

Ordering of Reserves to Duty To Get Underway Immediately

WASHINGTON, July 19-(AP)—The armed services will begin immediately ordering limited numbers of reservists to active duty. There was no announcement when national guard units might be called into federal service.

President Truman today authorized the calling of reservists and guardsmen, along with free use of draft law to build up fighting units.

In a quick follow-up to the president's call for greater military strength, legislation was introduced in both houses of congress to "freeze" in military service for the next 12 months all persons now in uniform.

This means that men whose enlistments are expiring could be kept in for another year.

The army and air force promptly announced a "limited" call of reservists "to meet the needs of the Korean situation" and the navy announced a "selective" service call.

The emphasis in all three services was for individuals with immediately usable skills, such as electronics experts.

The army and air force indicated that some of their organized reserve units, as well as individual reservists, will be called. The navy said there is a possibility that some air reserve squadrons may be summoned into service as units. The marine corps said it, too, may mobilize certain selected reserve units.

A decision on calling up national guard outfits is not expected until around the end of this month.

The defense department declined to estimate how many of the more than 2,000,000 members of the reserves will be called to active duty.

The latest available strength figures, which the department made public during the day, showed that the armed services are now more than 500,000 below their legally authorized strength of 2,005,882.

The defense department is expected to take a further step to mobilize manpower by asking congress to raise the top age subject to draft from 25, possibly to a new figure of 35.

All three services said that they intend to provide a minimum of one year's service for reservists ordered to extended active duty. And all three said that reservists may continue to volunteer for active duty.

The army and the air force said reserve officers returned to active duty, either by volunteering or being called up, will keep their latest reserve grade.

The army said it badly needs medical, engineering and infantry officers holding the rank of captain or lower.

Death Takes Leila Aldrich

Mrs. Leila Mabel Aldrich, a Salem resident for about 25 years, died unexpectedly Wednesday afternoon at her home at 1185 Center st. She was 64.

Leila Mabel McClain was born June 23, 1886, in Illinois, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. O. McClain. The family moved to Nebraska shortly after her birth and came to Oregon about 40 years ago.

Mrs. Aldrich was married in 1911 in Lebanon to Channa E. Aldrich, who survives in Salem. Also surviving are a daughter, Mrs. Theron Kent, Salem; two sisters, Mrs. A. J. Arhart and Mrs. W. E. Arhart, both of Salem; a brother, Dr. A. D. McClain, McMinnville; and one grandchild.

Funeral services will be arranged by the Clough-Barrick chapel.

HOLLYWOOD
NOW SHOWING — OPEN 6:45
They did like a boy in a lock!
GABLE YOUNG
M-G-M's
KEY TO THE CITY
SECOND FEATURE
"ROSES ARE RED"

See
Barbara
"The Aloha Girl"
In Salem
Friday and Saturday

COMING!
One Day Only
TUES, JULY 18TH
"Snow White & The 7 Dwarfs"
On The Stage!
FEATURING REAL LIVE DWARFS!
Tickets Now On Sale
GRAND

Salem Marine Unit's Camp Slate Canceled

Uncertainty arose Wednesday over the scheduled summer training for Salem's battery of the 4th 105 mm howitzer battalion of the marine corps reserve.

From marine reserve headquarters at Seattle came word that all marine corps reserve training scheduled August 4 and 19 at Camp Pendleton, Calif., has been canceled. That was the period for summer training of Salem, Eugene, Portland and several Washington state units of the reserve.

Col. W. O. Thompson, director of 13th marine corps reserve district, told Associated Press he had been notified of the cancellation by higher authority, with no reason given.

The colonel added that he presumed the Korean war has something to do with the sudden change.

Seven Given Probationary Firemen Rate

Seven Salem men are on full probationary status with the city fire department, as a result of Salem civil service commission approval Wednesday.

Most have been working as "extras." They are Robert Blegen, Royce Linhart, Philip Jackson, Charles Whitmore, Herbert Fry, Frank Hills and Dale Woodruff.

William Hunt was appointed acting battalion chief to replace Walter Eberhardt who will retire September 1 after taking accumulated leave which already is in progress. Glen Shedeck was appointed battalion chief, filling the position vacated by E. L. Smith who was named assistant fire chief recently.

The new firemen and new battalion chiefs were taken in order from eligible lists established by examinations some months ago.

