

## Gen. Marshall Says McCarthy 'Aids Enemy'

**Browder, Field Face Contempt Indictments**

By Marvin L. Arrowsmith  
WASHINGTON, April 29 (AP)—Gen. George C. Marshall declared tonight that Senator McCarthy's charges of communism in the government "undermine and weaken our position before the world and actually lend assistance to powers that would destroy us."

Marshall, former secretary of state, joined at the same time with two men who preceded him in that post—Corell Hull and James F. Byrnes—and with the present secretary of state, Dean Acheson, in sharply denying McCarthy's assertion that Owen Lattimore is "the principal architect of our far eastern policy." McCarthy contends that policy betrayed China to Russia.

Their statements formed one of two major developments today in connection with a senate foreign relations subcommittee's inquiry into McCarthy's accusations which center on the state department.

In the other action, Chairman Tydings (D-Md.) of the investigating group ordered contempt citations prepared against two witnesses who refused to answer a series of questions. The committee will decide later whether to seek formal court action.

**Browder, Field**  
The witnesses were Earl Browder, former communist party leader, who objected that he was being subjected to a "fishing expedition," and wealthy Frederick Vanderbilt Field, who wouldn't say whether he is a communist, and turned aside many other questions, generally on grounds of possible self incrimination.

Tydings, in a statement, called their actions "an affront to the dignity of the senate and the government."

Marshall, Hull, Byrnes and Acheson expressed their views in reply to a request by Tydings. The chairman asked the four to tell him to what extent Lattimore was the architect of the U. S. far eastern policy, or the extent that Lattimore "influenced our far eastern policy during the period in which you were secretary of state."

**Without Basis in Fact**  
In his reply, Marshall said McCarthy's assertion regarding Lattimore "is completely without basis in fact."

Marshall said he could not remember even having ever met Lattimore.

Tydings told reporters he wrote to Marshall, Acheson, Hull and Byrnes because the period during which they held the post of secretary of state—from 1933 to the present—covers the same period during which McCarthy has asserted that Lattimore was formulating U. S. far eastern policy.

**McCarthy Says**  
Sen. Joseph McCarthy, Wisconsin republican, tonight charged that the state department has "adopted the official communist program in the far east right down to the last comma."

McCarthy, here for a short stay to relieve a sinus condition, cited this as the principal reason for maintaining someone had sold the state department on our present policy in China.

"If Mr. Lattimore was not the salesman for the communist party then I ask Mr. Acheson and his friends who did the selling job," he said.

**Roseburg Milk Strike Looms**  
ROSEBURG, April 29 (AP)—The threat of a milk strike grew larger here today. Some said deliveries might stop Monday.

The dispute lies between dairymen and distributors. The dairymen want more money for the milk their herds produce. The distributors insist they will close their plants first.

The dairymen have organized themselves into an AFL union. In any strike action, AFL teamsters are expected to back up the dairymen by refusing to haul milk for distributors.

**Auto Crashes Bridge Railing**  
An auto driven by Mrs. Nellie E. Chapin, Salem route 2, crashed through a bridge railing into a portion of Clear Lake north of Salem Saturday. State police said she was not injured seriously.

Officers said Mrs. Chapin, driving east, met a car driven by Mrs. Gladys Barnick, Salem route 2, on the narrow bridge. The cars brushed and Mrs. Chapin lost control of the auto and smashed through the railing, police said.

The Chapin auto, which officers said was damaged extensively, settled on its side in the water. About 25 feet of bridge railing was knocked out, but a county road crew was called immediately to repair the damage.

## Marriage License Upswing Noted

Usual spring upswing in business at the marriage license window at the Marion county clerk's office was noted in Saturday's month-end tabulation.

Figures show that 59 couples applied for licenses here during April compared to a monthly average of 40 during the year's first quarter.

## Newport Cab Driver Charged With Assault

NEWPORT, April 29 (AP)—Harry Thomas, 56-year-old Newport cab driver who was one of three persons wounded in a gun-fight exchange here yesterday, was charged today with assault with a dangerous weapon.

He still was in a Toledo hospital, where the other two wounded persons were recovering. One is his ex-wife, Mrs. Lola Thomas, 38, Newport. The other is Dale Tull Jr., 24, Salem salesman for a contracting firm, who was with Mrs. Thomas when the shooting started.

