

Walter Pearson, Lew Wallace Top Speakers At County Democrat Central Committee Meet

Walter Pearson and Lew Wallace, democratic candidates for the governorship of Oregon, revealed their campaign platform at a meeting of the Marion county democratic central committee here Sunday.

Red Scoffs at 'Peace Crusade' Suggestion

MOSCOW, March 13 - (AP) - Ilya Ehrenburg, Soviet commentator for Pravda, made a reference to Senator Brien McMahon's recent proposals today and said "In vain Mr. McMahon thinks of buying us out."

(Senator McMahon in a senate speech February 2 proposed that the United States contribute 50 billion dollars to a "peace crusade" in which Russia and other countries would be aided economically, in return for general acceptance of an effective plan to control atomic energy.)

Our people will never live according to their people's orders," said Ehrenburg. "In vain Mr. Truman contemplates frightening us, in vain Mr. McMahon thinks of buying us out. Don't need advice."

"We don't need the advice of ignorant South Carolina slaveholders and we don't fear haberdashery salesmen from across the ocean, even if they advertise bombs instead of suspenders."

(There was no explanation of the reference to "South Carolina slaveholders." McMahon is a democrat from Connecticut. Soviet commentators frequently refer to President Truman as a haberdasher.)

(A section in the middle of this dispatch was not received by the Associated Press in New York. Presumably it was being held up by Soviet censors.)

Points of Opposition On the other hand Pravda quoted the Louisville Courier Journal as saying proposals that President Truman meet Prime Minister Stalin to discuss atomic control had created such force it had rattled the windows of the state department. The article said the Kentucky paper observed that despite a growing demand from the American people the state department still opposed such a conference.

Pravda said thousands of letters were reaching the offices of congressmen in Washington demanding that serious efforts be undertaken to solve present Soviet-American disagreements.

State senate candidates, who spoke, were Arthur Davis, Mill City, who wants to cut republican spending, and Frank Porter, Silveston, who represents "plain, ordinary working people."

Other candidates included A. C. Burk, Salem, and Anton Vistica, Woodburn route 2, both democratic candidates for Marion county commissioner, and Henry Hayden, candidate for county recorder.

State Sen. Thomas R. Mahoney of Portland spoke in support of Pearson.

He Likes the Shoe On the Other Foot

WASHINGTON - (AP) - The District Sentinel, publication of a union of government employees, tells the story of a Washington shoe salesman who joined the District of Columbia police force. A friend asked him how he liked it.

"Well," he replied, "the pay is good, and the hours are satisfactory, but what I like best of all is that the customer is always wrong."

Statement Aims At Clarification Of Egg Laws

In reference to recent stories which have appeared concerning the possibility of infertile incubated eggs finding their way into certain broken-egg market channels, W. E. Uphaw, manager of the Portland branch office of the state department of agriculture, has issued a statement clarifying Oregon egg laws.

Uphaw is in charge of the Oregon egg law enforcement. The commercial egg breaking business in Oregon is carried on under state license and regulation, Uphaw states. The annual license fee is \$50 and the statute requires that the egg breaker have suitable and sanitary housing, machinery and equipment.

He continues: Egg meats, in liquid, frozen or dried form, are required to be labeled with the name and address of the packer or the person for

You Don't Have to Wait Til Christmas

for visions of sugar-luscious, home-baked CINNAMON ROLLS to dance in your head. They're another EVERY DAY special at Nohlgren's

HEALTH-FILL Breakfast

Try one this A. M. with that Nut-Brown Coffee. And Smile-the-while.

MERCURY made 26,524 miles per gallon in the Grand Canyon Economy Run!

with MOBILGAS SPECIAL!

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whom the meats were packed; the kind of egg meals in the container, that is, whether whites, yolks, whole eggs, or otherwise; the net weight of contents, and name and percentage weight of any added substance.

Standards Not Attempted Official grade standards for egg meats have not as yet been attempted by either the states or the federal government.

