A state penitentiary convict aturday dashed from a strawbaturday dashed from a straw-berry patch at the prison annex into an auto that had stopped on Turner road and sped away from a startled armed guard.

Richard Johnson, 29, serving his third year of a seven-year sentence for assault and armed

robbery in Lane county, was still at large late Saturday night.

Prison guards searched areas surrounding Salem all day Sat-urday and state police were alerted throughout Oregon but no clues had been uncovered by Johnson was hoeing strawber-

ries with a gang under a gun-guard about 10 a. m. between the prison annex and Turner road when a black or dark-blue Buick stopped alongside the field. John-

By Charles A. Songue

from more children today than on

Today will be a big day for mo-

United States had for decades prior

to the last war, families are larger.

cal care has exercised much of the

old fear of childbirth and relieved

some of the discomfort of pregnan-

cy and confinement. The maternal

death rate is now so low that pros-

pective mothers need have little

fear of their own survival. Babies

come on the installment plan, too,

which smooths the financial load.

The up-to-date pregnant woman

consults her doctor early and regu-larly. The cost is divided into

monthly payments-and when the

baby arrives he is all paid for! Folk are apt to think this spurt

in babies came with the second

world war. It was most pronounced

then. But Peter Drucker, who had an article "Are We Having Too Many Babies" in the Saturday

Evening Post for May 6, says: "The turn in the trend did not

(Continued on editorial page 4.)

The voters of Marion county's

rural school districts will pass

Monday night on the 1950-51 an-

nual budget, at individual district

meetings slated for 8 o'clock stan-

dard time (9 p. m. DST). The

budget is for \$1,197,233, or \$1,004,

797 above the 6 per cent limita-

In most of the 77 districts, vot-

The consolidated budget is \$26,

132 below the current year's. Each

district will pay an equal millage levy toward the fund.

If the proposal fails to pass, each district would be allotted its

ing will be at the schoolhouse, with ballots available to all voters

registered in the district.

Rural School

**Vote Monday** 

and cookstove.

ed in the back seat. The driver sped toward the state tuberculosis hospital and hasn't been seen

100th YEAR

Envoys

Ousted

wholesale ouster of Czech diplo-

mats from this country and charg-

ed that Czechoslovakia's Soviet

The Prague government was

the New York consulate to operate

ment declared in a coldly angry

statement "this government is ex-

amining the situation not only

with respect to the present but al-

so for the future"— a clear hint

of possible further moves against

"It is all too apparent that such

actions of the Czechoslovak gov-

ernment are not dictated by the

ple or for that matter by the in-

follow an independent policy."

nationalist dispatches.

**Detroit Dam Public Inspection Tour** 

To Feature Fete Court, Talk by Morse

**Bible Gives Theme** 

The statement asserted:

the Czechs.

Furthermore, the state depart-

Deputy Warden E. C. Halley So quickly that the guard (Lee Hughes) just couldn't do anything about it."

U.S. Rail Paralysis Spreads, Talks Collapse

son Feb. 10, 1948, had a good conduct record prior to his es-cape. He previously had served a one-year sentence for non-support on a commitment from Deschutes county.

The escapee is 5 feet, 7 inches tall, weighs 137 pounds, has brown eyes, dark brown hair and a dark complexion. He escaped while wearing regulation prison clothing.

## State Sen. Bain Admits **Mailing Unsigned Cards**

'It's All a Mistake', Candidate Asserts

satellite government is unable to PORTLAND, May 13 -(AP)-State Senator Jack Bain today admit- control its own foreign policy. ted preparing and mailing anonymous post cards to democratic voters.

The cards had questioned the motives of County Clerk Al Brown's candidacy for the democratic nomination for county commissioner.

Bain is one of the eight democrats seeking the nomination. He week, will send an estimated 22

said the fact the cards were not signed—a violation of the Oregon out of the 33 Czech representatives corrupt practices act-was a mishomeward "within a reasonable take. His wife reported she had time." dumped 850 in a mail box before

the senator could sign them. "There's nothing wrong with the cards," Bain said, "I just foronly the Washington embassy and got to sign them." But he admit-ted some of the cards—about 100 at a reduced level. -went out with the typed name "I. M. Justice."

