

# Sen. Brewster of Maine Defeated by Pro-Ike Man

PORTLAND, Me. (AP)—Sen. Owen Brewster, 63, was defeated for Republican renomination Monday after 30 years in public life. Gov. Frederick G. Payne, 51, was 2,098 votes ahead of the Senator with only 20 of the state's 625 precincts unreported. Sen. Brewster is a supporter of Sen. Robert Taft while Gov. Payne is an Eisenhower rooter. An unofficial tabulation of Monday's primary election returns produced these totals: Payne, 64,339; Brewster 62,241. The total—126,580—was a record for a Republican Senate contest.

The Brewster-Payne campaign was vitriolic, centering around charges of graft and corruption in the state's hard liquor monopoly that affected both men. Brewster wouldn't comment on his apparent defeat. Burton M. Cross, state senate president, said the GOP gubernatorial nomination to succeed Payne, who has had two terms. The defeat of Sen. Brewster is certain to be interpreted in political circles as another slap at Sen. Taft who has lost every primary encounter with Gen. Eisenhower in New England.

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# High School Bonds Approved

## Salem Favors Building

By ROBERT E. GANGWARE  
City Editor, The Statesman  
Salem school voters approved a \$2,800,000 bond issue for a new South Salem High School Monday. Vote in the school district election was 1,397 for the bond issue and 1,014 against. The vote was in favor of the bonds in seven of the 11 voting precincts. Opposition vote came in the downtown, Grant, Highland and Richmond areas. Heaviest vote and heaviest support for the financial measure came in the Leslie Junior High voting area where it was approved 403 to 157. The proposed high school site is adjacent to Leslie. Voters also elected Mrs. David Wright, veteran school board member, to another term on the board. She was unopposed on the ballot and contested by only a handful of write-ins. Vote Under Expectations  
Total vote of more than 2,400 was more than in most school elections but several hundred under expectations. In the last bond issue election, in 1950, about 2,100 voted. The new high school to serve South Salem is planned to be of the same size as the present high school on North 14th Street. This construction will serve expanding junior high as well as high school enrollment, with plans calling for an even split in high school enrollment between the two schools, beginning in 1954. Until full capacity is needed for high schoolers, both buildings also will have junior high students. To Check Plans  
Preliminary plans for the new high school are to be checked by the school board with architects from the firm of Freeman, Hayslip & Tufts in the next few weeks with final plans and a call for bids expected to require another month or two after that. Meanwhile the school district has still to acquire the last five properties on the new school site, the full block which is south of Leslie School.

## Playground Season Opens With Big Splash in Salem



Hundreds of Salem youngsters turned out Monday to open the public playground season here. About 600 youngsters braved somewhat chilly swimming weather (above) to initiate Olinger Pool. Leslie Palmason, director reported, Registration may be made daily at 9 a. m. at Salem High School, at 10:30 a. m. at Leslie Junior High and at 1 p. m. at West Salem Junior High and Wednesday night at Salem Senior High at 7:30 p. m.

## Need for Pickers Urgent

An appeal for 2,000 strawberry pickers in the Salem area was voiced Monday by the Willamette Farm Labor Council by means of press, radio, telephones and portable loudspeakers in the city. The council also stated Monday that pickers are needed in Silverton. The situation in the Salem area is a reflection of the need throughout the state. The State Employment Service said approximately 10,000 more workers would be required in harvest operations within the next 10 days. In Salem the Farm Labor Council put two girls to work calling four homes in every block of the city asking for volunteers and a similar appeal is being set up in Silverton. The strawberry harvest was delayed by heavy rains Saturday, but was in full swing Monday with picking in most sectors reported good. Seven areas have made specific requests for 6,500 additional berry pickers.

## Workers Strike Against Heat in Detroit Plants

DETROIT (AP)—Groups of workers walked off their jobs in three auto plants Monday in protest against the heat. The temperature hit a peak of 96—an alltime high here for June 16. The walkouts idled nearly 13,000. At the Hudson Motor Car Co., a heat walkout began on the final assembly line. The company sent home a work force of 10,000. At Chrysler Corp.'s DeSoto Warren plant, a heat strike by 25 Sanders forced the company to send home 1,800 employees. A company spokesman said this action resulted in the sending home of 800 final assembly workers at the DeSoto Wyoming plant. The Ford Motor Co. said a walkout of 13 workers at the Rouge glass plant idled 200 employees there.

