

Jury Convicts 14 California Reds

LOS ANGELES (AP)—Fourteen California Communist leaders were convicted Tuesday on a federal indictment charging that they conspired to teach and advocate overthrowing the government by force and violence.

They are in jail pending a hearing at 11 a.m. Wednesday on a defense motion urging U. S. Judge William C. Mathes to reverse the unanimous verdict of the jury of eight women and four men.

The jurors had the case under deliberation from last Thursday afternoon until late Tuesday morning. Their verdict against each defendant was unanimous. Longest Trial

The trial itself, longest in a Los Angeles federal court, has lasted six months, compared with nine months required to try and convict 11 top Communists in New York City in 1949. The charges are virtually identical, the maximum penalties being five years in prison, \$10,000 fine, or both.

Thirteen of the California defendants have been at liberty under \$5,000 and \$10,000 bail. The 14th, Mrs. Oleta O'Connor Yates, 43, San Francisco, Northern California party secretary, was jailed June 26 by Judge Mathes for contempt of court for refusing to answer questions about other persons suspected of being Communists. Mrs. Yates also faces sentencing on 14 counts of contempt. Held in Jail

Bail for the 13 was exonerated after Judge Mathes ordered them and Mrs. Yates to jail pending Wednesday's hearing. The men were led away in handcuffs.

In addition to Mrs. Yates, the defendants are: William Schneiderman, 46, San Francisco, former state party chairman accused by the FBI of being the party's acting national chief when he was arrested last August.

Philip M. (Slim) Connelly, 48; Dorothy Rosenblum Healy, 37; Henry Steinberg, 39; Mrs. Rose Chernin Kunitz, 49; Frank Carlson, 40; Frank E. Spector, 56; and Ben Dobbs, 41, all of Los Angeles. Mrs. Loretta Slavovska Stach, 40; Al Richmond, 39; Ernest Otto Fox, 47; Carl Rude Lambert, 55, all of San Francisco, and Albert Jason Lima, 45, Oakland.

Gun Accident Fatal to Boy

PORTLAND (AP)—Larry D. Shinn, 11, was shot to death Tuesday by a gun which police said accidentally discharged while in the hands of a neighbor boy.

Ronald Lester, 13, was playing with the gun, a war souvenir German pistol belonging to Ronald's father, J. J. Lester, when it discharged, police said.

The accident happened in the Lester home. The Shinn youth is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Shinn, and four brothers and six sisters.

Japan, China Sign Treaty in Silence

TAIPEH, Formosa (AP)—Japan and Nationalist China formally ratified Tuesday the treaty ending 15 years of declared and undeclared war.

It was a stiff ceremony until the papers were signed. Foreign Minister George Yeu, of China and Shiroshi Kimura, Japan's overseas agency chief, did not speak to each other until afterwards.

2 Asea Residents Hurt in 99W Wreck

STAMFORD NEWS SERVICE
MONMOUTH—Two Asea residents were injured when their car rolled over two miles north of here on Highway 99W Tuesday afternoon. Taken to a Corvallis hospital, where his condition was reported "good" was York Wyman Sr., about 50. His son, York, was only slightly injured.

Portland to Vote on Parking, Transit Office

PORTLAND (AP)—A department of transit and parking would be established under a measure approved Tuesday by the Portland City Council. The measure will be up for voter approval in the November election.

The proposed city charter amendment would set up a separate commission to handle parking problems and regulate traction company operations. The council has had these duties in the past.

Tonight!
W. I. League
Class "A"
BASEBALL
SALEM SENATORS
vs.
SPOKANE INDIANS
Waters Park - 8:15 P. M.

A Treat For Salem
Introducing to Salem Andy and Irma Anderson, new owners of the Village. The finest of food and entertainment, featuring the well known Cal-Trio. The only place left where a dollar means a dollar.
Grand Opening Friday Night
Fun for all—Plenty of parking space.
NEW VILLAGE INN
3057 Portland Road

Crash Injures Four Persons



Four persons were injured, one critically, when these two cars collided, apparently head on, at Mission Street and Airport Road early Tuesday afternoon. Three youths were riding in the Chevrolet (top photo), but it was Carroll Robinson, 46, of Salem, riding in the Chrysler who was most seriously injured, suffering a skull fracture and injuries. All were taken to Salem Memorial Hospital.



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Highway Office Employee Critically Hurt in Wreck

A state highway department employee was critically injured and three teen-age boys hurt Tuesday afternoon in an automobile collision at Mission Street and Airport Road, just outside the city limits.

Carroll Robinson, 46, of Salem, Route 4, Box 18, was reported in critical condition at Salem Memorial Hospital, suffering from a skull fracture and internal injuries. Knocked unconscious in the accident, he regained consciousness several hours later at the hospital.

Biggest Fish Gets Away

FLEETWOOD, Eng. (AP)—The fishing trawler Queen Alexandra caught a big one Tuesday, but it got away.

