Acheson Asks U.S. Citizens Wage 'Total Diplomacy'on Russ

Requests Factions Makes Appeal Direct All Efforts to Victory in Struggle

WASHINGTON, March 9-(AP)-Secretary of State Acheson called

on American men and women tonight to poin with their government in a concerted, everybody-in tussle to defeat Russia's plans for "world

He called it "total diplomacy." The totality he had in mind appeared to be hardly less comprehensive than total war . . . without the dive bombers and trench mortars. Acheson said the free world

> of American life such as business, agriculture, labor, press and radio

> "must agree voluntarily" to direct

holds that a Truman-Stalin talk,

on February 16. Acheson used the

It was first thought that the

heard Acheson's speech spread

where and the state department

finally decided to make it public

down' in the brutal and realistic

Discarding the silken syntax of

the simple, direct words of a man

adversary that is deadly serious,"

he told the advertising men. "We

are in a situation where we are

lose without ever firing a shot.

he said, is to "meet wherever pos-

sible all thrusts of the Soviet

union." He cited American aid to

Greece and Turkey as an ex-

The second part of the policy

"must be to create those economic,

political, social and psychological

conditions that strengthen and

create confidence in the democra-

tic way of life." The European

recovery program and American

help to the Indonesian independ-

ence movement are examples of

But this isn't enough, he said.

sell their products to buy the

things they need to feed, clothe,

and employ their people - and

this means a greater volume of

American imports frob abroad,

"We must take that kind of ac

tion even though it requires ad-

will require some adjustments."

other democratic nations.

He emphasized that the United

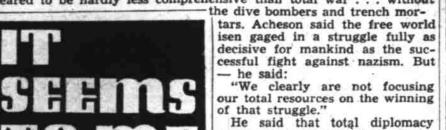
ed all the areas of weakness that

cheson said:

talking informally.

Interrelated Branches

related branches."



One of the great historic events in the development of the United their efforts to the single purpose States was the driving of the gold- of the struggle. en spike at Promontory Point, Acheson's views were set forth Utah, completing a transcontinen- in a heretofore secret speech retal line of railroad. (P P is off the leased by the state department Union Pacific line now due to a with his approval in an effort to relocation of track). The cere- enlarge and clarify the kind of mony was noteworthy, with dig-nitaries present from east and presently following. This policy

Of less national importance but for example, would not solve any of great significance to the Pacific cold war issues at this time and coast was the completion of the that those issues can only be solvline of railroad from Portland to ed after expanding Russian power San Francisco. The golden spike has been matched and cancelled to signalize this was driven at by American and allied western Ashland, Oregon in 1887, but what power in critical areas of the became of that spike remains a world.

mystery. The P P golden spike is Heard by Advertisers in the historical exhibit of Wells Acheson's speech was delivered at a meeting of the advertising

Fargo & co. in San Francisco. Robert O'Brien who does an in- council, a private organization of teresting column chiefly on local leaders in the field of advertising history and personages for the who frequently help the govern-San Francisco Chronicle, tells the ment on public causes. The meetstory of the Ashland spike in a ing was held at the White House recent issue of the Chronicle.

A special train bearing public occasion, speaking off the record officials (governor of California, to a small group, to develop some mayors of cities) railroad officials of his idea about what the United and others left Oakland, Dec. 16th, States would have to do to win 1887, and was routed via Sacra-mento and Marysville. The train It was first reached Ashland the afternoon of speech would be used as the basis the 17th where the Oregon dele- of apublic speech by the secretary gation of officials and prominent but later that idea was discarded. citizens
(Continued on editorial page, 4.) Meanwhile the advertising men and government officials who had

Leslie High Paper Wins Top Award

A first place rating, the highest a democracy. The Kremlin knows offered, was awarded the Broadcaster, Leslie Junior high school paper, Thursday, by the Columbia Scholastic Press association. Approximately 1,300 student

publications in the United States and several foreign countries competed for awards in various classifications, the Associated Press reported from New York.

The Broadcaster competed with offset-printed papers from junior high schools with '00 students or less. Editions judged were those of last fall and last spring when Donald Agnew and Patsy Snider, respectively, were editors.

Last year the association awarded the Broadcaster a second place rating and in 1948, a third place

Woman Charged With Aiding Escape Of Hospital Inmates

Charges of helping two men escape from Oregon state hospital this, the secretary said. were filed against a Falls City But this isn't enough, woman in district court here Other countries must be able to

State police arrested Mary Elizabeth White, 22, at Portland where she is alleged to have accompanied one or both of the men Sunday.

