

CORVALLIS, July 19-(Special)-Oregon state police are on the march here, as pictured against the background of Oregon State college's Memorial Union building. Occasion is the current police officers' school offering specialized training in fish and game law enforcement and traffic control. (Other Statesman photos and story on page 8.)

# By Charles A. Soraque

But those who are seriously ill need them and need them badly. In this day and age most persons in urban communities are born in hospitals and many succumb there in their last illness. And in between trips to the hospital are often necessary. Hospitals are as indispensable in modern cities as water systems and light plants and paved streets.

But Salem already has hospi- furloughs tals, two of them. Yes; built when the city was half the size it is at present or less. And as the city members aboard. One of the grows the number of beds avail- passengers was Amos E. Heacock. able for the ill must increase in company president. His wife was about double the number of beds flight. Heacock was uninjured.

hospitals: the aged who need the burning ship. facilities are needed for maternity and plummeting to earth. and surgical cases and those of Cpl. Joseph Lubic, 19, of Conacute illness.

ed a campaign for funds to modernize the plant at Salem Memorial hospital, build a new hospital on grounds of Salem General and

(Continued on Editorial Page.)

### Craven to Serve In Monmouth PO

MONMOUTH, July 19 - (Special) - Dean Craven was named acting postmaster of Monmouth today, succeeding Oscar Groves who Murullo. retired after 16 years of service.

dence and has lived in Monmouth for 10 years. During World War II he served in the navy. He is married and has two sons.

### PORTLAND HAS SHOWER PORTLAND, July 19-(AP)- The

first rain since June 29 fell in light sprinkle.

THE W	EA		E R
	Max.	Min.	Precip.
Salem	68	55	.18
Portland	66	58	.31
San Francisco	62	52	_
Chicago		73	-
New York		75	trace
Willamette rive	er -2.8 fe	S. Y	weather
bureau, McNary			

showers likely tonight. Slightly warmer today with high near 75 and low to-night near 50. Conditions favorable for most farm activities today.

SALEM PRECIPITATION

**Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



"Mother got the idea from a

# Seattle Air Crash

SEATTLE, July 19 -(AP)- A non-scheduled airliner bound for field takeoff at 10 o'clock tonight, killing at least eight per-

Fire Chief William Fitzgerald Decontrol Wins "They that are whole have no said two bodies were picked up need of a physician," are words of in the street near the crash and Jesus. We might add "or hospi-wreckage. They were not identified immediately.

The twin-engined C-46 passenger plane, owned by Air Transport Associates, Inc., struck power lines while limping into the air on only one engine, and crashed into the Duwamish Bend housing project, demolishing "two and a half or three houses," an eyewitness estimated.

Most of the persons aboard were military personnel going home on

The airlines office said there were 28 passengers and four crew

cock went through the plane and of patients who are not taken at pushed or helped passengers from voring both sides of the question.

mitted at the hospitals because the utes after striking a power line

minutes later.

by the sheared off tail. Two of the passengers, Lubic

and Ralph Simpson, 24, of Teil volved." City, Ind., were taken to a hovpital but released when found to be 'uninjured.

bruises but required only first aid ity. treatment at the scene. They were PFC Glen Gillian, Okeana, O.; Skt. Allen Bruner, Betsy Layne,

### Craven was born in Indepen-ence and has lived in Monmouth Dorothy Lee **Urges Switch**

PORTLAND, July 19-(AP)-May-Portland today. There was only a or Dorothy McCullough Lee announced today that Portland's government is due for revision.

In City Head

She said she would name a commission in the next week to study, then recommend changes. Her aim is to get the most efficient form of government. The proposal would go on the 1950 ballot.

Portland's commission form of government was established in 1913. She said few large cities still retain it. Before election, Mrs. eloudy today and tonight with a few Lee activocated a city manager

form of government. The mayor also proposed to regrowing industrialization here and side church, will take over the plans. said the time to guard against smog is while industrial plants are under construction. Not after they are built.

In another talk she said underground parking proposals were not the answer for downtown Portland's parking problems. They are the most expensive and inefficient types of off-street parking, she said.

