Bolivian Army Mobilized As Strike-Riots Continue

The government tonight ordered a Huanuni tin mines. strikes by tin miners and railroad ment return 26 men-union lead-

All reservists were called up by Friday. the drastic government mobiliza-

2,000 dynamite-hurling strikers crippled railway service.

By Charles A. Sprague

crease in its net income of \$2,-

ment isn't through with him. There

is an excise tax of 15 or 25 per

cent added to the customer's bill

for exchange service. This will

amount to an estimated \$597,873.

The effect, then, is to take from

telephone users an additional \$4 -

161,765 so the company may get

an addition of \$2,209,614. That's

These facts help give night-

No wonder that Gen-

mares to regulatory officials. To

very close to "fifty-fifty."

raise was too skimpy.

Farmers Fear

Fill to Add to

Flood Damage

by the courf, which intends to consult with highway department

engineers. It is believed that pil-

The court also examined roads

that floods of the past winter had

Salem-Tillamook bus service by

Thhe lines will use the Grey-

hound terminal here for two

Animal Crackers

By WARREN GOODRICH

"Oinkle! Oinkle!"

would rise as high as 15 feet.

Bus Delivery Delay

Postpones Schedule

V. H. Switzer, agent.

chedules each way daily.

the river bank.

general mobilization of Bolivian a U.S. citizen, was held captive 14 persons had been killed and 25 armed forces because of the grave by the miners, who struck to en- wounded, but its figures were insituation caused by riots and force a demand that the govern- complete.

lence, which the government de- wounded.

list might total 50.

99th YEAR

Opens Today

Congressional investigators today

decided to let Senator Hicken-

two-hour closed door session of

at 9 a.m. (7 a.m. APD).

velopment program.

ment and maladministration"

The Iowa senator's charges cap-

atomic plant in a security test and

has levelled against a U.S. senator

three-week hearing, perhaps long-

County Courts

Switch Clocks

To Fast Time

succumbed Tuesday to the ray-

The announcement affects the

two circuit courts and the district

court. The judges said too much

confusion had been experienced

in getting jurors, witnesses and

others from various parts of the

county together at the proper

Even though it means getting up

an hour earlier than they have for

watch and a slide rule.

continuing on standard time.

STRIKE RULED ILLEGAL

140-day strike was illegal.

ultimately panic."

14 PAGES

Chiefs of Staff Reject Mock Air Battle Plans Two miners were killed and six ers and others-deported to Chile wounded yesterday in an attack on the federal police station at It was a continuation of vio- Huanuni. Several policemen were

A state of seige already has scribed as a politically inspired Troops were dispatched to the been invoked by the government. "state of civil war," set off at the scene by Gen. Ovidio Quiroga, Under this proclamation, which means modified martial law, normal civil rights are suspended for a state of seige, or modified martial law, was imposed last night, others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as others had done in a vain stand of the 'Andes southeast of La Paz. The miners threw sticks of dynamic from surrounding hilltops, as other standard from the commander of the Order tial law, was imposed last night. others had done in a vain stand The new move by the govern- U.S. citizens and other foreign- Saturday at the Siglo Viente mine ment came as a detachment of 200 ers were being evacuated from the of the Patino group, 15 miles away. ment came as a detachment of 200 ers were being evacuated from the soldiers was reported battling mining area. Sympathy strikes They cut telephone and rail links Face-to-Face

Power Pole Bests 1929 Auto



concerned, the federal govern- Two teen-age youths were injured, one seriously, when this 1929 auto crashed into a power pole south of Salem Tuesday morning. The wrecked car is shown lying in a field beside the battered pole. Injured were Fred Lambert, 17, and Neil Stratton, 16, both students at Salem, academy. (Statesman photo).

Salem Academy Youths Injured in Jalopy Crash

give a utility a dollar they must Severe cuts from plate glass window of the 20-year-old Ford in years. eral Manager Tellwright of the coach kept Neil Stratton, 16, in Salem Memorial hospital last night telephone company thinks the in serious but not critical con-

Of course there isn't anything that anyone can do about it. And 17, incurred leg and shoulder inthe way the federal gov- juries, but was not kept in the ernment is spending money hospital. Both were enroute to Salem academy from the Turnidge farm on Jefferson route I where

State police said the boys' car skidded on wet blacktop pavement

the boys were located at Rosedale, the union of the raise. Fears that flood damage to lowwhere a passing motorist apparlying farm lands might be increas- ently had taken them before wim- that when an employer is negotiated by the proposed fill on the moning a hospital ambulance. The ing with a union on an increase, Marion county approach to the Stratton youth was found with his 'he can't grant a general increase new Independence bridge wereexpressed Tuesday when land- other boy was near-hysterical, the court held, is a violation of the owners met with the county court police reported.

