# Barkley Rules Two-Thirds Vote Can Halt Filibuster

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# Jury Convicts 'Axis Sally' of Treason Senators

### Warren to Replace Police Chief Minto To Seek

### Former State Police Official Given Post New Trial

of Mississippi was eased off of the

committee on unAmerican activi-

threw his colleagues a mean curve when he brought this bill in, for

it is one they do not want yet will hate to vote against. Pension

legislation has always been a bad

test for a legislator's intestinal for-

titude. Whatever his motive the

tee and now awaits the action of

chairman of a committee can move

in the house to have his bill put on the calendar after the rule com-

mittee sits on it for 21 days. Then

a majority vote would bring the bill on the floor. Now Rankin has

only to wait the 21 days and make

his motion-if the rules committee

This pension bill is one that real-

fails to put it on the calendar.

Lebanon Man Victim

Of Hit-Run Accident

lace La Roueu, 24, is in a hospital here with back injuries, the victim of a hit-run accident.

**Animal Crackers** 

By WARREN GOODRICH

... then that's 3 hamburgers

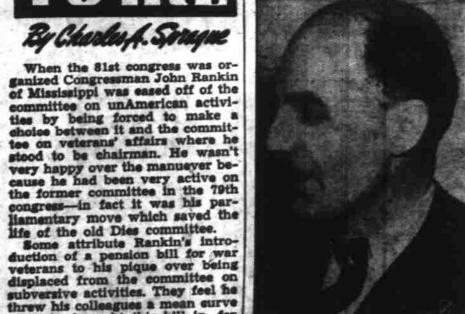
-2 well and 1 raw, right?

fatal. Drivers were not

Clyde Warren of Portland, former state police arson chief and former state liquor enforcement supervisor, will become chief of the Salem police department March 20, it was announced Thursday by City Manager J. L. Franzen. Warren's appointment was disclosed by Franzen after Police

Chief Frank A. Minto submitted a letter of resignation Thursday morning. Minto's letter said he was resigning, effective March 20, to

enter private business. Later in the day Minto said he would join his son in operating a new magazine and cigar store to open within a week at the new Greyhound bus depot. Minto is in his 27th year with the local police force, having served as chief most Chief Minto had stated within



CLYDE WARREN New Chief of Police

the past week that he had no plans to retire from the force, adding "I don't know if anyone else has such plans or not."

bill is in congress, has been rec-ommended by the Rankin committhe house committee on rules for a place on the calendar.

Here again house members will feel punished for the change they made in the rules. The old rule vested power in the rules committee to decide what bills should go on the calendar. It could be over-The city manager's appointee, Clyde Warren, 52, retired recently from his post as supervisor of the enforcement division of the Oregon liquor control division. Warren had service in both World wars, including military govern-

ridden only by a petition signed by a majority of house members. The new rule provides that the Italy in the recent war. Warren was an Oregon City police chief in the early 1920's, then became a deputy state fire marshal in the arson division. He became a state police sergeant and later, as a lieutenant and a captain served the state police arson division. Before going with the liquor commission he was in charge of the state police criminal divi-

sion at its Salem headquarters.

(Additional details on page 2)

#### ly puts congressmen on the spot. ere are few who would defend it from the standpoint of the public Leslie School (Continued on editorial page) Paper Near Tops in Nation LEBANON, March 10-(P)-Wal-

Leslie junior high school's Broadcaster, student newspaper, Lee Knowles, garage owner, found LaRoueu in a crosswalk last night. This was the third hit-run accident here in a year, one of Thursday was awarded a second place rating in the nation in the Columbia Scholastic Press association competition for junior highs with fewer than 700 students.

The contest was for issues of last spring and fall, which were SHOSTAKOVICH PLANS VISIT edited by Doreen Cavender and MOSCOW, March 10-(P)-Dmi-tri Shostakovich, famous composer, Doris Willard, respectively, according to Robert Keuscher, facand five other soviet intellectual leaders have applied for visas to visit the United States. ulty adviser to the Broadcaster

The awards were made in New The six were invited to New York City at a convention of the York by the national council of press association. Entries were the arts, sciences and professions judged on such factors as story to attend an international Culturcontent, features, news coverage, and Scientific Conference for makeup and typography.

The lithographed Broadcaster,

said to be one of only a few junior high school weeklies in the country, was entered a year ago for the first time and won third place in

The student editors are the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Cavender, 595 S. 18th st., and Mr. and Mrs. Clifford H. Willard, 521 action until after a joint meeting

#### **Gulps Hog Cholera** Virus; 'Feels Fine'

to join in the meeting to thresh DES MOINES, March 10 -(AP)gent who drank from a bottle of out possible revisions in Baldock's nog cholera virus to prove a point proposal for an eventual \$7,600,000 state program involving a Marion "No temperature, no chills," reported Carl J. Stephens, Des through Salem and in the down-through Salem and in the down-through Salem and a bypass to the side of Southern Pacific's mainline, from the underpass in north Salem said he was feeling fine today.