Authorities said Ervin Embysk, 28. Pendleton, had a visitor shortly before he was reported missing. justments here at home - and it He and Eugene Harshberger, 26, Portland, failed to return from States and its citizens must exer-

ground paroles. Both men still were listed as cise "self discipline in what we missing early today. Hospital say and what we do" and seek spokesmen do not consider them some workable unity with the

Still missing, also, was 80-yearold Henry Folery who escaped from the hospital Wednesday.

Artimal Crackers

Jet-Propelled British Car

By Donald B. Schwind

an hour. It is jet-propelled.

Powered by twin kerosene-fed turbines, the car was tested at Silverstone airport by F. R. Bell, engineer in charge of its development for the Rover Motor Co. of

Designed as a sports coup, the Rover speedster accelerated forward, reversed and idled its engines with as much ease as an

assembly-line stock car.



WASHINGTON, March 9-Sec. of State Dean Acheson who asked that all United States citizens join in an all-out battle of diplomacy against the Russians.

Cancer-Ridden **Brother Dies in** Mercy Killing

ALLENTOWN, Pa., March 9-(AP) -Harold Mohr, 36-year-old unemployed tannery worker, said to-day he finally yielded to the persistent pleading of his hopelessly blind, cancer-stricken brother and shot him to death.

District Attorney Kenneth Koch, after listening to what he called Harold's "full, frank and honest description" of the death of 55-year- old Walter Mohr, told

"This death is a mercy, killing on the basis of the defendant's statement. There is nothing to indicate to the contrary on the basis of facts as we now know them.' Harold Mohr was held without bail on a murder charge.

Sitting in a Lehigh county prison cell, Harold Mohr told the district attorney: "My brother asked me to shoot him. He often asked me to. I

word of it in congress and else- finally decided to do it just last night after diffner." The defendant told the district attorney Walter had known what Acheson ruled out the idea of was happening, had "heard the filed for re-election to the senate. a preventive war to solve the Rus- click of the gun" as the fatal shell was loaded into the chamber.

sense of resort to a military de- the defendant as asking his brothcision is not a possible policy for er. The reply, Harold said, was "go ahead." Then he fired the gun. Dr. George S. Boyer, Lehigh diplomacy, Acheson spoke out in county coroner, said Walter had

and had suffered from cancer for "We are struggling against an the past six years. The coroner said cancer had wasted away Walter's face.

been hopelessly blind for 15 years,

playing for keeps. Moreover, weare in a situation where we could **Fraud Division** threat this country must have a Due in Oregon foreign policy with "two inter" Tax Bureau The first point in this policy,

The state tax commission is setting up a fraud division to check income tax and corporation excise tax reports, Commissioner Ray Smith announced here Thursday,

The new division will be headquartered at Portland and will employ six auditors, according to Smith. He said he hoped to complete organization of the fraud unit while in Portland today.

The state fraud law carries severe penalties. In case of fraud taxes may be doubled with interest added, while tax evaders are subject to fines up to \$1,000, jail sentences to one year, or both.

Adair Tract to House Bird Farm

CORVALLIS, March 9 -(AP)- A state game bird farm will be established on a 1,600-acre tract of the former Camp Adair area.

The farm will house equipment now at the Eugene game farm, That, he said, will lay the basis which is to be closed after this for eventual agreements with the year's pheasant chicks are dis-Russians "when we have eliminat- tributed.

The Corvallis game farm may also be moved to Adair.

Undergoes Public Tests tomobile, with the exception of

TOWCESTER, Eng., March 9- three air intake openings on each streaked along at 80 to 90 miles the grids.

The car's performance at its first public demonstration today drew the curtain from the British automobile industry's great postwar secret. The top speed is still

The jet job has the outward vents. Excessive consumption of This Year appearance of a conventional au- fuel.

(AP)-From a cold start, the car got side and two square exhaust grids. under way in 16-3/5 seconds and Hot, colorless gases whistle from Unlike the jet plane, which gets

its forward thrust from hot gases pushing out from combustion units against the open air, the car's built - in jets turn turbines which power the rear wheels. The driver uses only two pedals

-accelerator and brake. By slacking off on the accelerator he cuts down the flow of fuel and thus slows the turbines. The new machine, which the makers say should be in mass production in from two to four

years, is expected to give Britain a lift in the dollar motor market. Some obvious bugs: the whistling noise. A slight odor of kerosene sweeping from the exhaust

The Oregon Statesman

99th YEAR 20 PAGES The Oregon, Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Friday, March 10, 1950

Flood of Candidates Expected Today

Legislature Race Crowded; * Filings to Close Judith Coplon Given 15-Year Term

Candidates by the score were scheduled to file for state officees before the 5 p.m. deadline today. More than 200 had been officially listed as of the close of books last night, but many an aspirant is known to have awaited the final

At least 14 men are expected to be in the race for Marion county's four seats in the house of representatives.