## 115 Deaths in East Laid to Heat Wave

By The Associated Press  
Scorching temperatures put new records into weather books Monday and the toll of deaths rose with the mercury in a huge heat-plagued section of the nation. Steamheat during a four-day period that included the week took at least 115 lives. Fatalities attributed directly to the strength sapping hot spell totaled 12, with 102 drownings and one Iowa person struck by lightning. With summer not officially due until June 21, June 16 records were reported in Springfield, O., 104, St. Louis 101, Cleveland, 96, Cincinnati and Columbus, 95.4, Huntington, W. Va., 98, and Detroit, 96. The mercury climbed to the 90's in a vast portion of the country. Hot, moist air covered about half the U. S. - from the Gulf of Mexico northward to the southern shores of the Great Lakes, and from Iowa eastward to the Atlantic Coast.

## 2 Slayers, 2 Others Fail In Escape Try

(Pictures on page 3)  
Four dangerous convicts including Wayne Leroy Long, condemned to die for murder of a Clackamas County farmer, were thwarted early Monday in attempt to saw their way to freedom from segregation cells at the Oregon State Prison. Linked in the escape plot with Long were Dupree Poe, slayer of a Silverton police officer and frequent trouble maker at a penitentiary, Walter J. Sampson, armed robber who has made two previous attempts to break out; and Albert Doolin, habitual criminal whose partner was killed in an escape try in 1943. Warden Virgil J. O'Malley said Doolin, serving a sentence of 25 years from Clackamas County for armed robbery, was apparently the ringleader in the attempt. O'Malley said the convicts had formed a rope from sheets with which they probably intended reaching the ground from the top of the building containing the escapees. The warden said that source of the saws was not determined. Doolin and Long had sawed out of their cells in the segregation block, through two partitioning bars and were working on hinges of a steel door leading out of the block when discovered. O'Malley said bars to Poe's cell had been sawed and bent but that Poe was still inside. Sampson, young gunman sentenced from Marion County for the holdup of the Star Exchange in Salem, was trying to join the flight. He added that there was no evidence that any of the other desperadoes in the block including John Omar Pinson were connected with the plot. (Additional details on page 3.)

## Church Welcomes German Family To Silverton

SILVERTON—A German family of three arrived in Silverton to make their home, Monday, under the sponsorship of Trinity Lutheran Church congregation. They are Egor Finger, a mason and farmer; his wife and two-year-old son. The congregation has reserved an apartment for them at 509 Jersey St. and will help them move in this week. A household shower will be given by the church group Tuesday evening for the Fingers, with Mrs. Victor Sather in charge. The new family was entertained at dinner at the James Phillips' Monday.

## Railroad Strike Brings Traffic Jam

NEW YORK (AP)—The Long Island Railroad was shut down Monday, creating one of the worst traffic jams in New York history. The sudden strike of engineers stranded 150,000 commuters on the nation's busiest passenger line. Autos backed up for blocks at tunnels and bridges to Long Island, perspiring drivers honking in vain. All day efforts were canceled for bridge and tunnel workers. Berchtold Wins Election  
Statesman News Service  
MT. ANGEL — Joseph Berchtold was elected for a three-year term to the Mt. Angel district school board Monday, succeeding Dr. C. J. Ebner, retired.

## Round-the-Clock Sky Watch to Begin July 14

WASHINGTON (AP)—Orders went out from the Defense Department Monday to watch the border skies 24 hours a day beginning July 14. Hundreds of thousands of civilian defense workers were alerted to man their airplane-spotting stations on an around-the-clock basis next month to look for possible intruder planes. A vigilant chain of volunteer ground observers will go on duty in 27 states, stretching north along the coast from North Carolina to the Canadian border and thence west to the Pacific Coast and south to San Diego. This is "Operation Skywatch," first scheduled to start May 17 but postponed until July 14 to allow civilian defense leaders to organize their forces. Maj. Gen. Frederic H. Smith Jr., deputy director of the Air Defense Command, told a news conference the 24-hour guard is essential because "the Soviets have had the capability for some time to attack us." Gen. Nathan F. Twining, acting chief of staff for the Air Force, added this comment: "Our intelligence people estimate that the Russians can launch more than 400 TU-4's four-engine bombers carrying enough atom and conventional type bombs to hit all of our metropolitan industrial target areas." The skywatching program was decided on Monday at a conference of civil defense directors from all the states and territories.

