Science Can't Cure Polio, But It Chile Regime Can Cure Cases of 'Polio Jitters' Declares State

By Alton L. Blakeslee Associated Press Science Reporter NEW YORK, Aug. 20-(AP)-Polio anic is hitting millions of children and parents this year. This panic isn't new. But it

may be getting worse. It comes misunderstanding of what is known about infantile paralysis. "The fear and panic over poliocan be worse than the disease itself," declares Dr. Hart E. Van Riper, medical director of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Many parents break out with the polio jitters each summer. worry. Their homes and children get upset.

bidden to swim anywhere, or of polio. even to use their own wading pools. Camps, movies or a trip into town are banned by some parents. Frightened parents may impose these taboos even when there has been only one or a few

And the fact is that such steps do no good. The net result is emotional harm to the children, by giving them the idea that some unknown terror is abroad.

No one wants polio. And no one wants to get hit by a car you can do is to observe the you might be hit. But that slim the corner, afraid to go across. "Parents and their children would be far better off if they

took the same reasonable attitude toward polio." Dr. Van Riper said. Knowing the facts about polio is the best way to banish fear. Here are some fictions about polio, and the facts as cited by Dr. Harry M. Weaver, research director of the foundation: Fletion: That polio is the worst

of all childhood diseases. Fact: Polio in any recognizable form is relatively rare. Rheumatic fever is the worst, by far, both as a killer and crippler. Even in a bad polio year, only 1 in every 6.000 Americans gets polio. And

"Going through a polio ward is 500-Acre Fire not dangerous at all, unless you hit on a patient's bed, handle his glass and eating utensils, and On Coquille River spend time with him. Riding on a bus is not harmful, unless you hold hands, share sandwiches or hundred foresters expected today the like."

The home appears to be the blaze in slashings along the midmost dangerous place. When one dle fork of the Coquille river. member gets it, there's a good The fire, between bridge and rechance that others will. For every mote, spread 200 acres overnight. person who develops polio, five Some downed timber was destroyto 10 may have the virus in their ed. The fire is in property of the intestinal tracts. They may be Coos Bay Lumber company, but carriers spreading it to others. loss was not believed extensive. Why they don't get sick them-selves is one of the mysteries.

Portland Produce

PORTLAND, Aug. 20—(AP)—Butterfat (tentative, subject to immediate change): Premium quality maximum to 35 to 1 per cent acidity delivered in Portland, 63-66c lb.; first quality 61-64c lb.; second quality 57-60c. Values and country points 3c less routes and country points 2c less

Butter — Wholesale f.o.b. bulk cubes to wholesalers: Grade AA, 92 score, 82c lb.: A, 92 score, 61c lb.; B, 90 score 59c lb.: C, 89 score, 56c lb. Above prices are strictly nominal. Cheese — (Selling price to Portland wholesalers): Oregon singles, 39-40c; Oregon 5-lb. load, 42-43c,

Eggs - (To wholesalers): A grade. large, 63½ - 63½c; A grade, medium, 85½ - 58½c; small 44½c; B grade, large, 83½ - 56½c.

Fresh dressed meats (wholesalers to retailers per cwt):

Beef: Steers, good, 500-800 lbs. \$43-46; commercial, \$35-41; utility, \$31-34. Cows: Commercial, \$30-34; utility, \$26-27; canners-cutters, \$22-24; utility, cuts-(good steers): Hind quarters, \$33-55; rounds, \$53-55; full loins, trimmed, \$70-75; triangles, \$36-37; square chucks, \$38-40; ribs, \$52-55; forequarters, \$36-

Veal and calf; Good, \$38-40; commercial, \$32-35; utility, \$26-30.
Lambs: Good-choice, spring lambs, \$41-43; commercial, \$35-38; utility \$32-33.

Mutton: Good, 70 lbs., down, \$18-20.
Pork cuts: Loins, No 1, 8-12 lbs., \$60-62; shoulders, 16 lbs., down, \$40-42; spareribs, \$48-51; carcasses, \$33-35; mixed weights \$3 lower.
Wool: Coarse, valley and medium grades, 45c lb.
Mohair: Nominally 25c lb. on 12-month growth.
Country-killed meats:
Veal: Top quality 31-33c lb.; other grades according to weight and quality with poor or heavier 24-29c.
Hogs: Light blockers, 31-33c lb.; sows 24-26c.

sows 24-26c. Lambs: Top quality 37-38c lb.; mut-Lambs: Top quality 37-38c lb.; mutton. 10-12c.
Beef: Good cows, 23-24c lb.; cannerscutters. 21-23c.
Onions — 50 lbs. Cal. yellow Barosas, med. and large \$2.10-35; reds No. 1 med. \$2.25-50; Wash. Walla Walla comnl. med. \$1.90-2.00; large \$2.25-50; Yakima Spanish 3s \$2.56; broilers 10 lbs 35c.