Kelly Owens and Lee V. Ohmart, both of Salem, announced last night. Nine Filed So Far

Nine already filed are Rep. John Steelhammer, Dr. E. E. Boring, H. R. Jones, Roy Houck, Mark Hatfield, Gene Malecki, R. J. Severin, George Emigh and Lloyd Girod. Previously announced were P. W. Hale, Alvin Whitlaw and Law-

Mrs. Josephine Albert Spaulding was the sole democratic aspirant to the house from Marion county. She filed Thursday. But there was every indication democrats would be out in force today to get in under the wire.

State Treasurer Files State Treasurer Walter Pearson filed for the democratic nomination for the governorship; Prof. Louis A. Wood of the University of Oregon filed for the democratic nomination for U.S. senator; Benjamin C. Garske of Bend filed for the democratic nomination for congress from the 3rd district.

Sens. Fred Lamport of Salem and Dean Walker of Independence (Mayor R. L. Elfstrom of Salem said he had definitely decided not "Are you ready?" Koch quoted to seek a senate post). (Additional details page 6).

Furniture Firm To Occupy Old **Sears Location**

The Maurer-Bogardus furniture company of Salem soon will establish temporary quarters at the former Sears-Roebuck location, 484 State st.

H. E. Bogardus, partner with Warren Maurer in the firm, Thursday said he has a 60-day lease at the State street location and expects to move in shortly

after March 16. The company will lose its lease March 15 at the South 12th street-Pacific highway junction site

Bogardus said a permanent Salem location would be chosen in the near future but that plans were incomplete at the present

Also announced Thursday was addition of George Maurer, a veteran of 35 years in the furniture business, to the firm. Maurer is father of Warren Maurer and father-in-law of Bogardus.

Stayton Engages Salem Architects For Grade School

Statesman News Service STAYTON, Mar. 9 - Frank Struble and John C. Groom of Salem were named today as architects for the \$60,000 gymnasium to be constructed here for Stayton grade school.

gym which burned last fall, will a calcium growth in his right measure 96 by 90 feet, will be shoulder. The operation was debuilt of reinforced concrete and scribed as successful. will house a 66 by 60-foot maple floor. It will also include show-Construction is expected to Second-Hand Story of Flying Disc in ers and locker rooms.

start in about two months, the architects said.

21 POLIO CASES IN STATE PORTLAND, March 9-(A)-Twenty one cases of infantile paralysis have occurred in Oregon so far this year, the state board of ers today he had seen the wreck- mation from Mexico. health said today. The most recent age of a flying saucer in Mexico, ones were in Clackamas county.

THE WEATHER

New York 40 24 trace
Willamette Riyer 7.9 feet.
FORECAST (from U. S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly
cloudy today with improving conditions tonight and Saturday, High today 53-55; low tonight 37-40.
SALEM PRECIPITATION

Russian Gets Choice of Jail,

NEW YORK, March 9 -(AP)-Twice-convicted Judith Coplon was sentenced to prison for 15 years today as a treacherous betrayer of her country.

Her convicted co-spy, Soviet engineer and diplomat Valentin A. Gubitchev, drew a similar sentence - suspended, however, on condition that he be sent back to Russia within two weeks "never

to return. Pale little Miss Coplon, 28, now may have to serve up to 25 years behind bars. Today's 15-year sentence is in addition to the 40 months to 10 year term imposed in Washington after her conviction last July on charges of stealing secret papers for the Russians.

Ryan first sentenced blond, 33year-old Gubitchev to 15 years imprisonment. Then he announced that Secretary of State Acheson and Attarney General J. Howard McGrath "have recommended that this sentence be suspended and that you be sent out of the coun-

In Washington, a spokesman of American citizens now in east- rangement for such a pact." ern Europe.' Paler than usual, the five-feet-

tall Miss Coplon stood between two six-foot deputy marshals as she heard the sentence that can keep her behind bars until she is 53 years old. In a thin, subdued voice she said she would make no statement at the time. Ryan told her: "You have brought dishonor

upon the name you bear. You have brought disgrace and even tragedy upon your family. You have been disloyal to the country which has nourished you . . .

"My observation of you during the trial and my knowledge of the facts convince me that the seeds of disloyalty still find root within

O'Hara Eyes where the store was established more than two years ago. Mayor Race

David O'Hara, veteran Salem councilman, said Thursday he was considering the possibility of running for mayor.

