

BALTIMORE Max. 68 Min. 44 Precip. 0.20
Portland Max. 66 Min. 44 Precip. 0.20
San Francisco Max. 60 Min. 52 Precip. 0.20
Chicago Max. 63 Min. 50 Precip. 0.20
FORCAST from U.S. Weather Bureau
McNary field, Salem, most cloudy today and tonight; becoming partly cloudy Wednesday. Intermittent light rain today. Light showers Wednesday. Cloudy today. High 68, low 49. Moderate to fresh S.W. winds. Low over 49. Farm outlook: Conditions for most farm activities unfavorable today and Wednesday.

The Oregon Statesman

FOUNDED 1851

Television!

Video is advancing toward the Willamette valley. The latest news of the nation's newest industry will appear next Sunday in the 16-page feature section of the Oregon Statesman.

89th YEAR

14 PAGES

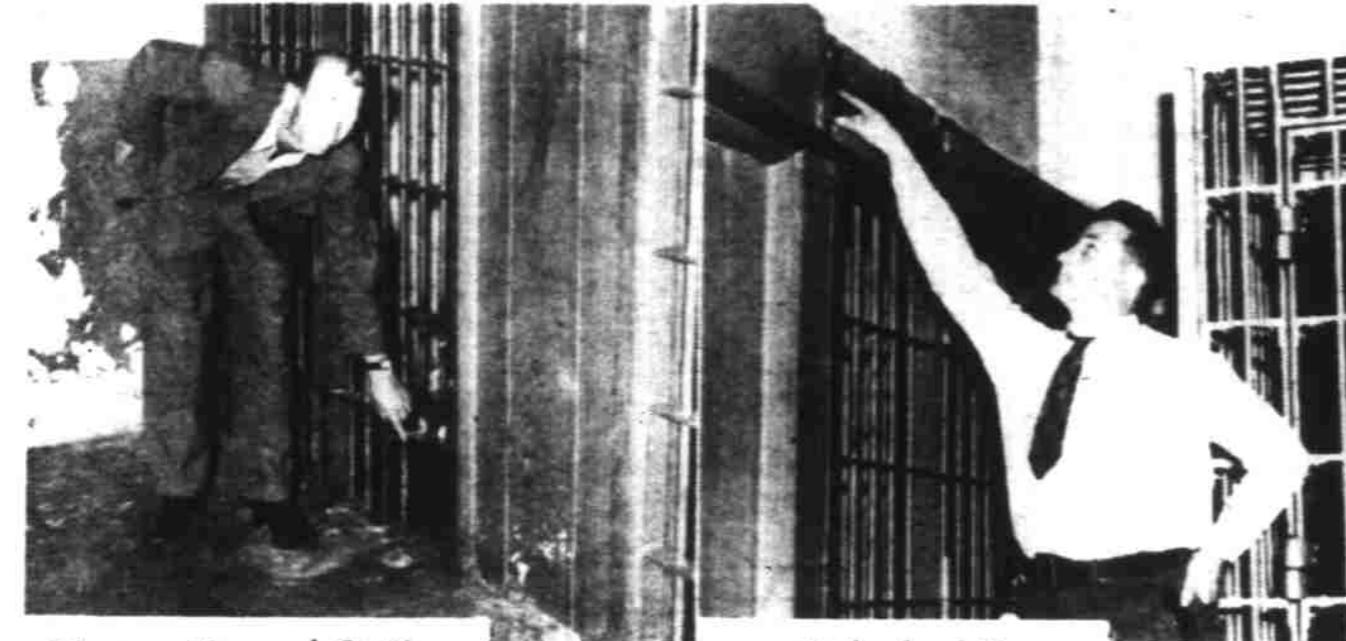
The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Tuesday, May 31, 1949

PRICE 5c

No. 73

100 Police Scour Salem Area for Escaped Convicts

Escaped Cons Leave Trail of Sawed Bars, Dismantled Lock, Stretched Wire Dragnet Envelopes State; Many 'Leads' Followed by Police



Pinson 'Sawed Out' - -



--- Unlocked Benson. ---

They Cut Bars - -



--- Fled Over Wall. ---

Tower Guard R. G. Hirsch separates barbed wire on south prison wall where Pinson and Benson vaulted to freedom after sealing it with plank, under fire. (Statesman photos by Les Cour.)