Potatoes: Ore. Boardman dist. White Rose No. 1s \$2.75-2.90; No. 2, 85-90c; Wash. long whites No. 1s 100 lbs. \$2.50-90; No. 2s, 50 lbs., 95-100; 50 lb. Wash. Netted Gems No. 1s \$3.00-15; No. 2s

95c.
Hay: New crop windrow bales. U.S.
No. 1 green alfalfa or better, truck
lots f.o.b. Portland, \$31-33; U.S. No. 1
mixed timothy, \$32; new crop oats and
vetch mixed hay, uncertified clover
hay, \$22-34; depending on quality, baled, on Willamette valley farms.

Portland Grain

PORTLAND, Aug. 20—(AP)—Wheat: Cash wheat (bid); Soft white I.12; off white (no rex) I.12; white dlub

during the polio season.

Fact: Swimming in polluted wa- Of Emergency ters is foolish, for the virus may be present there, and you might get other disease bugs. But there's no evidence that anyone ever got The government decreed a state from fear, and from ignorance or polio from swimming in a clean of emergency throughout Chile topool or beach. Intimate contact day and sent troops and navel between children playing together units into six mining provinces at the beach could be dangerous, if the children haven't all been regular playmates.

and fatigue may set you up for ers threatened resistance if troops the virus already in your system to go to work on the nerve cells. They torment themselves with There's no proof yet that fatigue is bad when you have the virus ated the state of emergency - a in your system. But there's ample modified form of martial law -Often, children are forbidden to evidence that fatigue when you to meet "revolutionary action by live or play normally. They may have a little fever, nausea, head- the communist party. be cooped up in the house, with ache or other sign of possible polio mother and child getting on each will increase your chances of com- rest of all communist leaders in the other's nerves. They may be for- ing down with the parlytic form

polio will be crippled or die. Fact: Fifty to 60 per cent recover completely. About 20 per cent at left with minor handi- CVA Hearings cases of polio a few miles away. caps. Fifteen to 20 per cent may be badly handicapped, and 5 to 10 per cent may die.

> Fiction: The cause of polio now known, and prevention

Fact: It is caused by a virus. one of the tiniest disease organwhile crossing the street. The best isms. There is not yet any vaccine to prevent it, but one probtraffic safety rules. Even then ably will be developed soon. Your best protection is good health chance doesn't keep you glued to rules, especially in keeping clean. getting rest and avoiding fatigue.

Grains Close

CHICAGO, Aug. 20 -(AP)- All hearings. commodities on the board of trade note in active dealings. Wheat ton and Oregon federations of la-came ahead sharply in the clos- bor, E. M. Weston and J. T. Marr; lost earlier this week.

were 14-5% higher, rye was 114- al director. 11/2 higher, soybeans were 31/4only one in every 15,000 is left 434 higher, and lard was unslightly or badly paralyzed, or changed to 10 cents a hundred works committee to schedule hearpounds higher.

Fiction: That crowds are the wheat was a trade report the most dangerous places for pick- commodity credit corporation had Fact: Polio is a communicable at the Atlantic seaboard by a cent disease, apparently spread by in- a bushel. It was said to be willing timate personal contact, such as to pay 2 cents a bushel over the occurs at home. It apparently Chicago September future for red takes time and intimacy to con- wheat delivered at Philadelphia.

COOS BAY, Aug. 20 -(AP)- A to bring under control a 500-acre

Salem Obituaries

Mrs. Blandina Kenny, at the residence, 240 N 13th st. August 17, Surviving are a son, Harry Kenny. Long Beach, Calif; a daughter, Mrs. Blandina Davis, Albany; and two grandchildren. Recitation of the rosary will be Sunday, August 21, at 8 p.m. at the W. T. Rigdon chapel. Services will be Monday, August 22, at 9 a.m. at St. Joseph's Catholic church with Interment at Belcrest Memorial park.

Scholic.

Live chickens — (No. 1 quality f.o.b. plants): Broilers, under 2½ lbs. 26-27c; fryers, 2½-3 lbs., 3-4 lbs., 32-33c; roasters, 4 lbs. and over, 32c; fowl, Leghorns, under 4 lbs., 19-21c; colored fowl, all weights 23c; old roosters, all weights, 18-20c lb.

Rabbits — (Average to growers): Live white, 4-5 lbs., 18-29c; 5-6 lbs., 16-18c; colored, 2 cents lower; old or heavy does and bucks, 8-14c lb.; fresh fryers, 53-57c lb.

