

Commodities Futures Buying Shows Sharp Price Boosts

NEW YORK, July 17-(AP)—A fast rise took place today in the prices that help determine how much you'll pay months from now for clothing, shoes, some food items and automobile tires. At the same time, coffee prices were boosted at the retail level by some eastern food chains, and higher quotations were announced for woolen worsted cloth. Futures prices were up sharply for cotton, wool, cocoa, coffee, rubber and raw hides. These are the prices buyers are willing to pay for commodities for future delivery. The commodities involved are raw materials from which consumer articles are made or processed. On many of the futures mark-

ets where these commodities are traded, limits are set on the price change permitted in a single day. Today, prices jumped so sharply that they bumped against many of these limits. Cocoa futures went up a cent a pound, coffee two cents a pound, hides two cents a pound, cotton (at one time) \$10 a bale—all the maximum increases allowed. As measured by the Associated Press index of wholesale commodity prices, today's over-all increase was the sharpest since the Korean war break. It brought the general average to the highest point since October 23, 1948. At that time prices were declining slowly from their postwar peak.

Truman Likely To Ask Call For Reserves

(Story also on page 1) WASHINGTON, July 17-(AP)—These are the salient features of the emergency program which President Truman is expected to propose to Congress Wednesday. 1. A request for new military funds or contract authorizations totaling \$5,000,000,000 to \$6,000,000,000. 2. A proposal for legislation authorizing 160,000 more men for the army above the present legal limit of 337,000, and 60,000 more for the navy, which now cannot exceed 666,822. An increase may also be ordered for the 502,000-man air force. The three services are now some 550,000 men short of their combined authorized strength of 2,905,822. 3. Announcement by Mr. Truman that he is delegating to the defense department authority to order selected reservists to duty, instead of asking for volunteers as at present. 4. No action on mobilizing any of the 27 national guard divisions. Some authorities have speculated that six to nine divisions will be called up shortly, along with some reserves. According to some reports, Mr. Truman may give Secretary of Defense Johnson authority to call up national guard units if necessary. Mr. Truman's message is not expected to ask for rationing or price and wage controls, but some government officials have predicted the president will seek controls over steel, curb on consumer credit, and possibly a tax increase. They expect the request to emphasize voluntary control procedure. Chairman Maybank (D-SC) of the senate banking committee announced that his group will open an inquiry into price spirals which have followed the outbreak in Korea.

Two Trapped Miners Dead; Others Sought

LARK, Utah, July 17-(AP)—A mine official reported two of the men trapped by smoke in the Lark lead mine were found dead today. Search for the other three continued. The dead were identified as Horace Martin Seal, 59, a hoist operator, and Byron G. Thomas, 46, surface foreman. Their bodies were found 7,500 feet back in the Mascotte tunnel of the U. S. Smelting, Refining and Mining company mine.

Lumberman Dies

DENVER, July 17-(AP)—Albert C. Lighthall, Denver financial figure and nationally prominent lumberman, died tonight at his home after a brief illness. He was 62. GUARD "FROZEN" ATLANTA, July 17-(AP)—The Georgia National Guard today was swamped with applications to get out. As a result, state Adjutant General Ernest Vandiver, Jr., issued a freeze order on all discharges. NAMED GAYNOR HOLLYWOOD (INS)—Twentieth Century-Fox, remembering the heights attained by Janet Gaynor, gave a similar tag to Mitzi Gerber in signing her to a new contract. The young player's name was changed to Mitzi Gaynor, and she'll make her screen debut in the film, "My Blue Heaven."

Composer Peter Tschalkowsky died in 1893 from cholera.

FOR Insured Savings SEE First Federal Savings First Current Dividend 2 1/2% 1st Federal Savings and Loan Ass'n. 142 So. Liberty

White Crosses to Mark Graves in Korea



SOUTH KOREA, July 17—There is death on the Korean battlefield. Pfc. Erwin Myer (left), of Bellefonte, Pa., and Cpl. Donald Wilson of Pulaski, Va., are carrying the white crosses which will mark the final resting places of heroic dead in a new cemetery being established here. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman.)

Body of Pilot Recovered From River

PORTLAND, July 17-(AP)—The Willamette river today gave up the body of a 61-year-old pilot whose plane jerked to a mid-air halt on a power line yesterday. The harbor patrol recovered the body of Ira E. Cook, Portland. He had been thrown from the plane when it struck a 200-foot high line across the river. The plane hung there eight hours with no one certain whether the pilot was inside.

