

State Treasurer Pearson, foreseeing failure of current revenues to finance a building program has come forward with two proposals: one to borrow from certain state trust funds, at an interest of two and one-half per rate The other is to sell bonds cent. on the open market. This would require an amendment to the constitution and enabling legislation. The state has used the former method. The state office building was financed by borrowing from the industrial accident fund, after

method was declared valid by the supreme court. This loan was paid off, also the small borrowing for buying the Agriculture building on 12th street. The interest rate was four and onehalf per cent, and that proved a good return for this fund.

The present public service building was built by proceeds of a loan of \$2,000,000 from the state irreducible school fund; and the state office building in Portland is being financed by means of a loan, maximum \$2,500,000, from the retirement fund for state employes. The loans are repaid by collections in lieu of rental from departments

(Continued on editorial page, 4.)

**Reserve Unit Members** in Salem on Leave



Statesman Centennia

100th YEAR

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, December 27, 1950

Price Sc

No. 278

# **U.N. Forces Ensnare Red Regimental Thrust** New Calendar Time Is Nearly Here Again

New calendars are replacing old ones as 1951 approa ches. Harry C. Mays, 965 N. 18th st., hangs a Pennsylvania railroad calendar with an illustration containing the picture of an engine carrying Mays' old

**Continue** to

The up-and-down egg market

continued a downward spiral

which started December 22 after

egg prices hit a record high for

the year on December 10. Salem

wholesalers and housewives were

buying eggs 19 cents a dozen

cheaper than the peak December

Price slashes on the wholesale

on smaller grades. Wholesalers

cents; large As for 42; medium

Butter was boosted from 78 to

Other Salem market quotations

THE WEATHER

.... 20

SALEM PRECIPITATION

peace, than did the pilgrims to

through 1951 to the whole world.

dinary missions to prepare Cath-

holy year, now concluded in Rome.

through 1951 to the world outside

Rome was published today in

L'Osservatore Romano, the Vati-

The 4,000,000 pilgrims to Rome

benefits of the jubilee by reciting

in 1950 could acquire the spiritual

olics for the jubilee.

can City newspaper.

Bishops will promote extraor-

The Papal Bull extending the

Since start of weather year, Sept. 1 26.55 13.94 18.13 vision.

Max. Min. Precip. ....51 45 .10 ....51 35 .07 ....55 43 .00

.10 .07 .00 .34 .31

**Papal Bull Extends** 

cluding peace.

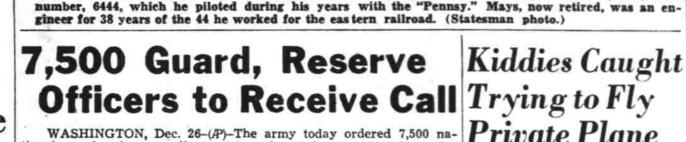
were buying large AAs for 46

1 cent a pound.

prices.

Salem

Portland



14 PAGES

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26-(P)-The army today ordered 7,500 na-tional guard and reserve lieutenants and captains to report for active Plane Slightly more than one-half of service between March 1 and March 22.

hausted.

66 medical service officers.

CULVER CITY, Calif.,

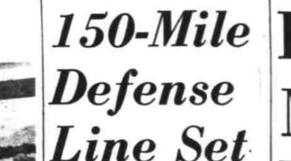
NETLVANIA RAILROAD

23450

8 9 10 11 12 11 + 12 16 14 1

14 15 16 17 18 19 20 10 19 20 21

22 23 24 25 26 2- 14 26 27 28



By Robert Eunson TOKYO, Wednesday, Dec. 27-(P)-Units of the enlarged U.S. Eighth army, deployed on a 150ed a North Korean regiment which slipped through the defenses.

South Korean troops encircled the red infiltrators at an unspecified point south of Chorwon, a city 17 miles north of the parallel. It is 47 miles northeast of Seoul. Public information officers at General MacArthur's headquart-

ers said a South Korean regiment 'contained" the reds. The North Korean reds infiltrated about two miles before South Korean reserves were moved up. Quickly the South Koreans surrounded the reds and began a methodical slaughter. The long expected Chinese com-

munist offensive across the 38th parallel toward Seoul still had not developed.