Fresh dressed meats (wholesalers to

John Gilbert Rose, at the residence at 160 Union st., August 19, at the age of 71 years. Private services were held Saturday under direction of the How-ell-Edwards chapel with interment at Lee Mission cemetery.

Mrs. Hazel June Courter, at the residence at 1775 N. 20th st., August 20. Survived by husband, A. F. Courter of Salem, and two sons, Ensign Courter of Monmouth and Cliver Courter of Salem. Announcement of services later the Clough-Barrick chapel.

Salem Market Quotations

(As of late yesterday)

No. 2		.88 .63 .57
Wholesale Retail		.57
	ying) le price ranges from l buying price)	0 to 1
Extra large Large AA Large A	1	注 .
A Leghorn B Leghorn C Leghorn A colored	hens hens hens hens hens hens tryers, 2 lbe, and up fryers frers ters ters ters ters ters	21 10 10 22 10 11 22 10 11 22 10 11 22 10 11 23 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
LIVESTOC Fat dairy	K by Valley Pack cows 10.00 to	11.00

SATIAGO, Chile, Aug. 20 -(AP)where it said communist-led strikes had flared.

One mine was reported seized Sudden chilling, over-exertion by 6,000 strikers. At another min-

The cabinet of President Gabriel Gonzalez Videla said it cre-

The government ordered the armining areas. It served notice that sum nary measures would be taken against any individual helping Fiction: Every person getting to promote or maintain the strikes or contributing to disorder.

To Start after **Congress Quits**

CENTRALIA, Wash., Aug. 20-(AP)-Congressional field hearings on the Columbia Valley Administration bill are scheduled to start two weeks after congress adjourns, the league for CVA announced

The league executive board met here today to discuss strategy for the forthcoming hearings. Rep. Hugh B. Mitchell (D-Wash) president of the league, has suggested Sept. 19 as a possible date. The Seattle congressman said congress had granted funds for the

Attending today's conference today closed the week on a strong were the leaders of the Washing- charge your responsibilities." ing minutes to re-gain the ground the masters of the Oregon and Washington granges, Morton Tom-Wheat closed 2 to 3 cents high- pkins and Henry P. Carstensen, er, corn was 34-11/2 higher, oats and Roy W. Atkinson, CIO region-The group announced that it

Chief cause for the upturn in ticable" in the Columbia basin. ings at "as many points as prac-A telegram sent to Sen. Dennis

Chavez (D-NM), chairman of the advanced its wheat buying price senate committee, said "we understand the purpose of these hearings is to determine the grass roots sentiment for or against CVA. Consequently we are anxious to have the committee as widely exposed to the people as is humanly "This issue is the most important

one ever to face the people of the Pacific northwest, and we believe they deserve a full say."

Scholarship Given

HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 20-(P) The first Yale university scholar-ship from a memorial fund estab-lished after an airliner crash at Seattle has been awarded.
Ronald A. Bryan, Portland, is

The fund was created by the parents of 11 Yale students killed when the plane crashed and burn-

Dewey Refuses To Send Militia To Struck Plant

BUFFALO, N. Y., Aug. 20 -(A)-The president of strike-bound Bell Aircraft Corp., said today that Gov. Thomas E. Dewey's refusal protection "is totally unsatisfac-tory."

The governor, in a telegram from Albany, declined a joint plea for help sent him by Lawrence D. Bell, head of the aircraft firm.

The request followed a demonstration yesterday by hundreds of strikers who marched through the

Bell said at least six employes were beaten by the demonstrators. He called the incident "one of the most despicable chapters in the entire history of the labor move-

CIO United Auto Workers ly were checking on employes at work. They denied there was any Dewey told Becker that as sher-

iff he had "complete and unlimited power to deputize any number" of men to handle the situation, and added: "I shall hold you strictly accountable for any failure" to "dis-

Amnesia Victim Identified as

PORTLAND, Aug. 20 -(AP)- An eledrly woman who wandered into a church a week ago, unable remember who she was or where she lived, was identified today as a Chico, Calif., resident. A physician at a church hospital said the woman finally recalled that she was Mrs. Anna Downing, and had a trailer home at Chi-

A daughter, Mrs. Louise Griffith of Chico, confirmed that her mother had been missing for a week Chico police had been hunting her. The elderly widow said she rene out on a Comets got their name from near Chico. "People just picked establish a favorable ratio of poptheir long wisky or hairy-looking me up," she said. "I didn't ask for tails since the Latin word for hair rides. I never wanted to leave time when the U.S. can no longer

Falling Behind Rising Census

By Sigrid Arne AP Foreign Affairs Analyst WASHINGTON, Ang. 20 -(AP)-Behind all the Washington chatter of billions in help for Europe, billions to give underdeveloped areas American aid, there is de-

It seems from the fact that every year since the war the world has gained another 20,000,000 mouths to feed.

veloping here a much more ser-

There is hope-but there is no certainty-that the world's cropproducing acres will be improved enough to keep pace with the added demand for food.