The ward 5 alderman from north Salem was boosted as a possible mayor this week by leaders of the South Salem Progress club. Kent Control OHara, who is busy these days in the last-minute filing rush of state political candidates at the state political candidates at the Coregon elections bureau which he heads, said he hasn't reached a definite decision although he has been approached on the subject of entering the mayorality race. Harry V. Collins and Walter Musgrave have filed as candidates

for mayor and Alfred W. Loucks has announced his intention to OPERATE ON DEWEY

NEW YORK, March 9-(AP)-Gov. Thomas E. Dewey today under-The building, to replace the old went an operation for demoval of

but later changed his story to say

business associates told him came

ing only that one was an Ameri-

can and the other a Chilean-Mex-

ican. Dimmick added he would

furnish the names "if requested

He said he was told that the

wreckage was on a mountainside

by the proper authorities."

from a space ship.

Cinderella, 'Hunt' Top Spring Opening Plans 71 Minutes to

Dr. Sander Freed in Murder Trial

hunt, Cinderella and Prince Charming, Salem's spring opening on Thursday night, March "will be the most attractive and elaborate on record," James Beard, head of the Salem Retail Trade bureau, announced last

Some of the details of the gala event, for which streets will be roped off and which probably will feature an automobile show, were made known following a meeting of the trade bureau Windows are to be unveiled at

7 p.m., and out-of-town judges will award ribbons for the finest The treasure hunt will reap

"really valuable prizes," Beard

Murray Kules Out **Pact With Miners**

PITTSBURGH, March 9 -(AP)-Philip Murray today ruled out any mutual aid pact between his million united steelworkers and the 480,000 united mine workers. Murray, president of both the said the state department thinks CIO and its steelworker affiliate, expelling Gubitchev rather than told the UMW's John L. Lewis risk of prejudicing the situation ed by concluding any formal ar-

Aussie Urges U.S. Devise **Pacific Pact**

CANBERRA, Australia, March 9-(P)-A Pacific military and economic pact headed by the United States was proposed today by Australia's new minister of exter-

Percy C. Spender urged such a oact in a 13,000-word review before parliament of the foreign policy of the new coalition government which replaced Australia's labor government last De-

Australia's aim, he said, was to build up with the United record on housing. The govern-States somewhat the same relationship as exists within the British commonwealth."

The external affairs minister said he was not urging "handouts for Asia," but that economic progress in the area depends very much on the extent of participation of the United States.

WASHINGTON, March 9 (AP)-The senate voted 44 to 28 today to keep rent controls going until June

What happens after that will be Today's action rejected an effort to choke the control agency to

death by refusing it more operat-But the outcome was a compro mise giving no clear indication what the senate will do about an-

other year of controls which Presi-

Mexico Complete with Midget Pilot

LOS ANGELES, March 9 -(P)-, ingtgon said it has heard nothing long, eight inches wide and three-

Dimmick said his friends told

body embalmed for scientific

He added his associates des-

diameter built of a metal resembl-

ing aluminum but much harder,

In his original account, Dim-

mick said he had seen the wreck-

in Mexico City and that top U. S. age, which he said was roped of. telephone call from Mexico this military officials had viewed it. In his later story, he described the morning that another saucer was

and powered by two motors.

However, the air force in Wash- piece of metal as about six feet seen over Mazatlan

dent Truman has urged.

A dynamite salesman told report- about it and there was no confir-

he saw only a strip of metal which was killed in the crash and the

Ray L. Dimmick, sales manager months ago, Dimmick said. He

for the Apache Powder Co., re- recently returned from a business

fused to name the associates, say- trip to Mexico City.

Replete with bands, a treasure unt, Cinderella and Prince tharming, Salem's spring openclothes and many other things.' Several candidates will be selected at random from the at-

> basis of appearance, poise and personality. They must be single and between the ages of 17 and The treasure hunt will be open to everyone, Beard said. Tickets will be given by all participating stores and no purchases are nec-

window displays the night of the unveiling. "And there will be other surprises, too," Beard declared. "We look for a big time."

essary. Awards will be a part of

Laborites Win First Test of Vote Strength

LONDON, March 9 - (AP) - Britwon its first formal test of white-haired chief defense counsel strength in the house of commons tonight by 14 votes. The result put off, for the time being at least, a new parliamentary election.

By a count of 310 to 296, the la
Who came up with a notable victory in his first murder trial in a legal career that has carried over a half-century.