Authoritative sources in Tokyo said the Eighth army's 150-mile ine near the 38th parallel is so well defended that any sizeable force driving south would be hit hard by the defenders. These sources said the U. N. troops command all approaches through the mountainous terrain into South

Korea. Aims to Stay' In Seoul, the Eighth's new commander, Lt. Gen Matthew B. Ridgway, told South Korean Syngman Rhee that "I aim to stay" in Ko-

arrival, it was disclosed that the Simultaneously with Ridgways 10th corps, taken out of northeast Korea in the dramatic two-week over a similar 78 hour period December 8 to 11. In that period,

east along the 38th parallel.

gun their attack in force.

of the city in long lines.

It was exactly six months ago

today that Seoul first fell to the

North Korean red invaders. It

**Exactly Six Months** 

**Exodus** from Seoul

## **150-Mile Ray J. Glatt Appointed** Defense Line Set Marion County Judge

Holiday Deaths Eighth army, deployed on a 150-mile line all across Korea near the 38th parallel, today surround-Hit Staggering fotal of 724

By the Associated Press

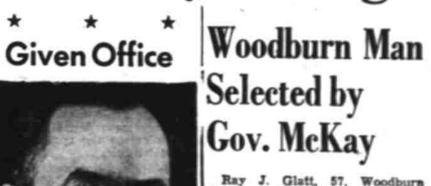
Observance of Christmas this year cost the nation a frightful violent death toll of at least 724 persons over the three-day holiday. On city streets and along the

highways, traffic mishaps took the greatest toll, 545. This was more than 100 above the number of persons killed in traffic accidents during the 1949 Christmas holiday.

Another 179 lives were snuffed out from miscellaneous causes, including fires, drownings and falls. The death toll from both traffic and miscellaneous causes was reported from 6 p. m. (local time) Friday to midnight Monday. The 1949 Christmas toll was 580. including traffic and miscellaneous accidents.

Ned H. Dearborn, president of the National Safety council, which Scotland Yard had estimated 440 persons wout1 die in traffic mishaps this Christmas, termed the higher toll "a black Christmas indeed for Ame-Asks Nation to

rica. The number killed this Christmas more than doubled the total Hungnam evacuation, has been placed under the eighth's com-mand. Associated Press survey show-ed 245 traffic fatalities, equivalent to 75 a day. The holiday toll av-



Ray J. Glatt, 57, Woodburn farmer and civic leader, Tuesday night was appointed Marion county judge by Gov. Douglas McKay. Glatts succeeds Judge Grant Murphy who died last Wednesday. His appointment is effective until the 1952 general election.

McKay said his decision was influenced by Glatt's service on the Marion county budget committee and the building committee for the new Marion county courthouse.

McRay also said he felt the appointment was in fairness to the people outside Salem in Marion county "who are not very well represented directly because all state legislators are from Salem and the two county commissioners live in or near Salem."

ed Marion county judge Tues-day night by Gov. Douglas Me-'Sound Judgment'

"Glatt has sound judgment that is recognized throughout the coun-ty," the governor said. "It was difficult to find a man that measured up to the ability of the late Judge Murphy."

McKay stressed that it was extremely difficult for him to decide between Glatt and Harry Collins, Salem, whose name also was proposed for the judgeship. The governor said he felt that Glatt's background had been more suitable for gaining a "practical grasp" of cor inty problems. Col-

409th quartermaster headreserve unit on active duty, are in Salem and vicinity this week on seven-day holiday leaves.

The 20 men are stationed at t. MacArthur, Calif., for train-Ft. MacArthur, Calif., for training. They went on federal service in mid-October.

Those here on leave include 2nd Lts. Thomas B. Kay and P. Wayne Rose; M. Sgt. Conrad Erickson; Sgt. 1/c Floyd W. Riley; Drop in Salem Sgts. Warren D. Eckles and Daniel J. Fry, jr.; Cpls. Grant J. Mills, Charles A. Chittick, James R. Hamilton, William E. Freele, Lyman E. Simons; Recruits Eugene. R. Erickson, Clarence 'L. Haugen, Leonard B. Lutz, Richard C. Tandy, George D. Fowler, Darwin J. Kerber and Edgar L. M. Michalson. Sgt. 1/c Delmar R. Harmon is on leave at Dayton.

### **Navy Abandons Plan to Release Reserve Members**

AAs for 38 and small eggs for 36 WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 -(AP)cents a dozen. Retail prices are The navy has chucked overboard about 10 cents higher than the its plan to start releasing reservwholesale buying price. ists next summer, a navy spokesman said today.

