

# FBI Grabs Seven In Northwest as Commie Leaders

SEATTLE (AP)—FBI agents struck in unison in four states early Wednesday in a crackdown against seven persons described by the Justice Department as Communist Party leaders in Washington State. Bond set for them ranged from \$25,000 to \$40,000.

In prominence, the list was headed by William J. Pennock, 37-year-old long-time president of the Washington Pension Union. He was arrested in Seattle.

Henry P. Huff, 58, an openly avowed Communist leader who was listed as the party's Washington State chairman, was seized in Portland.

They are accused of conspiring to advocate overthrow of the government by force and violence. The National Civil Rights Congress issued a statement in New York labeling the arrests as "thought-control killings."

The Justice Department announced in Washington, D. C., that the dragnet picked up 18 persons across the country, also including the party leaders in Missouri and Michigan.

**\$40,000 Bond Set**  
Bond was set at \$40,000 for Huff in Portland, despite his attorney's protest.

U. S. Commissioner John Burns returned to Seattle to lower Pennock's bond from \$25,000, at least until after more information is presented or a preliminary hearing is held.

Burns set the same bond for John Shields Daschbach, who was arrested in Seattle. He is chairman of the Civil Rights Congress in the state and former director of the Seattle Workers School. Both the Federal Bureau of Investigation announcement and the former state un-American Activities investigating committee labeled the school as Communist-sponsored.

**Woman Included**  
One woman was included in the Washington group. She was listed as Barbara Hartle, 44, a cook and waitress in a Eugene, Ore., cafe. She was arrested in Eugene.

R. D. Auerbach, the FBI agent in charge at Seattle, said she had been in the party 15 years and served as Washington district party secretary, educational director and board member.

Others arrested were: Karly Larson, 47, of East Stanwood, Washington, in Portland where he was attending the International Woodworkers of America CIO convention. The FBI described him as a leader in the promotion of Communist policies in the logging industry.

**Held in Minneapolis**  
Terry Pettus, 48, Northwest editor of the Daily People's World, who was arrested in Minneapolis. Paul Miller Bowen, 30, a Chicago negro and least known of the seven accused. The FBI said he had numerous party assignments in Seattle since 1947 and was elected a delegate to the national Communist convention. He was arrested in Chicago.

Bond of \$25,000 was set for both Mrs. Hartle and Larson at a Portland hearing.

**Demos to Ask For Campaign Contributions**

NEW YORK (AP)—The Democratic Party asked its grass roots supporters Wednesday to chip in at least \$5 apiece towards the 1952 campaign.

The party's finance chairman, Beardsley Ruml, said it was the first time a major party ever dug that deeply into the ranks of its supporters for financial aid.

The sales campaign will run from Oct. 8-15.

**Stevenson to Speak in Ohio**

SPRINGFIELD, Ill. (AP)—Gov. Adlai E. Stevenson, who says Sen. Robert A. Taft has taken over Gov. Dwight D. Eisenhower's campaign — soon will carry his battle for the presidency into Taft's home state of Ohio.

The Democratic nominee's plans were disclosed Wednesday by his campaign manager, Wilson Wyatt, who also announced that Stevenson's first major speech on a week-long Eastern tour starting Thursday in Connecticut will deal with the nation's atomic energy program.

Sen. J. William Fulbright, Arkansas Democrat, conferred with Stevenson and told a news conference afterward he agrees with the governor that the Eisenhower-Taft conference Friday changed the whole character of the presidential campaign.

Fulbright said he intends to back Stevenson "very strongly."

**Col. Hotchkiss Dies in Portland**

PORTLAND (AP)—Col. Clarence R. Hotchkiss, retired Army veteran of four wars and former United States marshal, died unexpectedly here Wednesday.

Hotchkiss, 72, served in the Spanish-American War, the Philippine Insurrection, the Mexican Border campaign and World War I. He was a member of the War Department general staff four years. A Portland attorney, he was U. S. Marshall for Oregon from 1922 to 1930.

**Animal Crackers**  
By WARREN GOODRICH

A stop sign means just what it says: "STOP." Whenever you see this octagon-shaped sign, you must come to a complete stop—not a "rolling" stop—even though you may not see any approaching traffic.

This law becomes particularly important when entering a through street or highway, because stopping at the stop sign before entering a through road does not mean a driver has complied completely with the law.

The law requires also that you remain stopped, giving the right-of-way to other cars near enough to present an immediate danger.



