

Russia Will Bow Only to Show Of Power, Says Czech Visitor

"I believe Russia would give in if we were so well armed that we would not need to invade," said Bohus Benes, visiting faculty member, in a speech on the Willamette University campus Tuesday night.

Benes, who is a former diplomat and secretary to the late President Edward Benes of Czechoslovakia, said that Russia believes in a "policy of necessity," rather than a "policy of honesty."

Explaining, Benes said before World War II, Russia feared Hitler more than any other nation did. They turned to the West and asked co-operation for protection against German aggression. They got none. Since then, he said, they have left the policy of honesty behind. They felt "betrayed" by the West and turned to the more expedient policy of necessity.

They will never, said Benes, try to understand the West again. But, he said, "they are not going to throw themselves into a third world war if there is a slight possibility that they may be defeated."

The "cold war," said Benes, is a "peculiar struggle for a new civilization while the old one is not yet dead." Each of two sides wants to destroy the old civilization. The

war, he said, is the climax to decide which will stay.

Speaking before 100 students and townspeople at Waller Hall on the "Historical Heritage of the Soviet Union," Benes said that geography had the most influence on that country. Until the Bolsheviks came, he said, there was no means of mass communication. Russia was like a bear, she slept all winter. "Because they had no way to travel, people lived in lethargy, with just small town interests, he said. Great writers didn't reach the peasant because not more than 45 per cent of the people could read.

The church, he said, did nothing but endow the people with "stupid superstitions." They learned, he said, a certain sense of morality which, like everything else, "they turned upside down." Stalin has caused the death of many people, he said. The Russian is conscious of that, but doesn't seem to mind. They could never understand, he said, the western conception of morality.

In answer to a question from the audience, Benes said that he felt "Americans just don't care" about what's going on. "They let their politicians do it—and they don't care either."

Salem Airman Uninjured in Crash at Sea

SAN DIEGO, Calif. (AP)—A Navy JD-1 high-speed target towing plane, its right engine on fire, was ditched in the sea 26 miles south west of Pt. Loma in Tuesday. The pilot and three crewmen were rescued by a destroyer.

Pacific Fleet Air Force Headquarters here said that after the twin-engine plane hit the water the crew took to a rubber life raft and shortly afterwards was picked up by the destroyer Kidd which was nearby on operations. The four were transferred to a crash boat and brought to the Naval Air Station dispensary. The pilot, Lt. G. F. Gossman, 33, of Palm City, Calif., suffered a wrenched back.

The others, all uninjured, were Ben. D. Chamberlain, aviation ordnance man 1-C of Rogue River, Ore.; Kent R. McVey, aviation electronics man 2-C of West Salem, Ore.; and Stanley D. Sadt, aviation machinist mate 3-C of Camas, Wash.

Plane Saved By Mud Field

LYNCHBURG, Va. (AP)—Quick thinking by the pilot was credited with saving nine passengers and two other crew members from injury here Tuesday when the nose wheel of an American Airlines plane snapped as the ship was landing during a heavy rainstorm.

Capt. Jack Keller, bringing in the big two-engine Convair for its scheduled 4:13 p.m. landing on a flight from Roanoke to New York City, said the plane bounced as it touched the runway and snapped the nose wheel.

The big ship continued down the runway nearly out of control, but Capt. Keller managed to veer the plane off the edge of the runway into a nearby rain-soaked grass strip.

Because of its weight, the plane steadily sank into the muddy turf and finally nosed over into a ditch just a few feet from the end of the runway and a 50-foot embankment.

None of the nine passengers or three crew members on the plane, flight 420, was injured.

McDonald Gains Doctorate, to Teach at Pomona

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Harvard University was bestowed recently on Lee Cameron McDonald, a graduate of Salem High School in 1942 and a Salem resident.

McDonald, who served as a B-17 co-pilot during World War II, is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lyman McDonald, 2795 Argyle Dr. After being discharged from the Air Force, McDonald took a refresher course at University of California. Later he graduated cum laude from Pomona College and made a member of Phi Beta Kappa, national honor society.

Dr. McDonald is to return to Pomona in the fall following a summer visit with his parents. He has accepted a position as an assistant professor of government and political science at Pomona. His wife and two small daughters will move with him later in the summer.

Reeves Praises Multnomah Field

PORTLAND (Special)—When he was here recently to sign for an appearance by the Los Angeles Rams, Dan Reeves, president of the world's professional championship football club, observed that Multnomah stadium offers the best seating arrangement for spectators of any gridiron plant in the country.

"Why, the worst seat in the place is better and closer to the field than the best seat in the Los Angeles Coliseum," Reeves said.

Oregon Sports Attractions, which is promoting the pro game here Saturday night, Aug. 30, between the Rams and the Chicago Cardinals, is echoing Reeves' words in filling mail order applications for the game.

