

Ike 'Too Angry to Speak' About Democrat Attacks

WORCESTER, Mass. (AP)—An angry Dwight D. Eisenhower called President Truman's "scandalous day" administration Monday and said the people "are going to throw it out of office."

IT SEEMS TO ME

By Charles F. Souque

UNITED NATIONS, New York, Oct. 17—While the Western world devotes most of its attention to the cleavage between it and the East, which is manifest in the cold war and in the hot one in Korea, here at United Nations we are made aware of another disturbing factor in world affairs. That is the rise of nationalism, and the break-out of subject people from colonialism.

We who have long enjoyed our independence may not realize the full extent of this movement. Already, as Secretary Acheson pointed out in his address Thursday, of the 800 million people who were in the dependent category ten years ago some 600 million have attained full independence. (India and Pakistan with their 400 million are the principal new nations.)

While progress is being made toward self-government among the remaining 200 million, there are points of serious friction. To speed up the process of liberation is the goal of many of the countries represented in U. N., particularly the Asia-African bloc, the Arab states. They are, however, joined by a great number of nations on other continents.

The nationalist surge came to the fore in the plenary session Thursday over the question of including items dealing with French administration in Tunisia and Morocco in North Africa. The French are quite sensitive on this, nevertheless the General Committee and the Assembly approved including them in the agenda for consideration.

Not only is there a rising tide of nationalism (Concluded on editorial page 4)

Survey Brands U.S. Reds as Soviet Puppets

WASHINGTON (AP)—Two government hearing officers held Monday that the Communist Party "strives incessantly to make the United States a Soviet America," and they recommended that it be compelled to register with the Justice Department and throw open its records.

The Supreme Court will eventually be called on to resolve the issue. Monday's recommendation came from Peter Campbell Brown and Dr. Kathryn McHale, members of the Subversive Activities Control Board (SACB).

They asked the full board for an order to compel the U. S. Communist party to register, list its members and give a financial accounting.

Brown and Dr. McHale, who listened to nearly three million words of testimony over a 14-month period, described the party as "a puppet of the Soviet Union, which 'lives for the day when it can install a dictatorship of the proletariat in the United States.'"

The panel's report, covering more than 160 pages, was the semi-final step in a long drawn out SACB proceedings under the 1950 Internal Security McCarran Act.

That act requires that "Communist Action" and "Communist Front" organizations be required to register.

The Justice Department, in response to a query, said that if and when the panel findings in the Communist Party case become a board order, it will move promptly to force the registration of "at least 10 and possibly 15 front organizations affiliated with the main Communist Party." The department did not name them.

TYPHOON EXPECTED
MANILA (AP)—A typhoon, with center winds of 140-mile-an-hour, was expected to hit the Southern Philippines Island of Samar Tuesday afternoon.

Animal Crackers
By WARREN GOODRICH

"Oh, well, kids will be kids!"

The general's ire bubbled up to the point where he told a police-estimated crowd of 8,000 at New London, Conn.

"I get to the point where I get too angry to speak. You speak for me in Nov. 4."

Eisenhower's speech here was a major one in his tour and he used it for a 15-minute restatement of "the beliefs which make this a crusade for me."

"I am still a 'no deal' man," Eisenhower said as he opened this review of what he regards as his basic political credo. Then he went on to make such points as:

"Anyone who says it is my purpose to cut down social security, unemployment insurance, to leave the ill and the aged destitute, is lying . . .

"I believe that corruption in government is not something to be shrugged off . . . That is why this s c a n d a l - a - d a y administration stands before the country disgraced . . .

"I believe inflation is as dangerous an enemy as we face today . . . I believe that taxes are too high . . .

"I believe that the federal government should be the partner of state governments, and not their oppressor."

At Providence, R. I., before 20,000 and again at Attleboro, Mass., where 5,000 turned out, Eisenhower said the administration has accused him of being "anti-Semitic and anti-Catholic."

"No, no," cried his audience at Attleboro.

"Thank goodness," Eisenhower went on, "I have got such friends as Cardinal Spellman, Rabbi Silver and Bernard Baruch to answer those lies in a hurry."

"The question I want to ask . . . is this: How long can they get to try to sell that kind of thing."

WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman charged Monday that Republican leaders "deliberately distorted" his Friday remarks on anti-Semitism into a charge that Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower is "anti-Catholic and anti-Jewish."

"He said no such thing," Truman declared in a statement, but he repeated that Eisenhower, Republican presidential candidate, "cannot escape responsibility" for his endorsement of GOP senators who backed the McCarran Immigration Act.

Seoul (AP)—A United Nations front line officer reported Tuesday that more than 7,500 Chinese Reds have been killed or wounded in ground action since Oct. 14 in the vicious Central Korea fighting for Triangle Hill and Sniper Ridge.

He said air strikes probably accounted for many more during the limited Allied offensive which has largely achieved the two objectives.

Monday night artillery of both sides duelled across the valleys around Sniper and Triangle. The Allied troops dug in for the next Red blow.

U.N. Postpones Debate Until After U.S. Elections
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—The U. N. General Assembly Monday called off its opening general debate until after the United States presidential elections but opened the way for discussion of the Korean issue in the powerful 60-nation Political Committee.

The United States, meanwhile, announced it was submitting a proposal asking an investigation by the UN Assembly of Communist charges—repeated at length here—by the U. S. as waged germ warfare in Korea.

Vernonia School Official Killed on Deer Hunting Trip
VERNONIA, Ore. (AP)—Paul A. Gordon, about 45, superintendent of Vernonia elementary schools, was fatally wounded while deer hunting near here Monday.

State police, who were investigating details of the mishap were sketchy, Gordon, prominent in civic and fraternal affairs here for some time, was hunting with a party of six, police said. The shooting occurred about 3:30 p.m. in a wooded area 10 miles northwest of here.

Sprinkles Fall; Burn Opened

The parched Willamette Valley got its first measurable rain in over a month Monday and there were indications that further rainy weather is in sight.

Salem recorded only .04 of an inch and other parts of the valley had a little bit less. Although the Weather Bureau said the fall was only "a token rain," other storms were forming in the Pacific which could bring considerable moisture to the area before the week is out.

The Tillamook Burn was opened at midnight Monday. It was the only closed area in the state following Gov. Douglas McKay's Sunday order opening the other forests in Western Oregon. Logging will be allowed to proceed normally, and hunters will be allowed in the area by permit when the special buck season opens Thursday.

But despite Monday's rainfall, word came from the Pacific Northwest Utilities Conference committee in Tacoma, Wash., that it still looks as though there will be a cutback of electric power early next month. C. A. Erdahl, chairman of the committee, made the statement after a conference telephone call among power officials of the area.

Truck-Train Wreck Kills Man at Quinaby

(Picture on page 3)
A truck shattered by a speeding train carried Hanlon Hunt, 59, of Fruitland district, to his death near Brooks Monday morning.

Hunt, a former Salem fireman who had turned farmer, was driving westward when his pickup was struck by the southbound Shasta Daylight at 9:01 o'clock at Quinaby crossing, a mile south of Brooks.

Speed of the train had not been reported to state police, but the truck wreckage was scattered for 250 feet along the tracks and as far as 100 feet to the sides. Police said Hunt apparently did not see the train.

The truck bed was thrown across a fence on the west side of the tracks, while the chassis and engine were on the east side. Hunt's broken body was in the ditch beside the railroad. His dog also was killed in the crash.

Police said the train, with R. A. McCally of Portland as engineer, was not badly damaged but was held up some 40 minutes for investigation.

Hunt was born in Pierce County, Washington, and came to the Salem area with his family 40 years ago. He was a Marine veteran of World War I and a member of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

Since retiring from the Salem fire department in 1944, after 20 years' service, Hunt had lived on a small farm at Salem Route 6, Box 273Y.

He was not married. Survivors include two brothers still with the fire department, Battalion Chief William Hunt and Captain Fred Hunt. Others in the family are brothers, Harry, Frank, Charles and James, and sister, Mrs. O. J. Lewis, all of the Salem area.

Funeral services have been set for 10 a.m. Wednesday at Howell-Edwards Chapel.

Hunt's death was the 20th highway fatality this year in Salem, its fringe area and Marion County. Besides four traffic deaths inside Salem, 14 occurred in other areas of Marion County and two just outside Salem on Dallas Highway in Polk County.