Murley Mize was given regular appointment as fireman, following his six-months probation period.

FAIRVIEW FAKE ALARM
A false alarm sent Salem fire equipment racing halfway to Fairview home about 10:45 p.m. Wednesday. All equipment was called back to quarters by police radio shortly after the alarm was sounded when Fairview officials called back to say there was no fire.

Big Six

Robinson, Dodgers — G A B R H Pct.
77 286 62 102 337
Kell, Tigers — 84 341 67 121 355
Drope, Red Sox — 71 307 61 109 355
Doby, Indians — 82 322 64 98 346
Musial, Cardinal — 79 298 57 103 346
Slaughter, Cardinals — 82 318 54 108 333
Pafko, Cubs — 82 364 54 98 333

Runs batted in: American League—Stephens, Red Sox 95; Drope, Red Sox 82; Wertz, Tigers 84; National League—Kiner, Pirates 72; Sauer, Cubs 67; Ennis, Phillies 64.

Home Runs—Rosen, Indians 27; Williams, Red Sox 25; Stephens, Red Sox 22; Drope, Red Sox 23; Kiner, Pirates 26; Snider, Dodgers 19; Jones, Phillies 19.

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SALEM
2-7829
NOW SHOWING!
Open 8, Starts at Dusk
Free Pony Rides
June Haver
Gordon MacRae
In Technicolor
"DAUGHTER OF ROSIE O'GRADY"
Raymond Massey
"BARRICADE", Color
Open Rain or Shine

GRAND
Mat. Daily From 1 P. M. to
NOW! GOLDI GLORY!
Randolph SCOTT
CARIBOO TRAIL
A THRILLING CO-HIT!
A TERRILL CO-HIT!
WESLEY MERRILL
CAPTIVE GIRL
A SENSATIONAL PICTURE
BETTER

Congress Acts Fast on Points Sought in Talk

WASHINGTON, July 19-(AP)—Congress leaders set up a fast timetable today to write into law President Truman's proposals for fighting the Korean war and setting up a guard against communist onslaughts in other parts of the world.

Strong evidence of bipartisan backing for most of his plan built up within minutes after his message was read to congress, with only an occasional criticism of the administration.

There was even an audible undertone of demands that the nation go farther and faster toward a war footing than the president recommended.

As if to clear the way for the program, and for more help to non-communist nations — which Mr. Truman said he will propose later, the house completed legislative action, 361 to 1, on the \$1,225,000,000 foreign arms bill. Rep. Marcantonio (ALP-NY), cast the "no" vote.

Taft Raises Criticism
But within a few hours, after actual legislative proposals were introduced to cover the economic phases of the president's plan, republican objections began to mount on particular points.

Senator Taft (R-Ohio) told newsmen after a meeting of the senate GOP policy committee which he heads that the proposed controls are "too broad."

In the bill, he said, Mr. Truman "asked powers that go far beyond any necessity we know of at the moment."

Senator Wherry (Neb.), the republican floor leader, also took the view that Mr. Truman "is asking for powers that go beyond any that a president ever requested in wartime."

But Gov. Thomas E. Dewey of New York, Mr. Truman's 1948 republican opponent for the presidency, called his proposals "a strong step in the right direction," though he said they would not "wholly meet the communist world-wide threat."

Dewey Backs President
"I hope all Americans will vigorously support the objectives of the program," Dewey said in a statement at Albany.

By items here is the picture which emerged almost as soon as the White House plans were disclosed:

\$10,000,000,000 in appropriations — not a single voice raised in direct opposition to the amount among early commenting senators and representatives, though there were suggestions that big military outlays require cuts in home spending.

Senator Flanders (R-Vt.) did want to know "what the hell was done with the \$13,000,000,000 the services got last year, plus assurance the new money won't go the same way."

Taking manpower ceilings off the armed forces — "I think we can do that speedily," said Chairman Tydings (D-Md.) of the senate armed services committee. Tydings' committee takes the subject up tomorrow and he said he saw no need for testimony before it takes action.

Priority and allocation authority for strategic materials, government-backed financing for essential production, and curbs on speculation and consumer credit — bills were introduced in both houses providing criminal penalties up to a year in jail and a fine of \$10,000 for violation.

