said Sheriff Earl Anderson, who is ing started north again. bringing the two men here from not disclose where the sheriff had Grant; and Portland Attorney Irjailed the Wilsons.

delivery of the accused men might man Wilson in previous trials. The be delayed until late tonight to attorney is undecided whether to avoid any demonstration. There take the defense in this case and were many cars parked about the said tonight he merely wants to building tonight. They were occu- talk to them.

er brother who has a prison es- Wind river, nude and battered.

Sheriff Anderson and City Po-

Waiting outside the building to-Sacramento, radioed at 9 p. m. night in one of the parked cars that the Wilson brothers would be were Mrs. Eunice Wilson, the moheld somewhere else. Jones did ther of the accused men; her son,

Jones had indicated earlier that Goodman has represented Tur-

The Wilsons were arrested in Jones had prepared the fifth Sacramento last Thursday in the floor jail room's strongest cells for street abduction and murder of the Wilsons. One three-door cell the 18-year-old girl March 19. Her was due to hold Turman, the old- body was found March 26 in the

# **Deficit Estimates**

Pearson, a democrat.



TRAVEL LETTER No. 10

TAMPA, Fla.-You recall the Everglades of Florida from your grade school geography and the basic school support fund increase name Lake Okeechobee from your are voted it will be a function oral spell-downs. If you think of of the legislature to provide the the Everglades as a vast swampy jungle, a tangle of trees and vines rector's statement as "false proand crocodiles, as I did, you are paganda to fool the people into wrong, judging at least by the erossing from West Palm Beach to Ft. Myers on the Gulf coast.

Through drainage and irrigation, much of the Glade country has become a vast garden spot, well Pearson continued. "I am sure cultivated, producing great quan- the statement did not receive apare in pasture and carry livestock, Smith, in charge of the state inare in pasture and carry livestock, Smith, in charge of the state inchiefly cattle. The latter are a come tax department, and was Bednasek Jury mixed lot, the Brahma cross not authorized by the state tax breeding with native stock seeming to prove the best. They are tick-resistant. The quality though,

attractions: Warm climate, abunfishing, ample accommodations. scores of motor courts. Caring for the same position as the old comtourists is a major occupation. mission."

Florida's governor says the state's Pearson Claims Wealth sunshine is worth a billion and a Pearson said his predecessor in half a year. Without sunshine the office, Leslie M. Scott, declared half a year. Without sunshine the state would be just another sand the Oregon treasury were bulg-

Through the south, fishing is both recreation and industry.

Sport fishing is a real lure for even more true today," Pearson Sport fishing is a real lure for vacationists. They can go deepsea fishing, go trolling for bass on the big lakes. They can drop a broke, nor is there much chance persons except the jurors, bailiffs line over the railing of bridges on the tidal streams; or they can discover the state budget of the state budget. The case went to "nigger fish" with pole and line—credit of the state and such tired for the night. The jurors, osc Dean of Men

the tourist finds it a way to while of time." away the time.

and Florida goes in strong for dog gon that "we have just issued Set Time Switch and horse racing.

manufacturing city and many of is the cheapest rate of interest its inhabitants are Spanish speak- the state of Oregon has ever had." ing descendants of Cubans and Spaniards who came here as cigar may have to change some of our

SEA BREEZE TAINTED

FLORENCE, Ore., April 4-(AP) The salty Pacific breeze wasn't so bracing today when you got a good sniff. Three rapidly decomposing whale carcasses on 69 for New the beach near here changed the atmosphere.

#### **Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



The Oregon Statesman

ight. cars. They stayed last night in Chief Deputy Sheriff Neal Jones Klamath Falls and late this morn-

vin Goodman.

# Said Propaganda A financial estimate by State Budget Director Harry Dorman was labeled "republican propaganda" Tuesday by State Treasurer Walter

Pearson challenged the accuracy and the propriety of the Dorman statement forecasting a state of Oregon deficit of at least \$32,-000,000 for the next biennium. Dorman predicted state revenues would be over \$50,000,000 short

in that biennium if voters should

approve a veterans' bonus and

basic school tax increase. Estimates Defended The budget director defended his statistics after reading Pear-

son's criticism. (Dorman statement on page 6.) Treasurer Pearson maintained it is the budget director's function to tabulate proposed expenditures of state departments and

anticipated revenues but not to include expenditures which have not been voted. "If the veterans bonus bill and required funds," Pearson averred.

