

Weather
Max. Min. Precip.
Salem 75 56 56
Portland 73 55 trace
San Francisco 70 50 50
Chicago 75 64 50
New York 80 75 50
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McHenry field, Salem): Mostly clear today and tonight. Slowly rising temperature with highest today near 80, the lowest tonight near 50.

The Oregon Statesman

FOUNDED 1851

Statesman Centennial
101st YEAR
Dedicated to the Growth of Oregon

101st YEAR 12 PAGES The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Monday, August 13, 1951 PRICE 5c No. 138

Million Red Youths Chant Hate for West in Berlin Parade

Reds in Korea Gain Strength

Ike Calls Free World Power 'Overwhelming', Scoffs at Fear, Hysteria

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12—(AP)—A senate subcommittee quoted Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower today as saying the free world's strength is so overwhelming "it is almost ridiculous for us to be talking in terms of fright and hysteria."

Eisenhower's assertion came despite a finding by a foreign relations subcommittee that western Europe is lagging in building up its ground defense. It said, however, the western European nations have promised Eisenhower a 75 per cent increase in their North Atlantic pact army divisions by next year.

In a formal report on its 14-day visit to Europe in July, the nine-member subcommittee said that Eisenhower, the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) commander, told them, as of today:

"The material, intellectual, spiritual, technical and professional resources available to the free world are so overwhelming as compared to what the Iron Curtain and satellite countries have, that it is almost ridiculous for us to be talking in terms of fright and hysteria, which we often do."

The senators said Eisenhower, with whom they conferred twice in his Paris headquarters, said the Iron Curtain countries do have a unity which the NATO nations lack.

They quoted the general as declaring, however, that this is a unity "brought about by a gun and a sword held forever behind a man's back ready to chop off his head."

Eisenhower told the visiting senators that the job of the free nations is to convince every man in the world that we are the party of progress, that we are the party of the future, that we are the party of the world.

He added that if everybody believes "that what he is doing is good for him, then we achieve unity."

Streamliner Train Crash Minus Deaths

FOUR OAKS, N.C., Aug. 12—(AP)—A fast Miami-to-New York streamlined train carrying more than 500 passengers was wrecked today with three cars flying down a 20-foot embankment, but nobody was killed.

The most miraculous thing I've ever seen, declared Dr. Watson Wharton, of Smithfield. "The steel cars saved the passengers."

Other rescue workers voiced equal amazement.

Nine persons were hospitalized and scores were treated for cuts and bruises, but many of the 25 ambulances, which converged on the scene went away empty.

The 18-car train, the Atlantic Coast Line's Coast Champion, was passing a rain-hit filled area two miles north of here when nine middle cars derailed without warning.

Egypt to Auction Napoleon's Navy

CAIRO, Aug. 12—(AP)—Scrap salvaged from sunken ships of Napoleon's navy will be sold at auction soon — after the usual Egyptian import duties are paid on the old iron and brass.

Customs officials have taken the view that import duties must still be paid on the material even though it has been in Egyptian territorial waters more than 150 years.

Five French ships, each with 74 guns, were sunk by British Admiral Nelson's fleet 10 miles from Alexandria in 1798.

Hangover Aids In Solution of Jewel Robbery

NEW YORK, Aug. 12—(AP)—Cornelius Hinson, 32, a bit under the weather after a big Saturday night, awoke early today in a strange car, minus all clothing but his underwear.

His embarrassment immediately led to solution of a \$4,500 jewel robbery.

Brooklyn police told the story this way:

Hinson said he had been drinking, and went to sleep in a parked car. When he awoke to find his clothing gone he garbed himself in a raincoat he found in the auto.

In the coat he found a half dozen pieces of jewelry. He turned the jewels over to police after first going home to dress.

Police checked the car and found its owner. They identified him as Frederick Lebach, 46, who admitted they said, taking the jewels in a burglary at the home of Adolph Weber, of Brooklyn, last week.

Weber identified the jewelry, including a diamond ring on Hinson's finger.