President Tells Nation to Tighten Belts to Meet Korean Crisis, Stop Scare Buying, Hoarding

WASHINGTON, July 19-(AP)—President Truman told the American people tonight they are in for some belt tightening because of the Korean battle and world conditions but said that scare buying and hoarding are foolish and selfish.

The chief executive gave the people in short and simple language much the same report he made earlier in the day to congress.

All American radio and television networks carried his words and the Voice of America and British Broadcasting Corporation arranged to beam them around the globe.

The president said reports from the nation's top generals are reassuring but also show the job ahead of us in Korea is long and difficult as the result of "an act of raw aggression" by communist forces.

An extra safeguard against inflation and to help finance defense needs, Mr. Truman told his countrymen, "it will be necessary to make substantial increases in taxes."

He said he will lay a balanced, fair tax program before congress as soon as it can be worked out, with major aim of eliminating profiteering.

Some 60 or 70 people, including cabinet members and other government officials, were invited to the White House movie room to hear the president make his broadcast.

There was nothing vitally new in tonight's speech, beyond what he already had told congress. But he did include part of a report that came in within the last few hours from Gen. Douglas MacArthur in Tokyo. The general said our hold on Southern Korea is "a secure base" and we are there to stay until "the constitutional authority of the (Korean) republic is fully restored."

The president also read part of another report from General J. Lawton Collins, army chief of staff, who returned Saturday from a Korean inspection trip. It said our forces are "giving a splendid account of themselves," the task before them is no easy one, "but I am confident of the outcome."

Explaining to the people why we once again are fighting, Mr. Truman said the communist attack in Korea was "an outright breach of the peace." He said it was a violation of the United Nations charter, which demonstrated contempt of the basic moral principles on which the U.N. is founded.

"This is a direct challenge," he said, "to the efforts of the free nations to build the kind of world in which men can live in freedom and peace."

"This challenge has been presented squarely. We must meet it squarely."

What is happening in little Korea, thousands of miles away, Mr. Truman said, is important to every American. "The communist invasion, he said, is "a warning that there may be similar acts of aggression in other parts of the world. The free nations must be on their guard more than ever before against this kind of sneak attack."

The chief executive said that he has been sorry to hear that some people have fallen for rumors and have been buying things they have heard would be scarce.

"This," he lectured, "is foolish and it is selfish, because hoarding results in an entirely unnecessary local shortage."

"Hoarding" food is especially foolish. There is plenty of food in this country. I have read there have been rushes on sugar in some cities. This is ridiculous. We now have more sugar available than ever before. There are ample supplies of our other basic foods."

"I sincerely hope that every American housewife will keep this in mind when she does her daily shopping."

Russ Repeat Peace Terms
LONDON, Thursday, July 20-(AP)—Russia repeated today that the plan to settle the Korean war was in a United Nations security council in which red China would be a member.

The Moscow radio broadcast a dispatch from the official Soviet news agency Tass giving the Russian version of talks between Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko and Sir David Kelly, British ambassador to Moscow.

There was only one difference between the Soviet position as outlined by Gromyko and Prime Minister Stalin's earlier note on the subject to Indian Prime Minister Jawaharlal Nehru.

Tass quoted Gromyko as telling Kelly the British proposal for withdrawal of North Korean forces north of the 38th parallel could be discussed by the U. N. security council.

While the Tass story was ambiguously worded this presumably meant a security council in which red China was seated. This has been the Soviet position throughout the Korean case.

DRIVER CHARGED
Frederick W. Pfennig, 140 Lancaster dr., was arrested by city police officers Wednesday night on a reckless driving charge. Pfennig posted \$50 bail.

Two More Victory Ships Taken Out of Moth Balls
PORTLAND, July 19-(AP)—Two more victory ships sailed from here today for Seattle, making four sent to sea from the Astoria moth ball reserve fleet in the past week.

Sailing today were the Linfield Victory and Lakeland Victory. Three more are scheduled for departure later this week on completion of hurried recommissioning repairs.

Today's Pitchers
American League: Detroit at Boston—Hottelmann (11-7) vs. Masterson (4-4). Chicago at Washington (night)—Cain (6-7) or Holcombe (2-5) vs. Marzoro (4-5). Cleveland at Philadelphia (night)—Gronck (6-4) vs. Kellner (6-9) (only games scheduled).

