7,920 to \$9,000. Other proposed increases included: Labor commissioner, \$7,500 to \$12,000, and circuit judges, \$9,350 to \$12,000, and circuit judges, \$9,350 to \$10,500. The Senate elcohol committee of the joint value of the bill gave the committee dozens of examples of alleged discrimination by hotels, dance halls, restaurants, swimming pools and other public places in Oregon. They said that instances of discrimination are not have of the proposed for the state's top-level executives, but couldn't agree on salery because of the proposed for clubs, declaring the which would open public we rolls to inspection.

The Senate elcohol committee looked at the house-approved lincreases included: Labor committee countities, \$10,450 to \$12,000, and circuit judges, \$9,350 to \$10,500.

The Senate elcohol committee looked at the house-approved lincreases from \$10,500 to \$10,500

By HECTOR L. FOX

Associated Press Writer

Representatives of civil rights

The hearing was taken up endone on the legistric lation. These included representative wednesday, it has recommended to the legistric lation. These included representative wednesday, it has recommended to the legistric lation. groups packed a hearing of the Senate judiciary committee Friday to support a bill by Sen. Philip S. Hitchcock, Klamas Falls, that would forbid racial discrimination with the legal Committee of Equal Rights, Lane County Fellowship for Unity association, and tices, \$10,450 to \$12,000, and cir-

The House highway committee approved for introduction bills that would require the applicant's and give special auto plates to am

The list of public hearings grew longer Thursday when the welfam subcommittee of the joint way and means committee set Feb. 2 at 2:30 for discussion on the bil which would open public welfar rolls to inspection.

The Senate resolutions committee recommended defeat of a bill the commended defeat of a bill the recommended defeat o



SALEM PRECIPITATION
Since Start of Weather Year Sept. 1
This Year Last Year Normal
31.40
32.54