

# Sen. McCarthy Climaxes Lincoln Day Talk on 'Traitorous Actions in Government' with Names of Four Persons 'with Communist Connections'

RENO, Feb. 12—(AP)—Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis.) who claims the state department has at least 57 card-carrying communists on its payroll, has named four of them.

But after he had mentioned four names in a speech here, following references to "traitorous actions" by government employees, McCarthy said he was not calling any of the four a traitor or a communist.

Instead, he said, he should have called them "specific cases of people with communist connections."

During a Lincoln day talk at a dinner of Nevada Republicans last night, McCarthy said this country had failed to grasp its opportunities to become a world leader at the end of the war.

This, he said, was "because of the traitorous actions of those who have been treated so well by this nation."

"It has not been the less fortunate, or members of minority groups who have been traitorous to this nation... but rather those who have had all that this country had to offer... the finest homes, the finest college education and the finest jobs in government we can give," McCarthy said.

"This is glaringly true in the state department. There the bright young men who were born with silver spoons in their mouths are the ones who have been most traitorous."

"Specific Cases"  
"Now I know it is very easy for anyone to understand a particular bureau or department in general terms. Therefore, I would like to cite some specific cases."

"When Chiang Kai-shek was fighting our war, the state department had in China a young man named John W. Service. He sent back to Washington reports urging that 'communism was the only hope of China.'"

"Two days after Dean Acheson took over as under-secretary of state, this man, John Service, who had previously urged that communism was the only hope of China, was not only reinstated in the state department, but promoted... and finally, under Acheson, placed in charge of all placements and promotions of officials."

"On Way to Calcutta"  
"Today, this man Service is on his way to represent the state department and Acheson in Calcutta—by far and away the most important listening post in the Far East."

"State department records show no John W. Service, but John Stewart Service now is reported enroute to Calcutta as consul. He has been named at congressional hearings as favoring the United States dealing with communist China."

"John Stewart Service, born in Chengtu, China, of American parents, is a longtime foreign service officer and served as acting foreign policy adviser to Gen. Douglas MacArthur in Japan in 1943."

"His name was mentioned officially in congress when an investigation was made of confidential government information which appeared in the magazine Amerasia. Three persons were indicted on conspiracy charges. No action was taken against Service."

"Gustave Duran"  
"Then McCarthy brought up the name of Gustave Duran and continued: 'Duran was made assistant to the assistant secretary of state in charge of Latin American affairs. He was taken into the state department from his job as a lieutenant colonel in the Communist International brigade.'"

"Finally after intense congressional pressures and criticisms he resigned in 1946 from the state department. And where do you think he is now?"

"He took over a high-salaried job as chief of the cultural activities section in the office of the assistant secretary general of the United Nations."

"Denial Issued"  
"(At Old Westbury, N.Y., Duran said that 'I am not now, nor ever have been, a communist or a communist sympathizer.'"

"(He said the charge of having communist sympathies was first made against him five years ago by J. Parnell Thomas, former congressman and former chairman of the house un-American activities committee.)"

"(An FBI investigation, he said, cleared him completely. Duran added that at the request of his wife, who comes from New Hampshire, Sen. Styles Bridges (R-N.H.) also made an investigation and that Bridges found "absolutely no grounds" for the accusation.)"

"(Duran, a Spanish-born naturalized citizen, said today he was a lieutenant colonel not in the International Brigade but in "the legal Spanish Republican army, commanding about 50,000 men, all of them Spaniards.")"

McCarthy next mentioned Mrs. Mary Jane Keeney, saying she was "with the board of economic

# 'Vision' Erased With Hot Tar In California

EL RIO, Calif., Feb. 12—(AP)—Markings on the wood of a new house, called a vision of the Virgin Mary by the builder, were obliterated with tar today after thugs stormed the structure to see the design. A catholic priest denied it was a vision.