For the American taxpayer this is a much more serious problem to provide state police or militia than for any other set of taxpayers in the world. It is American aid that is attempting to keep at work, and feed, the peoples of 16 western European nations, western Germany, Korea and Japan. It is American aid that is sought for and Niagara county Sheriff Henry the underdeveloped areas of the world, like some of the Latin American nations.

War Didn't Stop Growth Europe alone has 219,000,000 people. Even the war didn't stop European population 'ncreases. In the past 10 years Europe's popu-

lation has jumped by 14,000,600. The population reference bureau, a private research organization in Washington, says the time may come, if the Marshall plan is followed by other "plans" to spokesmen said the strikers mere- help Europe, when Americans "will be faced with the choice of saving Europe's babies or America's babies of the future. Surpluses to Drap

Secretary of the Interior Krug. in his report "natural resources and foreign aid," has said that unless the United States itself can soon stabilize its population nd conserve its natural resources, this country will have few surpluses to win any luture wars or feed starving nations. The United Nations food and

agriculture organization (FAO) takes a more optimistic stand. It says the world can feed its millions if its farmers will just be more intelligent about the use of their land. It talks of irrigation projects, of fertilizers and better seed. One FAO economist recalls that British writers a century ago said the world's population was growing too great to feed itself. However, FAO men will not say for sure that better use of the land

will catch up with the mil'ons of new mouths the world has to feed each year. Long Struggle Due What's the answer? It's a long struggle.

The population reference bureau thinks: "For her own underwrite her material deficits.



WHERE 1940 FAMILIES WILL LIVE - Steel skeletons of some of the 13 buildings in the Alfred E. Smith housing project rise on New York's lower east side. The buildings, of 16 and 17 stories, will cost \$28,000,000, and, at low cost, will house 1940 families.

Truman to Fly To Florida

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20 -(AP)-President Truman will return to Washington tomorrow after a mouth. week-end spent aboard the pres-ter by the Clough-Barrick chapel. idential yacht Williamsburg in

Monday Mr. Truman will fly o Miami, Fla., to address the golden jubilee convention of the erans of Foreign Wars. The president got in a little more

sleep this morning and has been relaxing, the White House was ad-

Rear Admiral Robert L. Dennison, his naval aide, and a few unidentified friends are with the president aboard the yacht. It was expected to anchor tonight off Blakiston island.

Illness Claims Mrs. Courter

lem resident for more than 10 years, died Saturday at the re- LETTER CARRIERS MEET sidence at 1775 N. 20th st., following an illness of several months. two-day state convention of the She was 67.

1882, she married Allan F. Cour- 200 attended.

ter there in 1900. They moved to Falls City shortly thereafter and Mrs. Stolz? remained for many years. They also lived in Monmouth for a short time before moving to Salem. Surviving besides her widower

are two sons, Clive Courter of Salem, and Ensign Courter of Mon-Services will be announced la-

I CK LIBRARIES COLLEGE STATION, Tex. (INS)- Wayne Rohrer, Texas A. & M. economics and sociology professor, estimates that three and

one-half million Texans in 150

counties do not have access to a

public library. VINE THING

DUQUOIN, Ill. -(INS)- William ter of Mrs. Cozard. Gulleyk, a DuQuoin gardener, is displaying what he calls a "pomato" plant. He claim it has potatoes at the root and tiny green "tomatoes" on the vines.

COOPERATION ATHENS -(INS)- When a vital

communications "light gun" broke down at Athens' Ellinikon airport, a new one was flown by TWA Mrs. Hazel June Courter, a Sa- from Kansas City, Mo., in 62 hours.

PENDLETON, Aug. 20-(AP)-The National Association of Letter Born at Salt Lake City, May 18, Carriers opened here today. About

Parents Die

the first transport the great Concern Country Sugar Concerns in 1849

SILVERTON, Aug. 20-(Special) -Death of both her mother and father in Nebraska Friday was learned here today by Mrs. Carroll Stolz, 450 Welch st. The elderly couple died at separate hospitals within a half-hour of each other, Mrs. Stolz was informed. had been ill for sometime. Her father, James Cozard, 73,

died at a hospital in Lincoln, Nets., and her mother, Mary Cozard, 70, died at a hospital in Humboldt,

Another daughter and two brothers in the east also survive. Mrs. Josie Hopper of Marion is a sis-

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Monday Morning Statesman



running before the wind off Cowes in the race around the Isle of Wight, England.

