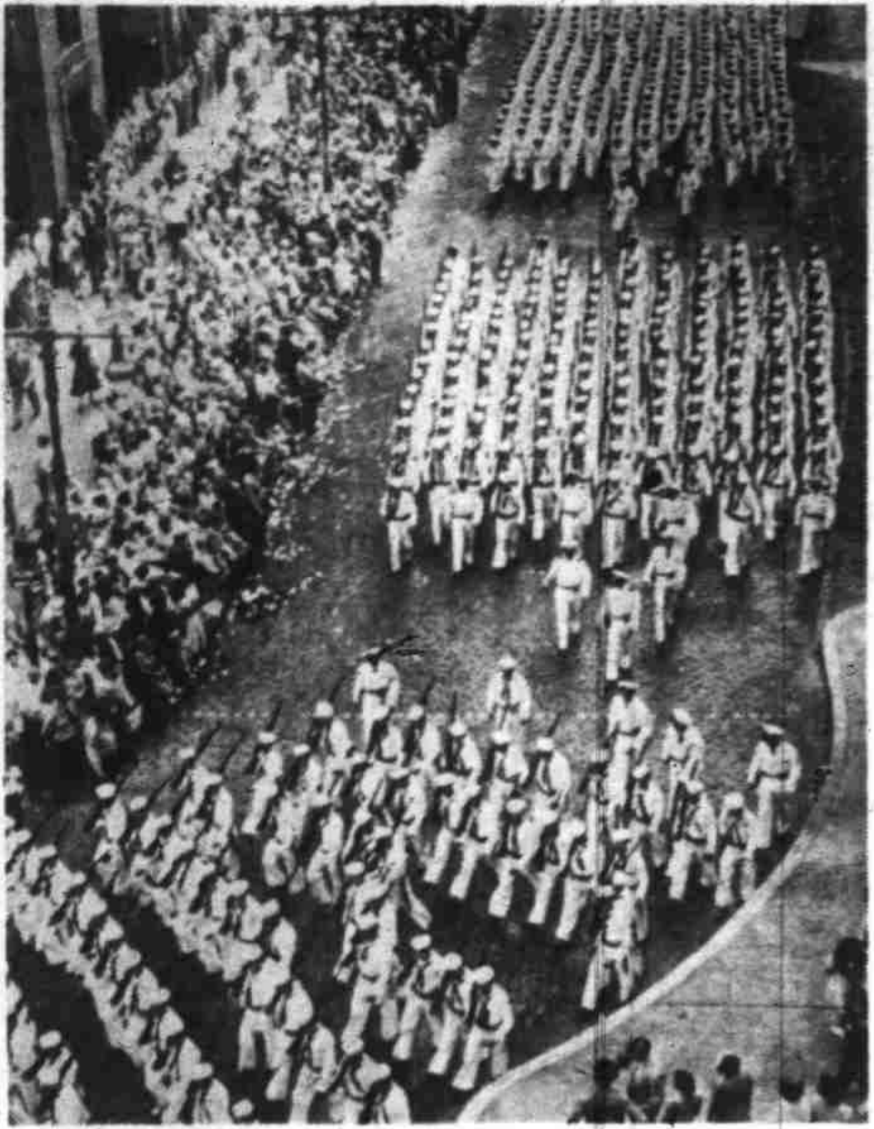


Soviet Union Accuses Tito, Deputies of Double-Dealing

The Navy Passes By



PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 30—Rifle-bearing sailors swing along Philadelphia's Broad street today as the American Legion began its 12-hour-long parade as the highlight of its 51st national convention. An estimated million spectators line the five-mile parade route to watch the spectacle. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman). (Story on page 2).

By The Associated Press
The Soviet Union accused Premier Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia and his top communist deputies last night of being deceiving double-dealers. At the same time a German press report said the Russians were speeding heavily-armed east German police to the Yugoslav border for "anti-Tito action."

In London, meanwhile, responsible diplomatic officials said the United States and Britain soon may ease restrictions on the sale of arms to Yugoslavia. The matter reportedly is under study in London and Washington.

Russia's latest blast at Tito came in a new note from Moscow to Belgrade—the eighth in the name-calling battle between the two communist capitals.

The new Kremlin note accused Tito of being a stooge for "western masters." It made no mention of Yugoslavia's note of Aug. 23 in which the Balkan leader offered to settle all outstanding differences between himself and Moscow.

Russia clearly recognized that Yugoslavia is determined to remain independent in all her policies.

Nor did the Soviet note elaborate on Russia's Aug. 19 threat to take "more effective measures" for the protection of Soviet citizens alleged to have suffered brutalities in Yugoslavia.

The west Berlin newspaper, Sozialdemokrat, said a vanguard of 3,500 heavily-armed east German police had been rushed to the Yugoslav frontier by the Russians for possible war against Tito.