Pearson branded the budget divoting republican." Tax Officials Assist

"The budget director said he was assisted in his reference to income tax revenues by a subor-Other parts proval of Commissioner Ray commission.

personnel of the tax commission of beef and dairy stock as ob- was that the old commission was served from the highway is very always inaccurate in its statements of anticipated revenue. It appears to me that the new com-The Gulf coast has its special mission should have a house cleaning of some of its subordidant sunshine, gulf and stream nates who are responsible for some of the recent inaccurate The resort cities, Ft. Myers, Sara- statements. If the commission sota, Bradenton, St. Petersburg, does not get rid of these subordi-Tampa have many large hotels and nates it will find itself back in

ing with wealth. "That statement said.

"The state of Oregon is not "nigger fish" with pole and line— director impair and injure the than 14 hours before the jury restatements two years ago by oth- however, had taken time out for er republicans were the cause of two meals so that deliberation

For the natives, it is fishing for the state having to hold up the time actually totaled only about food as well as recreation. And sale of state bonds for a period 11 hours. Golf courses are everywhere, to point out to the people of Ore-

\$400,000 in bonds for reforestation and obtained the money at a rate Tampa retains fame as a cigar of 1.57 per cent interest, which "It is true that the legislature tax laws," Pearson averred, "but we need no new taxes to meet the current obligations of the state."

# Mercury Hits 1950 Record

The thermometer zoomed to a new 1950 record of 69 Tuesday and the lazy spring weather evidently spurred at least one thief to thoughts of flowers and lawns. Theft of a red-handed lawnmower was reported to city police by Roy Schroyer, 2205 N. 4th st. But both the thief and lots of other people will be disappointed if they planned to work today. The weatherman predicts intermittent rain and cool temperatures, ranging from 58 down to 36.

Truant Soda Fountain **Operator Back to Class** 

PORTLAND, April 4 -(AP)teen-ager who skipped school to run his dad's soda fountain while the parent was stricken with pneumonia is happier today. Bobby White said he had sold

the stere and the money would be held so his father could again get into business when he got well. Bobby went back to school-with the blessing of admiring truant of-

100th YEAR

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, April 5, 1950

Statesman Centennial

# Harry Bridges Convicted on Perjury Charge

Japanese Judges Visit Salem on Tour



Learning about law and justice in democratic America, two members of Japan's supreme court visited the Oregon supreme court Tuesday. Above, Chief Hall S. Lusk, center with glasses, shows an Oregon law book to Japanese Justice Shigeru Kuriyama. Looking on at the right of Justice Lusk is Judge Yorihior Naito of Tokyo, and around them are the other state supreme court justices. Left to right, are Justices Harry Belt, J. O. Bailey, Kuriyama, Lusk, Naito, Arthur D. Hay, James T. Brand, Earl Latourette and George Rossman. (Statesman photo.)

consecutive years of heavy winter

The statement followed Mon-

day's proposal by State Highway

Engineer R. H. Baldock that the

state's program for new road con-

County road crews will continue

South River road from the new

Willamette river bridge at Inde-

The bridge is scheduled for com-

Enrolls at Oregon

men of Oregon State college.

Wednesday and Friday.

provide funds for repairs.

damage to roads.

again this year.

pletion this year.

## **Repairs Get Priority** In County Road Plans Of Japanese

Repair and maintenance of present roads will have priority over new construction as a standing policy of Marion county court, Coundinate of the tax commission," ty Judge Grant Murphy declared Tuesday. The judge said such a program is especially vital in view of two

"One reason for changing the ersonnel of the tax commission.

Ouits for Night

IOWA CITY, Ia., April 4-(AP)-The jury in the Robert E. Bednasek murder trial retired tonight after more than 11 hours of deliberating the fate of the handsome University of Iowa student.

The jury is charged with deciding whether the death of beautiful coed Margaret Anne (Gee-Gee) Jackson, 20, was a "cold-blooded murder" by Bednasek or "a tragic accident."

The jury of four women and eight men will spend their second night on army cots in the court-They are expected to redeliberations at 8 a. m. (EST) tomorrow.

There was no indication what progress the jurors have made toward a verdict. The courthouse was closed to all

The case went to the jury more

# Pearson said it was appropriate Four More Towns

By the Associated Press Three more western Oregon cities joined the daylight saving group yesterday. Still another city, this one east of the Cascades, is expected to join today (Wed.) The city councils voting for daylight time in western Oregon were Hood River, Astoria and Roseburg. Bend is the city east of

The Bend city council will be guided by a city-wide vote on the issue. The vote Monday resulted in a 1,700 to 743 decision for fast

the mountains expected to join to-

# How Large

Salem had 17,679 people in 1920; 26,266 in 1930; 30,908 in How many will the 1950 census show?

