

# United States Offers 6-Point Program for Korea

## Truman Warns U.S. Must Not Drop Its Guard

### U. S. Disclaims Any Wish for Korean Bases

By Francis W. Carpenter  
NEW YORK, Sept. 28 (AP)—A six-point United States program for creating a free and united Korea under the guidance of the whole United Nations was outlined by American sources at the U.N. today. The American disclaimed any wish for military bases in Korea and called for urgent steps to rehabilitate the war-torn land.

The Americans said any talk of surrender, capitulation or armistice would be a military matter and they did not know what would be done about it. It was indicated, however, that the unified command, under Gen. Douglas MacArthur, had the authority to make a decision on ending the fighting — if and when the North Koreans decide they are ready to stop.

Spurred by the rapid advance of the United Nations forces in Korea, key officials in the U.N. assembly began a move to have the powerful political committee of the assembly, made up of all members, sit tomorrow and long as is necessary to approve a resolution authorizing the U.N. forces to go beyond the 38th parallel border between North and South Korea.

The committee meets at 3 p.m. (EST) but under original plans it was not expected to get the Korean problem until Saturday or maybe next week. Some circles claim this would be too late — the U.N. must act now for the psychological effect if for no other reason.

The American program, which details closely with a proposal being circulated by the British, follows in brief:

1. Korea should be free and united. This would go away with the 38th parallel boundary between communist North Korea and U.N.-backed South Korea and would in fact carry out decisions of previous general assemblies.
2. The method of unification can be determined by a strong United Nations commission in Korea with between seven and fourteen members. This commission should have more authority than the present seven-member commission. Emphasis should be laid on a broad Asiatic membership in the commission since Asian nations are expected in some quarters to help guide the new united country on the road to permanent peace.
3. Korean people to be consulted by the commission should be chosen in free elections by secret ballot. Envisages general elections in North Korea while vacancies occurring because of death or other reasons should be filled in South Korea. There would not be another general election in South Korea.
4. Strong emphasis on a program of rehabilitation and reconstruction. Secretary of State Acheson suggested that Korea be a pilot project in rehabilitation under U.N. watch-care. The Americans will insist that economics must go hand in hand with politics in the peace settlement. One high American said there is no use liberating a man and then leaving him to starve.
5. Settlement of the Korean problem must not be dominated by any one nation but must be accomplished by the United Nations in cooperation with the Korean people. The United States in this connection does not want bases in Korea.
6. It must be made certain that the free and independent Korea will pose no threat to its neighbors. Korea should be admitted into the United Nations promptly so it can assume the admission of the U.N.-sponsored Republic of Korea, now recognized by the U.N. as the only legal government of all Korea.

The British proposal, which is expected to emerge tomorrow or Saturday with a number of co-sponsors, generally voices the American points but it goes further in regard to the 38th parallel. American sources consider that Gen. MacArthur has sufficient authority now under security council resolutions to cross the 38th parallel in military operations to stamp out the North Korean aggression.

The British agree on that for immediate tactical operations. But they indicate that the assembly ought to make a recommendation permitting long-range occupation of North Korea by United Nations forces while the peace is being settled. This is expected to be written into the British resolution.

### Salem Schoolboys Meet Hollywood Cowboy



Members of Salem's schoolboy patrol get the drop on Rex Allen, Republic picture's new cowboy actor, who met with the boys Wednesday during a personal appearance here. During his visit with the boys, Allen prompted them to be mindful of traffic hazards and to show respect for parents and teachers. (Statesman photo).

### 13 More Amish Men Refuse To Pay Fines

LANCASTER, Sept. 28 (AP)—Thirteen more Amish farmers went to jail tonight rather than pay fines for refusing to send their children to school.

A few hours earlier, an unknown benefactor interceded for the third time to release from prison members of the Fundamentalist sect who have pitted their religion against the Pennsylvania compulsory school attendance law.

The unidentified friend paid fines and costs levied against twelve bearded Amishmen who went to prison yesterday rather than comply with the state laws requiring children to attend school up to the age of 16.

In a similar move tonight, the fines of three widows awaiting disposition of their cases were also paid.