"He won the regatta last Sunday by a whole boat's length."

# The Oregon Statesman

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Weather			
	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Salem	59	43	.00
Portland	54	48	.00
San Francisco	54	48	trace
Chicago	63	57	.00
New York	79	53	.00
Willamette River	4.3		

FORECAST (from U. S. Weather Bureau, McNary field, Salem): Continued fair today and tonight. High today near 60, low tonight near 48. Temperature at 12:01 a.m. was 50 degrees.

## Guided Missiles, TV Used in Korean Combat Launched By U.S. Carrier

### Chest Sign to Mark Progress



New "tenant" at the downtown Livesley Building is a 20-foot Community Chest sign on which fund drive progress will be charted up the red feather symbol toward the \$128,000 goal. General solicitation in behalf of 20 youth and welfare agencies started Wednesday. All materials and work on sign was volunteered. (Statesman Photo.)

### '50% by Friday' Aim of Chest Workers in Salem

By ROBERT E. GANGWARE  
City Editor, The Statesman

Fifty per cent by Friday!

This first battery for Salem Community Chest's 1952 fund drive sounded Wednesday as scores of volunteer campaigners zipped off to a start on raising \$128,000 for eight local and many statewide chest agencies for youth and those in need.

Friday marks the date of first fund collection report by leaders of the 12 main chest divisions. It will be the first of seven progress reports slated at a noon meeting in the Marion Hotel Marine Room between now and Oct. 8.

Official campaign start came Wednesday with a breakfast program at the Senator Hotel for more than 100 chest leaders under general chairmanship of Fred B. McKinney.

Underlining the purposes avowed in several brief pep talks was a youth parade which concluded the meeting. Boys and girls circled the breakfast tables in uniform or with equipment representing the Salem youth groups which receive Chest support.

**"Selling Job"**  
High points in the chest kickoff speeches: Gov. Douglas McKay: "This is a selling job... Because Salem is the greatest place in the world to live, the people should be glad to help in this worthy effort."

Chairman McKinney: "Early gifts already are showing sizable increases over last year... With a conscientious, efficient job of soliciting, we can make the goal."

Dr. Paul N. Poling, pastor of First Presbyterian Church: "Like Christmas, the Chest campaign is a season when our concerns shift to the welfare of our neighbors."

Anne Stevens, a Camp Fire Girl who presented \$30 raised by girls of many units: "We wanted to do this for the chest, and the money didn't come from our parents either."

**Example Given**  
Before the \$126,000 campaign was an hour old came a pace-setting example of "give-where you work and give enough," the chest slogan.

Chairman McKinney disclosed the employes in his own firm, Warner Motor Co., had subscribed to the chest 100 per cent, all pledging five hours pay which is the suggested standard for payroll deduction giving. McKinney is vice president and a partner of Loyal A. Warner, himself a longtime Salem and Oregon Chest leader.

Heading the chest appeal this year, by divisions, are: Transportation, T. W. Lowry and Orval J. Lama; contractors, H. Gordon Carl, A. C. Haag and Carl W. Hogg; education, Charles D. Schmidt; general gifts, Lee V. Ohmart and S. A. Boise; governmental, Robert M. Ashby, G. Clinton Weeks and Charles A. Barclay; industrial, Gus Moore and Arthur B. Bates; professional, Norman K. Winslow and William H. Hammond; rural, T. R. Hobart, Mrs. Harold Rosebraugh and Mrs. Philip C. Schramm; utilities, Elmer Berglund and Lawrence M. Flag; West Salem, Edwin G. Bonal; women, Mrs. Fred S. Anunson; mercantile, Wayne W. Gordon, Arthur Atherton, Sol Bloomberg, Gordon Gilmore, T. H. Tomlinson, Oscar Enger, Dr. Forrest Goddard, Henry Boyes, Robert Green.

**PORTLAND CHILD KILLED**  
PORTLAND (AP)—Yvonne Matney, 5, died in a hospital here Wednesday night after injuries suffered when she was hit by a car on a northeast Portland street. Her death was Portland's 31st of the year in traffic.

**SALEM PRECIPITATION**  
Since Start of Weather Year Sept. 1  
This Year Last Year Sept. 1  
30 34 28

### Taft Asks U.S. to Rally Behind Ike; General Urges Changes in T-H Act

NEW YORK (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower told the American Federation of Labor Wednesday he is against repealing the Taft-Hartley labor law but in favor of amending it.