The cards questioned why Brown should want to give up a \$6,600 job as county clerk for one paying \$5,700 as commissioner. Before Bain admitted author-

ship of the cards, Brown demanded an investigation-which District Attorney John B. McCourt More women will get more gifts started.

#### any previous Mother's day. This is because there are more mothers, Truman Asks and they have had more children. A sharp change in attitude toward parenthood is noted. Instead of a shrinking family such as the Tiffs Cease The decline in the birthrate has

been arrested and the curve has turned upward. A "third child" ABOARD TRUMAN TRAIN, For Mother's Day trend is reported, and even a ABOARD TRUMAN TRAIN, "fourth child" trend. More couples May 13-(P)-President Truman are having more children and hav- voiced a sharp warning today to ing them because they want them.

A variety of reasons may be given to explain this reversal. Better

A variety of reasons may be given to wake up and settle their difference of the care of the care

rical care, a lightened burden in he departed from a prepared adbusekeeping seem to have helped make babies more popular in dress to declare that states of the words for the occasion were: ing machine (and now the automa- Missouri, Mississippi and Ohio val- "Honor they father and thy mothtic washer), and electric refrigeration, and diaper service have made areas elsewhere are going to take upon the land which the Lord thy the mother's lot far easier than in the population, they are going to God giveth thee." He reminded take all the industries, "they are that they are from chapter 20 going to take every single thing of the book of Exodus. Improved parental and obstetri-

The Missouri-born president also NATIONALISTS RAID criticized federal agencies for TAIPEI, Formosa, Sunday, May scrapping over control of river development, particularly in his own raid on the communist mainland Missouri valley. He said it involved 140 miles south of Shanghai was reclamation, flood control, naviga- reported today in official Chinese the Walter Smith funeral home in tion and other problems.

#### Friends of Baron Czech Find New 'Handle' Hard to Handle

2 SECTIONS-40 PAGES

The Charleston Court Annex, Way is the

OXFORD, Eng., May 13-(AP)-Lord Lawson of Beamish was a coal miner and labor leader for 42 years before King George VI made him a baron last Feb-

They get "this lord and lady business" all mixed up, the 68-By John M. Hightower WASHINGTON, May 13 -(AP)-The United States today ordered a year-old peer confided in a speech here. For example, he

"People come along to me and 'Well, you see my lord,' then they get to 'It's this way, Mr. Lawson,' then it's 'Tell me, John,' and in the end it's 'see

#### Independence Youth Dies in ordered to close its consulates in Pittsburgh and Cleveland, leaving **Auto Crash**

Statesman News Service

INDEPENDENCE, May 13 -Haskell Sterling Russell, 20, Independence, was killed instantly early this morning when his auto crashed into the concrete Oak Point bridge, about three miles interests of the Czechoslovak peo- south of the Independence Y.

A passenger in the auto, Wilterests of the present regime in liam Ray Myers, 18, Monmouth, Czechoslovakia. They follow a set incurred only minor injuries. He course which appears to have been was treated for cuts and bruises prescribed for the state of eastern at Salem General hospital and Europe and indicate the inability was released.

The accident occurred about 1 of the Czechoslovak government to a.m. at the same bridge where Harvey Thibeau of Independence was killed or drowned in an auto accident last February 28.

State police said Russell was driving toward Independence when the auto crashed into the economic conditions, better obstet- ferences over river development. McKay referred Saturday to one undoubtedly came instantly. Rus-Speaking at Fort Peck, Mont., of the Biblical Ten Command- sell was slumped in the car when Bollman arrived.

Russell, born May 16, 1929, at Van Buren, Ark., had lived in Independence for about six years. leys must cooperate or developed er, that thy days may be long He was discharged in 1949 after a three-year hitch with the army. Survivors include Russell's mother and step-father, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. Davis, Independence; three brothers, J. D., James and LeRoy Russell, all of Independence; and relatives in other parts

of the country. Funeral services are tentatively set for 2 p.m. next Thursday at Independence.