An announcement last Novem-79 cents in retail stores and was ber 1 said enlisted reservists re- wholesaling for 74 cents. Premium following numbers: called involuntarily would be re- butterfat was selling to wholeleased at the rate of 5,000 a month | salers for 73 cents a pound; numand reserve officers at the rate of ber 1 for 71 cents and number 2 1,500 a month beginning in July for 63 cents a pound. 1951. were unchanged.

The plan has been abandoned, a spokesman told a reporter. He said the navy does not yet know when or how many naval reservists will be released. He said naval reserve recall

plans have not been changed.

#### **RETURNS TO DUTY**

San Francisco WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 -(AP)-Chicago Army M. Sgt. Glenn W. Wills, New York New York 22 18 .31 Willamette River 3.5 feet FORECAST (from U. S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy today with increasing cloudi-ness in late afternoon and evening. High today near 52 and low tonight near 51 husband of Mrs. Francis Wills, Silverton, Ore., has returned to duty after being wounded, ac-cording to today's department of defense Korean casualty report. near 51

**Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



accept this reliable time-piece."

The army said it also will call up 100 women's army corps offiquarters company, Salem army cers of those grades. The number of lieutenants and captains recalled (AP)- Three runaway children to date now totals about 27,000.

were caught today as they alleg- rea (ROK) headquarters said The army also announced that it edly tried to fly a private plane erupted Tuesday between South is ordering to active service 890 to Eureka, Calif., 700 miles north dental officers and 415 medical of here. service corps officers. They will Airport attendants said they

report for duty in two groups on stopped the trio as the plane 28 miles northwest of Seoul. February 5 and March 15. started to taxi down the field with This is the first time the army 14-year-old Leonard Bryson at are estimated to have 30 divisions has ordered up individual officers the controls. With him were Lou- of 300,000 or more men along or from the national guard and or- ella Britton, 13, and her brother,

ganized reserve units. The army Lloyd, 12. said that the number of lieuten-Police Lt. C. R. Lugo reported Egg prices continued to drop in ants and captains called from such Salem Tuesday but butter was up young Bryson said he wanted to units will be small and that they fly to Eureka to see his father,

11 12 71 14 15 10

25 26 27 28 29 41

採用約計算計

will not be ordered into active a civilian pilot who had taught service until after officers from the boy something about planes. four other sources have been ex-The officer said the children left their Los Angeles homes Sunday The other ources in the priority and apparently had only bread to set up by the army are: (1) vol- eat for Christmas.

unteers from the national guard Summoned to the police staand organized reserve, (2) organ- tion, relatives of the youngsters ized reserve officers commission- gave them a sound, old-fashioned ed from the ROTC who were pre- spanking. A juvenile hearing from egg market ranged from six cents viously deferred and who have one the trio will be held Saturday.

a dozen on large AAs to four cents year's prior federal service. (3) reserve officers commissioned from **Two Girls Lost** the ROTC who did not execute deferment agreements and who have had less than one year of federal service, (4) members of the volunteer reserve. In Snow Storm

The officers involved in the call was liberated on September 27 by U. N. forces. up announced today will be drawn VANCOUVER, B. C., Dec. 26from the six army areas in the (CP)-Two teen-aged girls were lost in a blinding snow storm to-Sixth army: 317 captains, 808 night on Mount Seymour.

lieutenants, 19 WACS, 19 chaplains, 64 doctors, 107 dentists and Frieda Neufeld, 13, and Marilyn Long, 15, disappeared about noon today on a hiking trip with a Baptist church young people's group. Tonight, 14 R.C.M.P. officers PORTLAND, Dec. 26 -(AP)- The Oregon military district office said and a group of volunteers, includtoday there would be 120 lieutening the parents of the missing ants and captains from Oregon callgirls, were fighting up the mouned up for active duty from the retainside with torches and flashserve corps and national guard. lights.

Col. John H. Rodman reported The tree-covered mountain is volunteers may fill much of the on the north shore of Burrad inquota in the program announced let, not far from Vancouver. by the defense department today at

Washington, D. C. Of those called **Albany Man Finds** involuntarily, he said, they could come from Oregon units of the **Police Chief Not** northwest's 41st infantry division and 237th anti-aircraft artillery of the national guard and the 104th Receptive to Joke army infantry-Timeberwolf-di-

> ALBANY, Dec. 26-(AP)-Using a police chief's name in dedicating love music requests to many women - - picked from the phone book - - put a young man behind jail

**Catholic Holy Year** bars. Francis W. Allen, 27, Albany, is held under \$1,000 bail on a charge of assault with intent to commit a VATICAN CITY, Dec. 26-(AP)- | each one of them for the intenmorals crime. He is accused of mo-Roman Catholics will be required tions of the Pope and reciting the lesting six local women in recent to say more prayers, especially for "Credo." The intentions of the weeks

