

Approval of Zone Changes Hinges on Off-Street Parking

(Story also on page 1.)

Two requested zone changes received the favorable endorsement of the Salem planning and zoning commission Tuesday night on condition that off-street parking be provided in each property.

In both cases the zoning commission recommended that the city council legislate a class III-X restricted business zone which would meet the requests of the property owners but also would specify the type of building and the off-street parking area.

New Contempt Citations Voted For Unionmen

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Seven new contempt citations were voted by the house un-American activities committee today, five of them against national and local leaders of the United Electrical Workers union.

The committee accuses each of the seven of refusing to answer questions about communist affiliations on constitutional grounds, chiefly possible self-incrimination. Each has been identified to the committee by one or more witnesses as a communist.

Top men among the U. E. officials accused of contempt of congress are James J. Matles, national organizational secretary, and Julius Kampak, national secretary-treasurer.

Matles has been named in committee testimony as the real boss of the United Electrical Workers. The CIO threw the union out this year on charges that it followed the communist party line instead of CIO policy.

The committee action, reported as unanimous, must be approved by the house itself before the cases can go to the justice department for prosecution in federal court. Conviction of contempt of congress carries a penalty of up to a year in jail and a \$1,000 fine.

The other three U. E. men accused of contempt today are Thomas Quinn, an organizer in the Pittsburgh area; Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, chief steward of local 601, Pittsburgh, and Talmadge Raley, business agent for a Cincinnati local.

David H. Levison, Cincinnati business man, and Frank Hashmall, also of Cincinnati, complete the list of seven.

Today's action brings to 57 the number of uncooperative witnesses the un-American activities committee has accused of contempt. Frank C. Tavenner, jr., committee counsel, said it probably will consider action against more.

RED PAPERS BANNED

TOKYO, Wednesday, July 19 (AP)—The government today banned indefinitely 539 communist newspapers and other publications. Officials indicated about 700 Red publications out of a registered total of 1,009 would be closed indefinitely by the end of the week.

A new moisture proof plastic wrapping has taken much of the difficulty out of propagating rhododendrons.

WU Professor Wins Doctorate

Dr. Edward C. Kollmann, assistant professor of philosophy at Willamette university, has been granted a Ph.D. in Philosophy from Harvard university, it was announced Tuesday.

"Studies in the Theories of Imagination" was the title of his 467-page thesis, over which he took an oral examination at Harvard. The document took three years to complete.

Dr. Kollmann, a member of Phi Beta Kappa, graduated cum laude with a B.S. degree from Bowdoin college, Brunswick, Me., in 1941. Six years later he received an M.A. from Harvard where he served as a graduate assistant in philosophy.

Taft, Martin Eye Controls; Blame Truman

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Republican congressional leaders called today for voluntary controls on the domestic economy before "compulsion is attempted even in a limited field."

In a joint statement, Senator Taft of Ohio and Rep. Martin of Massachusetts, chairmen of the senate and house GOP policy committees, indicated that republicans will not "rubber stamp" any emergency legislation proposed by President Truman.

While republicans will "continue to give their wholehearted support to steps necessary for the defense of the United States and resistance through the United Nations to communist aggression in Korea and elsewhere," they said, "we expect to scrutinize carefully each measure proposed by the administration to make sure it is actually necessary to mobilize the nation's resources and not merely to serve as a step toward permanent government controls."

They said they would support legislation "to the extent it is really essential to the national security."

Taft and Martin said that "the disastrous policies in Asia were initiated and pursued by the Truman administration over the last five years without consultation with republican members of congress."

They added that republicans were not consulted on the decision to use United States troops in Korea or on developments since then.

Added Funds For Western Europe Seen

By John Scall

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Some of President Truman's advisers are reported to be urging him to seek about \$5,000,000 more for arms aid to western Europe.

Officials who told reporters of this today said the amount would be in addition to the billions he is expected to ask tomorrow for the defense department to back up U. S. soldiers fighting the Korean communists.

It also would be in addition to the \$1,222,500,000 program the House is expected to vote tomorrow for arms aid to western Europe during this fiscal year.

Some high government officials, it was learned, have told the White House the \$5,000,000,000 is urgently needed to bolster the North Atlantic area against possible communist invasion.

They contend the attack on South Korea makes it imperative for the United States to step up the rearming of Atlantic pact countries.

Some of the officials have urged that a specific request for funds be included in President Truman's message to congress tomorrow on the Korean situation.

Others favor delaying the request until after the United States has had an opportunity to discuss the matter with the 11 North Atlantic pact allies.

These officials have suggested President Truman put congress on notice tomorrow, however, of the need for a vastly expanded program for strengthening western European military forces.

They expressed the belief the money is needed to place orders for heavy defense weapons which require up to two years to manufacture.