Hard to Figure How Much Home's Worth

NEW YORK, July 16 (INS)—Do you know how much your house is worth? The odds are almost ten to one that you don't. You'll probably miss its actual worth by one or two thousand, according to the experience of real estate appraisers. In these days of shifting and inflated real estate values, it's not easy for an owner to know just what his place is worth. However, as a result of recent studies into the comparative values of new and old homes, the Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator company has come up with a formula to aid householders in this respect. Here's their new homeowners' appraisal yardstick:

1. Find your home's replacement cost. (Check your contractor to learn cost of building a new home of same size and design).
 2. Discount builder's replacement estimate by 15 percent (building costs may be expected to drop).
 3. Deduct a depreciation figure based on yearly rate of two percent (higher if your home is obsolete or in deteriorating neighborhood).
 4. Add replacement cost of various improvements you've added (those not ordinarily included in average builder's plans).
 5. Add the value of the lot. Determine this by averaging the prices for similar lots in the neighborhood which have sold recently.
 6. Ascertain selling price for homes of same size, type and condition at which they are actually sold, NOT their asking price). Average these prices and discount 15 to 20 percent.
 7. Find average yearly rent for similar homes. Multiply by ten (Customary rule of thumb formula among real estate men).
- Strike an average of the totals arrived at in steps 5, 6 and 7—and you'll come reasonably close to what your house is worth.

GIRL DROWNS

HOOD RIVER, Ore., July 17-(AP)—Sharon Elizabeth Elder, age 2, drowned in an irrigation ditch near Oak Grove today.

MURROW ENROUTE WEST

SEATTLE, July 17-(AP)—Edward R. Murrow, veteran war reporter and one of the country's top radio newscasters, arrived here today en route to the battlefields of Korea.

SADDLE HORSES FOR RENT

Weekdays \$1 per Hr. Sundays \$1.25 per Hr. D. D. DELP 3670 Silverton Rd. 1/2 MI. East of Fairgrounds

Pacific Coast Vulnerable But Not Expendable, McKay Says

SEATTLE, July 17-(AP)—A civil defense handbook to guide the nation's cities in event of enemy attack began taking shape today in Seattle where nearly 40,000 persons died, theoretically, a week ago in two atom bombings. Helping prepare the text are more than 100 civilian and military leaders from the United States, Canada and England. Today was the first of week-long sessions to evaluate Seattle defense program against the simulated A-bomb blasts. Into the handbook also will go the results of reviews of such attacks against Chicago and Washington, D. C., the two other cities chosen for mock bombings. And what of the Pacific Coast if the world is engulfed in an atomic war? First, it is vulnerable. Second, its residents are not expendable, and would remain in the area to defend their homes. That is what the observers here for the civil defense critique were told by Gov. Douglas McKay of Oregon. "We are in a vulnerable position, but we are not jittery and we are not expendable... This is a time for careful thinking, however, and considered judgment," he said. McKay was one of four west coast governors attending the critique. Others were Earl C. Warren, California; Dan Garvey, Arizona, and Arthur B. Langlie, Washington.

Gen. Carlson Communist, Ex-Red Says

WASHINGTON, July 17-(AP)—Senate investigators have testimony from ex-communist Louis F. Budenz that the late Brig. Gen. Evans F. Carlson of "Carlson's Raiders" fame was a communist. The testimony, taken behind closed doors last April 25, was made public tonight by a senate foreign relations subcommittee which investigated the communists-in-government charges of Senator McCarthy (R-Wis). Budenz, one-time managing editor of the Communist Daily Worker, also told the committee that Joseph Barnes was "known to me personally to be a communist." Budenz identified Barnes as a one-time editor of the New York newspaper PM, no longer published. Barnes could not be reached for comment. Budenz, who renounced communism in 1945 and rejoined the Catholic church, now is a professor at Fordham university. The democratic majority of the

Lions Holding 33rd Convention

CHICAGO, July 17-(AP)—The Lions paraded in the rain today and 300,000 Chicagoans lined Michigan avenue to soak up the carnival spirit at the Lions' 33rd annual convention which assumes a more serious tone tomorrow when business sessions get underway at Chicago stadium. Delegates from 28 countries are registered. An African bird called the tufted umbrell builds a three-room nest.

SALEM 2-7829

LAST TIMES TONIGHT Open 8-Starts at Dusk Free Pony Rides Broderick Crawford Ellen Drew John Ireland "Gargo to Capetown" Deborah Kerr Robert Walker "Please Believe Me"

GRAND MA-PA KETTLE GOTO TOWN

Mat. Daily from 1 P. M. NOW! LAFF RIOT! MARCH OF TIME "Report On The Atom" Color Cartoon Airmail Fox News

BEST MOVIE OF THE YEAR BICYCLE THIEF

Demo Solons Call McCarthy Probe 'Fraud'

WASHINGTON, July 17-(AP)—Republican Senator McCarthy's communists-in-government charges were labeled "a fraud and a hoax" tonight in a report by the democratic majority of a senate inquiry committee. It accused him of "perhaps the most nefarious campaign of half-truths and untruths" in the nation's history. McCarthy fired back with a statement calling the action of the three democratic committeemen "gigantic in its fraud and deep in its deceit." "The Tyding-McMahon report is a green light to the red fifth column in the United States," McCarthy said. "The most loyal stooges of the Kremlin could not have done a better job of giving a clean bill of health to Stalin's fifth column in this country." The three senators, Tydings (Md), Green (RI) and McMahon (Conn), declared McCarthy failed to prove a single basic accusation. The report ranks as one of the bitterest denunciations by senators of a colleague congress ever seen.