IT SEEMS TO ME

By Charles A. Sprague

Negro Taken From Sheriff's Home, Lynched

IRWINGON, Ga., May 30 (AP)—A young negro was taken from a jail cell in the Sheriff's residence early today and shot and beaten to death.

The negro, Calif. Hill, Jr., 28, was arrested after a disturbance about midnight at a negro woman's house. Sheriff George Hatcher said Hill had seized his gun and fired at him when he arrested him.

The sheriff said Hill had "the worst reputation I'd ever heard of" and that he had arrested the negro several times before.

Went to Get Pistol

After placing Hill in jail, the sheriff called state troopers and went back to the courthouse to get a pistol, which had been taken from him in the scuffle. Two unmasked white men then slipped to the cell on the second floor of his home and took Hill. Hatcher said Hill left his keys on the table in the dining room of his home. His wife and his older son were sleeping upstairs at the time. Tom Hatcher said he saw the two men enter and break his locks as they were trying to get Hill. He said he did not identify them. They were last seen in the kitchen across the stairs in the kitchen.

Heard Door Slam

Mrs. Hatcher said she heard a loud crash in the kitchen downstairs but thought it was her husband closing the door.

Casper Lee, who knew negro ex-slaves in this area and had not seen the two men before, said he could not identify them if he saw them again.

Hill's body, badly beaten and with bullet holes in the neck and head, was found about 7 a.m. yesterday near Irwinwood. It was the nation's first lynching of 1949.

Wreathes Float At Depoe Bay

DEPOE BAY, Ore., May 30 (AP)—Wreaths from 45 ships and boats were laid on the Pacific waves off shore here Sunday to honor the nation's fleet of sailors. Memorial Day.

The program honored the men lost at sea in peace and war.

A crowd estimated at 2,000 witnessed the program, in which 31 fishing craft and coast guard vessels maneuvered out of the narrow channel and saluted the outer harbor.

Maj. Gen. Thomas E. Roselli, Oregon adjutant general, and the wreath from the state of Oregon National Guard, Lt. Col. W. C. Clegg, circled overhead during the massed gun salute.

Animal Crackers

By WARREN GOODMAN

"See, you don't HAVE to walk on all of them."

Lilienthal Boiling Mad At 'Smear Campaign' Death Total Raised to 6

By the Associated Press

DETROIT, May 30 (AP)—Boiling mad, David E. Lilienthal, today accused Senator Hickenlooper (R-Iowa) of conducting an anti-American smear campaign against the work of the atomic energy commission, of which Lilienthal is chairman.

Taking the gloves off at a news conference, Lilienthal declared in language calculated to arouse fear, uneasiness, fight and ultimately war.

Here are charges that are so grave as to undermine the confidence of this country and the people of western Europe in the principal security effort poised on this country—the atomic energy program," he said.

Question of Health

Lilienthal said there point that some people whom he did not identify believe the inquiry will "break my health." He added that the commission "will get its work done and my health will take care of itself."

Hickenlooper, a member of the Senate's special atomic energy committee, has called for Lilienthal's ouster on grounds of "ineffective mismanagement." He has charged wasted and "misplaced" emphasis in the commission's work, his pointed to the loss of a majority of commissioners by Chicago AEC attorney, and the aware of AFAC's坐立不安。

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Hoover Asks 10% Cut in Ranks of Federal Employees

DETROIT, May 30 (AP)—After more than three weeks of strike bitterness in a "stand-up" dispute between auto workers and management, the Detroit area Ford plants today agreed to a compromise of limited production.

The more than 100,000 production workers signed directly with officials by the 24-day strike will start striking back tomorrow in units across the option.

Ford said it may be two weeks before full operations are resumed.

Passersby saw him go under Sunday. Search failed to disclose what he saved himself. The river was being dragged.

Those killed in previous highway accidents were: W. D. Hedge, 61, Portland; John Ellerding, 19, Eugene; and Leonard P. Lausen, 28, Yamhill.

