tle rustlers, horse thieves, stage-

style. They ride no dashing pintos,

the purses of passengers on the Concord stage. Lumber, the new "platinum" for value, is what they

lust for; and they use their own

trucks to haul it away. The wild

west films now will need to be

revised. The villains are pursued

but not by a hard-riding posse

beating the dust of arroyos. Stodgy

trucks replace horses and the lo-cale is the placid Willamette val-

The distraught lumbermill owners

called on officers of the law who

quickly traced much of the mate-

rial and apprehended three of the

men involved. In durance vile they

are learning the truth that crime

foot, is still bulky. It can't be

Solons Agree

(Continued on editorial page, 4.)

would also permit a "freeze" on

The U. S. attorney general, it

ed to roam at large in emergencies.

School Rolls

**Grow Slowly** 

ley instead of the desert.

The senate agreed to lift the present legal barrier against appointment of a military man to the post — with the explicit under-

standing that the rule is waived for Marshall alone. The house has previously pass100th YEAR

Filipino

Volcano

By Frank L. White

MANILA, Saturday, Sept. 16

-(AP)- Unofficial reports today

volcano in the southern Philip-

seriously by hot ashes.

Thirty-five others were injured

Inhabitants of three villages near

the flaming volcano were eva-

cuated to other parts of Camiguin

island. The villages were being

It was still feared that hot lava

would begin flowing from the

volcano as it did two years ago when 30,000 residents of the is-

The unofficial report of 84 dead

in the eruption came from a

Manila bulletin correspondent.

The Red Cross estimated the

number at between 60 and 70

dead but said it had received no

**Red Plan Aims** 

To Stall British

LONDON, Sept. 15 -(AP)- The labor government declared today

it has uncovered a developing

communist plot to sabotage Brit-

ain's defense build-up with a ser-

Labor Minister George Isaacs

said British reds are aiming

transport system and the nation's

He told the house of commons

an organization set up to operate

tion at a series of worker mass

Anthony Eden, conservative leader, termed Isaacs' statement

"one of the gravest which has

been made to us in the house in

recent years in time of peace."

In reply to a question from Eden,

the labor minister said if neces-

sary parliament will be asked for

new legislation to strengthen the

government's hand against the

Isaacs said communist agitators

already are in action in a huge

transport system today. With

15,558 drivers and conductors idle

in the wildcat walkout, 2,300 of

the city's 5,000 buses failed to run.

Isaacs declared the leaders of

the plan to "disorganize our es-

sential services" are known to the government. Most of them,

activities and others just return-

ed from a meeting with their cominform friends in Warsaw."

Isaacs said the first move will

meetings, called by committees

"purporting to represent dockers,

ers concerned with our meat

road transport workers and work-

meetings this week end.

ies of lightning strikes.

**Defense Work** 

showered by red hot ashes.

land flad the island.

12 PAGES

ed the bill, 220 to 105.

While the measure now goes to the White House, the senate must still confirm Marshall to succeed Louis A. Johnson, who resigned under pressure on Tues-

The senate approved the measure by a vote of 47 to 21. Senators Morse and Cordon of

Oregon and Rep. Norblad of Oregon all voted in favor of the bill. While most of the scattered criticism in both chamber was impersonal, the debate produced coach robbers of the pioneer west!

They live again and ride the range; only they do so modern some sharply critical references to Marshall's past roles as a diplomat, notably his policies toward the Chinese communists. fire no six-shooters and wrangle no livestock. The paved highways are their route. Their quarry is not the gold pouch of Wells Fargo or 'First Goose Step'

Opponents also contended that putting a soldier in the traditionally civilian defense job might raised the number of dead in a set the stage for a future military sudden eruption of Hibokhibok dictatorship. Rep. Meyer (R-volcano in the sout Kans) said it was "the first pines to 84 persons. goose step" in that direction.

Republican Senators Taft (Ohio), Knowland (Calif), Mundt (SD), Hickenlooper (Iowa), Butler (Neb) and Cain (Wash) took a similar stand in senate debate. Senator Jenner (R-Ind) launched a bitter attack on Marshall, calling him "a living lie" and a

"stooge" for Secretary of State Such is the inference from the news of how a quartet of men engaged to haul lumber from val-But Senator Saltonstall (R. ley mills to Portland shipping Mass) sharply challenged Jenner's points merely drove off, sold their cargo and pocketed the proceeds.

statement, declaring: "If there is any man who is decent and clean and whose actions have been for the public in-

terest, it it George C. Marshall."