Representatives of five large landholdings in the vicinity of the condition last night at the hospi- bargaining. approach said they believed that tal. His sojuries consisted mostly the fill would form a breakwater facial cuts and wounds, extent which would change the current and increase washing of the land. Judge Grant Murphy said the reside in Spokane, Wash, complaints had plausibility and

would be taken under advisement Mrs. John Charge of Salem route progress for a contract. box 233. Both boys are ninth grade students at the Salem acaing would be the only possible ping the power pole caused intersubstitute for the earth fill, which ruption of service to one customer, Portland General Electric company reported. Linemen replaced and lands along the river, noting the pole and a transformer.

caused considerable damage along Cooking Gas Price Cut Indicated as Oil Costs Reduced Delay in transferring and de-

livering proper vehicles Tuesday PORTLAND, May 31-(AP)- Anpostponed the scheduled start of other drop in the cost of the Portland Gas & Coke company pro-Roy East lines. The trips will defducts was indicated today in the initely start today with a 9:15 wake of a price slash on oil used a.m. bus from Salem, according to to manufacture the gas.

Standard Oil of California announced a 15-cent a barrel cut in heavy oil. Other major oil companies usually follow Standard's

1.2 cents per 1,000 cubic feet for each five-cent drop in the cost of

The cost has dropped 60 cents a barrel sinde Jan. I. The pre- orial day weekend in Oregon was vious 45 cents in cuts have been leight lives. passed along to the northwest Oregon and southwest Washing-

THE WEATHER

Max.

San Francisco New York Wew York 75 55 60
Willamette river 1.1 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Partly cloudy with scattered showers this morning, becoming mostly clear this afternoon and tonight. Highest temperature today hear 66 degrees; lowest tonight, near \$8. Conditions mostly favorable for all farm activities.

SALEM PRECIPITATION.

(Sept. 1 to June 1) Last Year 45.80

His companion, Fred Lambert, Court Clarifies

WASHINGTON, May 31-(AP)-A and struck a power pole on the wage increase bigger than a labor Sunnyside read about 112 miles union demand was declared illegal south of Rosedale. No other car by the supreme court today be-The investigating officers said cause the employer failed to notify

The court ruled unanimously face a mass of bloody cuts and the without consulting the union. This, I national labor relations act, which Stratton was reported in "good" guarantees the right of collective

The company involved was Crompton-Highland Mills, Inc., of which had not yet been com- Griffin, Ga. The CIO textile workpletely determined. His parents ers union had been certified as bargaining agent for workers in Lambert is the son of Mr. and the plant; and negotiations were in

demy. The shock of the auto snap- Plane Tops Stork in Berlin-Albany Race

ALBANY, Ore., May 31 -(AP)+ Mrs. Marshall Leeson left Berlin by Air. So did the stork, close be-

She arrived here Sunday. A son was born this morning. A son was born previously to

the couple in Berlin, where Leeson was stationed with the U.S. air federal court ruling today threw tractor drives, he is currently un- wide open to a stepped-up union

They were married in 1947. She court of appeals in Washington is the daughter of a German army D.C., ruled that last year's costly

Pay Differential Sparks Public Hearing City Budget Committee Meet; Action Deferred

The Oregon Statesman

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, June 1, 1949

budget would hike patrolmen

salaries to \$270 a month while

leaving firemen's pay at \$250, the

monthly salary now paid both

spective pension funds would be

adjusted by the salary proposals

so that police and firemen would

cost the city equally. Firemen

have their own pension plan, voted

several years ago by Salem elec-

Fire Chief Roble, however.

"discrimination against the fire-

men." He told the budget com-

tract obligation for its share in

plan and, anyway, the city would

captains. The police-budget over-

(Additional details page 2)

PORTLAND, May 31-(AP)- As

PORTLAND BUILDING UP

\$26,900,000 from last month.

clearings dropped.