The paper said perhaps 12,000 more men will be sent to the border and added: "With feverish hurry tanks, guns and other military equipment are being loaded on trains and trucks to go with the German police troops."

Senate Votes Wage-Hour Law Coverage Cut

Vaughan Admits Favors, Denies He Gained

Funds Went For Truman's 1948 Campaign

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30—(AP)—Maj. Gen. Harry H. Vaughan testified today that he collected at least \$4,000 in democratic campaign funds from John Maragon and a widely known race track figure—both of whom received Vaughan favors.

But he swore he did nothing wrong. He told senators investigating Washington's "influence industry" they could look at his bank account if they wanted to see whether he ever had profited personally. He even hinted that on at least one occasion his troubles may have been caused by someone impersonating him.

Says Truman Clear
Vaughan, who is President Truman's army aide, said Mr. Truman didn't know what firms Vaughan was busily assisting.

It was during the 1946 campaign, Vaughan told the senate investigating subcommittee, that he got \$2,000 or \$3,000 from William Helis, a race horse owner who sought—and got—Vaughan's aid in getting a permit for scarce materials needed at the Tanforan race track in California.

He said that he also got around \$2,000 that had been collected by Maragon, Washington fixer-upper who was interested in everything from molasses to perfume and who repeatedly sought—and got—Vaughan's help.

For Missouri Campaign
The money, Vaughan said, was turned over to the democratic campaign in Missouri. Vaughan's home state as well as the president's.

The sometimes blustery, sometimes profane and often controversial 55-year-old general was mild as milktoast today. During most of the two and half hours he spent before the committee, he leaned back easily in his chair, puffing away on his cigar.

General Vaughan Under Questioning



WASHINGTON, Aug. 30—Maj. Gen. Harry Vaughan (center foreground) gestures with his left hand as he answers a question during testimony before the senate investigating committee today. Seated beside him (left) is Carl Kistine, a retired colonel and lawyer who accompanied Vaughan as a friend. John Maragon, whose name figured in Vaughan's testimony listens from back of crowded room. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman).

Minimum Pay Raise Debated, Action Delayed

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30—(AP)—The senate overrode administration leaders tonight and voted to exempt from coverage of the wage and hour law some workers now covered. Senator Pepper (D-Fla.) estimated the number at 200,000.

The senate accepted by a 50 to 23 rollcall vote an amendment by Senator Holland (D-Fla.) to limit the number of employed of retail and service establishments covered by the act.

Night Session Vote
The vote was taken at a night session held in an effort to speed final action on a bill to hike the present minimum wage of 40 cents an hour to 75 cents. A few minutes later a recess was called until tomorrow.

A bill to boost the wage floor already passed by the house includes an amendment identical with that offered by Holland.

Pepper, leading the fight against the amendment, said it would have the effect of "clarifying the law all right but at the expense of 200,000 workers" now covered.

Both Holland and Senator Taft (R-Ohio) disputed that. They said the amendment would simply reaffirm what congress originally intended when it exempted employees of retail and service establishments.

Taft Heads Support
Taft, the republican policy leader, had earlier thrown his support behind the bill which he said he favors "as a whole."

Democratic Leader: Luce (Ill.) told the senators that if they pass the bill by tomorrow night he will move for a long Labor day recess, through next Tuesday. Meanwhile, this might involve night sessions, he said. Republican leaders indicated they would go along with the plan.

Taft said that while the proposed increase would step up the minimum wage in interstate commerce industries by 87 1/2 per cent, this was not out of line with increases in pay for most industries and businesses.

Taft said that unless minimum wages are lifted, considerable inequality will exist between unorganized wage earners and those in unions.

Senator Pepper (D-Fla.) who is floor manager for the bill, said it had been stripped of several controversial provisions in an effort to assure congressional action this session.

Fickle Russ Flyer To Get Trip Home

WASHINGTON, Aug. 30—(AP)—The state department disclosed tonight that a Russian air force deserter who twice tried to change sides in the cold war has been deported.

The department made this announcement tonight after the Soviet embassy formally complained over the "sudden disappearance" from Washington of former lieutenant Anatoly P. Borzov, 29.

Borzov was one of two red army officers who stepped from a Russian army plane last Oct. 9 at Horsching, in the U. S. zone of Austria, and announced that they wanted to renounce their allegiance to the Soviet Union.

They were brought to this country and shown the sights, including a scenic tour of Virginia, which they had expressed a desire to see.

The Russian embassy said today that Borzov "repented" over his flight from Russia and was given a Soviet passport to return to the USSR on July 28.