Rome in the 1950 holy year to gain to the world which he outlined as Allen made the mistake of using the benefits of its extension the purposes of the holy year, in-Police Chief Ray Maddy's name in requesting love songs on Corvallis radio station programs, according to the police chief. Jubilee prayers during 1951 will

consist of repeating the "Our Fa-ther," the "Hail Mary" and the Admiral Dewey Enlists "Glory Be to the Father" five times, saying each of them for As Apprentice Seaman

the Pope's intentions, reciting the "Credo," saying three additional LYNCHBURG, Va., Dec. 26-(/P)-"Hail Marys" along with the in-Admiral Dewey Norvell applied vocation, "Queen of Peace, for for enlistment in the navy here to-

Us," and the "Salve Regina." day. Finally, though it is not obliga-Admiral, named for the Spanthree times the prayers "Our Fa- tory, Catholics are exhorted to ther," "Hail Mary" and "Glory recite the special prayer composed Be to the Father." besides saying by the Pope for the holy year. apprentice seaman.

eraged about 156 a day. There was no new report today on a battle which republic of Ko-

Only one state-South Dakotaescaped without a single reported fatality that could be attributed to the Christmas observance.

Koreans and Chinese in the Kor-Texas, with 47 fatalities from angpo area. Korangpo is two miles traffic alone, led the nation in the south of the parallel at a point number of persons killed by violence. High on the list were Cali-Chinese and Korean red forces fornia, Illinois and New York. The death toll by states, traffic and miscellaneous, included: immediately to the rear of a 120-

California 43-13; Idaho 4-0: Ilmile front running from west to linois 36-5; New York 27-21; Oregon 4-0; Washington 10-1.

A giant new exodus of civilians began from Seoul Tuesday fol-lowing a wave of Christmas day 10-Year-Old rumors that the Chinese had beun their attack in force. Associated Press Correspondent Boy Designs William J. Waugh said there was Atom Torpedo WASHINGTON, Dec. 26 - (AP) no panic but there was fear in the eyes of men, women and children alike as they streamed out

Ten-year-old Tommy Pearce call-President Syngman Rhee told ed on the navy ordnance chief his people it would be better for today to explain an idea for atthem to leave now so they would tacking the communists with an not hamper military operations if "atomic torpedo." the situation became worse.

car which police said had been Tommy, a fifth grade student in Arlington, Va., wasn't too sure time of the theft. of his spelling, but he brought along complete and detailed Salem 'Hams' charts showing how a "butten" in the nose of the torpedo would A North Korean blow aimed at set off an atomic explosion.

"I think that when you find a Place 5th in National Meet The Salem Amateur radio club

Tuesday.

succession.

rankings.

won fifth place out of 500 contestants in a national "station

northwest hinge of the U. N. line.

reds used mortars there on Sat- esting." Admiral Noble said he has sent Sunday. There has been no subse- Tommy's sketches to navy enquent reference to them or any gineers working on torpedoes and tain peak 15 miles southeast of would be limited to cities within

New Tax Request by Truman corps. This placed all American forces in Korea under a unified

The Tenth corps had been un-der the command of Maj. Gen. Ed-ward M. Almond, formerly chief During January Held Doubtful

of staff of General MacArthur. Almond's operations in northeast Korea were separate and distinct from the Eighth army in the west. unification of command, Almond will be under Ridgway.

One source said the unification order came direct from Washington.

There had been some criticism over the divided command in northwest and northeast Korea, particularly when the Chinese Red army sent first one force, then the other into retreat.

BOYCOTT PLAN STUDIED

ish-American war "hero of Manila ed States today as a possible next cated he would suggest the new Bay," will, if accepted, become an step in dealing with the Korean congress enact higher taxes. crisis.

night for help in tracking down lins recently retired as district prowlers who stole the stone of manager of the Pacific Telephone scone, a priceless historical relic, and Telegraph Co. from Westminster Abbey Christ-

any sign of a small British Ford

contacting contest" conducted last

HelpFind Stone

Ray J. Glatt, longtime Woodburn

Kay.

cracked.

area resident, who was appoint-

A republican, Glatt was an unmas day. Baffled officials of the National successful candidate for state rep-Police Agency asked the public to resentative from Marion county in be on the lookout for the thieves the 1948 primary election.

and issued to newspapers some For 30 Years photographs of the 336 - p o u n d

Glatt has farmed near Woodstone - - on which 27 rulers have burn for more than 30 years. He moved there from Indiana with ually the Yard keeps silent about his parents in 1904. He is princia case until it is ready to be pally a producer of hops, grass seeds and cherries.