7 Marion County Draftees Report



Seven Marion County draftees reported for induction Tuesday, leaving for Portland from Salem YMCA after a farewell party given by Salem USO with the aid of women from Jason Lee and Leslie Methodist Churches. Pictured just before leaving are (left to right) Donald Plumb, Woodburn; Alfred J. McCauley, Woodburn; Donald S. Fraser, Salem; Phil Stiner, 397 S. Winter St.; Jim Peterson, Salem Route 6, Box 355A; Davey Lee Farrell, 1065 Madison St., and Alan Hicks McMullen, 1845 Reservoir St.

8 Youths Held After Fracas In Portland

PORTLAND (AP)—One youth suffered a wounded kneecap and seven others went to jail after a fight in Portland Monday night.

Police said this was the story: In the downtown area Wendell Johnson, 17, a Negro, suspected five Beaverton youths in a parked car made a slighting remark about him. He walked over, and a fist fight ensued.

Johnson, who did all right in the fight, left with two white companions after the fight simmered down. A parking remark by Johnson started the Beaverton youths after them in their car.

They stopped at the home of William Davis, 17, one of Johnson's companions. Davis went in to get a rifle. His father, Richard E. Davis, went outside and ordered the five Beaverton youths to get off the porch. One of them knocked him down.

The younger Davis, knowing his father has a weak heart, plunged into the fight, despite the fact he is on crutches from a recent motorcycle accident. He grabbed the gun, fired a couple of random shots, then used the butt of the gun to knock one of the youths off his father. The gun fired again at the impact, that bullet going into a neighbor's house, where it hit a picture frame. One of the random shots struck Arthur P. Karch, 21, Beaverton, in the knee.

Disorderly conduct charges were filed against all eight youths.

Man Feared Drowned In S. Umpqua River

ROSEBURG (AP)—Harry A. Whitson, 65, Dillard, is feared to have drowned in the South Umpqua River while swimming there Monday.

Whitson, who lived alone, last was seen walking towards the river. Later his clothes and a towel were found on the river bank near the South Dillard bridge. Dragging operations will start Wednesday.

Salem Obituaries

ALSMAN Mrs. Estella Alsmann, at a local hospital July 8. Late resident of 2790 Market St. Survived by two daughters, Mrs. Delpha Kerber and Imogene Shaffer, both of Salem, and two sons, G. W. and Ralph Alsmann, also of Salem. Announcement of services will be made later by the Virgil T. Golden Company.

Wandering Girl Caught, Held Second Time

Young Kathleen Anderson, found wandering through the Capitol Sunday, escaped from custody Tuesday morning and was apprehended after about an hour's freedom.

She was subsequently taken to the Portland Detention Home where she will be kept until her parents notify the authorities what they should do with her.

The 14-year-old gave her home as Indianapolis, Ind. She had originally been left with Mrs. Nora White, Marion County juvenile officer who placed her with a foster mother during the day.

"I don't really think she had intended going far," Mrs. White stated. "She didn't have any of her belongings and she is very meticulous. She does talk of going to California, though," Mrs. White confessed.

She said she was expecting to hear from Kathleen's parents today.

Amity Native Dies in Salem

Mrs. Euphemia Ellen Thomas, who died Tuesday, was the daughter of one of the first pioneer families of Amity.

Her parents, James and Hanna Weston, came to Amity from the Mid-west and settled as farmers. Mrs. Thomas was born April 7, 1868, lived in Amity most of her life. She was married to Frank S. Thomas, Amity farmer.

Four years ago Mrs. Thomas came to Salem, where she lived at 1186 Broadway. She had been ill since July 3.

Survivors include a daughter, Mrs. Grant B. Fallon, Salem; a son, Arthur Glandon of Amity; five grandchildren and three great grandchildren.

Yellowstone Fire Said Contained

YELLOWSTONE PARK, Wyo. (AP)—Eighty firefighters for the second straight day have kept a southern Yellowstone National Park blaze from spreading outside of a 500-acre area, rangers said Tuesday night.

The "Snake River Fire" has burned out 200 acres of timber just south of Heart Lake and scorched trees in parts of another 300 acres since lightning started it during a Fourth of July storm. Rangers expect the fire will be controlled Wednesday.

Perlman Quits As Federal Trial Lawyer

WASHINGTON (AP)—Solicitor General Philip Perlman, who unsuccessfully pressed President Truman's claim for power to seize the steel industry in an historic Supreme Court test, resigned from government service Tuesday.

Announcing the resignation, President Truman said he accepted it with "sincere regret" and wished Perlman success on his return to private law practice.