Hundreds of persons flocked to this little village after Manuel Reyes, 32-year-old laborer, began telling of what he had seen on the roof of the house yesterday. Today ropes and sheriff's deputies couldn't hold the people and they broke through. Many climbed to the roof on improvised ladders.

Others began taking bits of wood from the incomplected house for souvenirs. Finally, with things out of hand, Reyes' brother, Aurelio, went on the roof and smeared hot tar over the purplish, shadowy impression.

Magr. Anthony Jacobs of the Santa Clara catholic church discredited the story of Manuel Reyes, who is building the house for his aged mother.

He said an inspection showed that the two-foot image on new wood of the roof is "a watermark on the wood in the shape of an irregular oval resembling somewhat the Statue of Guadalupe. The Guadalupe statue of the Virgin Mary is much venerated by Mexicans."

But throngs continued to arrive, many expressing faith in the report of a vision. Many climbed to the roof of the house. Last night Sheriff's Deputies Ralph Gragg and Tom Osburn took Reyes to the county jail, saying it was the only way to disperse the crowd. He was booked on suspicion of disorderly conduct and drunkenness.

# Bullets Plow Through Roof To Hit Child

KLAMATH FALLS, Feb. 12—(AP)—An infant boy was wounded in the leg last night in his crib by one of three bullets that came through the ceiling. Police said George Northrup, 37, was held in the city jail on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon.

The child was not seriously wounded, but was in a hospital for treatment of a flesh wound of the thigh.

Police said the investigation indicated Northrup had fired a .45 caliber revolver out the window from a second floor apartment. The bullets plowed through the first floor roof of the same apartment building and struck the 21-month-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil Tucker as the boy slept.

An aunt, Christine Tucker, was keeping the child while the parents were out. She heard the child cry but not the shots, police said.

# Failure to Mail Wife's Letter Ends in Fine

VALE, Feb. 12—(AP)—Take Sheriff John Eiferling's word for it, brother, and mail those letters your wife hands you to drop in the box at the corner.

There is no law against failing to mail a letter, but Sheriff Eiferling just did.

It was \$7.50. He brought his wife into justice court here for driving without a license.

In the sheriff's pocket was the unmailed letter containing his wife's application for license renewal. She had handed it to him several weeks ago.

# North Carolina Asks Extradition Of Silver Shirter

ASHEVILLE, N.C., Feb. 12—(AP)—Two Buncombe county sheriff's deputies left today for Terre Haute, Ind., with papers demanding the extradition of William Dudley Pelley to North Carolina.

Pelley, former leader of the Silver Shirts of America will be released Tuesday from a federal penitentiary at Terre Haute. He was imprisoned after conviction in 1942 in Noblesville, Ind., of sedition.

Pelley still faces a prison sentence in North Carolina of from two to four years.

It stems from a Buncombe county judgment that he had violated terms of a suspended sentence given him in 1935 on conviction of violating the state's laws on securities dealings.

# Rossellini Files Registration as Father of Baby

ROME, Feb. 12—(AP)—Roberto Rossellini announced tonight that he had registered Ingrid Bergman's baby officially as his son.

The Italian film director said the baby was registered today under the name of Renato Roberto Giusto Giuseppe Rossellini, son of Roberto Rossellini.

He said the registration, made this morning at the official registry office, made no reference to the baby's mother.

The baby was born 10 days ago. Today was the deadline for registration under Italian law.

The boy will be called Roberto. Under Italian law he could not be given the same first name as his father.

Rossellini intends to marry Miss Bergman, the Swedish film star. She has obtained a Mexican divorce from Dr. Peter Lindstrom of Hollywood, Calif.

Rossellini said yesterday Miss Bergman will remain in the Rome hospital where the baby was born for several more days. He said this was to safeguard the health of baby and mother.

Attorneys said the mother's name would be added to the registration later "after legal complications are cleared."

The "double R"—Renato Roberto—is a tradition of the Rossellini family, and the name Giusto is that of Ingrid's father, Sotis said.