Tull, at first given only a 50-50 chance to live, appeared to be holding his own, attendants said. One other charge has been filed, James Orville Vogan, 26, Salem, who also was with Mrs. Thomas and Tull, was accused of threatening to commit a felony.

Sheriff Tim Welp said he still was investigating in an attempt to learn how the shooting started, and who fired the guns.

**Grand Jury Asks Eagles Lodge Probe**  
OTTAWA, O., April 29 (AP)—An investigation of Fraternal Order of Eagles operations on a national scale was demanded today by the grand jury which indicted four of lodge's officials in March.

The county grand jury's report to Judge A. A. Slaybaugh requested President Truman, the U. S. attorney general, Gov. Frank J. Lausche of Ohio and the Ohio attorney general to investigate what they termed "a huge racket" which "one Matthew L. Brown is operating" in the F.O.E. "for his own profit."

The report to Judge Slaybaugh, filed after a special jury session, was the last official action of the jury. A new jury will be called after the new common pleas court session opens Monday.

Simultaneous with the report, the jury handed up two secret indictments which court observers speculated might be connected with the jury's investigation of F.O.E. operations.

**Amendments Indictments**  
The jury also amended two of the indictments returned in March. One indictment against Brown, administrative director of the National F.O.E. and a resident of Springfield, O., was amended to provide a simple charge of blackmail instead of a charge of aiding and abetting blackmail.

One indictment against Joseph Gunderman of St. Mary's, O., deputy grand jury president and deputy state auditor, was amended to make it more inclusive. He had been indicted on charges of blackmail, aiding and abetting blackmail, and doing business in Ohio as agent for an out-of-state corporation not licensed to do business in Ohio.

Two other Eagles officials were indicted here in March, Barnett H. Goldstein, Portland, Ore., counsel for the Grand Aerie, was indicted on a charge of doing business as agent for an out-of-state corporation not licensed to do business in Ohio, but this indictment subsequently was quashed.

**Indicted Jointly**  
James Kellner of Springfield, state F.O.E. secretary, was indicted jointly with Brown on charges of publicizing a lottery.

Monday is the deadline Judge Slaybaugh set April 10 for amended indictments and bills of particulars in several other indictments asked in nine defense motions.

Whether the three Eagles officials still under indictment would appear in court Monday to hear the bills of particulars due at that time from Prosecutor J. Harry Leopold could not be learned immediately.

**Royals Capture Hockey Playoffs**  
NEW WESTMINSTER, B. C., April 29 (CP)—New Westminster Royals tonight capped the Pacific Coast hockey league championship after one of the closest and most grueling series in PCHL history. The final score—5-4—was as close as the early games of the tense series.

## Time Switch Causes Change In Schedules

(Story also on page one.)  
NEW YORK, Sunday, April 30 (AP)—Daylight saving time went into effect today for some 50,000,000 Americans.

The change-over went into effect two hours after midnight, pushing clocks ahead one hour. The hour lost today will be regained at the end of the five months daylight saving period.

Some changes in transportation schedules and radio broadcasting will be necessary.

Generally, the "summer time" will be used this year in the industrial northeast, and most of the nation's large cities. Several midwestern and west coast states also have authorized fast time.

For the some 90,000,000 Americans in the rest of the country there will be no change. **Banned in Some States**  
Most agricultural states and rural communities don't favor fast time. Some states ban it by law.

Farmers, who usually gauge their work by the sun anyhow, say that switching their clocks and chore schedules hinders more than helps.

The time-juggling is a headache for railroads, radio stations and airlines, some of which have worked out compromise plans to deal with the shift.

At Grand Central and Pennsylvania stations here, an extra hand is being attached to clocks to show daylight saving time for those operating on fast-time schedules.

**Railroads Unchanged**  
Generally, however, the railroads are sticking by regular time.

Radio networks, as they did last year, will switch major shows in the east to daylight saving time. Network stations in the south and west will be permitted to rebroadcast programs so listeners in the areas will hear them at the usual time.

States using daylight time on a statewide basis or in some large cities are:

New York, Nevada, Delaware, Oregon, Illinois, Washington, California, Montana, New Hampshire, Maine, Missouri, Maryland, Indiana, Connecticut, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Ohio, Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Kentucky.