Woman War Reporter Told To Quit Zone

TOKYO, July 17-(AP)—Marguerite Higgins of the New York Herald Tribune, only woman war correspondent on the Korean fighting front, said tonight she has been ordered back to Tokyo under U. S. army escort. Miss Higgins said no reason was given but believed she was ordered out of Korea because she is a woman. From an advanced American base in Korea, she telephoned a statement protesting the order from headquarters of Lieut.-Gen. Walton H. Walker, Eighth army commander.

'Phone Workers Give Committee Strike Powers

EVERETT, Wash., July 17-(AP)—A mass meeting of nearly 450 western Washington employees of the West Coast Telephone Co. voted unanimously tonight to give their negotiating committee full power, including strike action, in an effort to obtain contract demands. Union spokesmen said another 450 workers in the company's Oregon division would be called to meet within a few days if no agreement is reached. West Coast employees have been working without a contract since July 1.

EL SINORE

Air-Conditioned LAST DAY! "BRIGHT LEAF" "This Side of the Law" NEW TOMORROW! - 2 ACE WARNER HITS!

RETURN OF THE FRONTIERSMAN

WARNER BROS. PRESENTS LONDON CALHOUN HOOT BURNHAM JULIE ROY JACK LONDON CALHOUN HOOT BURNHAM 2nd WARNER HIT! 50 YEARS BEFORE YOUR EYES FULL LENGTH FEATURE AS TOLD BY ARTHUR GODFREY Extra! Color Cartoon - News

Last Rites Held Joseph Sparks

Last rites were conducted Monday at Clough-Barrick chapel for Joseph Wesley Sparks, who died last week in Salem at the age of 73. He had farmed in Nebraska before coming to Salem in 1941. He lived at 1065 N. 14th St. Surviving in Salem are his wife, Della Jane, and a daughter, Mrs. L. V. Shafer. The Rev. Weaver Hess conducted the funeral. Ballbearers were R. A. Brown, E. H. Parton, N. A. Fuhr, G. Howard, L. Sloan and L. Miller.

AIR-CONDITIONED! CAPITOL

Movies Are Better Than Ever! NEW TODAY! Breath-taking Adventure! Your orders are to kill her! ROBERT TAYLOR ELIZABETH TAYLOR Conspirator A METRO-COLUMBIA-UNITED PICTURE

2nd Hit! Thrill-A-Second Action! DONOVAN COBURN RAINES WALKER Extra! WARNER BREVITY Latest Warner News

Cut your coffee bill with rich, vacuum-packed Edwards ...always pennies less!

Pocket the savings like thousands of families who've found rich Edwards at Safeway the finest buy in quality coffee today!

If you prefer rich vacuum-packed coffee—but shy at highest prices—Edwards is a cheering cup indeed! Here is the finest quality coffee at a real cash saving. Thousands who shop at SAFEWAY know this. They've changed to Edwards. They're saving money. They've found—as you will—that there's no reason to pay more when Edwards costs pennies less!

How can coffee taste so rich, so fresh... yet cost less money? The answer is in Edwards' straight-line distribution which has no equal anywhere. It works like this: When your Safeway Store—and others near it—need a fresh supply of Edwards, an order is placed. Then Edwards is fresh roasted and immediately rushed to SAFEWAY by truck and placed, fresh and fragrant, on the shelves. No warehouse lots

... no "sleeping" in storage, losing flavor. No extra, costly handling. Edwards goes straight-line to your SAFEWAY. Your store gets it faster, you get it FRESHER—BY DAYS. That's how these substantial savings are possible. That's why Edwards is always so rich and fragrant... why every pound is uniformly rich, uniformly fresh. Next time you're at SAFEWAY notice how many careful shoppers choose Edwards. Then pick up a pound yourself. The sooner you start using Edwards, the sooner your savings begin!

Always rich coffee..... Fresher by days..... Always Pennies less.. SAFEWAY EDWARDS COFFEE

HARD OF HEARING?

TINY NEW INVENTION Weighing 1/4 oz. Transmit Sound to the Ear by Totally New Method Nothing to Wear in Ear! SPECIAL SHOWING SENATOR HOTEL Salem, Oregon Thursday, July 20th Ask for Mr. Wm. H. Miller Acousticon-Portland Co., 520 Equitable Bldg., Portland 4, Ore.