

# Truman's Budget Amounts to \$550 For Each Citizen

(Stories also on page one.)  
WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman proposed Monday an \$85,444,000,000 budget—amounting to \$550 for each man, woman and child in the country.

This was the picture he laid before Congress in the annual message outlining the administration's financial plans for the fiscal year which starts July 1:  
Federal income would be \$70,998,000,000, compared with an estimated \$62,880,000,000 in the current year. The estimated income is based on present tax laws.

Outgo would be \$85,444,000,000, compared with \$70,881,000,000 estimated for this year.  
That would result in a deficit of \$14,446,000,000. This year's deficit is estimated at \$8,201,000,000.

The national debt by June 30, 1953, would reach \$274,922,000,000. By next June 30, it is estimated, it will be \$260,222,000,000.

Sixty cents out of every dollar in the budget would go to the military services—a total of \$51,200,000,000.

For Foreign Aid  
Foreign aid was earmarked for \$10,844,000,000. Thirteen cents out of every dollar would go for international affairs.

The remaining 27 cents out of each dollar would be split up this way: Veterans benefits, pensions and so on, 5 cents; social security, health and welfare, 3 cents; natural resources, including atomic energy, 4 cents; interest on the national debt, 7 cents; other purposes, 8 cents.

Costs Compared  
WASHINGTON (AP)—Every time the clock ticks off a minute in the next fiscal year, the government would spend more than \$163,000 under President Truman's new budget—almost 10 million dollars an hour.

No one would want to tackle it, but just say you wanted to count out the budget dollar by dollar. If you counted a dollar every second for eight hours a day, 40 hours a week, it would take you 11,416 years to do the job.

These are indications of the scope of the \$85,444,000,000 federal spending program the President proposed to Congress Monday for the year beginning next July 1.

Anyway you look at it, it's big. Other Comparisons  
Here are some other ways of looking at it:

The government would spend as much next fiscal year as it put out in the first 136 years of operations, from 1789 through 1925.

The budget is bigger than any two years' spending, put together, in the first five years after World War II.

Military Funds  
WASHINGTON (AP)—President Truman Monday asked for \$51,200,000,000 for the military services for the next fiscal year.

The President said, in a message to Congress, that the cost of expanding and strengthening the armed forces "continues to be the largest item in the budget." It accounts for 60 cents of each dollar in his \$54 billion dollar budget.

Mr. Truman said the budget provides not only for maintaining current military strength but also for "building toward somewhat higher goals than we had planned a year ago."

1. An Air Force by 1955 or 1956 of 143 wings of modern planes, compared to the current 90 wings largely of aging types.

2. An Army of 21 divisions, one more than at present.

3. A slightly larger Navy with 408 major combat vessels in the active fleet and 16 large carrier air groups.

4. A Marine Corps of three divisions.

5. An increase in military manpower from the present level of slightly under 3,500,000 to 3,700,000.

6. An increase in the civilian employment of the Defense Department, for military functions, to embrace about half of all federal civilian employment. The total is expected to increase to about 1,300,000 in the current fiscal year.

## Man Cuts off Intestines to 'Cure' Ache

NEW ORLEANS (AP)—A man who slashed open his stomach and cut out a foot of his intestines to cure a stomach ache was reported in good condition at Charity Hospital Monday.

He was admitted to the hospital Saturday suffering from shock but hospital physicians said he had a better than even chance to live.

Hospital authorities pieced the story together this way:  
Suffering a stomach ache, the man cut open his stomach with a pen knife, slashed off a lengthy section of the colon, washed his intestines at a kitchen sink and then found he could not close the wound.

He telephoned the hospital and an ambulance was sent for him. Physicians repaired the colon, closed the wound and said it was dangerous only if infection set in. Physicians said the man earlier had been under the care of psychiatrists. They declined to identify him.

Rademaker Heads Community Council  
Dr. John A. Rademaker was elected president of the Salem Community Council at a meeting Monday night in the YMCA. He had served as temporary chairman of the group.

Elected vice president was Herbert Barker; Mrs. Marvin Helland was named secretary.

## Solons Assail Truman's Tax Office Changes

WASHINGTON (AP)—Members of a House inquiry committee Monday assailed President Truman's plan to reorganize the Internal Revenue Bureau as a hastily contrived package designed to soften the impact of tax scandals.