**Special Guard In West Berlin During May**  
BERLIN, April 29 (AP)—Allied protective measures akin to those of a shooting war will go into effect for west Berlin Monday.

Throughout May, a month in which the communists once threatened crucial pressure, nearly 8,000 United States, British and French troops will stay on the alert.

Three thousand other troops, stationed in west Germany, are under orders to be ready to fly to this divided city in the Soviet zone if the need arises. They could make the trip in two hours.

Defense preparations were touched up by the arrival of two U. S. air force helicopters at the Tempelhof air base today. An official announcement said they will engage in "orientation flying" prior to participation in ceremonies on National Defense day, May 20.

It is no secret, however, that this flying will include patrols of the city limits across which communist bands presumably might march. The boundary between west Berlin and the Soviet zone territory surrounding it stretches more than 70 miles.

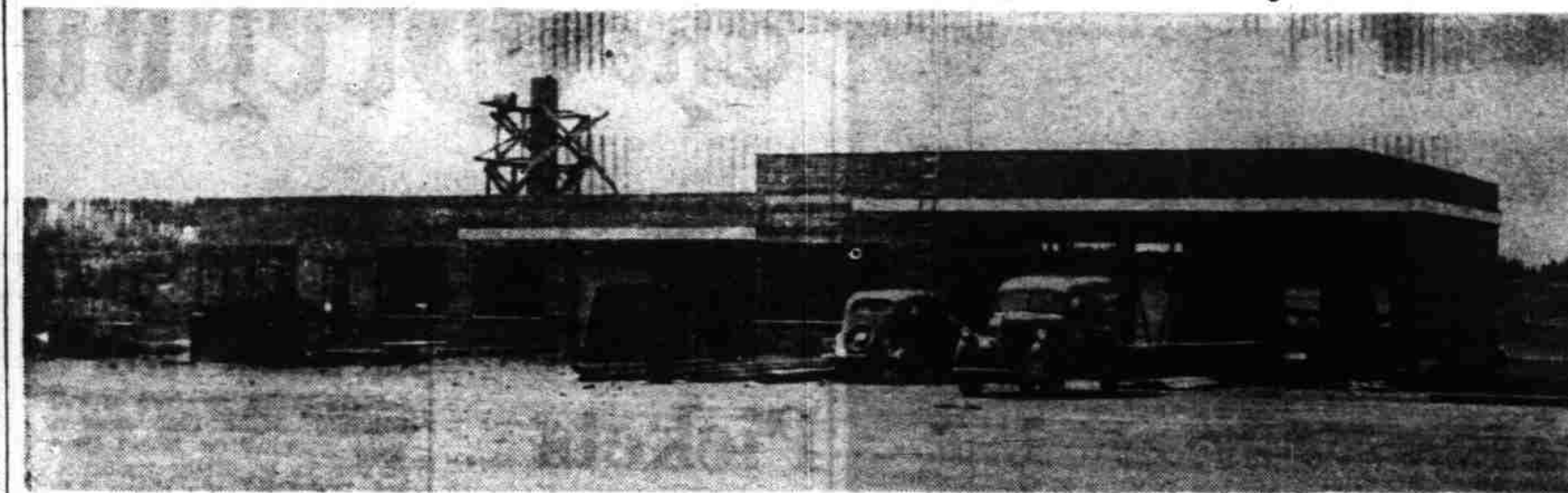
If east German communists live up to their recent public promises, May will be a month of hot words but not a hot war.

They have taken back their threats to "occupy all Berlin" and are now saying they will stick to the Russian sector of the city and avoid provocations in the west.

**Police Hold Dallas Man**  
Ted Richard Wallace, Dallas, was arrested by state police Saturday night in Monmouth on a Woodburn justice court warrant charging him with hit-and-run driving.

Wallace was taken directly to the Woodburn court where he pleaded guilty of striking an auto last Wednesday owned by Frank A. Copeland of Woodburn.