Mayor Elfstrom declared that

By Robert E. Gangware City Editor, The Statesman

lopper (R-Iowa) himself question Whether a difference in pension plans entitles police to \$20 more atomic chief David E. Lilienthal monthly pay than firemen raised the biggest question mark Tuesday in a face-to-face meeting Tomornight when the city budget committee delved into a \$1,658,355 budget Chairman McMahon (D-Conn)

Action on this question and the budget in general was deferred by announced the decision after a the committee of aldermen and appointed citizens until they hear a special committee report at a

the sehate-house atomic energy West Refuses McMahon said he will let Hickenlopper conduct the questioning therey setting the stage for a Russian Bid in dramatic encounter between the two principals in a round robin of bitter charges and counter charges. **Big-4 Session** The public hearings will start Hickenlooper has accused Lilienthal of "incredible mismanage-

PARIS. May 31-(AP)-It was the directing the nation's atomic de- West's turn to say "No" to Russia The United States, British and

ped a series of disclosures that a France refused the request of small quantity of uranium-235 was Soviet Foreign Minister, Andrei firemen and patrolmen. missing, from a Chicago atomic Vishinsky to invite a 22-man delelaboratory for seven weeks before gation from the Soviet-sponsored the' FBI was notified, and that German People's congress to pre- the difference in pension payments federal agents "stole" two bars of sent the Germancase to the for- made by the city toward the reuranium from the Hanford, Wash., eign ministers council. This was after Vishinsky said

kept it for months without being "no" to the Western proposals for a merger of east and west Ger-Congressional witnesses have many under the Bonn constitualso testified that at least one tion on Monday and again for 21/2 admitted communist and three or hours today. In much shorter time but no four others whose loyalty has been

questioned, have been awarded less emphatically, U. S. Secretary \$1,600 to \$3,750-a-year atomic fel- of State Dean Acheson, British Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin Finally stung to the explosion and French Foreign Minister Robpoint. Lilienthal called newsmen ert Schuman said "no" when their to his office during the Memorial turn came.

day holiday yesterday and cut That seemed to end in failure loose with one of the sharpest the discussion on the political

blasts a top government official merger of Germany. The minist-Lilienthal accused Hickenlooper would develop on that issue, too. of restoring to "Un-American smear" tactics and declared the The delegation which Vishin-

sky asked the ministers to receive senator's charges are "calculated to was chosen yesterday from a single salte in a show of hands by arouse fear, uneasiness, fight and the People's congress in Berlin. Hickenlooper estimated it will "I do not believe this delegation take five to eight days to present his case. McMahon predicted a

of the third (People's) congress could or would express and views whatsoever other than those expressed by Mr. Vishinsky," Acheson said. "I prefer to look to Mr. Vishinsky himself for official expressions of the Soviet govern-

Bevin and Schuman answered along the same lines as Acheson.

Morse Asks Local Marion county trial courts Power Jumps ages of confusion. They'll be on In Valley Area, daylight saving time starting to-

WASHINGTON, May 31 -(AP)-Senator Morse (R-Ore) wants Canby, Clackamas county, and Salem to get more power. He is asking the senate appro-

aid officers. A third battalion priations subcommittee for funds chief would be in addition to the Clark Orders Inquiry to extend the Bonneville transmis- 21 firemen new to the force. on lines to Canby and to a rural electric cooperative system in study the budget includes Alder-Clackamas county.

the past few weeks, court attaches He suggested a substation could Alderman Daniel J. Fry and J. showed no displeasure at the be cut in on existing Bonneville W. Simeral. They were appointed change, since they can now live without carying two watches or a urged approval of the full appro- man of the budget committee. priation asked for Bonneville. Other county departments are Morse also asked that Bonneville be authorized to provide an additional 2,500 kilowatts to the Salem Electric cooperative. He said the cooperative would need 5,000 kilowatts by 1957. SEATTLE, May, 31 -(AP)- A

Totaled as Stocks Drop to Year's Low

Bonds cracked \$1 to \$8 per \$1 .-

The stock declines represented a loss of more than a billion dollars

Corn, oats and rye joined the pa-

Defendant



New York, May 31-Alger Hiss, ex-state department official, jury began. His was accused of giving false information regarding his relations with wittaker Chambers, ex-courier for a communist spy ring.