Dallas Votes \$450,000 in School Bonds

Statesman News Service
DALLAS — Dallas voters approved a \$450,000 bond issue Monday for construction of a new high school and a four-room addition to Lyle elementary school.

The vote was 675 for the bond issue and 145 against it.

Architects will now proceed with detailed plans and the school board will prepare for getting bids on the construction which is expected to start about Feb. 1.

Voters were lined up and waiting when the junior high library opened as polling place at 2 p.m. The voting, considered unusually heavy here, was steady throughout the afternoon and required an extra hour after the 8 p.m. closing to accommodate citizens who were waiting in line to vote at closing time.

Morse Asserts Job Offered By Ike Backers

PORTLAND (AP)—Sen. Wayne Morse said Monday that he had been offered a "high position in public life" by Republicans in exchange for his support of General Eisenhower.

He declined to name the post, in a telephone interview to the Portland Oregonian, but said he would produce documentary evidence to support his report of the offer when he returns to Oregon after the Nov. 4 election.

Morse told the Oregon Journal by telephone that he intends to remain a Republican and run for reelection in 1956 on the Republican ticket. He said he hoped to make the party more liberal and would carry the issue to the people in the 1956 campaign.

Tagging another swipe at the party which he deserted in order to support Governor Stevenson, Morse said, "The behind-the-scenes representations made to me by the Eisenhower crowd convinced me they would stoop to anything to gain a victory. The people of the State of Oregon are entitled to know what kind of dealing the Eisenhower people have been doing."

To Democrats, who were jubilant over his support of Stevenson, he warned, "I can be independent of Democrats, too."

Morse said he had been asked to speak for Stevenson "in a dozen places," but had not made up his mind whether he would do so.

Albany Woman Killed by Car

Statesman News Service
ALBANY—Mrs. Sarah Hannah Austin, 52, was fatally injured Monday when she was struck by a car at a downtown intersection.

Mrs. Austin stepped from the sidewalk into the side of a moving automobile, driven by Robert D. Olsen, 19, of Albany. Police reports indicated that Mrs. Austin had stepped into the street in front of another car just in front of Olsen's had stepped back and then walked out into the street again into the side of Olsen's car.

Born in Pittsburgh, Pa., Oct. 29, 1889, she had been a resident of Albany many years. She is survived by one brother, Fortmiller-Fredericksen Funeral Home is in charge of services.

School Principals in Salem for Convention



Here are four of the 400 attending a convention of Oregon Elementary School Principals Association at First Christian Church here. These are (left to right) Miss Mathilda Gilles, Salem, state president; Dr. Harold Spears, San Francisco assistant superintendent of schools; Miss Laura Dunlap, Albany principal; Chester C. Squire, Ashland, president-elect of the association. Convention closes today.

Kealy Visions Court Building As 'Framing' Capitol, Favors Leveling of 'Sunken Garden'

By WINSTON H. TAYLOR
Staff Writer, The Statesman
A new Supreme Court building on Union Street, framing the Capitol and mall, will highlight long-range plans Architect Francis Kealy will recommend to the State Board of Control, Kealy told The Statesman Monday.

Leveling of the "sunken garden" just north of the statehouse also will be one of the recommendations by the New York architect, who designed the Capitol 15 years ago. He is in Salem this week to confer informally with the board and with the State Capitol Planning Commission. He is being considered for authority to restudy and plan the area for future development.

Double Facades
Kealy said he would offer the Board of Control proposals for a court building just south of Union Street, centered in the area between Capitol and Winter Streets. It would have identical facades, north and south, to "be beautiful from both sides."

The great center hall, in line with Summer Street, would have all-glass walls to provide a view of the mall from the north. The east and west wings would be elevated somewhat to frame the Capitol dome and Pioneer statue over the hall.

Basement Parking
"This would contribute dignity and nobility" to the state area, said Kealy, although other buildings can be simpler and utilitarian, with beauty. He would not forget practical aspects in the structure, for he proposes basement parking for justices and other employees in the building, with screened off-street parking for visitors.

As to the sunken garden, Kealy already has proposed that an underground parking area for state employees be installed in this block, making the surface even with other blocks. At first this will be a necessary contribution to the effect of the Capitol, he said, but the lengthening of the mall recently, and its future extension, will make that unnecessary and he will recommend its leveling in any case. (Additional details on page 2.)