Morse Applauds Marshall

Senator Morse (R-Ore) agreed.

He called Marshall "one of the greatest living Americans - first of all a great civilian."

doesn't pay.

The real mystery is how the men thought they could get away with the swindle. Lumber, though President Truman's appointment of the elderly but still stalwart Marshall — he will be 70 years old on Dec. 31 — required a they soon may start selling it by the board inch instead of the board special act of congress because a law passed in 1947 bars a military officer who has been on active duty within the last 10 years from serving as secretary of defense.

## War Widow On Compromise Second Time

COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., Sept. 15 -(P)- Mrs. Donald B. their first blows at the docks, the Atherton is a war widow for the transport system and the nation's She was notified today that her WASHINGTON, Sept. 15 -(AP) husband, Sgt. First Class Donald Senate and house conferees agreed B. Atherton, died of wounds suf- the master plan will go into actoday on a compromise commun

fered in Korea. ist-control bill to authorize the Her first husband, PFC. Joe T. internment of dangerous reds in Winter of Oklahoma was killed in time of grave national emerthe battle of the bulge in World

### The bill would give President Truman authority to crack down on subversives, spies and sabo-teurs in the event of invasion, insurrection or rebellion. SP Train Hits Both the senate and house still must act on the measure before it goes to the White House. At 12th, State Informants said the compromise version — a product of sep-arate senate and house bills —

the issuance of writs of habeas about 6 p.m. Friday. No one was injured.

was reported, would only have to show "reasonable cause" to order the indefinite detention of persons deemed to be dangerous if allowto make a phone call after the motor stalled. The Southern Pa-Under the bill, internees report-edly would be held in their local areas, probably in jails instead of 20 feet. cific train hit the truck from behind and carried it an estimated he said, have been prominent in previous unofficial strikes. He

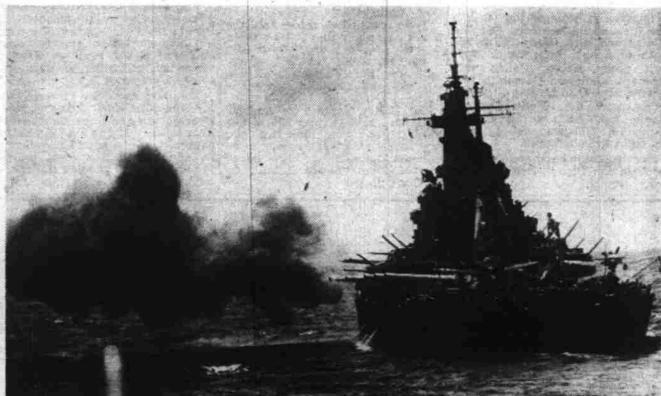
official internment or "concentraland, told police the train was traveling 10 miles an hour when from their unions for anti-union he saw the truck and 3 when it was hit. Damage to the truck was confined to the rear end. It was driven by C. T. Cartwright, Canby, and was hauling a 15-ton be made at the week-end mass

### Symington Blames Salem public schools gained only 66 pupils from Wednesday to Friday this week, but officials predicted that opening of the fall's second week would bring its annual surge of enrollment. On 'Few Chiselers'

The total yesterday was 7,752, The nation's defense production and senior high (96), because of youngsters quitting the harvest fields to return to classes.

An anti-hoarding order, directis being done by the activities of today. "people new in the market, organ-ized to make an illegal or black market profit, or at least a pro- to March stream flow in the Co-

# U.N. Opens 70-Mile Wide Offensive on South Front



SOUTH KOREA, Sept. 15 - The USS Missouri-shown here firing a broadside at her target during Caribbean maneuvers-went into action today in the Korean war. The world's mightiest battleship blazed away with her 16-inch guns at the east coast Red-held port of Samchok on the Sea of Japan. The battleship made an 11,000-mile speed dash to the battle area from Norfolk, Va. (AP Wirephoto to the

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Saturday, September 16, 1950

Inchon Falls; Marines Drive 10 Miles from Seoul;



# Acheson Asks Approval Manslaughter

NEW YORK, Sept. 15-(AP)-Secretary of State Dean Acheson laid before the North Atlantic council late today a one-package American proposal for the defense of western Europe. It would include use of

### **Boy Sprayed** With Buckshot In Melon Patch

patch along the Salem-Independ- from its initial stages of organiza- orrhage and a five-inch fracture state police reported.