### **Showers Drop** .18 Inch Here

A brisk shower that started about 6:15 p. m. Tuesday brought from fear, we shall not soon be the day's total rainfall to .18 inch. able to repair the damage," Stimand the weather bureau predicted more for tonight following slightly warmer temperatures today. Ear-06 inch of the day's downpour.

pact and all reservations Thurs- obligation on the part of the Unimorning showers accounted for day, prepared to debate the secur- ted States to furnish arms, armity treaty for the 11th day today, aments, military, naval or air It was July's first precipitation but an early recess was taken in and the most since .51 inch fell on a wet Sunday exactly a month be- memory of Supreme Court Justice party or parties to said treaty." fore. A year ago about half an Frank Murphy who died today in inch fell during the first three Detroit. weeks of July.

### Kills 8 Persons Chicago with 32 persons aboard crashed shortly after a Boeing Ashland Rents'

Removal of rent controls in

Recommendations of city coun- quest for funds. 1949 legislature.

proportion. Here we need just acting as stewardess on the already have requested rent de- reiterated his request of campaign control. But residents of both assistants that everyone complete An airline spokesman said Hea- cities have deluged the governor's some of his collections in time for office with communications fa- the first fund report meeting Fri- ed:

The only word from Ashland, nursing care, those suffering from Seven houses of the project said the governor, was the city chronic diseases, cases of infec- were set afire when the craft ex- council's recommendation to end chronic diseases, cases of infectious disease. They just aren't adploded within three or four min-Eugene is "a more controversial and plummeting to earth.

Cpl. Joseph Lubic, 19, of Connellsville, Pa., a passenger, said council is on my desk for action,"

Still Fight matter, by far," he admitted.

the plane burst into flames when said McKay, "it appears that apof the two hospitals have authoriz-Many of the survivors escaped the reason that the local governby jumping through a hole made ment agency has a first-hand opportunity to determine the wishes of the residents of the city in-

The governor's recommendation goes to the national housing expediter for final approval, but Four others suffered cuts and that is considered only a formal-

### Ky : StSgt. Edgar Currie. Downs. AFL Abandons T-HRepealTry December, 19as president. Defense mi

WASHINGTON, July 19-(AP)-The AFL abandoned all hope today of repealing the Taft-Hartley act at the present session of congress.

Concluding an all-day political session, AFL leaders desribed it as a "waste of time" to pursue

But Joseph D. Keenan, director of the AFL's political league, told a news conference that the AFL may press again for repeal when the lawmakers return to Washington next year and in 1950 will concentrate its efforts to defeat the senators who voted for the labor bill offered by Senator Tait as a to truck 1949 crop grain to Lexing-

NEW PASTOR ASSIGNED

ment to supply arms to foreign nations.

Off the floor, Senator Taft (R- | tions.

appealed to senators to adopt the

treaty as is.

son said.

**Pact Critics Seek** 

**Arms Reservation** 

WASHINGTON, July 19 -(AP)- General critics of the North Atlan-

This new threat to administration efforts to keep the treaty free of qualifications came as former secretary of state Henry L. Stimson

"If this treaty is beaten, or if opposition ranks behind the noits great meaning is befogged by arms-for-Europe reservation. He

reservations seeming to proceed and Senators Watkins (R-Utah)

from fear, we shall not soon be and Wherry (R-Neb), drew up the

The senate, due to vote on the three creates a legal or moral

tic pact consolidated their forces today behind a 38-word reservation specifying that ratification would carry no "legal or moral" commit-

### The Oregon Statesman The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, July 20, 1949 99th YEAR 14 PAGES

## U.S. And Russia Trade Charges Of Violating Peace Agreements

### Hospital British Crisis Response **Gratifies**

women scattered through the city Tuesday to request funds enough from fellow citizens to put 200 more hospital beds and related facilities into the local picture.

Hospital campaign leaders and old hands at public fund drives said they detected a high pitch of enthusiasm as the force of 50 solicitation teams opened the public campaign of the Salem Hospital Development program,

Eventual goal of the campaign is \$1,100,000 to provide for a \$190 .-000 remodeling of Salem Memorial hospital and construction of an entirely new hospital along de Salem General hospital.

out of the drive headquarters at Governor's Nod 335 N. High st. throughout the day to pick up pledge cards prior to making their initial calls on prospective donors.