## Administration Building Shaping Up at McNary Field



Another six weeks will see Salem's new administration building at McNary field nearly completed. Scheduled for use early in June, the building is rapidly taking shape. It is located on the west side of the field, and utilizes a large, paved area of the taxi-ways which will be used by air line planes. Passenger operations of United Air Lines will be shifted to the administration building, which will also house the airport manager's office, as well as other offices. (Statesman photo).

## Belgians to Vote for New Parliament

BRUSSELS, Belgium, April 29 (AP)—Belgian voters are to register their views on the King Leopold question for the third time in a year by electing a new parliament June 4.

The old parliament was dissolved by Regent Prince Charles today. Seven weeks of fruitless negotiations had followed the March 12 referendum on whether the people wanted the return of the exiled monarch who surrendered Belgium to the Germans in 1940.

In the new election, the pro-Leopold social Christians, anti-Leopold socialists and small liberal party will be the main contenders.

The new parliament will sit on June 20. Until a new government is formed, there can be no solution of the Leopold question. The king and his 19-year-old heir apparent, Prince Baudouin, will remain in exile in Switzerland.

Premier Gaston Eyskens, whose social Christian-liberal cabinet collapsed last March in a deadlock, remains in office at the head of a caretaker regime to conduct the elections.

## Tornado Zone Awaits More Blasts; 11 Dead

By The Associated Press  
Tornadoes and violent rainstorms caused 15 deaths in Oklahoma, Texas and Louisiana Friday night and Saturday. Eleven were victims of tornadoes.

And the turbulent, shifting winds carried a threat of more tornadoes to the southwest this weekend.

"It's impossible to predict tornadoes," a weather bureau spokesman said Saturday (yesterday). "All we can say is that the conditions which produced yesterday's tornadoes are continuing—and moving eastward."

The unsettled weather that spotted the tornadoes in west Texas and Oklahoma Friday night moved over to Louisiana, causing three deaths.

**'Hot Rod' Race On Highway Ends in Court**  
Racing on a public highway cost two motorists \$100 each in Marion county district court Saturday.

Clifford Ray Miller, Oregon City, and George Francis Gormick, Portland, had been arrested last Sunday by state police on the Wilsonville cutoff highway near Aurora.

Police said they were called there to investigate a tip that "hot rod" races were being conducted. Nearly 300 spectators were watching the speedsters skim down the highway side by side, according to the investigating officer, who said that 40 license numbers were taken.

**Plane Fires on Italian Town**  
ROME, April 29 (AP)—The Italian new agency, Ansa, reported an unidentified plane machine-gunned the town of Ruffre, near Canereno in the Italian Tyrol, this morning.

Ansa said the bursts of bullets knocked tiles off several roofs. A crowd of mourners following a funeral died in panic, abandoning the hearse in the road.

After the attack, the news agency said, the plane flew off behind the mountains.

## Rioting New York Students Invited to Join May Day Parade

By Ed Creagh  
NEW YORK, April 29 (AP)—A bewildered New York that used to think it had seen everything took stock today of something new in its experience—student demonstrations that flared into mob rioting and clashes with mounted police at street barricades.

Some people cried "mob rule." Others saw evidence of a communist view that a lot of high school kids had simply kicked over the traces because their proms and ball games were being taken away from them.

One immediate reaction was an invitation to the students to take part in Monday's May Day parade. "Bring your grievances to the parade where they will be given the added strength of the thousands of trade unionists and community groups which will march for peace," Louis Weinstock, secretary of the United Labor and People's committee for May Day, said in a statement.

**Disorders Die Down**  
Whatever the disorders added up to, they died down today—there was no school to skip—even though the basic issue hadn't been settled. Here's how it all began:

New York's 40,000 high school teachers have been demanding more pay. The city government voted them increases of \$150 to \$250 a year over their present salaries of \$2,500 to \$5,400. The teachers, through their unions, demanded a flat \$650 raise. And they refused to oversee after-school activities if they didn't get it.

**Rally Behind Teachers**  
Well, the students can't hold dances, track meets and the like unless a teacher is present. So they quickly rallied behind the teachers in their demand for more money.

Yesterday the students rallied for a march on city hall, snarling traffic, jamming subway trains to the doors. Some 6,000 milled, hooded and charged in the city hall section. Cop-dodging bands overturned ashcans, scattered merchants' street displays. Neighborhood hoodlums joined in the melee, egging the students on.