Police Continue tors, and police come under the relatively new state retirement Search for Two blasted the salary differential as "discrimination against the fire-

mittee that the city is under con-No trace of two Oregon state prison escapees was reported ear- involving top defense officials, financing the firemen's pension state and county officers and state tie party politics, the house armed

pension plan - because of the search, The hunted men are John O. to do the job. many 20-year veterans on the fire Pinson, 31, convicted murderer, Other features of the suggested ing a term for armed robbery budget are wider spread in police They escaped over the prison wall | The investigation was demandsalaries, addition of 10 patrolmen. amid a barrage of bullets early ed last week by another republi-Police Chief Clyde Warren re-Monday morning. commended adoption of new salary

Police reported these slender schedules for rated policemen, to clues: widen the present salary steps of only a few dollars. Under this clothing was taken from Bishop's

scale, the chief would receive \$400. Clothing store, 145 N. Liberty st., assistant chief \$360, captain \$335, over the Memorial day weekendsergeants \$310 and detectives \$300. The theft was discovered Tues-'Addition of a captain would day morning. Entrance was gained place E. C. Charlton in an ex- through a smashed wire-screened mington, and Floyd Odlum, head clusively administrative post as window. assistant chief, a title he now holds A conductor of a Southern Pawhile in rank as one of three

cific freight train told police he had seen two "tough characters" all would rise from \$156,766 this in the brush beside a fire a few year to \$205,192 in the new budget. miles west of Salem about 7 a. m. Fire department's over-all share of the budget would be up from

Meanwhile all reports of stolen \$225,533 this year to, \$317,800, with clothing and other suspicious acincreases including the addition tions are being checked by police of 21 firemen/(linder a voter-approved shortened work week), a and all train stops in Salem and Kingwood fire station (\$5,500) and in this section of the state are beraises of \$10 to \$15 for the chief, ing checked regularly for the battalion chiefs, captains and first missing men.

The special committee to further To Witness Tampering

man Albert H. Gille, chairman, WASHINGTON, May 31-(AP)-Attorney General Tom Clark today ordered a grand jury investilines passing near Canby. He also by Alderman David O'Hara, chair-, gation of reports that there were attempts to tamper with witnesses who testified against Harry Brid-

> One of the government witnesses was Mervyn Rathborne, who, as a former secretary-treasurer of Prompts Check as a former secretary-treasurer of predicted earlier, building permits the California CIO council, had reached a record \$7,629,975 valua- been an associate of Bridges.

In San Francisco last week end tion for the month today, but bank

WASHINGTON, May 31 - (F)-The joint chiefs of staff turned down today a house committee proposal to stage a mock air battle between the navy's jet fighters and the air force's B-36 (super A spokesman for the defense department disclosed that Secretary Johnson had sent the joint chiefs objections to Chairman Vin-

House Orders

Check on B-36

Buying 'Deals'

son (D-Ga) of the house armed services committee. The committee had approved a resolution suggesting that the air force accept the navy's challenge for a high altitude duel under sim-

ulated combat conditions. But the defense spokesman said the joint chiefs recommended against the plan for security reasons and on the ground such an event would serve no juseful purpose. Their letter was quoted further as saving similar tests might was back in the spotlight today be held secretly so that information about the planes would not tion about the planes would not

> The committee's resolutein suggested that the air force as well as haval fighters engaged the giant B-36. The navy was eager for the test. It quickly offered the jetpowered McDonnell F2H-1 Banshee, the jet Gruman F9F Panther and two conventionally powered planes to take on the B-6.

> WASHINGTON, May 31-(A)-A house committee today ordered a full-scale investigation of the nation's airpower policies and "disturbing rumors" about purchases of the huge B-36 bombers.

.. Admittedly worried by reports this morning although city, aircraft companies and democrawas whether the same deadlock of firemen were under the state prison guards continued the services committee ordered the

and William P. Benson, 43, sery- vestigation," said Chairman Vinson (D-Ga).

can committee member, Rep. Van Zandt of Pennsylvania, He asked that a special nouse committee be created to do it.

Van Zandt, a reserve havy officer, said he had heard "disturbing reports" concerning the associations of Secretary of Defense Louis Johnson, Air Secretary, Syof the Atlas Corporation

The Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corp., maker of the B-36. is controlled by Odlum through Atlas, Van Zandt said. One report, he added, is that Symington plans to resign good and become head of a gigantic aircraft combine "under the tuhmb of Floyd Odlum" Symington hotly denied this.

Van Zandt said Johnson was a director of Consolidated and an attorney for the firm until shortly before he became secretary of defense in March.

The Pennsylanvian also cited what he called "well founded reports" that Odlum was "very active" last fall in helping Johnson raise money, for the democratic party. Johnson was the party's ace fund raiser for the 1948 campaign.

AEC Education

Rathborne said two of Bridges' at- Senators working on the approp-The bank clearings were down torneys visited his home after the riation for the atomic energy comto \$561,044,750, a decline of about indictment and wanted to know mission (AEC) decided today to what he had told the grand jury. write into the bill a requirement for an FBI check on all applicants for AEC education funds.