RANGE WIRING BURNED
FOUR CORNERS—Wiring in an electric range at the Delbert Otjen home, 3825 Garden Rd., was burned Monday evening. The blaze was extinguished by Four Corners fire department, which blamed it on defective wiring.

THE WEATHER

	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Salem	59	52	.40
Portland	66	52	.03
San Francisco	69	48	.00
Chicago	47	29	.06
New York	47	33	.07
Willamette River	-3.8	feet.	

FORECAST (from U. S. Weather Bureau, McNary Field, Salem): Fog and low clouds this morning, becoming partly cloudy this afternoon. Light rain tonight. High today near 72, low tonight near 58. Temperature at 12:30 a.m. was 59.

SALES PRECIPITATION
Since Start of Weather Year Sept. 1

This Year	Last Year	Normal
24	8.12	3.50

Lewis Silent; Long Tie-Up Said Likely

PITTSBURGH (AP)—Stung by a government order reducing a pay increase, 308,000 of the country's 375,000 soft coal miners refused to work Monday.

The protest walkout hit hardest in the No. 1 producing state—West Virginia—where all the 115,000 members of the United Mine Workers stayed away from the pits.

Pennsylvania counted 88,500 idle diggers. All of Illinois' 17,000 UMW members are out, as well as 33,000 of 50,000 miners in Kentucky, 8,500 in Indiana, all of Alabama's 15,000 plus 12,000 in Ohio, 9,000 in Virginia and 2,000 in Tennessee. Other coal states reported smaller numbers.

Contract "Nullified"
The familiar "No contract, no work" chant went up from miners. One UMW leader said the men felt that their new contract was nullified when the Wage Stabilization Board reduced their \$1.90 a day pay boost to \$1.50.

The cut made the basic minimum daily wage \$17.85. It formerly was \$16.35 and would have been \$18.25 under the new contract. UMW President John L. Lewis maintained an unbroken silence in Washington. No publicized, official orders for a work stoppage have come from him or any other UMW leader.

Asks Return to Work
Harry M. Moses, president of the Bituminous Coal Operators Association, made public in Washington a letter to Lewis in which he asked the UMW chief to urge the men to return to work.

Moses, who represented the northern soft coal operators in negotiating the new contract with Lewis, wrote the UMW chief: "I respectfully request that you strongly urge our employees to return to work so that our contract may be carried out to the extent permitted by law."

Possibility of an extended strike is seen by President George J. Tiller of UMW District 18 in Beckley, W. Va. Tiller declared: "The mine shut down might be a long one, maybe as much as six months."

Europe Army Menaced by French Crisis

PARIS (AP)—French foreign Minister Robert Schuman and Defense Minister Rene Pleven Monday night handed Britain's Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden an urgent SOS for British help in saving the European Army plan.

Schuman also decided to ask the cabinet for an expression of solidarity with himself and Pleven on their espousal of the European Army plan.

If this support is not forthcoming the foreign minister will quit, reliable informants said. He probably would take the coalition government of Premier Antoine Pinay out of office with him.

The two French ministers, whose project for a six-nation European Defense Community (EDC) attached to North Atlantic Treaty organization forces has suddenly become a hot point in French politics, conferred with Eden at dinner in the British Embassy.

They requested, it was reliably reported, some new evidence of British support for the EDC to help them meet objections raised over the weekend by veteran leaders of the French Radical-Socialist Party, Edouard Herriot, Edouard Daladier and Edgar Faure.

Demonstration Sets Off False U.N. Truce Celebration
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y. (AP)—A torchlight "peace demonstration" outside U. N. headquarters touched off a false armistice celebration among secretariat members Monday night.

Employees of the U. N. translation section, seeing the crowd carrying lights gathered in the street jumped erroneously to the conclusion that a truce had been arranged in Korea, stopped work and began to sing, and jump with excitement. Some of the girls broke into tears.

The demonstration was a demand for an immediate armistice in Korea. It had been announced in the Communist Daily Worker this morning.

23 DIE IN TRAIN WRECK
DURBAN, South Africa (AP)—Ten coaches of the night mail train from Durban to Johannesburg derailed the rails early Monday, killing 23 persons and injuring about 40 others.