Tuesday by Gov. Douglas Mc- an hour or two later with a \$200 Salem planning and zoning comcheck as return on her initial re- mission meeting Tuesday night at cils largely will guide him in de- All workers were starting out Commissioners decided to give

day noon at the Senator hotel.

GUATEMALA, Guatemala, July machine shop, 876 Gerth ave. given it from the state level, for 19-(A)-The government summona rebel attack.

"Normalcy will reign very soon of West Salem. throughout the country," said a By M. D. Karnes, apartment government bulletin issued after a zoning for property starting 100 night of shooting that followed the feet below Glen Creek road near assassination of Col. Francisco Ja- Wallace road. vier Arana, chief of the armed services. "The government dominates the situation.

It was the 20th announced plot against the regime of, Juan Jose Stayton to Seek Arevalo since he was elected in December, 1944, to a six-year term Airport Lands:

Defense minister Jacobo Arbenz State to Build and his supporters held the palace against an attacking force.

# Grain Co-op

HEPPNER, Ore., July 19-(AP)-Directors of the Morrow County build the field, but that the land Grain Growers' co-op voted to- would have to be donated by the Truman knows of some undisclosnight to rebuild the elevator and chamber or an individual. It would ed tensions, apart from such things was Detroit's depression era maywarehouses destroyed last night in have to be at least 1,800 feet long as Yugoslavia's break with Mos- or, governor - general and high an \$800,000 fire here. They approved emergency plans city.

mills and elevators.

Balfour Guthrie and Co., owner of an elevator and warehouse, proposal. GLADSTONE, Ore., July 19-(AP) which was also destroyed, said in store the anti-smoke committee The Seventh-Day Adventist con- Portland that a company official that functioned in Portland before | ference of Oregon today announ- | would be here tomorrow to survey the war. She remarked on the ced Elder R. G. Shaffner, Sunny- the ruins and consider rebuilding

Ohio) led the latest move to close

"Nothing contained in article

new reservation, which says:

### Hard on Health Supports LONDON, July 19-(AP)-Brit-

ain's crisis-burdened labor cabinet is losing Foreign Minister Bevin as well as economic czar Sir Stafford Cripps for a few weeks because of illness.

Bevin, 68, will leave at the end of the week for a health resort at Evian, Switzerland, on Lake Geneva. Crips, 60, chancellor of Brit-

ain's exchequer, flew to urich today for six weeks treatment for colitis-an intestinal ailment -at the "Living Strength" clinic.

### Kingwood Zone **Change Sought**; Campaign workers lined in and ut of the drive headquarters at Board to Study

Exceptions to a tentative zoning plan for Salem's new city territory One woman picked up her first within Polk county were requested the city of Ashland was approved cards at the office and returned by several property owners at a city hall.

ciding the matter elsewhere, he with 10 pledge cards and all were further study to the proposals, habit is and has been since 1917 said in an accompanying state- aiming for an individual collection most of which have been voiced the making of agreements for the ment. He urged cities to conduct goal of \$400. Half the six-member since the commission drafted a purpose of breaking them. housing surveys before reaching teams are women under the co- zone plan placing Kingwood city-provided funds was made. The men's teams are under Char-dustrial zone and a connecting to provide "enough force in this available for this purpose by the les Edwards and Coburn Graben- strip in business zone. Meanwhile world to maintain the peace the city council has referred the that's all we are trying to do." Salem and Eugene city councils | City Chairman Alfred W. Loucks | zoning plan back to the commis- Still Optimistic

at Kingwood drive and Glen Creek rd. to permit a delicatessen store in his apartment building there, until the "cold war" started. Creek road

or business zone in area of his for peace without war.

By Francis Smith, business zon-

(Other zoning news, page 2.)

STAYTON, July 19 - (Special) -The Stayton Chamber of Comce today set in motion a campaign to establish an airport in this city.

visit in Stayton by W. M. Bart- could only benefit the communists. today: lett, director of the state board of aeronautics, Lee Eyerly, board its inner circle, the soviet orbit member, and Marion County Judge "manifests the fatal weaknesses of Grant Murphy.