The scone is regarded as a symbol of the union of the crowns of His civic duties at Woodburn England and Scotland. The origin have included service on city and is lost in legend, but for centuries school budget committees, presibefore the stone was brought to dency of the Chamber of Com-London in 1296, it was used in the merce, and chairmanship of the coronation of Scottish kings. Scots draft board. At present he is on refer to it as their "stone of des- the executive board of the Cascade Operating on the theory the Glatt was one of the organizers

theft was the work of extreme of the Woodburn Fruit Growers' Scottish nationalists, police stop-ped all cars traveling through the north of England and in Scotland. The dragnet failed to turn up Oregon,

parked near the abbey about the Mayor Lee Told **To Revise Plan** For Civil Defense

> PORTLAND, Dec. 26-(P)-May-or Dorothy McCullough Lee was told today to change Portland's civil defense plans.

A letter from Governor Douglas McKay informed her that the state had decided to use a defense plan organized on a countyby-county basis. Previous Port-June, club officers were advised land plans were based on a regional set-up with the city sign-Object of the contest was to contact as many other amateur ing mutual aid agreements with stations as possible during a 24- other cities in a 25-mile radius. McKay's letter said that mutual hour period. The local club set up portable equipment on a moun- aid agreements in the future county boundaries. If a county Gates and placed calls in rapid cannot fill the needs of its cities Log books were sent to national in an emergency, then ald can be headquarters to determine final sought from the state government under the new plan.

#### 600 Sign Up for Ashland Defense

ASHLAND, Dec. 26-(AP)-A civil defense campaign here resulted in more than 600 volunteers signing up, Richard Scott reported today.

Scott, chairman of the signup over to the Ashland civil defense director. The rest of the cards are expected to be turned in soon.

He told reporters Bradley brought 30,000 Gifts Arrive the president completely up to Late in Portland

PORTLAND, Dec. 28-(AP)-Hold on there, Christmas isn't over yet.

day to go to his home at Inde-pendence, Mo. Some 30,000 gifts arrived in Portland from the east today-five carloads apparently delayed by the recent strike of trainmen at Chi-Short said Korea was the main subject of discussion. He said the situation there was explored

"from every angle." Marshall also made a report on cago. Postmaster E. T. Hedlund said

WASHINGTON, Dec. 26-(AP)-A | mas vacation in Missouri and flew White House aide said tonight that back to Washington late today. A it is doubtful President Truman short while afterward he had din-will send congress a request for ner at the Blair House with De-Swinton said that under the will send congress a request for ner at the Blair House with Defense Secretary Marshall, Secre- cards already have been turned tary of State Acheson, Secretary Presidential Press Secretary Joseph Short made the statement of the Treasury Snyder and Gen. after a conference Mr. Truman Omar Bradley, chairman of the

joint chiefs of staff. date on everything that has tak-

will be a request for new taxes en place in a military way since in January."

There have been reports the congress enact higher taxes. Mr. Truman cut short his Christ-nation's defenses.

held with his four top advisers on the Korean crisis and the president's state of the union message. Short told newsmen: "I doubt very much if there

new taxes in January.

in January. He would not elaborate. WASHINGTON, Dec. 26-(AP)-A administration would send a new proposal for a free world economic tax bill to the 82nd congress boycott of communist China was shortly after it convenes January reported under study by the Unit- 3. Mr. Truman himself had indi-

Chunchon, 45 miles northeast of Seoul, was turned back Tuesday way of setting off a bomb by inand the situation there was better dusing electricity into it, that you for the time being, ROK head- should have an atomic torpedo," quarters said. the young designer wrote. "You could use it in attacking There are other indications that communist forces may be as close enemy shore batteries. I hope you as 21 miles from Seoul on the can use this plan." Rear Admiral A. C. Noble, chief General MacArthur's headquar- of the navy's ordnance bureau,

urday and sent out probing thrusts clarification as to whether they

were regulars or guerrillas.

as well as the U.S. First and Ninth

designs."

bombs, and declared: "It is quite possible that some Associated Press Correspondent of your ideas may already be in Stan Swinton, returning to Tokyo use or may be included in new

from the smoking Hungnam beachhead, reported that Ridgway would take over the Tenth corps