Senator O'Mahoney (D - Wye): told reporteds that will be put into the appropriation bill. He is chairman of an appropriations subcommittee handling the AEC request for over a billion dollars in the 12 months beginning July 1. PRAGUE, Czechosloyakia, May name was not on the passenger list,

The present congressional inquiry into the AEC was touched off by disclosure that an admitted communist holds an AEC fellow-

At Salem 7, Bremerton 12 At Wenatchee 7, Vancouver 12 At Spokane 4, Victoria 2 At Yakima 9, Tacoma 3

COAST LEAGUE At San Diego 5, Portland 1 At Sacramento 4, Seattle 6 At Quikland 3, Hollywood At Los Angeles 10, San Francisco !

WESTERN INTERNATIONAL

At New York 4, Brooklyn 6 (14 inn.) At PhRadelphia 6, Boston 7

Memorial Day Death Toll at 413: Oregon's rate structure for the utility provides for a rate drop of Oregon Fatalities Reach Eight

The final toll from the Mem-

Highway crashes claimed three. Americans. Drownings took three more, A That number lost their fives in equipment on which he was play-

nephew, Benny Leming, were the victims.

voir. Demning's wife and James safety council. G. Lossee, Portland, saved themsmooth bottom of the boat until airplane crashes and other hodi- price ceiling was in effect. rescuers arrived. Demning lost day tragedies. his life in an attempt to rescue young Leming, the son of Mrs. traffic, six drowning and eight with increasing clarity as 1949 rolls Czech airlines plane took off on a direct to Berlin, where planes land AMERICAN LEAGUE Floyd Rachor.

boy was crushed by logging accidents on the highways, at the Two drownings-reported be- three-day Memorial day holiday. latedly-boosted the total to The period covered by the survey rade. As usual traffic was the big

killer-253 persons dving on the overturned in the Ochoco reser- estimate of 215 by the national selves by clasping hands over the and 73 lost their lives in fires, falls, since July 1, 1946, when the OPA

The summer season's first big obligations made new lows for the weekend was the last for 413 year.

in all issues traded. ing, and a tot choked to death on beaches and resort cottages and in trade tumbled nearly 6 cents a miscellaneous observances of the bushel before losses were trimmed, communist party."

The boat Demning was piloting highways. The toll surpased the ed down \$1.05 to \$1.65 a bale.

force. He returned in March. A the Boeing Aircraft plants here Billion Dollar Loss jurisdictional contest. The U.S.

NEW YORK, May 31-(R)-The winds of deflation blew hard in the nation's market places today.
Stock prices in the New York of the Stock prices in the New York exchange plunged \$1 to around \$4 Secret Flight from English Field a share and the market generally hit bottom since mid-March last

Russian zone of Germany, he said he was enroute to Berlin and then Wheat in the Chicago board of to a university chair at Leipzig to

eight. Arthur E. Demning, 40, extended from 6 p.m. Friday until Wheat in the Kansas City cash unicks, and expressed granting and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in Czechoslovakia "in- and cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in cap, Eisler smiled amiably market dived around 10 cents a at being in cap, Eisler smi

Wholesale butter in the New York and Chicago markets sold The declines were additional

31-(A)-Gerhart Eisler, bail-jumn- his baggage was not labelled and 000 bond. Railroad and industrial ing communist, slipped out of his ticket bore no name. It was not England to Czechoslovakia by until the plane was gone that immigration and customs officials Slated for a-leading role in the said he was Eisler, He had been given an exit permit by the British home office. He

"do everything I can to help the was listed on the plane manifest as "stateless," though he claims He said he left England without German nationality. advance notice to avaid "American Dressed in a sporty blue and

stead of in the America of that when he landed here. Two plain-Cotton in New York was mark- damn fool Tom Clark and the un- clothes security officers, without American activities committee." customs formality, took him to a In Washington, however, Clark's separate room at the airport where aides indicated they did not con- wine and sandwiches had been Eighty-seven persons drowned below 59 cents a pound, lowest sider the effort to return Eisler to spread out for him. The passing of the United States had been closed. his baggage was similar to that NATIONAL LEAGUE

Eisler arrived at Northolt air-port outside London this morning He said he cad come by way of California led the list with 33 lines in a pattern being etched in a closed car just before the Prague because he did not dare fly non-stop flight to Prague. His in or near American installations.