The youth's condition was considered good at Salem Memorial hospital early today. He suffered numerous buckshot wounds on one side, according to Salem firstaid men. They estimated the shotgun was fired at a 50-yard

State police said the incident occurred at the Ralph Bliven place, Salem route 8, box 735, about 10:30 p.m.

## U.S. to Request 'Soft Peace' With Nippon

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15 - (AP) The United States is ready to press its war-time Pacific allies to accept a soft peace with Japan, without restrictions on rearmament or trade, and without repar-

ations or indemnity.

Administration plans also call for retaining Okinawa as an American military base under a United Nations trusteeship, and, with Tokyo's consent, to keep American troops in Japan after the formal occupation is ended. The American program was outlined today by responsible officials, following President Truman's statement that he has directed the state department to renew treaty preliminaries immediately with 12 other wartime foes of

### Japan. Soviet Russia is included. **Community Chest Banner Flying**

headquarters at 339 Court st. was in time to make higher income strung up Friday by a volunteer taxes on 50,000,000 individuals group from the Salem fire depart-

banner across Court street. In the crew were Jack Johnson, Al Achelman and Neal Nisbet.

## THE WEATHER

San Francisco 59 56 trace
Chicago 74 - .00
New York 75 63 trace
Willamette river -3.6 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy today and tonight, clearing Sunday, High today 74-76; low tonight 40-42; high Sunday 76-78. Low expected relative humidity today near 30 per cent. SALEM PRECIPITATION (ear Last Year N

# In Brawl Death

Fred (Whitey) Hagen, a Salem tow-boatman was in the city jail Acheson's proposition, which he described as revolutionary in American foreign policy, also calls for a supreme effort by all the man he admits striking in a other 11 Atlantic treaty nations to downtown all-night cafe early

new international army.

St., died at Salem General hosAccording to information from pital at 2:30 p. m. Friday, about fully informed diplomatic sources, 13 hours after a one-swing fight Acheson went down the line for at the Blue Line cafe, 276 Cherect the training and organization by Dr. William L. Lidbeck showed An 18-year-old Salem boy was sprayed with buckshot in a melon of the new force. He declared that Peterson died of a cerebral hem-

Charges Filed

Peterson and Hagen were both arrested by city police Patrolman Dolvin Potter and Gene Nordene on charges of being drunk a few minutes after the brief altercation. Peterson, who was bleeding from the nose where Hagen struck him, was treated at the scene by first aidmen before being taken to the

Carl Haynes, proprietor of the adequate buildup of total forces cafe, said Friday night that Hagen had come into the cafe about 1 The aim of the United States, a. m. and had just received his he said, is to create a powerful order when Peterson came on the will to resist aggression in the scene. Haynes said the two talked whole area of western Europe by briefly in low tones before Hagen providing the means of resistance, swung, striking Peterson in the Therefore, he continued, a half-way effort is not enough. He im-Haynes said Hagen did not leave plied an "all or nothing" attitude the stool, nearest the door, when he made the swing. Peterson fell headlong, striking the back of his head on the floor, Haynes said. Carried Outside

Peterson was carried outside to the sidewalk where Hagen assist-ed in wiping blood from the injured man's face while waiting for first aidmen to arrive, police reported. Peterson was examined by Aidmen Clinton Hart and then the pair were taken to the city hall where they were booked on the drunk charge at 1:20 a. m. Police Captain Stanley Friese said that both men walked from the police cars to the jail where they

were put in separate cells.

Friese said that he noted Peterson continued to bleed from the nose an hour after being booked so first aidmen were called to the station to conduct further examination. When Peterson failed to "sober up" a physician was called and found nothing apparently wrong with him. The physician was called about 11 a. m. and Peterson was taken to the hospital where he died 3½ hours later. Friese said there was nothing in any of the examinations to indicate that Peterson was anything other than drunk. (Additional details on page 2)

**Shaw Reported** 

LUTON, Eng., Sept. 15 -(P)George Bernard Shaw's recovery from a fractured thigh bone suffered a setback today.