National League: Philadelphia at Pittsburgh—Miller (8-1) vs. Chambers (8-9). Brooklyn at Cincinnati (2 1/2 night)—Newcombe (8-8) and Van Cuyk (4-9) vs. Ruffenberger (8-10) or Ransdell (5-7) and Blackwell (7-9). New York at St. Louis (night)—Koslo (8-8) vs. Munger (4-4). Boston at Chicago—Bickford (10-6) vs. Lade (8-3).

Roof Fire Checked At Crockett Home
A roof blaze at the M. R. Crockett home, 1162 2nd st., was extinguished Wednesday evening by firemen from west and central Salem stations.

The Crocketts were home when the fire, believed caused by a burned-out chimney flue, broke out about 5:30 p.m. Firemen, using booster lines, quelled the fire in about an hour and 15 minutes. Flames were confined to the roof which was partially destroyed, firemen said.

THE BELL
JOIE CHITWOOD'S AUTO DAREDEVILS
RACE * CRASH * SMASH
\$100,000 WORTH OF NEW FORD SEDANS
27 BIG STUNTS

The show you read about in LIFE, Time, Set, Eve, Post and Fortune... you've seen them in movies... on TV! See them in person... see head-on crashes, leaps thru flames... the greatest thrill spectacle you have ever seen! DON'T MISS IT!

CITY PASTORAL—
Barbara Bocher, of Oklahoma City, 14-year-old ballerina with the New York City Ballet Company appearing in London, feeds pigeons in Trafalgar Square.

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MOVIEDOME
NOW! THE LITTLE HOUSE WITH THE BIG MITTS
STILL GOING STRONG!
IF YOU HAVEN'T SEEN NEW YORK... it's too late now after...
Ma and Pa Kettle Go to Town
Marjorie Derrery Percy
MAIN · KILBRIDE
with EDWARD LONG · ANG BARRELL
PLUS THIS
BIG THRILLING CO-HIT!
ONE MAN'S MONEY! ANOTHER MAN'S WOMAN!
ONE WAY STREET
James Mason · Marta Toren · Dan Durvea
A SENSATIONAL PICTURE
● COLOR CARTOON ● LATE NEWS ●

ELLSINORE
Air-Conditioned!
CAPITOL
Movies Are Better Than Ever!
ENDS TONIGHT!
"CONSPIRATOR"
"IMPACT"

NEW TOMORROW!
BING CROSBY
COLIN CLARK
CHARLES BICKFORD
FRANCES GIFFORD
FRANK CAPRA'S
RIDING HIGH!
— 2ND TOP HIT! —
a riot on wheels!
RED SKELTON
and
THE TROUBLE WITH DOBBIE
Gloria DeHaven and
Cartoon News

Home Made PIES
TO TAKE HOME
SMALL INDIVIDUALS OR LARGE FAMILY SIZE
Baked by mothers. Just like your mother used to make.

Broiled SAN BURGERS

San Shop SALADS
Try a "Chef's Salad"

Genuine BARB E CUE

San Shop SALADS
Try a "Chef's Salad"

TASTY SELECTED Sandwiches
A Host to Choose From

SPECIAL DISHES and BEVERAGES

CRASH OF FLAMING DEATH

UP AND OVER—HE HOPES
You'll see these very stunts and more... the same stunts in the coming MGM picture starring Clark Gable, Stuart from Los Angeles, Sam Francisco and Phoenix where they played to coast-to-coast stadiums.

Joie CHITWOOD'S Auto DAREDEVILS

FRIDAY NIGHT
July 21
8-9 P. M.
Salem's Hollywood Bowl

A COMPLETE FOUNTAIN
Featuring Our "DATE SHAKE"

Car Service - Inside Service
ORDERS TO TAKE OUT

Feel Free to Visit Our Kitchen Anytime

NOW OPEN
The Northwest's Finest Inside-Outside RESTAURANT
Woodroffe's SAN SHOP
1/2 MI. North of Underpass on 99E
Open Every Day Till 2 A. M.
TO TAKE HOME
Home Made PIES
SMALL INDIVIDUALS OR LARGE FAMILY SIZE
Baked by mothers. Just like your mother used to make.
Broiled SAN BURGERS
San Shop SALADS
Try a "Chef's Salad"
Genuine BARB E CUE
TASTY SELECTED Sandwiches
A Host to Choose From
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