Under state law eggs not considered fit for human consumption may not be legally broken for the purpose of sale. Grade C eggs are the lowest quality eggs which meet the minimum requirements.

Infertile eggs taken from incubators on the seventh day will usually qualify as Grade C. The only legislation in Oregon affecting the sale of incubated eggs is a section which states, "No person shall sell or offer for sale or expose for sale any incubated egg unless the same is branded or stamped with the word 'incubated'."

This section only applies to such eggs when sold in the shell. Picks Up Samples In addition to sanitary inspections, the department of agriculture periodically picks up egg meat samples for test purposes.

Bacteria counts are made in the state laboratory, but primarily the meats in question were from bootleg sources. Reasonably discriminating food manufacturers or processors do not and should not purchase unlabeled egg meats from unlicensed operators.

George F. Zwicker, a retired longtime city employe, died unexpectedly of a stroke Sunday at his home at 743 S. 25th st. He was 70.

Zwicker came to Salem in 1893 and was employed at a nursery on Lancaster road before joining the city street maintenance crew in 1907. He retired a few years ago.

Born at Alton, Ill., on Sept. 7, 1879, Zwicker married Ethel Herold on Oct. 17, 1907. He was a member of the Modern Woodmen lodge here.

Surviving besides the widow are three sons, Kenneth, Melvin, Zwicker of Salem, and Harold Zwicker of Newport; five sisters, Mrs. Tillie Hall of Salem, Mrs. Clara Kavanaugh of Turner, Mrs. Hulda Schrum and Mrs. Gussie Porath, both of Portland, and Mrs. Lillie Wilcome of Burns; four brothers, William Zwicker of Salem, Leonard and Henry Zwicker, both of Feniteton, and Fred Zwicker of Coquille; eight grandchildren.

Services will be at 1:30 p. m. Wednesday at the Clough-Barrick chapel.

Girl Scouts Given Salem Cookie Crowns

Phyllis Kaye Morris and Judy Sharp were crowned Saturday as Miss Cookie and Miss Brownie Cookie, respectively, as 400 Salem district Girl Scouts participated in an organization birthday party at the Chamber of Commerce.

They were the girls who sold the most cookies in the district's recent sale, which totaled 6,860 boxes. Runners-up were Jean Collins for the intermediate group and Tamara Lee Needham for the Brownies.

The girls were crowned by Mrs. Warren Klug, in charge of the sale. Honorable mention was won by Dottie Jones, Barbara Smith, Mary Wood, Susan Keech, Suzanne Loucks and LaWauna Lyle.

Wayne Mercer Plays Encore At Music Meet

Wayne Mercer, Salem high school marimba soloist, was the lone musician to be called back for encore in the concert which followed the District 11 music contest held Saturday at Lebanon.

Mercer had won a superior rating on the marimba in the day's competition. He also was awarded superiors for his snare drum solo and snare drum duet.

Bonnie Litchberg, violin; Glenn Benney, trombone; and the Leslie girls' trio also made command appearances at the concert.

Valley Obituaries

Statesman News Service Mary McGraw SILVERTON, March 12 - Mary McGraw, Salem route 7, died Sunday at a Salem hospital at the age of 79. She had lived in Marion county for many years.

She was born in Missouri on Oct. 10, 1870. Surviving is a daughter, Mrs. Ralph Brown, Salem route 7. Services will be announced later by Ekman's funeral home here.

Salem Obituaries

ZOBEL Henry William Zobel, at the residence at 1945 W. Winter st., March 11, at the age of 82 years. Member of Immanuel church in Salem and Salem lodge 4, A.F. & A.M. Survived by a daughter, Mrs. Roy Blanchard, and two sons, Herbert and Bernard Zobel, all of Salem; also by 11 grandchildren and 9 great-grandchildren. Announcement of services later by the Howell-Edwards chapel.

MAJESTIC

Dallas, Oregon Doors Open 6:45 P.M.