The state department cleared up the mystery on what happened to Borzov tonight when a department spokesman said he was promptly taken into custody by U. S. officials. He was held at Ellis Island, New York, until Aug. 22 and then flown to Austria where he is "being given an opportunity" freely to determine whether he wishes to return to the Soviet Union or remain under American jurisdiction in Europe.

Bus Line Asks To Quit Scio, Silverton Run

Attempts to abandon the bus run between Scio and Silverton are underway by Pacific Greyhound bus company, W. H. Egger, regional manager in Portland said Tuesday.

Egger said his company had filed an application for the change with George Flagg, state public utilities commissioner. A hearing date has not been set, said Egger, but he indicated it probably would be within 30 days.

The change in route, if granted would eliminate the service from Scio north to Silverton via Stayton and Sublimity but would continue the present service from Scio to Jefferson. Stayton and Mehanma would be served by Hamman Stage lines on the Salem-Mill City run.

"The run between Scio and Silverton is being abandoned because of the rough roads in that area," said Egger. "The area is sparsely settled, and in winter time buses cannot operate there."

Enrollment Jump Expected, Detroit

DETROIT, Aug. 30—(Special)—A 10 per cent increase in enrollment for both grade and high schools is expected here when schools open Tuesday, September 6, Otis White, high school principal, said today.

Ell Bangs is principal of the elementary school this year and all teachers have been assigned, it was reported.

Fire Destroyed Warehouse To Be Rebuilt

SHERIDAN, Aug. 30—(Special)—Plans to rebuild immediately the warehouse of the Sheridan Grain company, which was completely destroyed by fire Monday night, were announced here today by Leon French, manager.

French said the new warehouse would be built near the company's grain elevators in the southeast section of the town and about six blocks east from the old plant.

Sheridan firemen, directed by Chief Cecil Harrison, kept watch all last night over smoldering ruins of the old Oregon landmark.

Origin of the fire, which destroyed an estimated \$50,000 worth of equipment, grain and buildings, was undetermined today.

Sears President in Salem to See New Store



Sears, Roebuck & Co.'s president, F. B. McConnell of Chicago, visited Salem Tuesday, with 12 other Sears officials, to inspect the newly opened Sears store on North Capitol street. Pictured in the new store, left to right, are James Masoff, Salem manager; President McConnell; A. T. Cushman, Los Angeles, Pacific coast vice president; and R. M. LaFollette of Washington, D. C., a former U. S. senator who is now a Sears consultant. (Statesman photo). (Story on page 2).

IT SEEMS TO ME

By Charles F. Sprague

The State Emergency Board—Part I

By legislative usurpation and executive suffrage there has developed in Oregon a fourth department of government—the state emergency board. Composed solely of members of the legislative assembly it is assuming and performing administrative duties, and by virtue of a law passed at the last session of the assembly, is extending its prerogatives deep into the executive branch. This is contrary to Section 1, Article III of the state constitution which reads:

"The powers of the government shall be divided into three separate departments—the legislative, the executive, including the administrative, and the judicial; and no person charged with official duties under one of these departments shall exercise any of the functions of another, except as in this constitution expressly provided."

The only exception allowed in the constitution is that of succession to the governorship. Still another bar to membership of legislators in the emergency board may be found in Section 30, Article IV of the constitution:

"No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he may have been elected, be eligible to any office, the election to which is vested in the legislative assembly"

Five of the seven members of the state emergency board, hold this position by virtue of election by the legislature; two by appointment of presiding officers of the assembly as chairmen of the ways and means committees.

My opinion is only that of a layman. There has never been a reference to the judiciary of the eligibility of legislators to

(Continued on Editorial page)

Animal Crackers

By WARREN GOODRICH

"We're going to fly—only way to travel."

West Side Building Site Picked

Annual Hop Fiesta Starts Today

INDEPENDENCE, Aug. 30—(Special)—The four-day annual hop fiesta will open here Wednesday, with the selection of a queen and presentation of a home talent show.

The queen and four princesses, to rule over all fiesta events, will be chosen at 4 p.m. at Main and C streets. Contestants are to be between 8 and 10 years old and will be judged on popularity alone, according to Robert Morgan, chairman of the selection.

Home Talent Show
A home talent show will follow at 8:27 p.m. in the local high school. Mayor Ralph Spencer is to crown the queen during the show.

The fiesta will continue until Saturday. Salem Saddle club will hold a horse show at the Hop bowl, Main and C streets, Thursday at 6 p.m. This is to be followed by a grand parade which will form at 7 p.m. on 6th and 7th streets just south of Monmouth street. A street dance on C street will complete that night's entertainment.

Winner Announcement
A feature of Friday night activities will be announcement of winners in the children's popularity contest now being conducted. Winners will be crowned king and queen of toylan Friday night by State Sen. Dean Walker. Runners-up in the contest will be named prince and princess and duke and dutchess. Entrants are six years old or under.