## Dallas School Budget Passes

DALLAS — Dallas school board district voters approved a \$111,415 school budget item in excess of the 6 per cent limitation in the annual district election Monday. The vote was 383 for the levy and 149 against. Earl Stonebroke received 276 votes to win a five-year term on the school board. He defeated Lawrence J. Smith (211 votes) whose term expired, and Calvin Hinds (49 votes). Dallas school board district voters approved a \$111,415 school budget item in excess of the 6 per cent limitation in the annual district election Monday. The vote was 383 for the levy and 149 against. Earl Stonebroke received 276 votes to win a five-year term on the school board. He defeated Lawrence J. Smith (211 votes) whose term expired, and Calvin Hinds (49 votes).

## Morse Sanctions Use of T-H Law In Steel Dispute

WASHINGTON (AP)—Sen. Morse R-Ore. said Monday that "unless Congress ends its strike soon, I think the President has no choice but to use the Taft-Hartley law, unfair as it is," to end the nationwide steel walkout. Morse told a reporter he had in no way relented in his sharp criticism of the Taft-Hartley 80-day injunction procedure. But he said the overriding consideration must be "the necessity to get the steel mills operating again." The steelworkers' union must adopt this view, too, he said, adding that the recent Supreme Court decision leaves President Truman with no choice in view of the failure of Congress to pass a seizure bill.

## House Favors Boost In Old Age Insurance

WASHINGTON (AP)—The House Monday shouted tentative approval of a bill providing an increase of at least \$5 a month for the 4½ million Americans who receive government checks under the old age and survivors insurance program. Woodburn Elects Nibler  
Statesman News Service  
WOODBURN — Re-elected to a five-year term on the Woodburn district school board Monday night was Clair Nibler, who received 306 of the total votes cast. His unsuccessful opponent was Elmer B. Witham, who received 116 votes.

### BASEBALL

Western International  
At Victoria 5, Tri-City 6  
At Spokane 3, Exhibition 1  
At Spokane 1, Wenatchee 6

Pacific Coast League  
No games scheduled.

American League  
No games scheduled.

National League  
At Philadelphia 5, Pittsburgh 4  
At New York 3, St. Louis 7  
Only games scheduled.

## Salem Group to Visit The Dalles To See Karnes

Two Salem residents who believe they saw Albert William Karnes the day 81-year-old Mrs. Susan Litchfield was slain will today accompany police to The Dalles where the 25-year-old ex-convict is being held on a burglary charge. Police Chief Clyde A. Warren said he and several members of the Salem department along with the two citizens would make the trip this morning to interrogate the one-time roomer at the Litchfield home. Harold Shell, who discovered the woman's body, will also accompany the group. Meanwhile state police added one more incident to the record of the slaying suspect. Karnes was first arrested on Dec. 16, 1946 at Lakeview on a charge of obtaining money by false pretenses. Criminal records division of the police headquarters had no report of a disposition in the case. The unemployed Astoria farm laborer was on parole from Washington state reformatory when arrested at The Dalles on a charge of burglary while armed with a dangerous weapon. He is accused of having attacked Mrs. Ben Callaway with a hammer in the burglary attempt.

## Red Bodies Piled Up At Foot of Allied Hills

SEOUL (AP)—Withering Allied firepower blasted attacking Chinese Reds off western front hillsides four times in Tuesdays pre-dawn darkness. An Allied officer said bodies of the Reds were "still piled up" at the foot of the Allied-held heights.

## Steel Strike to Close Mortar Shell Plant

CLEVELAND (AP)—Lempco Products, Inc., will stop making mortar shells Tuesday because of steel shortages. President James F. Strand Sr., said 500 employees on the shell line will be laid off. Lempco has been producing 4,500 mortar shells a day.

## Mrs. Kader Taken To Death Scene

PORTLAND (AP)—Jada Z. Kader, accused of slaying her 3-year-old daughter earlier this year, Monday returned to a water-filled sump where the child's body was found. Mrs. Kader, 22, on trial for first degree murder, was accompanied by the judge and jury. She has denied that she killed the little girl, Sherrie Ellen. She was accidentally killed while playing with her 4½-year-old sister, Vickie, Mrs. Kader said. Police quoted her as saying she put the child in the sump to protect Vickie.

### THE WEATHER

	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Salem	76	40	.00
Portland	72	48	.00
San Francisco	79	46	.00
Chicago	95	76	.00
New York	84	72	.00

Willamette River 1 foot.  
FORECAST (from U. S. weather bureau, McNary Field, Salem): Partly cloudy and continued mild today, tonight and Wednesday. High today 76 to 78, low tonight 43 to 45. Temperature at 12:01 a. m., was 50 degrees.