## More of Winnipeg Flooded

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Sunday, May 14, 1950

The Oregon tatesman

WINNIPEG, Man., May 13 -(AP) Violent rain squalls accompanied by 30-mile winds lashed Winnipeg tonight, whipping up a tide in the flood-swollen Red river that put heavier pressure on the dikes protecting the city.

At 9 p.m. (EST) the river stood at 30.2 feet — a rise of an inch in three hours. Twenty additional city blocks were flooded.

Brigadier R. E. A. Morton said that if the river went up two more feet — to 32.6 feet — the army would begin mass evacuation of the city's population to army camps throughout Canada. He said essential workers remaining would be fed and housed by

the army.
Already more than 70,000 of Winnipeg's 350,000 inhabitants have fled. The Red Cross evacuated 200 seriously ill patients in two special trains to hospitals in Regina, Saskatoon and Cal-

The others left in hundreds of special railway coaches attached to regular and special trains, in planes, buses and thousands of trucks and private cars.

The army called diking crews from a losing effort to open the Norwood bridge, linking central Winnipeg and St. Boniface, its sister city to the east. Floodwaters boiled across the pavement at the Winnipeg end. Authorities said the work at the bridge was endangering nearby dikes.

Hundreds of blocks elsewhere in greater Winnipeg have been flooded since the river smashed most of the city's dikes a week

# **Texas Deputies** Cut Wires to

EL PASO, Tex., May 13-(P)-A Sheriff's officer scaled a pole at the New Mexico border tonight and cut Western Union wires serving an Anapra, N. M., news service.

Sheriff Joe Campbell said this disrupted race news service to the west coast and Mexico. The wires were cut about 6 p.m.

(MST) after County Attorney Er-nest Guinn decided the act would not violate state or federal laws. Thus, Campbell said, continental press service's relay of racing news over the nation was interrupted in transmission to the west coast, Mexico, and Las Vegas and Reno,

According to a report of the fed- the official total. eral communications commission, the Silver State News service a Anapra, about four miles west and slightly north of here, acts as a relay station to points west.

Campbell said he hopes the action taken here will set a precedent throughout the nation. "If the wire service and news dissemination part of horse race betting can be stopped," he said, "I'm sure 84 off). organized gambling in the country can be curtailed."

Campbell said that if the Western Union wires are restored they'll be cut again in the morn-

Campbell stood at the foot of the pole and directed Sgt. Earl Hammock of the sheriff's department highway patrol in the cutting. He took care that it was all done on the Texas side of the border and that an end of the severed wire did not fall into New Mexico.

#### Pacific Northwest Census Near 5 Million

SEATTLE, May 13-(AP)-The rethe population count for the four Pacific northwest states is nearing

The totals released by Supervisor Gene H. Harris are: Washington 2,230,000; Oregon 1,462,000; Idaho 563,000; Montana 532,000.

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL Salem 9, Spokane 3 Victoria 7-8, Tacoma 9-6 Vancouver 4-6, Tri-City 8-20 Yakima 2, Wenatchee 5

COAST LEAGUE
Portland 7, Sacramento 2
Hollywood 7, Los Angeles 6
San Francisco 2, Oakland 5
Seattle 3, San Diego 2

Chicago 4, Pittsburgh 3 Brooklyn 2, Boston 12 Philadelphia 7, New York 1 St. Louis 6, Cincinnati 3

COMMUNISTS OUTLAWED

CARACAS, Venezuela, May 13 
(AP)- The government tonight outlawed the communist party in Venezuela.

COMMUNISTS OUTLAWED

civil service job in W as h ington, D. C., which enabled him to at
abled him to at
Robert Maguire tend and graduate from George-

## Census Winner Off Only 37



Earl R. Anderson of 3310 Fisher road, Salem, had a "lot of fun" guessing Salem's 1950 population in The Oregon Statesman's contest. And Saturday he also received a \$25 check, shown above, and the congratulations of his two daughters, Mary Ruth (left) and Marta Rose, for winning first award. The flowers in the background are Anderson's hobby, Anderson missed Salem's official count by only 37 persons. (Photo by Les Cour, Statesman valley editor.)