Hinson was booked on a charge of receiving stolen property.

What happened to his clothes still is unexplained.

Lebach was charged with burglary.

He lamented to the cops: "I'm a burglar. But this is for Ripley. All the cars he had to fall asleep in, it had to be mine."

Circus Vies With Fair in Portland

PORTLAND, Aug. 12—(AP)—City Commissioner J. E. Bennett said today he would not be a party to a move to force Ringling Bros. and Barnum and Bailey circus to change its Portland appearance date.

The dates, set by city ordinance as Aug. 21 and 22, conflict with the dates of the Multnomah county fair. Commissioner Ormond R. Bean said he would insist that the circus change its booking.

A representative of the circus firm said he would appear before the council tomorrow to urge that the city stand by its ordinance.

Truce Session Fruitless

MUNSAN, Korea, Monday, Aug. 12—(AP)—Allied and communist truce delegates failed today for the 13th straight session to unlock the thorny issue of a buffer zone for Korea.

An allied spokesman said today's meeting was "an unproductive session." Another was scheduled for tomorrow.

Each side went into the meeting sparring for a soft spot in the other's stand on a demilitarized zone. None was apparent.

The U. N. command has said it is asking a buffer area based generally along the present battle line. Most of this is north of 38.

UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS, Korea, Aug. 12—(AP)—The communists have made a big military buildup in Korea.

The question is: Are they planning a new offensive if the Kaesong armistice talks finally collapse, or are they pouring in troops merely to strengthen the hand of their negotiators?

High allied officers agree that the enemy has plenty of power and can attack if he wants to, but allied intelligence is uncertain whether such an attack will come.

A few intelligence officers will say "probably," but they say it with nothing like the certainty which they were able to forecast the big red offensives of last January, February, April and May.

Gen. Matthew B. Ridgway confirmed the red buildup in his report to the United Nations August 3.

Evidence Available Here is some of the evidence available in Korea to suggest an immediate red drive if the Kaesong conference founders:

1. Unusually heavy truck traffic through North Korea towards the front, starting at the first mention of armistice talks late in June and continuing through mid-July.

2. Air entirely new vigor in the North Korean army. North Korean units are on both the extreme eastern and western ends of the front and have been putting up some of the most violent resistance to small "limited-objective" allied thrusts.

3. Communist artillery has become more plentiful and bolder. Every part of the front now reports red artillery fire as a routine matter, whereas a few months ago it was exceptional. The reds then relied almost entirely on mortars for large-caliber fire.

One of their artillery barrages in July in the Chonwon sector totaled about 1,000 rounds, a respectable amount even by American standards.

MARKER SMASHED PORTLAND, Aug. 12—(AP)—State police today were searching for vandals who smashed a historic marker atop Portland's west hills.

The marker, which stands at the junction of the Willamette Meridian and Base line, was the basis a century ago of a master survey of the northwest.

Winners in the other divisions are: Floral 1, Little Miss Muffet, Mary Ann Schmidt, Donald Schmidt and John Scharbach; 2, Janice Anderson and Pinkie Sprauer; 3, Kathleen Stolle.

Pet-1, Dolores and Bobby Schmidt carrying a "wildcat" in a cage; 2, Bobby Ebner and Mike Pranger; 3, Elaine Schneider.

Character—Ennie, Meenie, Melnie, More Flax, Janet, Margie and Michael Brenden and Louise Hauth; 2, Joie Ebner and Barbey Lee Hoffer; 3, George, Danny and Tommy Hauptman of Brooks.

This Salem Trio to Sing with Horace Heidt



These three Salem high school juniors will appear in the Horace Heidt talent show in Salem next month as a result of winning first place in recent auditions. Calling themselves the Debonaires, the girls are, from left, Carol Lee, 16, 2010 S. Cottage st., Laurel Herr, 16, of 545 Electric ave.; and Sidney Kromer, 15, of Fairmount ave. Here they read a letter of congratulations from Horace Heidt. (Statesman photo). (Story on page 2).