Attorney General William L. Phinney, had demanded justice on

borites of Prime Minister Attlee the grounds Dr. Sander had "taken beat down a conservative motion of censure on state ownership of the iron and steel industry. Laborites were jubilant over

their victory, in view of their shaky majority in the house of commons. But even while the house was voting, the laborite overall majority was cut to six seats when a conservative candidate won a delayed parliamentary election in

Manchester.
This development added to the pressure on government leaders, who are aware that they are still

on Monday they face a second vote which may prove even tougher. This is on a conservative motion deploring the labor party's ment may have trouble keeping its supporters in line one this is-

Truman Plans Western Trip

WASHINGTON, March 9 -(P)-President Truman, who is seeking increased democratic majorities in congress, said today he hopes to arrange a western trip starting May I that will take him as far as Washintgon state.

He will steer clear of demo cratic senatorial primary scraps, including that in Colifornia. But a second swing, after the primara second swing, after the primar-ies are over, is expected to see than an hour. The flakes, big and him hitting at the republican opposition in vigorous 1948 style.

This is all in the discussion stage, Mr. Truman told his news conference. Earlier, Secretary of the Interior Chapman had announced a presidential acceptance of his invitation to attend the dedication of the Grand Coulee dam

quarters of an inch thick.

and stand my ground."

their investigations.'

him that a "man" 23 inches tall dropping its investigation of fly-

cribed the aircraft as 46 feet in ilar objects landed in various

study. The crash occurred three not exist, Dimmick said:

Reminded that the air force an-

nounced last December it was

ing saucers because of a prepond-

erance of evidence that they do

"I'm big enough to take the

consequences of what I've said

He said he has reports that sim-

parts of North America in the last

year, "but governments have clamped veils of secrecy about

"Why," he said, "I received a

MANCHESTER, N.H., March (AP)-Dr. Hermann N. Sander was tending crowds, and judges will choose the two finalists on the found innocent in 71 minutes today of charges he murdered of mercy" to end her suffering.

Jurors Take

hopeless cancer patient in an "act A 12-man jury freed the mildmannered country doctor who told newsmen he hopes to resume his

practice "within a few weeks." Confident throughout the 14-day trial that drew world-wide attention, Dr. Sander smiled happily and kissed his loyal wife who has been by his side from the day the

case broke. "It's wonderful to have it over with," said the 41-year-old doctor. Reginald Borroto, husband of the dead woman, said the doctor's acquittal was "the most heartwarming news that I have ever

Women spectators and others in the courtroom sounded cheers despite the warnings of Judge Harold E. Wescott against demonstrations. And even County Solicitor Wil-liam H. Craig, who helped prosecute Sander, grinned.

First Murder Trial But seemingly happiest of all was 71-year-old Louis E. Wyman,

the law into his own hands" when he injected air into Mrs. Abbie Borroto, 59, Manchester house-

Dr. Sander had maintained throughout that the 59-year-old woman-a close family friend as well as patient-was already dead before he made the injections after "something snapped" in his

But Dr. Sander's acquittal does not necessarily mean the end of his

Medical Society to Meet The house of delegates of the New Hampshire Medical society is expected to hold an emergency meeting within 24 hours to consider the historic case. Dr. John P. Bowler, president of the state society, said expulsion of a doctor was within the power of the

Dr. John S. Wheeler, state health officer and clerk of the state board of registration in medicine, explained that the medical society was "a professional so-ciety" and declared "it has no

legal power."
Dr. Wheeler said members of his own board which has power to revoke a doctor's license to practice would meet within a few days to decide "whether any action should be taken (against Sander).

SNOWING IN TACOMA

TACOMA, March 9-(AP)-Swirl-ing snow flakes returned to Tacoma tonight. The heavy fall began around 10:30 p.m. and conwet, occasionally fell so fast that vision was obscured.

What's Salem's 1950 Population!

What will Salem's new population figures show?

That's going to be a mighty interesting question. The fig-ures will be out officially this summer, when District Census Supervisor Cornelius Bateson and his crew finish their work. But in the meantime, it's a lot of fun to guess.

And-The Statesman will offer prizes for those who guess

Details of the contest will be announced later. Meanwhile, here's something to start on: Salem's population in 1920 was 17,679; in 1930, 26,266; in 1940,

There'll be nothing to buy,

nothing to sell. Everyone can enter. It'll be wide-open. Watch for the 1950 population con-

S- Oregon Salatesman

By WARREN GOODRICH

WICHITA MAT

BISON

RANGE

U.S. DEPT.

"Your grandfather was a Re-

blican, but right now we're

all Democrats—have been for