# Truman Spending

By Ernest B. Vaccaro

CHICAGO, July 19 -(AP)- President Truman tonight accused Soviet Russia of making agreements for the purpose of breaking them, and called for a militant united nations organization with enough force to maintain the peace.

Speaking at a Shrine dinner, the president asked if it wasn't better to spend three, four, or five billion dollars a year for peace than "a hundred billion dollars a year for war" in a fervent defense of American spending.

He said United States foreign poicy was aimed at reviving "Europe and Asia for peace" and said 'we are going to make the united nations a going and militant organization for the welfare of the world as a whole.", U.S. "Must Lead"

Speaking extemporaneously tonight, Mr. Truman told fellow Shriners he had hoped that peace had arrived with the capitulation of Japan in September, 1945. "It didn't come," he said. He did

not mention Russia by name, but he added:

decisions, where that is finan- chairmanship of Mrs. Chandler Heights in residential zone, the essary that the United States ascially possible. Match money for Brown and Mrs. Ralph Moody, river side of Wallace road in in-

> In October, the month after These exceptions were request- Japan folded up, he said he can-

> > brought down drastically after that

All he is asking now is to take By Albert Beckman, a business less than one third of that \$60. zone to permit expansion of his 000,000,000 cancellation and "regreenhouse business off Glen vive Europe and Asia for peace." Mr .Truman said he is optimistic By Philip Peterson, an industrial the world may yet be organized

Will Continue "Crusade"

Communist tyranny, he told bile ride and was in the best of tion. ed troops from outside the capital ing along the Dallas highway, with cheering thousands of Shriners and spirits. today to aid loyal detachments apartment and residential zones their guests in Mammoth Soldier holding the national palace against for higher ground of his property field, will ultimately destroy it- his death congress adjourned for note said, "is expressed in the exat the west border of the city self or have to "abandon its at- the day. tempt to force other nations into its pattern."

The president, speaking at a sade for peace."

In working toward its goal of democratic national committee. peace, the president said, the United States should:

1. Halt the economic recession in this country, and work for a justice. If President Truman were included, are not threatened by to follow custom, he would proba- any armed attack." 1. Halt the economic recession

"Must Not Slash Funds"

2. Avoid the "foolish course" of slashing foreign aid funds. He said because it would produce "stagna-The action was taken following tion and despair" abroad which The president said that within

Bartlett said the state would conflicts appear to be increasing." Whether this meant that Mr. man."

substitute for the Thomas-Lesin- to truck 1949 crop grain to Lexing . The champer said a mass meet- ton for rail shipment to Portland ing would probably be called in of information available to Mr. The chamber said a mass meet- stated. But in view of the channels torney general. the near future to give citizens an Truman as head of the government, ducted Friday at Our Lady of Lake sawmill town the aspects of a miopportunity to be heard on the his words were considered to have Huron Catholic church in Harbor litary base. The community has a possible special significance. beach.

### Succumbs



### **Justice Murphy** Passes at 59; Career Active

celled \$60,000,000,000 in war con- Frank Murphy, fighting idealist of Ratification of the pact now in the U. S. supreme court, died sud-He thought expenses might be dealy today in a Detroit hospital. chamber of deputies where an abunderdog was hospitalized with a mocrats is expected to win apheart ailment shortly after the proval easily.

session June 27.

speculation on a successor. Robert P. Patterson, former secgreat outdoor celebration of the retary of war, and Sen. Joseph C., the creation of an extensive net-Diamond jubilee session of the an- O'Mahoney (D-Wyo) were prom- work of air and naval bases for cient Arabic order, nobles of the inently mentioned, as well as At- preparation to ufflize atom weapmystic Shrine, said the United torney General Tom Clark, of Tex- ons and so forth," States will continue its "great\_cru- as, and Sen. J. Howard McGrath

> Murphy's death presents a problem in that it removes from the ticipants in the North Atlantic bench the only Roman Catholic pact . . . since these states, Italy bly fill the post with a Catholic. That is the faith of both O'Mahoney and McGrath.