Widely recognized as one of the top trial lawyers in the country, Perlman personally handled 61 government cases in the Supreme Court during his five-year term and won 48 of them.

Among his victories were cases establishing the validity of an anti-Communist oath for union leaders and a contempt action against leading Reds.

Now, Perlman is the fourth high justice department official to quit since James P. McGrath took over as attorney general on May 27 following the ouster of J. Howard McGrath. McGrath was fired April 3 within a few hours after he had sacked Newbold Morris as the administration's anti-corruption chief.

The earlier resignations involved H. Graham Morrison, head of the anti-trust division; Harold I. Baynton, head of the alien property office; and William A. Underhill, chief of the lands division.

Weather Halts Women Fliers

TETERBORO, N. J. (AP)—Weather held up the windup of the sixth annual Powder Puff Derby Tuesday, with 20 planes grounded at Wheeling, W. Va., and Dayton, Ohio.

The women fliers, competing in a light plane race across the country, are expected to complete the final lap of the contest Wednesday.

The Eastern headquarters for the derby at New York City said the bad weather was lifting in the area and the 30 remaining contestants should be able to take off from Wheeling and Dayton on schedule Wednesday.

TRANSPORT DUE THURSDAY

SEATTLE (AP)—The Navy transport M. M. Patrick will arrive here Thursday with 635 passengers from the Far East and 50 from Adak Island in the Aleutians.

AIR-CONDITIONED
HOLLYWOOD
Salem's Only Home Owned Theatre
STARTS TODAY — OPEN 6:45

Edmond O'Brien, Sterling Hayden, Dean Jagger, Laura Elliot, Lyle Bettger

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School Site's Clearing Set; Teachers Hired

(Story also on Page 1.)
Tenants in school-owned houses on the site of the new South Salem High School will be given notice to move within 30 days. It was ordered Tuesday night by directors of Salem School District.

The school board also decided to contract with Claude Kilgore for putting 16 houses on the site up for auction, in order to clear the property in time for a start on construction this year. But negotiations are continuing for purchase of five properties in the block, pending possible condemnation proceedings which are authorized by the board.

The block is just south of Leslie Junior High School.

School directors will meet again at 7:30 p.m. Friday in the Public School Office Building to review architects' plans for the new high school prior to the preparation of specifications.

Referred to the school board's committee on buildings, a grounds last night was a request from Jehovah's Witnesses to use Salem High School facilities Oct. 17-19 for a non-denominational education assembly of about 2,000 persons. J. B. Hamerton and R. J. West of Salem appeared for the Witnesses.

Superintendent Frank B. Bennett reported all staff vacancies filled except two elementary and two high school teaching posts, after the board hired five teachers last night.

Hired was Roberta Tussing Richards, Salem High graduate and Pleasant Hill teacher the past year; Jeanne DuBuis, Dufur teacher, and Mrs. Rose Marie Harrington, former Liberty teacher, all for elementary schools, and Marjorie Dahlgren Adolphson, Oregon State College graduate this year, for a West Salem Junior High assignment. Mrs. Edith Sather, former Minnesota teacher, was assigned as a half-day substitute for teaching high school biology.

Resignation of Mrs. Pauline Maynard, Richmond teacher, was accepted.

Bids were ordered called on asphalt tile for the new Hoover and Rosedale Schools and for several rooms at Robert Taylor, Englewood, Highland and Richmond Schools; for folding bleachers for Salem High gymnasium; and for a delivery truck.

The following action was taken on recently opened bids:

Seven Story & Clark studio pianos ordered from Salem Music Center, at \$494 each; about \$29,000 worth of furniture for new schools and classrooms ordered from Educator Furniture & Supply, Spokane, J. K. Gill and Bushong Co. of Portland; 360 cords of slab wood for heating Graceland school and the office building, from Capitol Lumber Fuel Co., at \$5.50 a cord; a GMC 60-passenger school bus from Truck Sales & Service Co., at \$6,647 and a 48-passenger Ford bus, from Valley Motor Co., at \$5,400.

Addena S. Holmes, Former Resident Of Salem, Passes

Word has been received here of the death in Los Angeles, Calif., July 2 of a former Salem resident, Mrs. Addena S. Holmes.

Survivors include her son, Rexford Holmes of San Francisco, Calif.; two sisters, Mrs. Wilkie Winslow and Renska I. Swart, and brother, Hedda S. Swart, of Salem. Renska Donker and six Donker brothers of Aumsville are cousins. Mrs. Holmes attended the old East School and was a graduate of the Capital Business College in Salem. In the early days she was employed at the Patton Brothers Book Store and in the office of Spaulding Logging Co. Later she was employed in the state insurance department.

Funeral services were held in Los Angeles and interment was in Grand View Memorial Park.