The Republican presidential candidate emphasized he would not support "any amendments which weaken the rights of the working men and women."

The approximately 2,000 union people in the AFL convention hall stood and clapped as Eisenhower entered and when he concluded his speech. They interrupted the talk with applause 13 times.

But they sat silently as he took a position directly opposite that of his Democratic rival, Gov. Adlai E. Stevenson of Illinois, on repeal of the labor law.

**Not to Carry Favor**  
Eisenhower told the delegates he had not come before them to carry any special favor nor to "bid or compete for your endorsement."

"Take whatever political action your conscience dictates," he added. "I will always try to be a true friend of labor."

He said some of the principles he thought should "continue in law" were:

"The encouragement of collective bargaining, the right to strike, an advance notice before a strike is called; a requirement that both unions and employers live up to contracts; the assurance that members of unions get a regular report on their organization's finances."

**Used to Break Unions**  
Eisenhower declared he knew that Taft-Hartley law, as it stands, might be used to break unions and was applauded when he declared:

"That must be changed. America wants no law licensing union-busting. Neither do I."

Eisenhower said one of America's real marks of greatness was no class label.

"For this reason," he said, "I resent those who address special appeals to American labor."

"You are not to be set apart from the rest of your citizenry by special treatment of any kind—either stern or patronizing. To treat you as a special case is to deny the fullness of your dignity as American citizens."

"It is cheap and demeaning to try to convert these problems into ammunition for partisan spite or partisan gain."

**Cheered for Stand**  
ROCK ISLAND, Ill. (AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower was cheered Wednesday night in this farm and industrial center when he said that he was against repeal of the Taft-Hartley law.

The crowd reaction was in sharp contrast to the heavy silence which greeted Eisenhower earlier in New York when he made the same statement before the American Federation of Labor convention.

**Dallas Blazes Blamed on Heat**

STATIONERS NEWS SERVICE  
DALLAS — High temperatures were blamed for two fires in this area Tuesday, one of which destroyed a hay-filled barn.

The barn and two tons of hay were destroyed by a blaze which broke out on the farm of Richard Baker at about 9:30 a.m. The farm is located on Oakdale Road west of Dallas.

Dallas city firemen also extinguished a grass fire on the H. M. Hammond place at about 2:45 p.m. No damage was done to the farm located on Liberty Road southwest of Dallas.

**5 Men Missing in Destroyer Blast**

TOKYO (AP)—The Navy announced Wednesday five men were missing and seven were injured seriously by an explosion on the waterline of the U. S. destroyer Barton, apparently caused by a drifting Communist mine off Korea.

The blast—at 9:05 p.m., Tuesday, Tokyo time—ripped a five-foot hole in the forward fire room of the 2,300-ton vessel.

**Democrats Issue 'How to Win' Book**

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Democratic Party Wednesday put out a cartoon-filled, Bible-quoting handbook entitled, "How to Win in 1952."

This quotation from Genesis is said to head the chapter on Dwight D. Eisenhower: "The voice is Jacob's voice, but the hands are the hands of Esau."

Stephen A. Mitchell, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, said in a news release accompanying the 217-page booklet that it will be sent to 150,000 party workers and candidates.

**Pacific Coast League**  
At Portland 3, Hollywood 2  
At Oakland 2, San Diego 2  
At Los Angeles 3, Sacramento 4  
At Seattle 4, San Francisco 2

**American League**  
At Cleveland 6, Washington 1  
At Detroit 3, New York 12  
At St. Louis 10, Boston 4  
Only games scheduled.

**National League**  
At Brooklyn 6, Pittsburgh 4  
At New York 3, Chicago 0  
At Philadelphia 7, Cincinnati 4  
Only games scheduled.

### Lewis Accepts Offer in Hard Coal Industry

WASHINGTON (AP)—John L. Lewis won a 20-cent boost in the anthracite industry's welfare fund royalty Wednesday in an agreement which cancelled any threat of a hard coal strike and left Lewis free for his annual tussle with soft coal mine owners.

The anthracite producers, whose mines are concentrated in Eastern Pennsylvania, signed a temporary agreement with Lewis increasing their tonnage royalty payments to finance miner pensions and other benefits from 30 to 50 cents effective Oct. 1.

Soft coal mines in most North-western state face a strike by Lewis' United Mineworkers members next Monday.

**North Marion County Fair to Open Thursday**

WOODBURN—"It's all free" will be the password at Woodburn Thursday as the North Marion County Fair, a three-day, frolic opens its gates.