The nearest-correct guess will bring \$25; next nearest \$15; third nearest \$5.

What are the rules?-One guess to a person; deadline April 15; write your name, address and guess PLAINLY. There is a blank on page 3.

The contest is open to EVERYONE. No obligation and nothing to buy. Mail or bring your guess to

Segon Co Blatesman

# Two Justices Court in Salem

Two judges from the supreme court of Japan visited Salem Tuesprocedures as part of an educa- ban areas. The mortgage ceiling lar classwork during the litigation. government are able to intimitional tour in this country.

The justices, Shigeru Kuriyama ing 95 per cent of the cost. struction be curtailed in order to and Yorihior Naito, came to Salem from Portland where they spent most of Monday and Tues- extend it for only two years, while ings. on their present five - day week day morning.

basis in making minor repairs un-Both have expressed amazement til July 1, when the new fiscal in their American tour at the high year begins. Major repairs, such standing enjoyed by American as resealing of road surfaces, must lawyers. Kuriyama said Japanese wait until then because of lack of lawyers do not hold the same statfunds under the current budget. us but he predicted this would Judge Murphy recalled that not change under the new court sysall of the county's road damage tem established by the 1947 conresulting from the early 1949 free- stitutions.

ze could be repaired last year, even Kuriyama explained that prior with the aid of a \$100,000 loan from the state. The freeze-and-could not be tested for constituthaw havor was quite extensive tionality. Executives decided whether or not laws were legal,

As to new work, the judge said he said. The judges were entertained that a program is under continuing study and that one of the first here at a luncheon given by memjobs necessary is surfacing of bers of the state supreme court.

#### of the paying about two miles Astoria Fisherman of the paving, about two miles. Sights Submarine

today from Charles F. Drury, skipper of the tuna vessel Kiska Drury, who came into port today, said he sighted the submarine nine miles off Grescent City, versity of Oregon is the dean of Calif., March 7. He said it was a

EUGENE, Ore., April 4 -(AP)-Among the students at the Uninen of Oregon State college. 300-foot long submarine, fully Dean Dan Poling registered here surfaced. He added that he obto study for his doctorate in ed- served it through navy-type glassucation. He is a student at a es at a distance of four miles. He one-hour class each Monday, reported his observations to the coast guard.

## Politics on Parade.

Who's Running for What in the May Primaries!

(Editor's note: Comments in this series are made by or for the candidates without restriction, and may or may not reflect the opinion of this newspaper, Today's story starts the series for Marion county candidates for state representative. Stories are arranged by parties and in alphabetical order).

Today's subject: Ward Graham (d) Candidate for State representative (Marion)

Ward Graham, secretary of AFL teamster local 324, Salem, has announced his candidacy for the democratic nom-

ination to the Oregon state legislature from the twelfth representative district. Graham has been affiliated with the Teamsters as an offic-

er and employe for 12 years. Prior to that time, he was Ward Graham

He has been active in community projects, and has served on several of the mayor's civic committees as a labor representative, notably in the promotion of the Friendship train, and in connection with highway safety pro-

dren, at 1923 S. High st.

headed the campaign to purchase a new first-aid car for the city, and, more recently, have supplied billboards at entrances into town pleading for protection of children on the streets and highways.

Mr. Graham has chosen for his slogan a section of the preamble to the United States constitution, . . . to promote the general welfare."

(Tomorrow-P. W. Hale)

JURY RETURNS TRUE BILL EUGENE, April 4 -(AP)- The special Lane county grand jury, called by Circuit Court Judge G. F. Skipworth, filed into court Tuesday afternoon and reported employed as a professional driver the return of a "true bill" against for local companies. A native of James Lloyd Thompson, 24-year-Blackfoot, Idaho, he lives with old Oakridge mill hand charged his family, a wife and four chil- with second degree murder.

## President Poohs Flying Disc Story Plans KEY WEST, Fla., April 4-(P)- "The people here know nothing Appeal

weapon of this or any other coun-

ever of the mysterious flying ob-jects reported from time to time. revolutionary design developed in the United States. "Do you think it likely that there would be any secret weapon project underway without the president knowing about it?" Ross president knowing about it?" Ross and that was big news to Brig. General Robert B. Landry, air force aide; Rear Admiral Robert L. Dennison, naval aide and

The White House today pooh- about these mysterious flying obpoohed the idea of the existence jects, and that includes the presi-of "flying saucers" as a secret dent," Ross said.