Legislators in both houses of Congress have generally been cool to the President's plan. Among other things, it would abolish the 64 regional collectors of internal revenue, who are politically appointed. They would be replaced by 25 Civil Service regional collectors.

Nevertheless, Speaker Rayburn (D-Tex.) told newsmen after a White House visit this forenoon he is confident the House will approve the program.

The speaker said the House will vote on the measure this week, probably Saturday.

Outspoken criticism emerged as Budget Director Frederick J. Lawton and Revenue Commissioner John J. Dunlap appeared at a hearing before the House Expenditures Committee.

The House group is considering a resolution to reject Mr. Truman's reorganization plan. It will go into effect automatically unless the House or Senate rejects it.

Lawton conceded that the plan would not insure honesty in the nation's tax collection service, but declared it would prove "a better climate" for integrity.

The budget director also acknowledged that he lacked an estimate of the cost of the President's plan. He said it would call for hiring 7,400 extra employees—added to the present 37,000—chiefly to enforce the gambling tax enacted by Congress last year.

## Dispute Over Nun's Death in Egypt Grows

ISMAILIA, Egypt (AP)—The controversy over who killed the American nun, Sister Anthony, grew Monday and the British ordered a secret military court of inquiry into the incident.

As controversy mounted over the death of the 52-year-old nun, killed on the porch of a French convent during a battle in Ismailia in Saturday, British and Egyptian forces fought a new skirmish in a cemetery.

A British officer said four Egyptians were killed and five captured and 2,000 rounds of ammunition found inside a tomb during the battle. A British officer was wounded.

Late Monday night a British spokesman said 90 Egyptians had been detained during a search of the cemetery. Among those held, he added, was Galal Towfik, "second in command of the commandos' group."

The spokesman said 281 boxes containing 40 mm. ammunition, a handmade bomb and a box of dynamite were found in two other tombs.

The nun, who was Brigitte Ann Timbers of Peekskill, N. Y., before she took the veil in the French order of Saint Vincent de Paul, was killed Saturday when she stepped out of the convent to welcome British tanks during a four-hour battle in Ismailia.

Gen. Sir George Erskine, British commander in the Suez Canal Zone, stoutly insisted Monday there were eye witnesses from inside the convent who said Egyptian "thugs" shot her down.

Egyptian officials, including the acting foreign minister, categorically asserted that she was killed "by British bullets."

Interior Minister Foad Serag el Din Pasha declared Egypt's own investigation had "proved beyond any doubt" that Sister Anthony was killed in the battle by the British from long range.

## Snow Isolates Nevada Area

By The Associated Press  
Wind-whipped snow Monday night kept Reno cut off by road except from the east and completely isolated the old Comstock Lode community of Virginia City.

To the west in Northern California's storm-swept Sierra, all roads were closed and drifts altered plans for resumption of normal rail service through the passes.

The winds, which have been howling up to 75 miles an hour, were expected to subside by morning—but a new storm may hit the mountains Thursday.

## 3 SHS Seniors Licensed 'Hams'

Three Salem High School students have been granted licenses as "ham" radio operators, they learned here recently.

The trio is Robert Stevely, Rosedale, Dick Fortmiller, 1780 Reservoir St., and William Coop, 656 McNary St.

**St. Olaf Choir**  
15 Minute Recorded Program on  
**K S L M**  
9:30 P. M.  
Tonight

## Salem Dentist on Navy Ship



Great Lakes, Ill.—The destroyer tender USS Piedmont contains the largest dental activity afloat in the U. S. Navy. Here, Comdr. William H. Lester, of Salem, Ore., makes a prosthetic survey of a patient's mouth. Dr. Lester is the husband of Mrs. Lucille Ann Lester, 2446 Hazel Ave., Salem. (U. S. Navy Photo.)

## Testimony Links Dozens Of L.A. Citizens to Reds

WASHINGTON (AP)—Dozens of doctors, lawyers, newspapermen and filmhand figures in the Los Angeles area were accused of Communist Party activities in testimony before the House Un-American Activities Committee Monday.

The witnesses who named them were Max Silver, Russian born X-ray technician; his wife, Louise Light Silver, a Los Angeles osteopath; Charles Daggett and George Glass, public relations men formerly connected with the newspaper and motion picture industries.