### Book Notes Truman Split With Baruch

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (AP)—Jonathan Daniels' new biography of President Truman quotes the president as criticizing Bernard Baruch — and some newspaper publishers — along with James F. Byrnes, democratic candidate for governor of South Carolina.

The quotation in which Mr. Truman accuses Byrnes, his former secretary of state of being a "miserable failure" in office who "ran out on me when the going was rough," was followed by these lines:

"So he and old Baruch have joined the McCormicks, Hearsts and Scripps-Howards to discredit me. They will not succeed."

Baruch was not available for comment.

The Truman-Baruch split was the more emphatic because Mr. Truman's predecessors back to World War I relied for advice on the aging financier, and Franklin D. Roosevelt spent weeks at Hoboken, Baruch's South Carolina plantation.

The brief quotation is the only direct reference to Baruch attributed to Truman in the book published this week under the title "The Man of Independence."

Refers to Split

However, Daniels refers to the split in references to the 1948 campaign, and blames it on a Truman mistake.

The book notes that there was "a remarkable absence of democratic statesmen" guiding the campaign of the underdog Truman.

"The elder counselors departed," Daniels writes. "The break between Truman and Bernard Baruch was not typical but it was significant."

Even under Roosevelt, Daniels explains, Baruch had preferred to stick to economics instead of getting into the publicity of politics. But "Truman was undoubtedly sensitive about departures when Baruch declined to serve as a member of a money-raising committee."

Wrote Sharp Letter

Daniels, then a presidential aide as well as publisher of the Raleigh, N. C., News and Observer, goes on:

"Truman mistook, I think, an old preference for a new desperation and wrote a sharp letter to the effect that politics was not a one-way street.

"The quick pride of the old counselor met the pride, too, of a beset president. Also, as often happens in politics, there were people to give each of them aid and comfort in their irritation."

### French Battalion to Leave for Korea Today

PARIS, Sept. 28 (AP)—A French battalion will leave some time next month for service under the United Nations flag in Korea.

A spokesman for the defense ministry said the battalion is in process of formation and its sailing date could not yet be fixed.

### \$1,500,000 of Land Purchased For Freeway

PORTLAND, Sept. 28 (AP)—The state highway commission reported today that it has acquired about a third of the property needed to build the Sullivan's Gulch freeway in Portland.

The purchases total \$1,500,000, and eventually will reach about \$4,000,000, engineers said. Total cost of the project, which will provide a fast route from downtown to the Columbia river highway east of the city, will be about \$7,500,000.

The commission took action on a number of other projects.

Agreed to spend to \$2100 to construct a temporary crossing to keep military trucks rolling while the Jasper bridge is constructed on the Springfield-Creswell highway. Only certified military trucks will be allowed to use the crossing.

Denied a request from the Women's club of Corvallis to signalize two railroad grade crossings in Corvallis. The cost would have been about \$9000.

Approved \$5400 for a footpath on the Willamette highway between Oakridge and Willamette City.

Denied a Eugene request for illumination of the Pacific highway between Eugene and Glenwood.

### Naturalization Classes Due To Resume

Naturalization classes will begin at 8 p.m. Saturday at the Salem YMCA after a summer layoff, Carla Abrams, chairman of the sponsoring YM educational committee, announced Thursday night.

Classes again will be instructed by Claude Kells who has handled the YM naturalization program for the past 29 years. Any person desiring to obtain information about how to become an American citizen may attend the classes which will meet every Saturday night.

Gus Moore, YM general secretary, said he had received numerous inquiries about the classes during the past summer and he anticipates a large enrollment.

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### Coverage of Homes 'Secret' Of Chest Drive

"The secret of success in raising money for the Community chest is contacting residents of every home," according to Doratha Steusloff and Mrs. Fred Anunson, co-chairmen of the women's division in the chest campaign.

"We will have 360 workers ready to start solicitations October 3," Miss Steusloff said. "There will be 40 captains, each having about eight workers," she continued, "and they will try to contact someone in every occupied home."