As Capt. Charles Burnham watched, his nets, tackle and lines were slowly dragged off and then began to rise from the water. Enmeshed in them was a Royal Navy submarine.

\$16,000 Found in Plane Wreckage

ATLANTA (AP)—A private plane crashed and burned Tuesday, killing two men. More than \$16,000 in cash was found in the wreckage.

They were tentatively identified as James H. Brink of Covington, Ky., and Charles Drahmann, manager of a supper club near Covington.

Prison Escapee Caught in Illinois

James William Wood, 25, who escaped from the state penitentiary farm here July 25 of this year has been apprehended at O'Fallon, Ill., Prison Warden Virgil O'Malley reported Tuesday.

He was employed in the dairy barns and had been a trustee for several months. Wood was received at the prison from Coos County September 27, 1950, to serve a three year term for forgery.

Canadian Election

EDMONTON Alta. (AP)—The Social Credit Party Tuesday night held onto its power in Alberta, winning its fifth straight election since 1935.

Portland Lost Week End

PORTLAND (AP)—Portlanders must've been mighty thirsty during the recent hot spell. Fines were levied against 134 persons Monday on charges of being drunk. It was Municipal Judge John J. Murchison's busiest day since his appointment to the bench more than 15 months ago.

Government Acts to Speed Hog Slaughter

(Story Also on Page One.)
WASHINGTON (AP)—The government moved Tuesday to speed the slaughter of healthy hogs in areas under quarantine because of outbreaks of vesicular exanthema, disease affecting swine.

Hog shipments from California and from small areas in 15 other states have been banned by the agriculture department because of the disease.

Federal regulations prohibit movement of pork in interstate commerce unless the hogs are killed in Class 1 slaughter plants where there are federal inspectors. Class 2 and 2-A slaughterers do not have such inspections and cannot ship pork out of the quarantined areas to other states.

The Office of Price Stabilization said the non-federally inspected slaughterers can have their hogs killed by Class 1 slaughterers in the disease areas.

Permission to do so can be obtained through any OPS field office. OPS officials said this should facilitate the slaughter of hogs in the affected areas and save possible loss of pork.

Polish Envoy Seeks Refuge

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sigmund Fabisiak, Communist Poland's Consul General in Chicago, told the state department Tuesday he has quit his post and asked permission to remain in the United States as a political refugee.

Indications were that asylum would be granted Fabisiak and his family in accordance with long-established precedent in such cases.

Fabisiak submitted the request in a long letter, stating why he broke with the Communist regime in his homeland.

Rhee Leads Field in Korea Voting

PUSAN, Korea (AP)—White-haired Syngman Rhee led a field of three other presidential candidates by a wide margin Wednesday as incomplete returns in Tuesday's nationwide balloting filtered into this provisional capital.

The 77-year-old president, seeking a second four-year term, was far ahead in the Seoul and Pusan areas. The rest of the country had not been heard from but Rhee's backers predicted he would sweep the election.

Bettor Wins, Drops Dead

WHEELING, W. Va. (AP)—A horse race bettor dropped dead at Wheeling Downs Monday while waiting for a wide margin Wednesday to be paid off on a pair of \$2 wagers.

Clutched in the victim's hand was a winning daily double ticket worth \$18.20 and a ticket on Tiny Git, which paid \$9.20 to win in the fourth race.

Coroner Jefferson Saad identified him as 62-year-old Thomas Olszowy of Yorkville, O., and said he died of a heart attack.

MANILA AREA FLOODED

MANILA (AP)—Low-lying sections of Manila were one to two feet under water Wednesday after a 24-hour downpour tied up a large section of the city's transportation and communication system.

LOGGER KILLED BY TREE

ROSEBURG (AP)—Norman S. Atwood, 28, Medford, logger, was killed almost instantly Monday when a tree fell on him. Two men were injured in the mishap which occurred 65 miles east of Roseburg.

TRUCK, CAR CRASH FATAL

CANNON BEACH (AP)—Archie McNeill, 46, of Cannon Beach, was killed Tuesday when his car collided with a truck three miles east of Timber Junction. Alex Getz, Portland, driver of the truck, was uninjured although the truck overturned.

ELGINORE

Open 6:45 P.M.
Ginger Rogers
Paul Douglas
"ANYTHING BUT MARRIED"
—In Color—
Jane Nigh
"RODEO"
—In Color—

CAPITOL

Continuous
Will Rogers Jr.
"STORY OF WILL ROGERS"
—In Technicolor—
Tito Guizar
"STARS & GUITARS"

GRAND

Continuous
Jeanne Crain
"BELES ON THEIR TOES"
—In Technicolor—
Jose Ferrer
"ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN"

STATE

Open 6:45 P.M.
Fredric March
"DEATH OF A SALESMAN"
Paul Henreid
"THIEF OF DAMASCUS"
—Technicolor—

Hard Life of Koreans Described in Kiwanis Club Pictures, Talk

By JANET TUGMAN
Staff Writer, The Statesman

Korea is a land where only the strong can survive through the dirt, the filth, the extreme heat and cold and the cruelty of the people, Leonard Rowan said in a speech Tuesday to Salem Kiwanis Club.