The 94-year-old playwright lost ground when complications developed in form of a kidney allment that frequently causes trouble after operations on older people.

Three specialists who examined him at the Luton and Dunstable hospital expressed anxiety after

# 'Big Mo' Goes Into Action Against Korean Reds MacArthur Directs Attack, Supplies for **Drive Flow Ashore**

PRICE 5c

BY DON HUTH

TOKYO, Saturday, Sept. 16-(AP)-U.S. landing forces overwhelmed the Korean west coast port of Inchon and today were reported battling about 12 miles inland-little more than 10 miles from the prize of

As tanks, artillery and reinforcements streamed ashore, beachhead forces in southeast Korea 165 miles away opened a general attack along a front of more than 70 miles.

Thus the enemy's army 52 140,000 men was being squeezed by a nutcracker offensive deep inside the South Korea it invaded without warning on June 25.

The obvious goal was to disintegrate the Red war machine and plug all possible avenues of retreat. It was a three-corps assault, one at Inchon, and two in the south-

A South Korean naval spokesman at Pusan said U.S. marines who landed Friday at Inchon had sped east toward a town more than halfway along the 22-mile highway to Seoul. Associated Press Correspondent Relman Morin reported from a

flagship off Inchon that reinforcements, with tanks and artillery, are pouring ashore in a swiftly expanding operation personally directed by Gen. Douglas MacArthur. (A Washington navy spokesman estimated the Inchon landing

forces at upwards of 40,000.) Morin said the leathernecks of the U.S. 10th corps which sweps

through Inchon and out on the Seoul road ceased asking for warship bombardment by mid-day Saturday. This indicated opposition was They had surged through Inchon's streets less than two hours

after landing Friday. The big tank-led offensive on the southeast beachhead, exploding against the Reds from the southern end at Mason to Taegu, the northwest pivot, made initial gains of more than a mile.

The U.S. 25th, Second and First cavalry divisions teamed with British and South Korean British and South Korean troops in launching the drive under a thunderous artillery barrage and low-flying fighter planes.

Forces attacking north and northwest of Taegu headed up roads

## Admiral Asks Reds Surrender

Assessing the swift developments at Inchon and the southeast beachhead, Rear Adm. Arleigh A. Burke, deputy chief of staff for naval forces in the Far East told a news conference: "The Reds are in a helluva bad way and it is about time they realized it. Their best bet is to surrender."

Morin's report on the Inchon operations said the marines seized all primary objectives at the port during Friday night. The big 262-ship amphibious operation was well ahead of schedule.

Less than an hour after the Friday morning landings at Wolmi island, linked to Inchon by a causeway, the marines had secured the island, overwhelming the Reds who showed fight and searing with

flame throwers those who tried to swim away.

Marines took 136 prisoners and estimated they killed more than
100 North Koreans before the last spark of resistance on the island

Red prisoners of war were stunned by the might of the operation. They said only 10 days before Red reinforcements had been rushed to the Inchon area and more gun emplacements were mounted. The emplacements were pulverized by warship guns and bombe from carrier-based planes.

A half hour after the 5:30 p.m. landing at Inchon Friday the marines were two miles into the city; less than two hours after the landing, they were through it and on the road to Seoul.

# Reds' Disintegration Forecast

General MacArthur, elated over the smooth execution of a plan he conceived back in July said: "When the enemy is caught between two wings of our forces, his

forces will sooner or later disintegrate." He told correspondents a prime objective was to seize the Secul area, through which the great bulk of enemy men and supplies must

be funneled to the front. The Inchon landings were made by the U.S. 10th corps under command of Maj. Gen. Edward Almond.

Today it was disclosed that two other corps have been established in the southeast beachhead where United Nations forces have kicked off in an offensive.

Associated Press Correspondent Jack MacBeth said U.N. forces in the Taegu defense arc hit 24,000 Reds of three divisions."

Although expecting heavy fighting, the attackers sought to break through and link up at Seoul with the 10th corps operation. The only avenue of retreat for the Reds, other than the roads up Seoul, was the coastal road on the east shore.