President Truman's press secmagazine, "United States News waterfront, was convicted today retary, Charles G. Ross, said nei- and World Report" declared the of lying when he said at his 1945 ther the president nor any of his "flying saucers" exist. The maga- naturalization hearing, that he staff has any knowledge whatso- zine said they are real aircraft of never was a communist.

"I think it extremely unlikely," Major General Harry H. Vaughan, army aide.

Court Denies

supreme court

Formal Decree In

unction which has kept the boys

in school since October 14.

# **FHA Authorized Housing Monies**

WASHINGTON, April 4-(AP)-A \$2,250,000,000 authorization for the federal housing administration to carry on its mortgage insurance programs was agreed to late today by a senate-house conference committee.

The amount was a compromise between the \$1,750,000,000 voted by the senate, and the \$2,750,000,-000 approved by the house.

The agreement was announced by Senator Maybank (D-SC) following a lengthy closed door meeting which found the conferees still lowing a lengthy closed door meetat odds over several other provisions of the omnibus housing bills passed by the two chambers. Maybank said another meeting

will be held tomorrow (10 a.m., EST), if agreement can be reached then on a report, he said, the house conferees plan to bring it up in the house on Thursday.

Maybank told a news conference the conferees also agreed on these provisions:

for sale in so-called distant subur-The program was extended for porary injunction to stay in

the house wanted to make it permanent. 2. \$500,000,000 for FHA insurance of loans for apartments dwell-

ings. The senate had authorized \$400,000,000 and the house \$600,-The money will be used to cover applications received up to last March 1. The senate had placed the cut-off date at February 1. The

Also provided, but subject to a eral national mortgage association The defendants have five days to and not for new commitments. The court.

Maybank said approval is conof the amount can be earmarked the procedure could be advanced for construction loans for prefabricated housing.

WASHINGTON, April 4 - (AP) Chairman Carl Vinson of the armed services committee asked the house today for \$583,289,211 extra for fighting planes because, he said, the Russians are building toward an atomic "Pearl Harbor."

Vinson, a veteran of 36 years in the military legislation field, told his colleagues in a formal speech that the \$13,911,127,000 defense budget for the year beginning July 1 "will wither American air power on the vine." The Georgia democrat added

that the sum he asked is the minimum necessary for an up-to-Salem Teamsters have spear- date 48-group air force and an effective air arm in the navy.

DEATH TAKES LIBRARIAN CORVALLIS, April 4-(AP)-Margaret Muriel Field, 54, engineering librarian at Oregon State college

since 1942, died today. She had

THE WEATHER

suffered a stroke Sunday night.

Max. Min. Precip.

Salem 69 29 .00

Portland 63 31 20

San Francisco 74 40 .00

Chicago 44 25 .10

New York 70 43 .00

Willamette river 7.6 feet

FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Cloudy with intermittent rain today and tonight. Cooler today with a high near 36 and a low near 36.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

This year Last year Normal

# Defense

SAN FRANCISCO, April 4-(AP) CIO Longshore Boss Harry Brid-Interest was revived yesterday ges, stormy petrel of more than when David Lawrence's weekly two decades on the west coast

"Frameup," immediately snorted the hawk-nosed labor leader Ross said that was big news to who previously had beaten two federal efforts to deport him as a

Now the Australian-born Bridges, key mover in several strikes which have paralyzed coast ports, faces a possible order to deport him. Actual deportation, however, depends on whether Australia would accept him.

Sentence Due Monday He will be sentenced next Monday. Seven years and a \$15,000 fine are possibilities.

A federal court jury of eight men and four women, ending 31 hours of deliberation, decided shortly before noon that Bridges, leader of 15,000 longshoremen and warehousemen on the west coast, committed perjury at the 1945 hearing at which he attained his

Officers of Bridges' CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union handed out a statement tonight declaring the union would carry the case "to the highest courts and to the

Verdict "Fantastic" Calling the verdict "fantastic." the union statement said the "fight has just begun" and called Eighteen Salem high school boys upon all men and women who work for their living . . . to rally who lost a secret society case in now and turn the tide before circuit court were denied court they are themselves engulfed by permission Tuesday to remain in the forces that thrive upon poli-

school while they appeal to the tical and economic bondage. "Our union savies the nature of The boys were suspended by labor frameups. Our union savies 1. "\$250,000,000 for FHA mort-school officials last fall on charges liars and perjurers. Our union gage insurance for low cost houses of illegal secret society, but they savies how men are bribed. Our were allowed to remain in regu- union savies how agencies of the for such houses is \$5,600,000 cover- After lesing their case in court, date and corrupt ordinary citithe boys had sought another tem- zens.