Rowan showed the Kiwanians moving pictures taken during his 10-months Army duty there. He showed shots of Koreans, in 30 below weather, plowing bare-foot through mounds of mud and rice which, properly mixed, eventually become adobe bricks. He showed Korean girls who make a profession of diving, all year round, for the jelly fish, squid, seaweed and octopus which will be served as the entree in Korean households.

There were pictures of women carrying 50-pounds loads on their heads; of children in the brilliant gold and red brocades of their native costumes; of the paths of mud they call roads and of the barren, rough hills that surround the cities.

4 Beheaded
Rowan told of four saboteurs who bombed a hand grenade plant somewhere in Pusan. They confessed to the crime and were sentenced to the traditional punishment. They were beheaded and their heads hung in the school yards for all to see.

The men, Rowan said, will work for 24 hours at about 80 cents for the entire time. They require only one handful of rice and a drink of water a day.

There are, he said, hordes of "stick men" in Korea. They usually work in pairs, carrying a long stick on their shoulders from which are hung large pots which, when filled, often weigh hundreds of pounds. The men are trained for this profession from childhood, said Rowan. They wear no padding and their shoulders grow as tough as leather.

Can't Leave Car Alone
The Koreans, said Rowan, have a strange law of possession. For instance, he said, if you owned a car, you would only be smart to employ a driver, because, if you leave the car alone for even a minute, it can become the legal property of the first native who jumps inside and drives off.

Pusan, said Rowan, has 3 1/2 million citizens. A good many of them sleep in the streets, he said. They utilize every inch of land for farming and they eat what they can grow and what they can dig from the bottom of the sea. Their biggest problem is water. The Army, while there, filtered and chlorinated the water three times before it was considered drinkable.

The natives are taught to work long and hard from childhood. They are put on their own at a very early age. And if they are

not strong enough to take it they are given no help. In Korea, there are no cripples—they could not survive.

LEAP YEAR DANCE
WED. NITE
7:45
MAY I HAVE THIS DANCE?
Music by POP EDWARDS
CRYSTAL GARDENS
SALEM OREGON

HELP WANTED
MAN OR WOMAN
Responsible party wanted to act as local distributor for Nationally Rated Nut Meat Concern. No selling or soliciting. Age or physical condition is of no consequence. Will require approximately 5 hours a week. Should pay \$5000.00 up per year when fully established. A cash investment of \$1195.00 is required now which is fully secured by equipment. Applicants must be permanent and be able to give references. If you are fully qualified and definitely interested, write, giving phone number and a few details about yourself to Statesman, Box 406. All qualified applicants will be granted an interview.

SEE! SEE! SEE!
BOB PIERCE in the FILM
38th PARALLEL
EVANGELISTIC TEMPLE
Friday, Aug. 8, 7:30 P. M.

MARION LOUNGE
Open 4 P. M. to 1 A. M.
Friday and Saturday
Til 2 A. M.
An atmosphere of refinement for your relaxation and enjoyment. Breath-taking beautiful decor by Dorothy Leibs of San Francisco. Luxuriously furnished throughout by Dunbar of Indiana.
YOUR HOST AND HOSTESS MARION & BETTY
Legion Post 136 is sponsoring the selection of the Queen of Trays and Queen of Keys, who will be crowned at the Coronation Ball, 10:30 P. M., August 7th at Crystal Garden. Vote for Betty Spphoon, sponsored by Marion Hotel Lounge.
Hotel Marion, Salem, Guido Clerico, Gen. Mgr.

ARE YOU "PUSSY-FOOTING" AROUND LOOKING FOR BARGAINS?
Open Mon. and Fri. 'Til 9 P.M.
Our Advertising Policy
AS YOU KNOW, MANY FURNITURE STORES ADVERTISE MERCHANDISE AT A REMARKABLE LOW PRICE. (Come on ads)
Their salesmen are instructed NOT to sell this furniture but to "step the customer up to higher priced furniture." Usually the item advertised at a low price is very low in quality (not desirable). However, it sounds or reads good to the consumer. WE WILL NOT USE "COME ON ADS." We'll guarantee that our furniture will be priced as low as possible and well worth the price that it is tagged. We will stress quality and good design at the lowest possible price. We want your confidence when you shop at Shaw Furniture and so we add this Guarantee: We will not be undersold on identical merchandise. If you buy from us and find that you could have purchased the same merchandise for less, within 30 days, we will refund the difference to you without argument.
F. S. SHAW FURNITURE is new to Salem, however, the owners of this firm have had over 45 years of continuous furniture ownership. We have had thousands of satisfied customers. May we add you?
SHAW'S
Furniture With A Future
Capitol Shopping Center

Free Delivery At Your Convenience
Plenty Free Parking Space
All Furniture From Reliable Manufacturers