The registration without reference to the mother was made, Sotis said, under the provision of article 74 of a law passed in 1939. Under this provision, he said Ingrid may at any time call at the registration bureau and announce herself as the mother of the child. She must appear in person.

# Phone Co-op Elects Officers

STATERMAN NEWS SERVICE  
GERVAIS, Feb. 12—New officers of the board of directors of Gervais Cooperative Telephone association are Kenneth A. Brown, president; Gordon Jones, vice president; Mrs. Lloyd Seely, secretary-treasurer. David L. St. John, Felix Steincamp and Ernest Andres are the other directors.

An increase in salary for the secretary-treasurer was granted. Plans were made for future expansion as 178 patrons are being served at the present time.

Phone Co-op Elects Officers

# Slot Machine Control to Get Federal Help

WASHINGTON, Feb. 12—(AP)—Slot machines—the so-called "one-armed bandits"—get close federal scrutiny here this week and the result may well be that the government will soon step in to help the states control them.

The machines have been given top billing at Attorney General McGrath's crime conference which will bring together federal, state and local law enforcement authorities on Wednesday.

The importance which the department attaches to the get-together is pointed up by announcement that President Truman will personally address the gathering. To Initiate No 'Drives'

Since the sessions were called, the attorney general's staff has emphasized that the federal authorities are not themselves initiating "any drives" in the local law enforcement field.

They say they are simply offering whatever government cooperation is legally possible in the fields of organized crime, gambling and the operations of gambling syndicates.

FBI Director J. Edgar Hoover recently jumped these fields in endorsing a pending bill by Rep. Preston (D-Ga.) to forbid interstate shipment of slot machines, or even the shipment of machine parts which might be assembled at the receiving end.

Hoover said such a ban would undoubtedly "slow up the operation" of gambling syndicates. He commented:

"Gambling today is the nest egg of the criminal underworld which operates throughout this country."

However, as the laws now stand, gambling—like murder—is classed as a local enforcement problem. There is no federal statute against gambling, as such.

Thus, if the government moves in on the slot machines, it will be taking a pioneer step into an area previously handled by the individual states, with varying success.

# 'Hate America' Day Scheduled In Dresden

LONDON, Feb. 12—(AP)—Spurred by communist propaganda, the people of Dresden have been asked to celebrate a "Hate America" day tomorrow—the fifth anniversary of the city's wartime bombing by British and American planes.

Available information here indicates that the bombing was made in close collaboration with the Russians, who now hold the city as part of the Soviet zone of occupied Germany.

Royal air force records for the February 13-15 air raids are unavailable but news accounts point to the fact the raids were intended to assist the army of Soviet Marshal Georgi Zhukov, which was marching west.

The London Daily Mail of February 18, 1945, reported that a senior RAF officer had been with Soviet commanders establishing closer liaison for air assaults. On the same day the Daily Express said that Dresden had been used as a rail and road junction to pump German troops into the counterattacks against Zhukov's army.

The Telegraph said that while no official comment was made in Moscow, it could be taken for granted that the raids "do not pass unappreciated, especially by red army men, who can see clearly the glow of destruction brought to important German war bases in the path of their advance."

Communist President Wilhelm Pieck of the East German republic wrote a letter to the mayor of Dresden in connection with tomorrow's observance inveighing against the "senseless destruction" by American bombers and "the Anglo-Americans who prepare a new war."

'Hate America' Day Scheduled In Dresden

# 2 Politicians, Professor Advise Apply Christ's Ethics to Politics

By Charles Ireland  
Staff Writer, The Statesman  
Applying Christian ethics to politics is our best hope of survival in the approaching H-bomb age, two politicians and a professor told a Salem church audience of 200 here Sunday night.

But they didn't suggest that the United States not make the bomb. "Murdering a man with an axe or killing a million at once is just a matter of degree," said Phil Hitchcock, republican state senator from Klamath Falls.