SALEM PRECIPITATION  
Since Start of Weather Year, Sept. 1  
This Year 46.77 Normal 36.53

### Washington Mirror

## Senate Group Boosts Funds for Detroit Dam

By A. ROBERT SMITH  
Statesman Washington Correspondent  
WASHINGTON (Special)—A Senate appropriations committee Monday increased from \$10,000,000 to \$10,700,000 proposed appropriations for Detroit and Big Cliff dams. The Senate appropriation was part of a 35 per cent hike of the original House-approved bill this making a recommended total of \$666,774,699 for Army civil functions next year. The bulk of these funds is for flood control and navigation projects for the year starting July 1. Effect of the committee action for Detroit and Big Cliff reauthorizing dams was to assure electric power generation at Big Cliff on schedule and adequate permanent housing for operating personnel at Detroit.

## IT SEEMS TO ME

By Charles F. Squire

The public has been warned that spending for defense would accelerate as the year advanced. Evidence of it now accrues in the treasury's announcement of a \$3.5 billion bond issue, eligible for bank investment, set for July 1st. This is the first time since the war that the treasury has put out a new bond issue in such dimensions. It has been relying on refinancing by short-term securities and on the excess accumulations from social security and other trust funds. With the deficit heading toward \$8 billion for this fiscal year and \$14 billion for next the government has to resort to big-scale bond selling. That means it must go to banks, because individuals and institutions (insurance companies, endowments, trust funds) can't absorb new issues in such volume readily. Bond selling to banks is fuel for inflation, because the redemptions of the loan by the government adds to bank deposits and thus provides means for credit expansion. The device doesn't work automatically for it depends on the willingness of individuals and corporations to borrow. But the invitation is there and the chances are that sooner or later it will be accepted. When it is, the virus of wage and price increases takes effect, despite the efforts of government agencies to restrain them.

## Crop Dusting Plane Crashes

DALLAS—A crop dusting plane piloted by Ivan Esau crashed Monday morning on a farm near Perrydale, damaging the tail surfaces and left wing tip of the aircraft. Esau was not injured. The plane, a light craft, was marking a field for another dusting plane when the wheels caught in the vetch causing the plane to crash. Esau, who resides at 614 Church St. in Dallas, is a private crop duster and stated he has another plane to continue dusting operations.

## Warden Resigns After Cons Protest Prison Policies

SANTA FE, N. M. (AP)—Warden Joseph F. Tondre resigned Monday to prevent a possible tragedy in the New Mexico state prison. The resignation was announced by Gov. Edwin Mechem after convicts, at an unprecedented prison conference, blasted Tondre's administration. After first refusing to talk to reporters, Tondre later said he took the action when convicts, aroused by newspaper articles, staged a sitdown strike. "I was warned to prevent a possible tragedy in there," he said.

## UMATILLA WRECK FATAL

PENDLETON (AP)—An automobile crashed off the highway between Herndon and Umatilla, killing Andrew Anderson, 49, Umatilla, Sunday afternoon.

## Animal Crackers



"Pain in the back? I can recommend four brothers, all chiropractors . . ."

## Stockholm Mobs Protest Soviet Jet Attack on Swedish Plane

STOCKHOLM, Sweden (AP)—Two Soviet jet fighters, one firing bursts from 20 mm. cannon, blasted an unarmed Swedish Air Force flying boat from the skies Monday, plunging it into the Baltic. The crew of seven, including two wounded, was rescued by a small freighter. Immediately, an aroused Swedish government, reflecting the anger of shouting, jeering crowds which surrounded the Soviet Embassy here, protested this "act of violence" and demanded swift punishment of "those responsible for the outrage." Monday night 5,000 enraged demonstrators yelling "We will see Stalin hanged" jammed the street outside the Soviet embassy and set bonfires. They also chanted: "Down with the Communist Warmongers." Police squads forced the crowds to retreat. At the time of the attack about 60 miles off the Soviet-held Estonian coast in an area where the Russians are reported to be holding vast sea and air maneuvers, the Swedish plane was searching for a Swedish Air Force transport plane missing since Friday with eight men aboard. This plane, too, is believed to have been shot down by the Russians. At Hango, Finland, where the seven rescued Swedish airmen were taken after being fished from the cold Baltic sea by a German freighter, Crew Commander Capt. Sven Gosta Toerngren said "We were attacked by two MIGs, but only one of them shot at us." The attack lasted nine minutes, he said. "Maybe it was an accident, maybe the plane was sent to bring us down," he told newsmen. "I don't know." Toerngren said the plane's pilot, Axel Arbin, and navigator, Bertil Engberg, were hit by bullets from the Red planes.