"They usually have good luck because very few of the persons reached fail to give a dollar," she continued, "and this helps to build the total which is reached through the generosity of those who are able to give larger contributions."

"Since all of the volunteer workers are interested in one or more of the agencies supported by the chest, they make good workers. From experience they know that the future of our country depends on the character of the children and they know the agencies, for which they are working, do build character."

"Many parents who contribute to the chest do so knowing they will have no direct association with any of the agencies being financed," said Mrs. Anunson, "but they do know that their children will come in contact with children who are taking part in the several programs."

"Since the programs are all wholesome, contributors therefore feel that their money is being well invested because their children will be associating with children who are learning good citizenship through chest supported mediums."

Quota of the women's division is \$9,900.

### 4 POLIO CASES ADDED

PORTLAND, Sept. 28 (AP)—This city's polio total reached 62 cases today, with four new victims reported by the city health bureau.

ASTORIA CONTROLS LIFTED  
ASTORIA, Sept. 28 (AP)—The housing expediter today lifted rent controls in Astoria, Ore.

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### Predicts Effort In Congress to Block Defense

By D. Harold Oliver  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 28 (AP)—President Truman said today the United States must not let its guard down, now that the Korean fighting is nearing a victorious close.

He told his weekly news conference he is very happy about the success of the forces routing the North Korean communists. He said he hopes it will wind up with a peace satisfactory to everybody.

But he agreed with General Omar N. Bradley, chairman of the joint chiefs of staff, that the great danger facing the United States is that it may let its guard down after the war is over.

He said Bradley remembers, as does the president, what happened after the first and second world wars (the national demobilized quickly) and that must not happen again.

The president predicted there would be what he called sincere efforts in congress to block defense programs now under way, when the fighting ceases. But he said it would not be administration forces doing the blocking and he hoped the effort will not succeed, although the program will take money.

Mr. Truman parried questions whether American forces would pursue fleeing North Koreans across the 38th parallel dividing North and South Korea. He couldn't answer that now because that line had not been reached, he said.

But he asserted the United Nations resolution under which General Douglas MacArthur is operating as supreme commander is very broad on that point. Other officials have said the resolution gives MacArthur authority to cross the parallel if necessary to destroy the communist army. The resolution recommended that the UN members provide aid to "restore international peace and security in the area."

### German Police Push Commies From Building

BERLIN, Sept. 28 (AP)—German police under British orders clubbed defiant communists out of their luxurious headquarters in Duesseeldorf today. In a twin move also aimed at Ruhr communists, the British summoned military reinforcements to deal with the threat of Ruhr-wide riot riots on Sunday.

Despite a barrage of beer glasses and other missiles hurled by the communists, the police succeeded in shoving the reds out of the half million dollar building the British intend to use as a military division's headquarters.

Kurt Schumacher, West German socialist leader, said the communists with Soviet backing are planning riotous demonstrations in Ruhr cities on Sunday in a "brutally blunt" scheme to create chaos and weaken the West German government. Schumacher said the reds plan to gather in the suburbs of at least eight cities in the rich industrial valley and march to central areas in a hunt for weak spots in the police system.

The fourth British guards brigade has been ordered to hurry back from maneuvers at Senne-lager, to stand by in case of red disorders in the Ruhr over the weekend. The brigade, regularly stationed in the Ruhr, is the first to be moved back to station from the area of the autumn maneuvers, scheduled to end by Saturday.

### First County Draftees on Way to Army

(Photos on page 1.)  
Marion county's first draftees in nearly two years were on their way to the army today.

The 35 men in their early 20's said farewells Thursday, then took a bus to Eugene for swearing in. They are destined for basic training at Ft. Lewis, Wash.

As the youths assembled in the alley before county selective service headquarters, Paul R. Hendricks, board member, reminded them that 16,000,000 of their fellows had preceded them into the service. He urged them to recognize their training as the means of keeping alive and of winning battles in the fight to keep America a democracy.

One of 36 men slated to depart yesterday was granted a month's postponement because of his employment.

Another group, of 25 men, is to leave Tuesday for induction. The inductees of yesterday are the first of the Korean crisis. Last to go from here left late in 1948.