Scientists Back Lilienthal

McGraw, former chairman of the Washington, D.C., panel of the atomic energy commission, came to the government's aid, according to the secretary of American scientists. The six members of the panel, who are members of the commission, said they would stand behind President Truman's decision to keep the commission.

McGraw, who is the chairman of the technical committee of the commission, said he had no objection to the plan.

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Children Die In Accidents

DETROIT, May 30 (AP)—A three-year-old boy choked to death after swallowing a crayon and a 15-year-old lad was crushed fatally near here today.

The toddler, Johnny Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Baker, route 1, Veneta, died while the family visited at the home of his grandparents.

John Gamble, 15, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Gamble, route 1, Lorane, was crushed to death near home when an old pilung loader frame toppled backwards. He died instantly. Two other boys were playing with Gamble.

They said the plan is "designed to bring within everybody's reach all the care that the nation's medical community can provide."

The whole plan would be voluntary. People could subscribe or not as they choose. Doctors, hospitals and states could join or stay out.

A subscriber would pay in 3 percent of his income, up to \$5,000.

The sponsors figure most of the cost would be met by the subscriptions—which would average \$114 per year per family.

To Make Up Deficits

Deficits would be made up by federal and state governments.

The maximum cost for the federal government is estimated at \$300,000,000 the first year and about \$50,000,000 four years later.

The Truman plan, on the other hand, is estimated by its backers to cost about \$6,000,000,000 a year.

The new republican substitute made public today would be built around local voluntary plans something like those in which around 35,000,000 people already are enrolled—plans like those of the Blue Cross, unions, cooperatives.

But the backers say they would get away from the disadvantage of flat-rate premiums that put premium plans out of the reach of millions of people.

The measure would use existing plans, enable them to expand, and open the way for new plans.

Honored Guests

Honored guests on the courthouse speakers platform were Mayor Robert L. Elstrom, West Salem Mayor Walter McGraw, Salem Police Chief Claude Warren, Dr. Madison, president of the Federated Veterans Organizations of Salem and Lt. Comdr. D. N. Morey, Jr., Salem naval reserve instructor.

Music was furnished by the Salem high, Leslie junior high, Parrish junior high, and Willamette university bands. Troops of the army navy and air force reserves and the Oregon national guard represented the military.

Other organizations in the parade were the VFW, American Legion, Spanish-American war veterans, governor's guard, police reserves, boy scouts, Salem day nursery and the Eagles and other fraternal orders.

Floral Pieces, Parade Mark Memorial Day

DETROIT, May 30 (AP)—A floral drive again.

CANTON, Ohio, May 30 (AP)—National Guardsmen from some of the Commerce Corps who took Shanghai, China, last year, marched in a Memorial Day parade in front of the Marion county courthouse.

Thousands of residents placed floral pieces on the graves of their loved ones in cemeteries of the city.

Vice Admiral Thomas E. Gatch, retired World War II hero and now a Portland attorney, was principal speaker for the observance.

He stressed that America must give the world the example of mutual agreement to permanent peace.

He said the United States must stop "bullying" such matters as economic laws, claim the armed forces and avoid indulging in fancy if it is to take the lead in world affairs.

"Never on Defensive"

We should never stand on the defensive," Gatch emphasized. "Of one thing we may be sure: nothing great was ever accomplished by a people who did not feel themselves to be great. National modesty is the height of futility."

He said America must "steer a middle course, directly up the center. If a country goes to the left long enough and consistently enough, it will complete the circle and return to it starting from the right—Mussolini, Hitler and Stalin."

"Fifty-million ordinary, com-

mon men and women who lost their lives in recent and past wars."

Large crowds thronged the streets as military veterans and civic groups passed in an hour-long parade preceding the Memorial Day services on the steps of the Marion county courthouse.

Salem joined the rest of the nation Monday in paying homage to men and women who lost their lives in recent and past wars.

Local crowds thronged the streets as military veterans and civic groups passed in an hour-long parade preceding the Memorial Day services on the steps of the Marion county courthouse.

Salem's children paid tribute to America's war dead Monday in Memorial day services at the Marion county courthouse. Shown placing flowers beneath the statue of the World War I doughboy at the courthouse are Arlene Adams, 7, left, and her sister, Norma, 5, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Virginia Adams, 1145 N. 15th st. (Statesman photo).

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