Today peace reigned. Dozens of students and others had suffered minor injuries. Fifty-one persons, mostly students, had been arrested. Whether there would be more trouble Monday, no one knew. But the demonstrators' enthusiasm seemed to be running out.

**Probe Ordered**  
O'Dwyer ordered an investigation. Superintendent of Schools William Jansen accused "subversive elements" of exploiting the students. Police found some leaflets put out in the name of organizations that have been called communist fronts.

Today's communist daily worker praised the students' "heroic efforts in the face of open police terror." O'Dwyer praised the police for "patience and forbearance." Federal Judge John C. Knox, at the height of the disorders, called them "mob rule" and declared they would "gladden the hearts of the inmates of the Kremlin."

**KIDS TO FISH**  
ASHLAND, April 29 (AP)—Ashland youngsters helped put fish into a creek in Lithia park today. They hope to begin pulling them back out Monday. That's when the trout season opens here with angling in the creek limited to those under 14 years of age. The creek was stocked with 1000 trout from the state game commission today.

**Remember when it was a novelty?**  
Remember when a Bendix washer was such a novelty that guests in a Bendix household, at least once during the evening, all trooped downstairs to watch this mysterious machine work? That wasn't many years ago. The very first Bendix was produced in 1937.

**MORE BENDIX IN USE THAN ALL OTHER AUTOMATIC WASHERS COMBINED!**  
PRICES BEGIN AT \$169.95. SEE A BENDIX DEMONSTRATION TODAY!

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## Police Make Three Arrests

City police officers made three arrests Saturday night on charges of reckless driving and driving while intoxicated.

Vernon Sweeney, 714 S. 19th st., charged with reckless driving, was cited into court. Jack LeRoy Brooks, 1813 Evergreen ave., posted \$50 bail on a reckless driving charge. Theodore James Sylvester, Lebanon, was held in lieu of \$250 bail on a charge of driving while intoxicated.

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Come out where you have plenty of room to try the mower out.

**Ray L. Farmer**  
HARDWARE CO.  
2865 Silverton Rd.  
Opposite State Fair Grounds  
WE SELL FOR LESS

## Inaugural of DC-4 Flights Slated Today

Inclusion of Salem on scheduled flights of United Air Lines' larger DC-4 liners will begin this afternoon at 1:15 o'clock, with a ceremony at UAL's McNary field station.

The first plane, northbound to Seattle, is due at 1:35 p. m. The schedule (daylight time) will include one DC-4 flight each way daily, northbound at 3:55 p. m. and southbound at 3:55 p. m. Stops will be 10 to 15 minutes.

Today's ceremony will include remarks by Robert Letts Jones, Lawson McCall for the governor, William Healy for the secretary of state, City Manager J. L. Franzen for the mayor.

Escorted onto the field by local naval air reserve planes, the airliner will be carrying Seely V. Hall, United's general manager of ground service. He will be presented with a Salem gift by Clair Brown, president of the Chamber of Commerce, and will meet Cherryland Festival queen Nancy Miller and her court. Queen Nancy will cut a ribbon heralding the service inaugural.

Several persons from Salem are to be guests of United on the flight to Portland.

**DUCKLINGS TRIUMPH**  
CORVALLIS, April 29 (AP)—Oregon Freshmen defeated the Oregon State Ducks, 11 to 7, in a golf meet here today.

Leopards are as at home in trees as on the ground.

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for  
**MAYOR**

"Greater Leadership for Greater Salem"

**WALTER MUSGRAVE IS:**  
As a matter of principal opposed to any move which might try to create the desirability of establishing the office of mayor as a full time job.

The mayor's job is not a full time one, nor it if intended to be under the manager form of government, which employs a well paid manager.

To create the impression that the non-paid mayor should devote full time to the job, is to create the impression that the office should be treated as a retirement post for the select few.

Government is everybody's business in America. The people need to be on guard against any precedent being set which might destroy the opportunity for wider participation in government by the people.

Without question anyone of the three mayoralty candidates can devote the time necessary to do the job. What is needed is energy, determination and experience in municipal affairs.

Walter Musgrave is the only candidate experienced in City Government.

Pd. Adv. John E. Black, Musgrave for Mayor Committee