It's More Fun Than "Dear Ruth"

William Holden Joan Caulfield in "DEAR WIFE"

Also Selected Shorts

HOLLYWOOD Now Showing -- Open 6:45 P.M. INTRUDER IN THE DUST

Campaigner



George Wilcox, who is chairman of the contractors' division in the 1950 Red Cross fund campaign in Marion county, now going on.

Lie 'on Spot' Over Support Of China Reds

LAKE SUCCESS, March 12 - (AP) U.N. Secretary-general Trygve Lie has put himself squarely on a spot in championing the Chinese communists' claim to the right to represent China in the United Nations.

He held his ground in the face of newspaper criticism. There is little likelihood that attacks by U. S. senators will alter his stand.

The Norwegian chief executive of the U.N. has raised a standard of "saving the U.N." He says "I am working for a solution based on the collective interests of the United Nations as a whole, rather than on the interests of individual members."

That means he is willing to see nationalist China ousted from the U.N. and supplanted by Mao Tse-tung's communist representatives. That is what Russia wants. Russia says she will not come back into U.N. sessions until that is done.

Lie's legal stand is that the government which actually controls a country and its people is the government which should be seated at U.N. council sessions. Lie says that is common sense and not just a surrender to the Russians.

Coupled with his "save the U.N." campaign, his stand is interpreted widely in U.N. circles as an attempt to get at least two more security council members into line to seat the Chinese communists.

Fifteen of the 59 U.N. members have given Lie diplomatic recognition. Five of the 11 security council members — Britain, Norway, Yugoslavia, India and Russia — have recognized Mao.

The United States has said that if seven members, a majority of the security council, agree to seat the Chinese communists, the Americans won't actively oppose them, beyond casting a "No" vote.

Catholic Ecuador and Moslem Egypt are regarded as the most immediate targets of Lie's elaborate opinion. Lie's memorandum gives them the legal excuse. His "save the U.N." standard gives them the moral excuse.

There has been no open discussion of what will happen if Lie's campaign fails. He is on a spot which may mean political disgrace, although he has offered to let expert legal opinion and history judge him.

Lie has insisted for a long time that he is not a candidate for reappointment when his term as secretary-general ends next Saturday.

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Co-Feature "TUNA CLIPPER" with Roddy McDowell

Truman Starts 4-Day Trip to Florida Retreat

By Ernest R. Vaccaro ABOARD PRESIDENT ESCORT U.S.S. WILLIAM LAWE, March 12 - (AP) - President Truman, carrying sport togs, seasickness pills and several pounds of excess weight, began a four-day voyage today to his winter vacation retreat at Key West, Fla.

A few pounds under his weight at the end of his last Key West sojourn in December, the chief executive was still "much too heavy" to suit his physician, Brig. Gen. Wallace H. Graham.

Anticipating three weeks in the sun, the president was predicted in Washington tomorrow, Mr. Truman left in high spirits and told reporters:

"I never felt better nor had less in my life."

With many members of the White House staff, Mr. Truman boarded the presidential yacht Williamsburg at 9:40 a. m. Mrs. Truman drove with him from the White House, stayed aboard a few minutes, and left. She and her daughter Margaret will join him in Key West soon.

Expect "Dirty Weather" Secretary of Defense Johnson, who saw his chief off, said he expected the party to encounter some "dirty weather."

That's where the seasickness pills might come in handy. Mr. Truman told reporters Thursday that Graham had a new one for him when they asked him if he were prepared for the trip. The Williamsburg's rounded bottom gives the vessel an unhappy movement in rough seas.

It was due at Key West at 6:30 a. m. (EST) Thursday.

The White House ship headed for a rendezvous tonight with the Destroyer U.S.S. William Lawe which will escort the yacht bearing the president to Key West for his eighth vacation there.

Democrats Ask Senators Back Housing Bill

Oregon democratic leaders Sunday night petitioned Sens. Guy Gordon and Wayne Morse to vote for the "middle income housing bill," to come before the senate Wednesday.