But South Korean forces landed Friday at three points just behind Red - held Pohang. The big battleship Missouri, after a forced draft run of 11,000 miles from the United States east coast bombard-

ed the road farther north. The "Mighty Mo" - aboard which General MacArthur accepted

the surrender of Japan to end World War II—turned her big guns on the coastal town of Samchok, nearly 100 miles north of Pohang.

## **Denham Said** On Way Out

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15 -(AP)sel of the national labor relations board, has been asked to submit his resignation, the Chicago Tri-

duck from an also-ran at the Allegan county fair today. Before prize ribbons could be tacked on the pens all 50 ducker had chewed up their entry tage. The judges had designated the winners on the tags.

ALLEGAN, Mich., Sept. 18-(AP)

You couldn't tell a prize winni

**Ducks Foil Judges** 

BASEBALL

**Animal Crackers** 

By WARREN GOODRICH

An 83-car freight train struck and spreading bus strike which all but foundered the London a stalled lumber truck near the State and 12th street crossing

Police said the driver had left the truck a few moments before

Engineer A. B. Clancy, Port-

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15-(AP)an increase of 274 during the week, most of which came Tuesday. The bulk of the gain was in the junior high schools (106) because of the control of the cont crackdown is in the offing.

ed at industry, is due next week. Symington said "serious damage" fiteering profit."

will be ready in a week or so.

## **Power Crisis** Starts in Area

PORTLAND, Sept. 15-(P)-The Pacific northwest already is con-fronted with a critically short power situation as a result of defense demands, a Bonneville power administration official said

Loads will have to be curtailed this winter unless the September lumbia river system is well above The national securities resources minimum, D. L. Marlett, assistant board head said comprehensive Bonneville administrator, told a plans to deal with the situation Northwest Public Power association meeting here today.

# **Training School Official Admits Bribing Boys to Commit Thefts**

A cottage supervisor at the Boys' Training school at Woodburn who admitted bribing trainees to get equipment for his own use was in Marion county jail Friday night charged with larceny by embezzlement.

Held in lieu of \$750 on the charge was George Higgins, Woodburn route 1. Higgins was arrested Friday after a complaint had been filed against him. by Charles Lamb, superintendent of the school for the past two years.

# Of Europe Defense Plan Charge Filed

both American and German military contingents in a single unified

raise and equip their own military contingents for the prospective new international army.

Friday morning.

Roy Peterson, 46, of 112 Union st., died at Salem General hos-

ence highway late Friday night, tion it should have a single over- of the skull. all commander. The U. S. secretary made his proposal at the end of this after-

noon's four-hour council session. There is considerable optimism apparent among American diplomats that the idea will be accepted, though it might not be announced at once.

Acheson stressed that what the city jail. United States is interested in is an for western European defense.

on the part of the United States insofar as the assignment of American reenforcements to Europe is concerned, but diplomats said that was mainly to stress the seriousness with which the American government regards the situation.

# Tax Disputes

WASHINGTON, Sept. 15 -(AP) The \$4,508,000,000 war tax bill ran into such stiff disagreement today that congress had to abandon its plan to quit tomorrow

A house and senate conference committee, after okaying sharp tax increases for individuals and corporations, fell out over provisions supposed to tighten up the

But Chairman Doughton (D-NC) of the house delegation on A banner, designating the loca-tion of Salem's Community chest ty that the bill will be passed the committee expressed certaineffective on October 1 as plan-

### A crew of four directed by Battalion Chief Bill Hunt raised the Watchman Saved From Burning **Portland Building**

PORTLAND, Sept. 15-(AP)-Firemen rescued an elderly watchman by aerial ladder tonight as flames undetermined origin caused heavy damage to the six-story Manchester building in downtown Portland. The basement and first floor of

the building, a wholesale wearing apparel center, were burned out. to estimate of the damage was mmediately available. Nine gremen were overcome in

# Losing Ground

hospital expressed anxiety after their visit.

A mid-afternoon medical bulletin said Shaw was "less well to-day."

Peterson, secretary to Senator Morse (R-Ore) is being considered for Denham's post but Peterson said no one had approached him about the subject.