Standing in the contest as of today, according to number of votes tabulated include:

For king—Michael Martin, Leroy McCallin, Bobby Harrison, Dennis Burzin, Butch Gardner, John Powell, Dennis Engbloom, Nolan Lee Kisler, Denny Morris and Darrel Iiams.

For queen—Patricia Ann Rika, Jodie Lamb, Judy Ann Hirshy, Vicky Morris, Darlene Burzin, Francis May Kinsley, Dana Carol Taylor, Carol Iiams and Lynne Cook.

In Talent Show
Participants in the talent show Wednesday night include Mr. and Mrs. Henry Meyers, Gary Mellinger, Carol Meyers, Mrs. Marshall Powell, Robert Smith, May Ellen Harmon, George Weaver, Marshall Powell, Roy Monis, Mrs. Kenneth Crank, Elmer Opplinger, Robert Craven, Hal Mellinger, Heinie Nelson, Les Colgan, Richard Taylor, Junior Hartman, George Lindahl, Delores Kletzing and Al Catter.

Chorus numbers will be done by the Paul Armstrong school of dancers from Salem. A carnival opened Tuesday night for a five-day stand at 2nd and D streets.

Owen Cannon Dies of Auto Crash Injuries

Owen Anthony Cannon, 1153 Hall st., died early Tuesday at a Salem hospital from head injuries incurred in a Hollywood district auto crash four and one-half hours earlier.

Cannon, 54, was driving a jeep on Fairgrounds road when it collided with an auto driven by Mrs. Maxene Virginia Green, 460 E. Ewald st. Mrs. Green, who was hospitalized also, was cited by city police for failing to yield the right of way and for driving without an operator's license.

A city patrolman's report stated he was driving behind Cannon's jeep when "the Green car suddenly turned into the Cannon car."

Whether an inquest will be held was undecided by Marion County Coroner Lester D. Howell who said he had not been officially informed of the accident.

An attending physician said Cannon's condition became poor about three hours after the accident. Death was caused by a probable skull fracture at 3:36 a.m.

Mrs. Green was dismissed from Salem General hospital Tuesday afternoon.

New Mail Service for 600

Street numbers replaced box numbers for some 600 Salem area homes this week as the Salem postoffice made the change from rural to mounted delivery in several well-populated suburban areas. Above, J. M. Morris of 995 Morningside st. in south Salem paints his new street number in preparation for the change. (Statesman photo).

Pilot Missing In Plane Crash

SPOKANE, Aug. 30—(AP)—A four-engine bomber crashed 35 miles northwest of Spokane today after two of its engines caught fire in flight.

Rescue crews were still searching the heavily timbered area along the Spokane river tonight for one co-pilot of the crew. Fourteen others of the 15 airmen aboard the ship were picked up after parachuting from the burning plane.

One man was injured. Crew members said the engine ripped itself loose from the plane and plummeted past them after they had jumped at an altitude of 21,000 feet.

The plane was on a routine training flight, the Spokane base said.

Sgt. Robert Smith, with air force spokesman, said officers who had arrived at the scene 35 miles northwest of Spokane were "fairly certain" that the missing airman was not in the wreckage.

NET PROFIT REPORTED

NEW YORK, Aug. 30—(AP)—Crown Zellerbach Corp. reported net profit of \$4,039,600 for the quarter ended July 31, equal to \$1.28 a common share.

RECIPE FOR LIVING

BOURNEMOUTH, Eng., Aug. 30—(AP)—Mrs. Elizabeth Whitehead reached the age of 105 today and gave a short recipe for long life: "Never hurry"

BASEBALL

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL
At Wenatchee 11; Salem 9
At Victoria 21; Bremerton 9
At Vancouver 9; Tacoma 5
At Spokane 6; Yakima 10

COAST LEAGUE
At Portland 1; Seattle 2
At San Francisco 6; Hollywood 7
At Los Angeles 3; Oakland 16
At Sacramento 3; San Diego 2

AMERICAN LEAGUE
At St. Louis 6; New York 2
At Detroit 6; Boston 3
At Chicago 6; Washington 1 (10 inn.)
Philadelphia-Cleveland, rain.

NATIONAL LEAGUE
At Boston 12; St. Louis 4
At Brooklyn 8; Pittsburgh 8
Only games scheduled.

THE WEATHER

City	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Salem	76	61	Trace
Portland	67	62	Trace
San Francisco	67	56	.00
Chicago	82	63	.23
New York	84	67	.00

Willamette River -3.8 feet.

FORECAST (from U. S. weather bureau; McNary Field, Salem): Fair today except for morning cloudiness. High today near 83; low tonight near 54. Weather will continue favorable for all farm activities.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

(Sept. 1 to Aug. 31)

This Year	Last Year	Normal
42.28	47.52	37.71