Richard Neuberger, Portland, democratic state senator, agreed. "Since we've already dropped TNT and atom bombs... I don't think it's a profound question," he said.

Dr. George Hoffman, Vanport college political science professor, completed the panel of speakers who held forth at the Salem Sunday Evening forum, sponsored by the First Congregational church's young peoples group.

Hoffman told the group that observance of the Christian doctrine is the answer to survival today. He said the true Christian of today can't be entirely "other worldly," but must help find the answers to social issues.

Neuberger wove in a timely reference to Abraham Lincoln as a man who "applied Christian ethics to his life and career." And he cited Secretary of State Dean Acheson's "I do not intend to turn my back on Alger Hiss" as an outstanding example of applied Christian ethics.

"I think Acheson's stand was one of the finer things of our time," said Neuberger.

Hitchcock noted that church people aren't lobbying the way the organized vice element is. "We call ourselves 'children of God' but we don't work at it very well," he said. "We don't follow through on our Christian ethics — we forget about it the day after we go to the polls."

And we'll continue to go down the road to destruction until we base our whole political thinking on the moral law of God, Hitchcock added.

Neuberger brought up old age pensions. He said the way some politicians are promising impossible monthly payments to old folks was an example of unethical social action.

And he cited Mahatma Gandhi as the man of our time who went the farthest by applying ethics to political action.

"He had no army nor power, yet the way he led men was like Christ," said Neuberger.

Dean Robert D. Gregg of Willamette university presided over the forum. Dr. Seth R. Huntington opened the session.

# Plane Carrying Atom Secrets Crashes; 3 Die

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., Feb. 12—(AP)—A small plane carrying secret atomic information crashed west of Albuquerque last night, killing two security inspectors and the pilot.

The atomic energy commission's Los Alamos office which took charge identified the dead as two inspectors and the pilot.

Elmo Morgan, assistant to the Los Alamos director, said the plane carried "classified information," but its nature was not detailed. There was no atomic material aboard, he added.

Morgan explained inspectors are sent along with all "classified" dispatches. He said there was nothing unusual about the crash and that investigation was under way by the civil aeronautics administration and security officials.

Plane Carrying Atom Secrets Crashes; 3 Die

# Churchill Gives 7-Point Plan For Recovery

LONDON, Feb. 12—(AP)—Winston Churchill tossed a seven-point "blueprint for the future" into Britain's political campaign today. Labor party speakers promptly started shouting at it.

The conservative leader, fighting to overturn the labor government in the balloting February 23, made proposals ranging from a closer-knit British commonwealth of nations to growing more food at home.

The labor counter-blast was: Conservatives have had opportunities before the war to carry out their laudable projects; the voters should judge the conservatives "not by their promises but by their record."

Widely Distributed  
Churchill's program was published in a leaflet distributed widely throughout the country.

This was the way he said "we can once more take our proud place in the vanguard of free nations."

"We must have a government that will:

"1. Show resolute leadership and tell the people the truth, seeking to unite all sections of the people in a national effort.

"2. Bring about a closer relationship between us and the countries of the British empire and commonwealth.

"3. Take practical action to increase production and lower the cost of living.

"4. Reduce government spending and cut out all waste.

"5. Lower taxation to encourage everybody to try and help them to save.

"6. Give people a chance to make the most of their lives—give them opportunities rather than regulations.

"7. Aid farmers to grow more food—particularly by providing more feeding stuffs.

Fears Unemployment  
"In my opinion," said Churchill, "only this policy can save the people of Britain from mass unemployment, maintain the social services and prevent a grievous fall in the standard of living."

In the vanguard of labor leaders reacting vigorously to this "blueprint," was Sir William Lawther, president of the National Union of Mine Workers.

In an address at Loughborough, Lawther said: "Judge the Tories by their performances and not by their promises. Never again will sensible men and women trust such false friends."

Churchill Gives 7-Point Plan For Recovery

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