The statement also contended five years. The senate wanted to school during the appeal proceed- the Bridges trial was conducted "in an atmosphere of bitter hostility and at a time of H-bomb

Circuit Judge Dal M. King of hysteria. Coquille, who heard the trial last Comment Declined month in Salem, sent his formal (In Washington, CI President decree here yesterday. It upholds Philip Murray declined to com-

the school board, and officials in ment on Bridges' conviction betheir suspension action against the cause Bridges is one of the leaders boys. The judge also refused to of a left-wing faction now facing extend or renew the temporary in-The jury, which sat through 81 court days, heard vituperative duels of attorneys unmatched for bitterness, and wrestled with more than 2,000,000 words of evidence. It also convicted Bridges and two union aides of conspiracy to commit perjury. The two, Henry Schmidt and J. R. Robertson, testified in Bridges' behalf at the hearing in which any link with

> communism was disavowed. They also face a possible prison term of seven years and a fine of \$15,000.

> Accenting the bitterness of the trial, the judge wound it up today by calling both defense attorneys before him and sentenced them to jail terms for contempt.

#### Winona Locke whether plaintiffs will ask the Completes List supreme court for a temporary in-Of Candidates junction to keep the boys in school pending a final decision was not

Winona Locke, an Independence high school senior, Tuesday joined the ranks of Willamette valley girls who will compete for posi-(A)-American made fighter planes, tions on the court of the 1950 Saturned over to the Philippines two lem Cherryland festival.

The Independence girl is the 14th and final entrant, it was announced yesterday by the Salesn Cherrians. The daughter of A. C. Locke, Independence route 1, she has been yell queen, pep club and student council member and yearbook staffer in her school. She is 5 feet 3 inches tall, weighs 116 pounds, has a medium complexion. Contestants will be judged dur-

ing an April 14 ceremony at 8a-

lem high school auditorium.

## **Unsolved Crime to Get** Study at Police Meet

Important unsolved criminal dent of the Oregon City. Pollee cases in Oregon will be discussed Officers association, said principal in Salem May 2 and 3 when city speaker at the sessions would be police officers gather here for their John W. Holstram, chief of police annual state convention. annual state convention.

Chief Clyde A. Warren of the Salem police Tuesday said other principal topics of discussion Panel-discussions of most subwould include juvenile problems, the police training program and handling of fugitives from other

Warren said invitations to all city officers in the state were mailed from Salem Tuesday. An estimated 150-250 policemen may attend the convention, and guests are expected from Idaho, Washington and California.

C. M. Leading, Astoria chief of police, is president of the state as-sociation. New officers will be named at the meetings here. The convention was held last year at

ects will be conducted during two

days of business meetings in the

Salem city, council chambers

Members of panels have not been

Klamath Falls.

Warren, who is first vice presi-

"When can the kids come

Since this week is spring vacation the boys are not now in classes. No school administrative those on file after former authoriofficials were available Tuesday to zations were used up but before comment on whether they would the program ended. be admitted to school next Mon-3. \$150,000,000 for direct loans to GI's as provided by the senate File for Appeal Attorneys for the plaintiff boys

major reservation, was an author- Tuesday filed their notice and unization of \$250,000,000 for the fed- dertaking for costs of an appeal.

(Fannie Mae), to be used only object to the filing, before the ap-for purchase of existing mortgages peal can be filed with the high ASTORIA, Ore., April 4 -(P)Another report of an unidentified
Another report of an unidentified
Another report of an unidentified the securities so lenders have more the securities so lenders have more the securities are lenders have more the securities are lenders. the school's summer vacation money to put out. would have begun before the case tingent upon whether \$25,000,000 could be heard in court. However,

by agreement.

PLANES ATTACK HUKS

MANILA, Wednesday, April 5-

days ago, were reported today al-

led guerrillas in central Luzon.

ready in action against communist-

BASEBALL

PACIFIC COAST LEAGUE

At Seattle 0, Hollywood 4
At San Francisco 6, Sacramento 4
At Los Angeles 8, San Diego 7

At Portland 7-7, Oakland 2-2

## Vinson Asks **Arms Funds**