this course would be disastrous Truman's third to the supreme President Truman said of him

"As a member of our highest judicial tribunal, his opinions were For Terrorists "As a member of our highest juever tempered with a deep sense all dictatorships . . . tensions and of justice and righteousness, and an abiding love for his fellow

In his climb to fame, Murphy and within walking distance of the cow or the conflict between church commissioner of the Philippines, rorized negroes by home burnings and communist regimes, was not governor of Michigan and U.S. at-

### Italy on Atlantic Pact Hit LONDON, Wednesday, July 26 (A)-Russia accused the United

States, Britain, France and Italy today of responsibility for Italian violations of the peace treaty.

In notes to all four govern-ments, the Soviet Union said Italy had violated the terms of the Italian treaty when she signed the North Atlantic pact by invitation of the big three western powers.

Russia dispatched the notes in the midst of the Italian government's debate on ratification of the North Atlantic pact.

The Soviet note sent to Reme was made public in a Moscow radie broadcast heard in London. 18 charged that the North Atlantie treaty is an aggressive instrument aimed at Russia and the "peoples" democracies.

Treaty Limited Italy

Italy signed a peace treaty with the big four and 16 other nations in Paris on Feb. 10, 1947. She signed the North Atlantic pact in Washington last April 4 along with the U. S., Britain, France and eight other counfries. The Russian note said that in

joining this pact. Italy broke the peace treaty clauses pledged her "to abstain from undertaking any actions directed against states with which that treaty was signed and consequently not to join any alliances or other groupings pursuing aggisive aims,", and (2) limited her army, navy, air force and war industry.

The Soviet note said the North Atlantic pact cannot be justlised because none of the signatory na-DETROIT, July 19-(A)-Justice tions is threatened with attack.

The 59-year-old champion of the solute majority of Christian De-

high tribunal wound up its spring "West Not Threatened"

The communication noted the His death while sleeping at 7:45 Italian request to Washington . a a. m., however, came as a complete April 6, "for military aid for the surprise. His condition had not purpose of increasing the Italian been considered serious. Only yes- armed forces and for the expanterday he had gone for an automo- sion of Italy's military produc-

"The aggressive nature of the Shortly after announcement of North Atlantic pact," the Russian tensive military measures that are Washington began buzzing with being carried out by its participants for the increase of their armed forces and armaments for

The note continued: "Military of Rhode Island, chairman of the measures cannot in any way be justified by the interests of the self-defense of states that are par-

### ey and McGrath. The appointments will be Mr. 300 Troopers Watch Florida

GROVELAND, Fla., July 19-(A)-Nearly 300 fully armed national guard troops moved in tonight as new outbreaks threatened from a white mob which has terand shooting forays. Armed with carbines and

pistols, the troops gave this tiny Funeral services will be conbeen embattled since Saturday when four young negroes alleged-ly beat and robbed a white man and raped his 17-year-old bride. Brig. Gen. Mark Lance, state adjutant general, notified the governor the situation is "in good hands."

The mob, riding in trucks and autos and shooting into the air at random, burned three negro houses in last night's demonstra-

So far, no casualties have been reported among whites or negroes.

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL At Spokane-Vandouver rain.

COAST LEAGUE

At Seattle 5, Portland 0 At Oakland 2, San Francisco 3 At Sacramento 7, San Diego 1 At Hollywood 2, Los Angeles 3 AMERICAN LEAGUE At Chicago 4, Boston 6 At Cleveland 5, New York 4 At St. Louis 9-5, Philadelphia 4-6 At Detroit 7, Washington 6

NATIONAL LEAGUE
At Brooklyn 4, Pittsburgh 3
At Philadelphia 2, Chicago 0
At New York 13, Cincinnati 3
At Boston 5, St. Louis 2

--- And in This Corner, Another Governor!



equipment or supplies to any other Mexico, each standing in his own state, shake hands in a friendship ceremony at the only spot in the nation where four states meet. Left to right: Govs. Dan E. Garvey, Arizona; J. Bracken Lee, Utah; Lee Knous, Colorado; and Thomas J. Mabry, New Mexico. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman).



Treaty proponents insisted they can defeat any and all reserva-