They were called as the committee resumed an inquiry, started at Los Angeles last September, into Communist activities in California.

Mrs. Silver named 11 doctors as members of the medical branch of the Communist Party to which she belonged in Los Angeles from late 1939 until about 3 1/2 years ago. She also named an attorney, Victor Kaplan, as active in the professional section.

Daggett, who declined to answer most questions at the closed-door sessions in Los Angeles, returned at his own request to be a "cooperative" witness.

He said "in the legal sense" he was a member of the Communist Party for only eight or ten weeks in 1945, but attended meetings which he believed to be Communist meetings at other times.

In 1935 or 1936, he said, he attended what he termed "beginner's classes" at the home of Harold Ashe in Los Angeles.

Later, he said, he went to Seattle late in 1936 as city editor of the Seattle Star and attended "left wing or Communist fraction meetings" during a Newspaper Guild strike against the Seattle Post-Intelligencer.

In 1937, Daggett said, he returned to Los Angeles as editor of a labor newspaper, the CIO Industrial Unionist, and attended group meetings of Communist party members in the Newspaper Guild.

His next association with Communists, he said, came during the 1945 strike in the Hollywood film studios, when he was a member of the Screen Publicists Guild.

He said he attended a dinner at the home of Ring Lardner Jr., where he was asked if he would join the Communist Party. He said he did join.

Later, he said, he attended a series of meetings in the homes of Leo Townsend, Jay Corney and A. Polonsky. He added that he considered them Communist Party meetings.

Those who attended, he said, were mostly actors and directors. He said they included Larry Parks, Karen Morely, Gordon Kahn, Henry Myers, Ben Barzman, Morris Carnovsky, Sonia Corney, Paul Jarrico and George Glass.

Daggett said he named his associates "reluctantly" because he believes they "left the Communist Party years ago."

## Wrong Turns Lead to Trouble

A 17-year-old Eugene High School boy took two wrong turns Monday and got threatened to get him into trouble.

The first turn occurred when he and a younger companion turned north on highway 90E in Eugene instead of going to school and the second was a turn south on North Capitol Street.

## U.O. Student Parade Protests Phone Rates

EUGENE (AP)—University of Oregon students, some of them carrying banners reading "a dime is a crime," protested increased telephone rates with a street parade and a bonfire here Monday night.

Pay telephones recently were installed in most of the organized living quarters. Rates on pay phones went up from 5 cents to 10 cents Monday.

**WOODROFFE'S SAN SHOP SPECIAL**  
For Tues., Jan. 22  
**ROAST PORK DINNER SANDWICH**  
Mashed Potatoes Cole Slaw **65c**

## Second A-Sub Requested by Congress Bill

WASHINGTON (AP)—The chairman of the House Armed Services Committee asked Congress Monday to authorize the Navy to build a second deadly atom-powered submarine and a second giant carrier able to handle atom bomb-carrying planes.

A bill which Rep. Vinson (D-Ga.) offered would authorize the Navy to spend about \$1,500,000,000 to build new ships and renovate others. It calls for construction of 70 warships of all types, 450 landing craft and 33 service vessels.

The introduction of the Vinson bill highlights concern of public officials about the submarine menace of Soviet Russia. The Red Fleet has never been outstanding as a surface force. But their rising interest in underwater vessels has sparkplugged U. S. Navy countermeasures.

Sunday, Secretary of the Navy Kimball said the Red sub fleet has grown from 50 to 200 or 400.

Kimball said that U. S. sub strength has risen from 70 to 100. Some reliable sources believe that the Russians have 200 subs concentrated near the Korean war area—at Vladivostok.

The hull of the first nuclear powered submarine is now under construction at the Electric Boat Company ways in Groton, Conn. It is scheduled for completion in 1954. The Navy and the Atomic Energy Commission are at work on the power plant.

The big carrier called for in the Vinson bill would be of the 60,000-ton Forrestal class.

## Y's Men Club Turns to Handyman Work

Salem Y's Men's Club members turned their efforts to handyman work Monday night following their dinner meeting at the YMCA.

The group set up lockers in the craft shop, renovated the den kitchen and installed a buzzer system throughout the YMCA.