## Halt Race News Top Rank of 4250 Guessers on Two Men, Turner Woman in Population of Salem for 1950 Mills Sign with

Earl R. Anderson of 3310 Fisher road, "just kind of had an idea" lot of the Salem area's growth was outside its incorporated limits. So he was awarded a \$25 check Saturday for winning first place The Oregon Statesman's population guessing contest.

Anderson, a semi-retired veteran of overseas service in World War 1, entered a guess of 43,027—just 37 short of the official total of 43,064 announced yesterday as Salem's 1950 count.

A \$10 check for winning second place went to Mrs. Ora McTigret, box 158, Turner, who guessed 43,-127—an over-estimation of 63 persons, and the third prize of \$5 went to Richard McQuiston of Strike Ends 2355 Claxter road, Salem, for a guess of 43,000-just 64 short of

More Than 4250 Guesses More than 4250 persons entered guesses in the contest. The 10 runners-up to the three winners, none of resides within the Salem Evelyn Gordon, 325 S. 17th st., City limits, were:

Salem (43,135-71 off). Mrs. M. Boitz, Stayton (42,980-

Georgia Bird, 110 Washington st., Dallas (43,210—146 off). W. J. Buck, 318 E. Miller st Salem (43,237-173 off).

Paul A. Smith, box 394, Mill City (42,876-188 off).

Mrs. D. A. Jenkins, box Monmouth (43,262-198 off). Sheldon Anderson, route 2, box 169, Woodburn (42,832-232 off). Norene Kreger, route 1, ferson (43,300—236 off). Mrs. Stella Brown, 441 Pine st.

Salem (42,809-255 off). Mrs. T. C. Anderson, route 7, box 425B, Salem (42,798—266 Came Here From Nyssa

The contest winner resides on an acre plot on Fisher road with gional census office reported today his wife, a nurse at Salem General hospital, and two daughters, Martha Rose, 11, and Mary Ruth, 7. The family moved to Salem from Nyssa five years ago. Anderson was a farmer until ill health forced him to cease heavy work Now his major hobby is flowers. He is a native of the Hillsboro area. He entered The Statesman's contest "just for fun," and com-mented Saturday "it's a lot of fun to win \$25, too."

The contest brought entries

from practically every community in the valley and from more than a dozen states. Most of the guesses were from 53,000 to 57,000, only few score being in the 42,000 to 44.000 brackets from which the ledo, Ohio. He

winners were chosen. Response to the contest on the part of Statesman readers is be-lieved to approximate a national lieved to approximate a national to go to work, newspaper record in regard to the studied shortproportion of subscribers repre-

# Section of **UPto Join** Tie-Up

Atoteswan Centennial

CHICAGO, May 13 -(AP)- Both sides in the locomotive firemen's strike met together with a government mediator today but the conference broke up without a settle-

There was no indication when a new meeting aimed at reaching an agreement in t he disput would be held. The strike, meanwhile, spread in the east and west.

Francis A. O'Neill, jr., chairman of the national (railway) mediation board, did say, however, that more such conferences would be held later.

But even as the union representatives were attending the conference, the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen extended its strike to the southwestern district of the Union Pacific railroad and sought to cut the Pennsylvania railroad's operations in the east and south.

The move had the effects of stretching the strike operations from coast to coast although only a relatively few trains are involved in the new strike develop-

At Los Angeles K. B. Walton, acting vice president of the Firemen's Brotherhood said the men are being pulled out at 6 p. m. Pacific daylight time, "because the Union Pacific has been helping the Santa Fe operate by allowing the trains to use their yards."

A PRR spokesman at Philadelphia said 21 freight trains were operated west and north of Harrisburg today-11 more than yesterday. Normally, the PRR operates

some 1,500 freights north and west of Harrisburg.

The strike of 18,000 firemen was called Wednesday against parts of the Pennsylvania, New York Central, Santa Fe and is demanding a second fireman on big diesel locomotives and a fireman on little switch diesels.