Farm, home and garden exhibits from most parts of the county will go on public display at 7 p. m. The fair also includes rides and midway attractions, a parade, commercial and farm implement displays and nightly vaudeville shows at Settlemier Park.

All exhibits are to be in place by 10 a. m. Thursday. Judging will start at noon and is to be completed by 7 p. m. when the gates swing open to everyone.

The Woodburn Army and North Marion Fruit Co. warehouse will house the exhibits. The buildings will be open until 11 p. m. Thursday and from 10 a. m. to 11 p. m. on Friday and Saturday.

The Young Oregonians vaudeville troupe from Portland will furnish a 90-minute program at 8 p. m. Thursday. An amateur contest is planned Friday night and professional free acts are slated Saturday night.

Located in the warehouse will be community exhibits by Granges from Central Howel, Fairfield, Silverton Hills and Woodburn, the Woodburn Farmers Union, and home extension units at Keizer, North Howel, Pratum-Macleay, Swegle, Hubbard, West Woodburn, Lancaster, Donald, Stayton and Union.

The armory will house booths of garden clubs at Mt. Angel, Brooks, Gervais, Scotts Mills, Keizer, Lehigh Meadows, Woodburn and Salem Heights.

Displays will include the shop exhibit from Gervais Union High School that won first place at the State Fair.

**Portland TV Station Gets Special Permit**

WASHINGTON (AP)—Approval for the first ultra high frequency (UHF) commercial television broadcasts in the country was announced Wednesday night by Federal Communications Commission Chairman Paul A. Walker.

Walker said station KPTV in Portland, Ore., had received a special temporary authorization to start broadcasting Saturday.

A special permit of this kind is frequently granted stations who have not completed all their construction. Walker said KPTV would be eligible for a regular broadcast license after it completes construction and meets somewhat stiffer requirements than needed for the special permit.

UHF broadcasts are in a higher frequency range than the very high frequency (VHF) channels now used. The Communications Commission opened up UHF channels earlier this year when it ended its postwar "freeze" on new TV applications.

Portland (AP)—Herbert Mayner, president of Empire Coil Company, confirmed Wednesday an earlier report that his television station, KMTV, would begin commercial operation Saturday.

**RIDGE RECAPTURED**  
SEOUL, Korea (AP)—Tough South Korean infantrymen Thursday stormed Finger Ridge on the Central front and recaptured that part of the crest they lost nearly two weeks ago to the Chinese Reds.

**Waters told how tension mounted in the control room, how with seconds to go the signals grew stronger while the missile dived straight in at hundreds of miles an hour.**

"Then the instruments suddenly went blank," he wrote. "The screaming dive had ended, squarely on target, and the missile had crashed to oblivion."

**Saves Pilots Lives**  
And we on the ship knew that here, at last in actual combat, was a new era of battle—an era when electronic brains will ride in tough, dangerous places, saving the lives of American pilots."

Waters' story itself, and another passage in the Navy release, made clear one of the probable reasons why little was given out in the actual results.

The release said guided missiles "are designed primarily for use against heavily defended targets" and the Waters' dispatch described the target of that particular missile as "a flank-trap for any hapless Allied pilot."

The broad suggestion was that it was not a healthful spot for close reconnaissance to see what happened.

### U. S. National Bank Plans to Expand Building Services

Ladd & Bush-Salem Branch, U. S. National Bank of Portland, will expand into an adjacent State Street building, Vice President D. W. Ezra said Wednesday.

He announced plans for three "sidewalk teller's windows" for doing business from the sidewalk and plans for expanding the consumer credit and collection departments.

Enlargement of the bank will be to the east in space occupied now by Meadows Restaurant. The bank acquired the building some time ago.

Among additions in the new part of the bank will be two conference rooms.

Construction will be done in the coming few months by Viecko & Post of Salem. Ezra promised.

### BASEBALL

**Pacific Coast League**  
At Portland 3, Hollywood 2  
At Oakland 2, San Diego 2  
At Los Angeles 3, Sacramento 4  
At Seattle 4, San Francisco 2

**American League**  
At Cleveland 6, Washington 1  
At Detroit 3, New York 12  
At St. Louis 10, Boston 4  
Only games scheduled.

**National League**  
At Brooklyn 6, Pittsburgh 4  
At New York 3, Chicago 0  
At Philadelphia 7, Cincinnati 4  
Only games scheduled.