A request of this size to congress in the near future would mean the United States is drastically speeding up its time table for rearming western Europe. Officials had intended to get by with the \$1,222,500,000 now being considered by congress until next June 30.

Tentative plans were being made, however, to ask for double or triple this amount for the 1952 fiscal year.

American officials emphasize that any additional appropriations for arming western Europe must be matched by a greater defense effort on the part of the governments to be helped.

The \$1,222,500,000 arms aid bill

for this fiscal year gathered snowball support today as it went under House debate.

The senate already has passed the authorization measure, 66 to 0, an overwhelming approval by the house tomorrow appeared certain too. The prospect was the bill would pass without amendments.

Rae M. Kinkaid Taken by Death

Rachael (Rae M.) Kinkaid, 84, a Salem area resident about 25 years who lived at 3834 D st., died here Tuesday morning.

Miss Kinkaid was born March 11, 1866, in Pennsylvania and lived for many years in Minnesota before moving to Salem about 1925. A member of the Methodist church, she is survived by a sister, Mrs. F. E. Evans, Salem, and several nieces and nephews.

Funeral services will be held at 3 p.m. Thursday from the W. T. Rigdon chapel with the Rev. Lee Weins officiating. Concluding services will be in Belcrest Memorial park.



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Russ Advisers With Koreans, Army Claims

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The army stated flatly today that there are Russian advisers with the communist army from the north which invaded South Korea.

A briefing officer gave no indication of the extent to which such advisers are used, or the degree of their influence.

But he told newsmen the army has definite information that between 10 and 20 Russian officers are with a "certain unit" of the Korean red forces.

This is the first confirmation, the defense headquarters spokesman said, that Russians are with the invaders. He would not say how it was obtained.

He said he did not know what uniform they were wearing. "As far as we know," the Russians are advisers and not combatants, the officer said.

Asked how the army knows about the Russians, and whether any of them have been captured, the officer replied, "no comment."

MAJESTIC

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CO-FEATURE

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LEO GORCEY - THE BOWERY BOYS

BLONDE DYNAMITE

CHARGED WITH NON-SUPPORT

A worker on the Detroit dam project was arrested by a Marion county sheriff's deputy Tuesday night on a warrant from Sutter county in California where he is charged with non-support. Jack Edmund McMahon, 34, will be arraigned this morning in district court here. He was nabbed near Detroit.

TRACTOR DRIVER KILLED

SEASIDE, July 18 (AP)—A tree branch fatally injured tractor driver Ephraim Harry May, 27, yesterday while he was clearing land on his father's farm south of here.

"Air layering" of rhododendron cuttings is necessary to store them for later propagation.

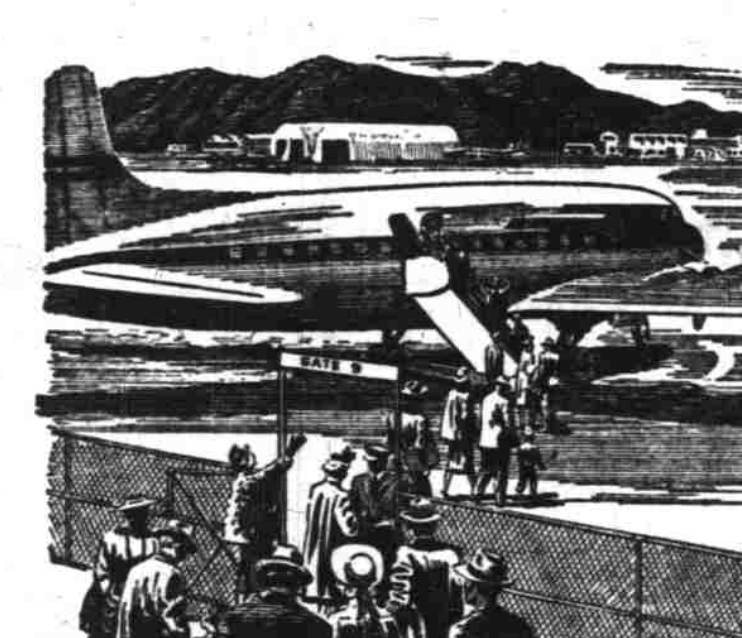
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Three new developments in Standard's laboratories
We picked the three developments above to tell you about because they will probably never be manufactured by Standard of California. Although we developed them, looking for ways to help some of our customers meet special problems, we expect to turn them over to other companies to produce. And this illustrates a point... Everything we discover that can possibly benefit you is brought to you in some way... even when the development leads us far outside our own field. And when we turn up a practical way to improve a petroleum product, we make prompt use of it and, in many cases, make it available to other companies under license.
Research at Standard is a vital, progressive force. It has called for an investment of more than \$35,000,000 in the last ten years, but its results have been immeasurable... not only in terms of better products but in the creation of new jobs and greater opportunity for our own people and those in many other industries.

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