Logging Bans Relaxed by State Forester

Removal of logging restrictions in some Oregon areas and easing of rules in others were ordered Sunday by State Forester Dwight Phipps, because of improved weather conditions.

Ban on logging operations was removed from the Polk-Benton state district, the northwest Oregon district except Tillamook Burn, the Lincoln County Fire Patrol association district and the portion of the Siuslaw national forest north of the Lane-Lincoln county line.

In all other forest areas west of the Cascade summit, logging operations were given another hour per day to work, from 1 a. m. to 2 p. m., instead of only 1 p. m.

Sprinkles of rain were reported in Portland over the weekend. The first rain in 58 days fell in British Columbia.

However there was no sign of rain in the Salem area where the forecast was for clear weather and rising temperatures.

Salem Soldier Killed in Crash

EL PASO, Tex., Aug. 12—(AP)—Two soldiers stationed at Walker air force base in Roswell, N.M., died today in an El Paso hospital from injuries received when their motorcycle collided head-on with a car.

The dead men are Cpl. Kenneth A. Baldwin, 20, Azusa, Calif., and Cpl. Justin L. Lowe, 19, whose address was listed as 4595 State st., Salem, Ore.

The accident occurred eight miles north of El Paso on U.S. 54.

Chickens Stolen, Roasted and in Pot

Mrs. Haddon Ulrich, 3425 Neef ave., wouldn't have minded so much when a thief stole two chickens Sunday from her home, but she had them roasted. And she wouldn't have minded that so much, either, but they were in an expensive copper plated roaster.

So she called on the state police for aid last night.

State Employees Union To Request Pay Boost

A new move for pay increases for most state workers, based largely on the rising cost of living, was indicated Sunday by Forrest Stewart, executive secretary of Oregon State Employees association.

The request, involving principally those civil service classifications between juniors and highly technical employees, would be presented to the state emergency board, probably in the near future.

He pointed out that the recent salary increases for state-employed engineers—ranging from \$17 to more than \$50 a month—would preclude any further wage adjustment in their classification at this time.

Neither will any increase be sought for state workers in the junior classification. They are mostly beginners who have an opportunity to better their classification by examination after a few months' actual service. Starting pay of these workers averages approximately \$160 a month.

Stewart said part of the money required for wage increases could come from the state emergency fund now aggregating \$1,500,000. Under a new law of the last legislature this fund is handled by the governor rather than by the state emergency board which has only advisory powers. Other funds could be provided by self-sustaining activities, Stewart averred. Self-sustaining state activities are those which receive fees and other revenues for their support.

Stewart predicted that unless the state increases its pay scale for employees within several brackets the number of resignations will increase.

Virtually all state employees received a pay increase at the last legislative session.

Stewart stressed that wages for most Oregon state workers still are far below those in California and some other states.

WOMEN SIGNUP LAGS

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12—(AP)—The defense department has created an advisory committee of 48 prominent women to help chart the role of women in the armed services—and see what can be done about lagging enlistments.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 12—(AP)—Congressional appropriations this year are almost certain to reach a historic high of more than \$500 for each man, woman and child in the United States.

With all the regular money bills already passed by the house, a total of approximately \$70,000,000,000 has been voted for the fiscal year that ends next June 30.

The amount is likely to be boosted by the senate before the bills reach President Truman.

In addition, an appropriation of \$7,000,000,000 or more will be needed later this year to finance foreign military and economic aid programs, boosting to more than \$77,500,000,000 the foreseeable 1951 appropriations.

Not included in that total is the cost of the Korean war since June 30. Military spokesmen have told congress they probably will need \$4,500,000,000 for that. Congress will have to appropriate it this year unless the international picture brightens and current military funds can be reshuffled to take care of the Korean costs.

On the basis of total appropriations of \$77,500,000,000, not allowing for additional military funds, the per capita appropriation for the year will be slightly over \$503, computed on a population of 154,000,000.