The four-day strike already has forced some 200,000 persons into

(Additional details on page 2)

# CIO, Except for Weyerhaeuser

PORTLAND, May 13-(AP)-Most of the Pacific northwest lumber industry came to terms with the CIO Woodworkers today, but the union ordered a strike Monday against the big Weyerhaeuser

Timber company. The industry, which has been working at record levels to meet Airways flight attendants, sup- housing demands, ran into other ported by 3,000 maintenance grief, though. That was a shortage of freight cars, caused by railroad strikes east of this re-

The strike ordered against the Weyerhaeuser firm will idle approximately 9000 workers. Plants involved are at Klamath Falls and Springfield, Ore., Longview, Everett, Raymond, Vale, MacDonald, Wash., and in Puget Sound

boom operations. Most other lumber employers MOSCOW, May 13-(A)-United met the union's demand for a Nations Secretary-General Trygve new contract granting health and Lie conferred for an hour today welfare benefits. It will involve with Soviet Deputy Minister An- employer payment of 71/2 cents per man hour to insurance and hospital associations. Also grantferences with top Russian officials ed are the three paid holidays, a in an effort to ease east-west ten- compromise from the six asked by the union.

# Politics on Parade

Who's Running for What in the May Primaries!

(Editor's note: Comments in this series are made by or for the candidates without restriction, and may or may not reflect the opinion of this immediately to Oregon in

NEW YORK, May 13 -(AP)- A

strike of 700 Pan-American World

workers, was called off today 17

The walkout which began last

midnight was cancelled in late af-

ternoon when both sides agreed to

submit disputed issues to arbitra-

strikers had agreed to return to

LIE MEETS WITH GROMYKO

Lie is holding a round of con-

An airline official said the

hours after it started.

work immediately.

drei A. Gromyko.

Today's subject: Robert F. Maguire Candidate for

State supreme court

didate for position No. 3, justice courts in Oregon, the first presiof the supreme court of Oregon, was born in To-

received his com-mon school education there; had hand and typing in night school, and finally got a

immediately to Oregon in 1909, and the better sense to stay here. He started in practice in Medford, was appointed United States attorney and later chief deputy district attorney for Multnomah county. Has been and is master Robert F. Maguire, who is can- in chancery for the United States

He had the good sense to come

dent of the Oregon State Bar, and member of the board of governors of the American Bar association, and, without solicitation, in 1947 was appointed by the president of the United States as one of the judges of the Nazi War Crimes trials in Nurnberg, Germany, and returned to the United States in

When Justice J. O. Bailey decided to retire from the supreme bench, Maguire offered himself as a candidate to succeed him.

Tomorrow-Walter Toose).

### proportionate share of the \$192,436 base figure (that within the 6 percent limitation) and would vote individually on the extra amount eded to operate. THE WEATHER

Willamette river 3.7 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather but au. McNary field, Salem): Partly sudy today and tonight with a high lay near 66 and a low tonight near Cloudy on the coast until noon, being partly cloudy with periods of hime this afternoon. Agricultus.

DETROIT-3-24-2 pge 1 with pix | dam by 3 p.m. for the festivities. | Mr. Davis of the engineers and An inspection tour of Detroit dam, featuring the royal court of the 1950 Salem Cherryland festival and a post-election address by

everyone was invited to be at the ed group.

U. S. Sen. Wayne Morse, has been Sidney L. Stevens, association pres- gram and answer questions for vis- announced for next Sunday, May ident. 21.

W. M. Bartlett, chairman of the tour sponsored by the festival association, said there would be no music will be provided, and Salem

Others participating in the program will include Gov. Douglas McKay, Albert Bauer of CBI, Gen.
Thomas M. Robins, Col. O. E.

Public Invited to 'Open House' at Damsite Sunday, May 21

concerted caravan of cars, but that Cherrians will attend as a uniform- Walsh and Col. Donald S. Burns

## Public inspection of the Detroit dam sife will be possible next week end. Saturday the works will be open to the public in observance of Armed Forces day. Sunday an informal caravan of Cherrians, members of the court and Gov. Douglas McKay and Sen. Wayne L. Morse will make the trip to the dam site. Above is a general view of the progress made to date, and at lower right, as they will view the project Sunday, are Queen Nancy Miller, Princesses Dwynn Anne Herberger, Martha Storruste, Patricia Mae Kirk and Marlene Hartmann.

NATIONAL LEAGUE