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STREET BANDITS
Penny Edwards — Robert Clarke

Troops Staging Area Moves to Ft. Lewis

SEATTLE (AP)—The Sixth Army Headquarters announced Tuesday the troop staging functions of Seattle's Fort Lawton will be transferred to Fort Lewis, near Tacoma.

The move which will be allowed 90 days to complete was recommended because the troops stopping at Fort Lawton on their way in or out of the country had to live in substandard barracks, said Lt. Gen. Joseph M. Swing, Sixth Army Commander.

Knowland-Taft Visit Sparks Varied Rumors

CHICAGO (AP)—Senator William Knowland, chairman of California's massive Republican delegation, paid a 20-minute visit to Senator Robert A. Taft Tuesday night.

Since California is a pivotal state in the Taft-Eisenhower contest, the meeting attracted attention, but both Taft and Knowland insisted there was no deep significance to it.

Knowland has been mentioned as a possible vice presidential contender if a non-Californian wins the Republican presidential nomination.

Taft told a reporter following their meeting at the Congress Hotel that he had asked Knowland to invite California's governor, Earl Warren, the state's favorite son presidential candidate, to address the Ohio Delegation as a courtesy. Taft had addressed the California delegation Tuesday morning.

A reporter asked whether the meeting had anything to do with a possible switch of California delegates' sympathies. The 70 delegates are pledged to Warren until he releases them, but a majority have announced their next preference is Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower.

Knowland parried the question, declaring:

"The delegation is pledged to the governor until the governor personally releases them."

Reagan Urges Guild to Join Actors' Fight

PORTLAND (AP)—Ronald Reagan, president of the Screen Actors Guild, Tuesday night called on newspaper men to join his organization in a concerted fight to preserve freedom of expression.

Reagan speaking at the banquet meeting of the 19th annual convention of the American Newspaper Guild, said "a blow struck to restrict our right to speak is a blow to yours."

Reagan appeared before an ANG convention which for the first time in years has been united behind its officers.

The Free Guild party an anti-administration group, voted at an earlier meeting to dissolve. Its adherents then moved over into the caucus room where the Pro-Guild faction was meeting.

Resolutions proposed at Tuesday's session called for a newspaper ban against the word "Jap"; construction of a Heywood Brown Memorial Building to house the Guild's national offices, and moving headquarters of the Guild from New York to Denver.

The "Spanish Main" of pirate legend was the mainland bordering the Caribbean Sea.

Paradise Islands
Picnicking, Swimming, Dancing, Snack Bar, Delicious Hamburgers \$50. No alcoholic drinks permitted.
3 Miles Out Turner Road

Langlie Gets Bid as Veep For Ike Work

CHICAGO (AP)—Gov. Arthur B. Langlie's leadership of Eisenhower forces in the fight against seating contested delegations at the Republican national convention Monday won the governor support for the vice-presidency nomination.

Ross Cunningham, Seattle Times associated editor and correspondent at the convention, said the move was accepted unanimously by the Washington delegation "after overtures in behalf of Langlie had been made by delegates from several states."

"I'm complimented, of course, by the suggestion," Langlie said. He added that he thought no action should be taken in his behalf which might jeopardize Eisenhower's chances of being nominated. "Besides," Langlie said, "my intention is to run for reelection as governor."

Chinese Drive Allies From Korean Hill

SEOUL (AP)—Two reinforced Chinese companies in hand-to-hand fighting Wednesday drove Allied infantrymen off a newly won hill on the East-Central Korean battlefield.

Gen. Mark Clark's headquarters communique announced the scene of major ground fighting shifted from the Western to the Central sector of the battlefield.

The Fifth Air Force reported a flight of fighter-bombers dropped more bombs Tuesday on one of the 13 hydroelectric plants demolished in a series of mass raids two weeks ago.

Target was the number two plant at the Changjin reservoir. The Air Force said the Reds had been trying to repair the plant.

Injured Foreman Remains Critical

Statesman News Service
MONMOUTH—Joseph Smiley, critically injured Monday in a fall from Monmouth Cooperative Warehouse, was reported Tuesday evening by authorities at Providence Hospital in Portland to be "unchanged."

Smiley had suffered a skull fracture, a broken right arm and an injured ear in the 35-foot fall from a window where he was working in the building. He was rushed to the allas Hospital for treatment and later taken to the Providence Hospital.

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• Open 6:45 P. M. •
Dale Robertson - Technicolor - "LYDIA BAILEY"
— Ann Baxter "OUTCASTS OF POKER FLAT"

CAPITOL
• Continuous •
Gordon MacRae - Technicolor - "ABOUT FACE"
— Penny Edwards "Woman in Dark"

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Elizabeth Taylor "Love Is Better Than Ever"
— Mark Stevens "MUTINY" - In Technicolor -

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