If you have a wife and two children, that amounts to more than \$2,000 as your family's theoretical share, but the tax structure is such that the average family with two children won't pay that much. The slack is taken up by payments made by people in the high income brackets and by corporations.

The president's budget submitted in January contemplated spending \$71,700,000,000 this year and estimated tax revenues at \$55,000,000,000. A pending tax bill would hike revenues by more than \$7,000,000,000.

In no previous peacetime year have appropriations neared what they will be this year.

9-Hour March Staged

By Thomas A. Reedy
BERLIN, Aug. 12—(AP)—More than 1,000,000 blue-shirted girls and boys, chanting loyalty to Stalin and hate for the west, staged a giant parade in East Berlin today in a propaganda show that outdid Hitler's biggest spectacles.

The high point of the 14-day communist world youth peace festival came to an end after nine hours of steady marching past the reviewing stand in Marx-Engels Platz, the red square that formerly was the Lustgarten.

Western precautions against violent incidents were unnecessary. Not a stone was thrown in anger all day.

Threats Made
Tonight in a windup of oratory, Walter Ulbricht, East Germany's spade-bearded "little Stalin," threatened sabotage, strikes and "ultimate ruin" if western Germany rearm for western defense.

"Let the imperialistic West German regime learn from the past," shouted the little communist deputy premier from Saxony. "Let them learn from Hitler's disaster and also from the Korean war."

He called on communist youth of West Germany to sabotage western defense by inciting "all manner of strikes." The West German government, he threatened, would "one day pay" for its outlawing of the communist free German youth (FDJ).

Claim 2,000,000
The Russian-controlled East German news agency said 2,000,000 youths participated in the giant demonstration—1,500,000 who marched in the parade and 500,000 who acted as spectators and saved their strength for shouting slogans. Western observers thought the figures were somewhat exaggerated.

"This exceeded all expectations," said the news agency, adding that 35,000 delegates had come from West Germany and 22,000 from other foreign countries.

The marchers and cheering sections kept up a steady din of shouting "Long live Stalin," "Aml (Americans), go home," and "Aml, get out of Korea."

Revival Tent On Portland Road Dedicated

The large tent on Portland road which will house the Greater Salem Gospel crusade meetings beginning Wednesday was dedicated Sunday afternoon at a service attended by some 500 persons.

The Rev. Eugene Stone gave a brief dedicatory talk, and Lloyd Anderson led in prayer.

Tonight will be prayer night at the tent beginning at 7 o'clock, with several pastors leading for an hour each for 12 hours. The Rev. Edward Harmon is in charge of the project.

Nearly 200 persons turned out for the crusade which is being organized by Ernest Friesen. They will rehearse again at 7 p. m. Wednesday. After that night they will be directed by Iner Basinger, who has not yet arrived in Salem.

Jimmie Mercer will conduct evangelistic meetings every night at 7:45 (Sundays 8:45) for three weeks at the tent.

Commies Jail Catholic Priests in Peiping Area

HONG KONG, Aug. 12—(AP)—Communist police jailed 19 Catholic priests, closed 12 of Peiping's 17 parish centers and put all the rest of the city's 80 foreign missionaries under house arrest in simultaneous raids July 25, church sources reported today.

Describing this as "the most frontal attack yet" made against the church in China, the sources predicted similar action against Catholics and other Christians throughout Red China.

Steamer Goes Aground With 827 Passengers

BOSTON, Aug. 12—(AP)—The excursion steamer Nantasket went aground on Peddock's Island in dense fog today with 827 passengers aboard.

All passengers were removed by coast guard boats shortly after the craft's plight was discovered by a searching coast guard vessel.

INVENTOR GETS AWARD
WASHINGTON, Aug. 12—(AP)—A chemist who developed a process to prevent wool blankets from shrinking while being laundered has been given a \$600 veterans administration (VA) efficiency award.

Animal Crackers

By WARREN CRODRICH



"Poor guy's got a summer cold—been sneezing like that for days."