Telegrams sent from Oregon national committee members, Monroe Sweetland and Nancy Honeyman Robinson, to the two Oregon senators urged their support notwithstanding "heavy real estate lobby opposition," said Sweetland.

The message stated, "In Oregon, as elsewhere, there exists serious gap in housing between high priced private housing and public housing for low income families. This middle-income bill is based on principles of locally-owned cooperatives financed by private investors."

Sweetland said the party faithful are being urged to contact congressmen in support of the bill.

Nut Growers Association to Meet in Salem

By Lillie L. Madsen Farm Editor, The Statesman Just how badly nut trees fared during the hard winter will be discussed, along with other problems, including those of marketing, at the annual meeting of the Salem Nut Growers' association.

The meeting has been set for the VFW building at 10 a. m. and is open to all members of the association.

Walnut planting, unlike the increasing acreage for filberts, has not reached boom proportions in either Oregon or Washington, according to preliminary northwest walnut survey results.

Over 10 years old Ninety per cent of the walnut acreage in the two states is made up of trees planted prior to 1940, M. D. Thomas, Oregon State college extension agricultural economist, and Niels I. Nielsen, federal agricultural statistician, Portland, who had charge of the survey, report.

While nearly one-half of the present filbert acreage in the two states is immature and has not yet reached full production, the survey revealed that more walnut trees have been removed than have been planted during the past five years.

Less than 10 per cent of the total walnut acreage now standing in the northwest has been planted since 1940, Nielsen reports. On the other hand, he adds, 41 per cent of the filbert

Palace Theatre

Silverton, Oregon NOW PLAYING Ends Wednesday

more of those "Dear Ruth" laughs!

WILLIAM HOLDEN JOAN CAULFIELD BILLY DE WOLFE MONA FREEMAN EDWARD ARNOLD in "Dear Wife"

FOR THE HOME OF YOUR LIFE!

ELSIOR Robert Mitchum Janet Leigh Wendell Corey in "HOLIDAY AFFAIR" — and — "UNMASKED"

Next: "CAPTAIN CHINA"

CAPITOL Gregory Peck in "12 O'CLOCK HIGH" — and — Joan Bennett James Mason in "RECKLESS MOMENT"

acreage has been set out since that date.

In Leveling Off Stage With fully 90 per cent of the walnut trees in bearing age, and since it takes approximately 15 years for a walnut tree to reach the full bearing state, it is believed the northwest's walnut production has reached a leveling-off stage.

The survey was conducted at the request of the nut industry itself to determine the extent of new plantings. Questionnaires on the matter were returned by 4,450 Oregon and Washington nut growers. Figures gathered represent 60 per cent of the existing walnut acreage and 75 per cent of the filbert acreage. Six per cent of the total acreage of walnuts was planted during the period 1936 to 1940.

Bishop Tells Methodists of Relief Needs

"It isn't time to quit helping people around the earth — and as long as people are in need people will give in Christ's name," declared Bishop Titus Lowe of New York City in a talk Sunday night at First Methodist church. He spoke in the interest of the Methodist Commission on Overseas Relief, which he has headed since 1948.

The retired bishop, formerly head of the Portland area, told of sending powdered milk to save babies in starvation areas, medicines, goats to replenish herds and provide milk, blankets and others items to those in need in foreign countries. Distribution was cheapened and speeded, he said, by working through the missionaries and other church workers in those lands.

The commission was set up just before World War II broke, when church leaders began to realize the suffering it would cause. To meet the needs of the past decade, asserted Bishop Lowe, the funds have "come in like the ravens that fed Elijah . . . just when the need was greatest."

Forum Hears Proponents of Atlantic Union

The proposed Atlantic Union of Nations was termed "the step which would make effective the policy our country has adopted" by State Supreme Justice James T. Brand at a public forum here Sunday night.