Those inducted are:

Carl Albert Schifferer, Joseph Julian Hrudka, Leonard Reuben Blum, Floyd Runions, Wilbur Cecil King, Joe Rickel Lewis, Clifford Eugene McKinley, Ralph LeRoy Wurdinger, George Bernis Ledbetter, Julius Vernon Rupp.

Charles Henry Ridenour, Cody James Porterfield, Russel Leroy Cameron, Bruce William Short, Leroy Alton Rush, Jerry Lowell Boyce, Orlando Earl, Vernon George Kirk, Allen Danielson Dasch, Julius Mathis Gehring, Jr., Leonard Karl Coover, Lawrence Joseph Duda, Thomas Vernon Goodall, Walter James Wilmes.

Aubrey Raymond Monroe, Philip Stanley Chambers, George Lane Tooley, Calvin Carl Cox, Denzil Lee Elder, Kenneth David Miller, Willis L. Myers, Robert Dale Trussell, Milbert Jacober, Lorene Deyo Hawes, Edward Peter Schlechter.

### Englewood Girl Wins in Art



Gail Shuford, eight-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. S. Shuford, 1035 N. 19th st., receives a certificate of merit for a crayon drawing entered in a national juvenile jury art contest in competition among 10,000 junior division entries. She won 15th place. Hugh Morrow, city librarian, representing Mayor R. L. Elfstrom, made the presentation Thursday at Gail's Englewood school during assembly. (Statesman photo).

### Traffic Lights For City Grid Authorized

The state highway commission Thursday authorized \$12,500 for installation of nine traffic signals in Salem one-way street system.

Meeting in Portland the commission opposed any deviation for a traffic plan drawn up for Salem. Engineers, according to an Associated Press dispatch, said some changes had been proposed in Salem.

Ben Chandler, Coos Bay, said no action would be taken on these unless Salem makes formal request to the commission.

Ultimately traffic lights will be placed every three blocks on one-way sections of Commercial, Liberty, Court, Chermeketa, Capitol and either Summer or Winter streets except in downtown Salem where they will be installed every block.

The commission Thursday refused to consider renting the fifth floor of the new highway department building, now under construction here, to the state liquor control commission, asserting it was too early to determine highway needs.

In other business the commission denied designation of a 35-mile-an-hour zone on the Salem-Dayton secondary highway from west Salem 3 1/2 miles north.

### Many Motorists Said Ignoring School Bus Law

Many Marion county motorists are ignoring the state law requiring them to stop behind a school bus when the bus is discharging or taking on passengers.

"I have been receiving complaints from communities over the county regarding this practice," said Young. Residents in the Keizer-area, in particular, he said are "complaining loudly" over the situation.

Young said Thursday he has instructed his deputies to keep a special lookout for violations of the law, enacted last year by the state legislature.

### Oregon Tourist Business Tops Previous Year

Tourist business in Oregon for 1950 already has exceeded an estimated \$113,000,000, as compared with \$110,000,000 in 1949, the state highway commission travel information bureau reported Thursday.

This represents a gain of approximately 3 per cent over the previous year high. Figures of the highway department were based on traffic checks of out-of-state automobiles at 14 major points in Oregon.

The survey revealed that the average daily expenditure per person was \$5.24. Each out-of-state car represented an expenditure of \$115.88, based on an average occupancy of 2.8 persons per car and an average stay of 7.9 days in Oregon.

Approximately 784,750 cars visited Oregon during the year with average mileage of 744 miles for each, officials said.

Visitors came to Oregon from every state in the union, with California at the top, Washington state and Idaho were second and third, followed by Canada and Illinois.

Observers said the Korean situation had the effect of curtailing the tourist travel to some extent.

### Portland Group to Form Disaster, Defense Plans

PORTLAND, Sept. 28 (AP)—A policy-making council of 15 city officials and civic leaders was named today to advise on the city's disaster relief and civil defense program.

The advisory group, named by Mayor Dorothy McCullough Lee, includes members of the city council, representatives of the corps of engineers, and labor, business and club leaders.

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