**ELSINORE**  
Doors Open at 6:45  
**SNEAK PREVIEW TONIGHT!**  
At 8:30 P. M.  
Come Early! Regular Prices!  
**LAST 2 DAYS!**  
DORIS DAY  
DANNY THOMAS  
— in —  
**"TLL SEE YOU IN MY DREAMS"**  
— Starts —  
**THURSDAY!**  
Oregon's Own Story!

**HOLLYWOOD**  
"Your Friendly Theatre"  
Ends Today — Open 6:45  
**"RHUBARB"**  
**"MY FRIEND FLACKA"**  
— Starts Tomorrow —  
**M-G-M's GALA NEW MUSICAL!**  
**Texas Carnival**  
TECHNICOLOR  
ENTER WILLIAMS SIKKINON  
**THE TALL TARGET**  
DICK POWELL

**GRAND**  
NOW! - Continuous  
"AN AMERICAN IN PARIS"  
"THE TALL TARGET"

**U-BOAT MARAUDER!**  
The Daring Korean Adventure of U. S. Submarine "TIGER SHARK!"  
With Lori Nelson, Jay C. Flippen

**JAMES STEWART - ARTHUR KENNEDY**  
**JULIA ADAMS - ROCK HUDSON**  
**BEND OF THE RIVER**  
color by TECHNICOLOR  
With Lori Nelson, Jay C. Flippen

**GRAND**  
NOW! - Continuous  
"AN AMERICAN IN PARIS"  
"THE TALL TARGET"

**GRAND**  
NOW! - Continuous  
"AN AMERICAN IN PARIS"  
"THE TALL TARGET"

## Portland Symphony Orchestra IN SALEM

**FEATURING Quartet of Wind Instruments**  
With the Mozart Concertina  
**TONIGHT, 8:15 P. M.**  
**SALEM HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM**  
Prices \$2.40, \$1.50, 90c (All Seats Reserved)  
Tickets Available Now at Ladd and Bush Bank and Box Office at High School Tuesday, 7:00 P. M.

**STATE**  
3-3721  
— DOORS OPEN AT 6:45 ON WEEK NIGHTS! —  
**MUST END TONIGHT! "THE THREE MUSKETEERS" and "THE WIZARD OF OZ"**  
**★ STARTS TOMORROW! ★**  
3 Days Only! — Wednesday, Thursday and Friday!  
**DEAR MUSIC LOVERS:**  
(Here is truly something out of the ordinary in motion picture entertainment - a screen program of many of the great names in the musical world in a magnificent event I unhesitatingly recommend to you, and urge you to enjoy during its Salem engagement.)  
Wallace Cowen, City Mgr., United Theatre Corp.  
**SEE! MEET! HEAR!**  
the world's great masters of music...  
**OF MEN AND MUSIC**  
**ARTUR RUBINSTEIN**  
**JAN PIERCE and NADINE CONNER**  
**JASCHA HEIFETZ**  
**DIMITRI MITROPOULOS**  
conducting THE **PHILHARMONIC SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA OF NEW YORK**  
the exciting story of their lives... the thrilling drama of their genius...  
**ADDED TREATS!**  
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**PRICES THIS PROGRAM: ADULTS 74c CHILDREN 20c**  
**CAPITOL**  
3-5050  
— CONTINUOUS SHOWS DAILY FROM 1 P. M. —  
LAST DAY! "CAVE OF OUTLAWS" and "YOU NEVER CAN TELL"  
**★ NEW TOMORROW! ★**  
2 TOP PARAMOUNT HITS THAT SPELL OUTSTANDING ENTERTAINMENT FOR THE ENTIRE FAMILY  
**U-BOAT MARAUDER!**  
The Daring Korean Adventure of U. S. Submarine "TIGER SHARK!"  
**WILLIAM HOLDEN - NANCY OLSON**  
**WILLIAM BENDIX - DON TAYLOR**  
— 2ND STAR-STUDED TREAT! —  
**IT'S A RIOT FROM THE START!**  
**Darling, How could you!**  
starring **JOAN FONTAINE - JOHN LUND**  
with MONA FREEMAN - PETER HANSON  
— EXTRA TREATS! —  
Brevity - "SING AGAIN OF MICHIGAN" - Fox News