A full-world federation, arrived at through brotherhood and community, was advocated by Dr. Orval Etter of San Francisco, western secretary for the Fellowship of Reconciliation, a pacifist group. Etter and Brand spoke at the First Congregational church before about 150 persons.

"We're in Western Europe now, if we backed down Russia would take it over in a year or less," said Brand, who is chairman of the Atlantic Union committee in Oregon. "It is a critical of the Atlantic Union because it proposes a part-world government for intimidating the other side; that is tearing away its foundation," said Etter.

There has been too much stereotyping of the Russian character, said Etter, adding that a third of Russia's population is reported to be Christian. "We can drive a wedge between the people and the Kremlin if we stop pilloring them and devote more energy to world community," he added.

Etter suggested we put our own house in order on such issues as racial discrimination; improve our financial structure, and feed people of the world on the basis of need instead of using bread as a political weapon. This type of action, he indicated, will bring about world brotherhood.

Brand said the Atlantic Union is looked on as a first step and involves the proposition that other democracies would be invited to join. "Any who favor extension of Russian domination should oppose the Atlantic Union," he said.

It may take further education on the part of congress and the people before we are ready for the movement, however, Brand added.

7 Men Jailed On Gambling Charges Here

City police broke up an alleged "high stakes" poker game at a Salem residence and hauled seven men to jail about 4:10 a. m. Sunday.

Detectives said the raid at 1135 E. st. followed a tip that all-night sessions had been in progress in the basement there for some time. Seized were 25 decks of playing cards, 10 boxes of poker chips, dealer and blackjack tables and \$125 listed as "game money."

Charged with operating a gambling house were Daniel Gene Keidatz, 590 Union st., and Robert Perry Ohlsen, 1135 E. st. Police quoted the pair as stating that Keidatz was running the game and Ohlsen furnishing the house with "the take" being split.

Ohlsen posted \$350 bail later. Keidatz was held in lieu of bail. Charged with frequenting a gambling house were Charles Edward Sherman, 835 D st.; Jay Barnett, 461 N. Church st.; Edward Ace Baker, 1430 McCoy st.; Rodney Monroe Province, 397 Tryon ave.; and Richard Eugene Moore, Portland.

Sherman and Moore posted \$250 bail; the others were held. Police said they had been investigating reports of the alleged gambling game about 10 days. The raid was made on a municipal search warrant dated March 6.

The raid was postponed a day, officers said, because "traffic to the game seemed very light the night before."

Police said they forced their way into the house after one of the men purportedly refused to unlock a door. The room was described as "sealed off" with blackout curtains at the windows. A detective quoted one of the men as saying that yellow chips were worth \$5; blue, \$1; red, 50 cents, and white, 10 cents.

The \$125 was taken from Keidatz and allegedly represented money from the sale of chips, according to the police report.

HEINRICH MANN DIES

SANTA MONICA, Calif., March 12 - (AP) - Author Heinrich Ludwig Mann, 78-year-old brother of Nobel prize winner Thomas Mann, died of a heart attack today.

SALEM

Now Showing! Open 6:15 - Start 6:45

Gregory Peck Dean Jagger Hugh Marlow "12 O'CLOCK HIGH"

Alan Curtis Carol Thurston "APACHE CHIEF"

GRAND

Sneak Preview Tonite at 9 P.M.!

(In place of "Radar Secret Service")

Mat Daily from 1 P.M. • Now Showing!

MOTHER DIDN'T TELL ME

CO-FEATURE! John Howard Adeln Jergens "Radar Secret Service"

STATE

Opens 6:45 P.M. NOW! TWO NEW ADVENTURES!

ZAMBA

THRILL CO-HIT! TRAPPED

LIBERTY

Now! Opens 6:45 P.M. Olivia DeHavilland "DARK MIRROR"

Fred McCurray "SINGAPORE"

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REPAIR OR REPLACE

THOSE WINTER DAMAGED

GUTTERS AND DOWNSPOUTS NOW!

NO MONEY DOWN and UP TO THREE YEARS TO PAY

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