Stephens, spokesman for the Iowa farm bureau, startled legis- informally last night was presentlators yesterday by taking a couple of swigs from a bottle of the
virus. He sought to discount modifications of the Baldock prostatements of pharmacists that posal-addition of a mid-city exthe stuff was dangerous to hum- press route along the Southern and North Summer streets, Fran-

# Defense

WASHINGTON, March 10-(AP)-A federal jury today wrote "guil-ty to the name of American-born Mildred E, (Axis Sally) Gillars, branding her a traitor for broadcasting nazi propaganda during World War II.

The jury deliberated 17 hours and 20 minutes, with time out overnight for sleep, in reaching its verdict.

The white - haired defendant took the verdict with outward calm. Her face paled and her eyes blinked to fight back the tears, but she stood rigid and made no

Her half sister, Mrs. Edward R. Herrick, of Conneaut, Ohio, who had been at her side throughout the seven-week trial, broke down and wept, covering her face with her hands. Later, pacing a small ante room

and taking fierce puffs on a ci-garet, Miss Gillars told a newsman angrily: "I wish those who judged me would be willing to risk their lives for America as I did."

Defense Attorney James J Laughlin immediately announced he will seek a new trial on the ground that Federal Judge Edward

M. Curran gave "inflammatory" instructions to the jury.

Failing a mistrial, Laughlin said he will continue to fight the case with an appeal to the U.S. circuit court of appeals.

Judge Curran did not indicate

when he will pronounce sentence. The maximum penalty would be death in the electric chair, but no civilian has ever been put to death for treason in the 150-year history of the United States. The jury acquitted Miss Gillars

on seven of the eight counts pressed by the government in its original 10-count indictment. But it found her guilty on count No. 10 involving a nazi broadcast entitled

Vision of Invasion."
In that broadcast, beamed overseas to American homes and to U.S. troops then waiting to storm Hitler's Europe, Miss Gillars told of the purported horrors that ment assignments in Africa and awaited any attempt to invade the continent.

### Candymaking **Shows Slated**

A series of four candymaking shows will be presented Monday afternoon and evening, Tuesday and Wednesday nights by E. Remington Davenport, with the co-operation of The Oregon Statesman, at the Salem offices of the Portland Gas and Coke company. All women are welcome; the school is free.

So that as many women as pos-sible may be accommodated, Davenport will repeat the same show each session. He will demonstrate three types of candy, taffies, fudges and kindred candies, and

By Robert E. Grangware

City Editor, The Statesman

dock plan for Salem highway im-

provements was put forth Thurs-

day night, and city councilmen in

an informal meeting decided to de-

fer action on the Baldock plan un-

The council will hold its sched-

uled public hearing on the con-

troversial traffic plan at its regu-

lar meeting Monday night at 7:30

in city hall, but will not take final

which has been requested by the

long range planning commission.

The long range group has ar-ranged a Thursday night meeting

next week with highway depart-

ment officials and has requested

officials of Salem and West Salem

The plan heard by councilmen

til later this month.

Another modification to the Bal-

Mid-City Expressway Offered

# B. & O. Train Robber Caught



WASHINGTON, March 10-George Llewellyn Ashton, 21, of Youngstown. Ohio, (right) stands with an unidentified detective after he it passed bills permitting cities to motion pending." was captured with a companion here this morning. The pair ad-mitted participating in the robbery of a Baltimore and Ohio express parking facilities and requiring train at Martinsburg, W. Va., last night. (AP Wirephote to The

#### Heart Attack Kills 2 Desperadoes **Albany Wrestling Match Spectator**

A spectator died of a heart attack while watching a wrestling match here tonight.

He was Ross Corwin Davis, \$1, of Sweet Home who suffered an acute heart attack at 9 p.m. and died almost immediately in the armory, according to Deputy Cor-oner Walter Kropp. He had been watching the wrestling matches in company with his brother, Harvey Davis, and Elmer Weaver, both of Sweet Home.

He leaves seven brothers and sisters in this area. He was single, and a resident of Sweet Home since 1906. The body was taken to the Huston funeral home in

VICKI EVANS ACQUITTED LOS ANGELES, March 10-(AP)-Blonde Vicki Evans, 25-year-old dancer charged with possessing marijuana following her arrest at a party also attended by Actor Davenport gave a series of Robert Mitchum, was acquitted by shows here in December. a jury today.

of a new connecting link between

of Baldock's suggestion for one-

way routes on Norway and Ship-

by the North Salem Business as-

sociation, Franzen's proposal is for

use of existing streets, for the pres-

ent, in connecting the highway in

north Salem with the Baldock-

proposed one-way streets of Com-

mercial and Liberty into down-

town Salem. Franzen suggested

one - way westbound traffic on

Columbia and Donna streets, plus

two-way traffic on a short stretch

of a new road along Oregon Elec-

The express route which Fran-

zen suggested in addition to a by-

pass route following Lancaster drive to the east, would carry four

to Mill street. This plan, if con-

structed at present grade without

overpassing the east-west streets,

would cost \$850,000 and would

remove the necessity of one-way

travel split between North Capitol

tric tracks, then using 5th and

Jefferson streets.

# Caught, Admit ALBANY, March 10—(Special) Robbing Train

WASHINGTON, March 10 -(AP) Two young Ohio desperadoes tive cost. sought over three states for a wild west-train robbery in the Allegheny mountains were captured by police today in a pawn shop six blocks west of the White

One was critically wounded when he went for his gun in an apparent attempt to shoot it out with the officers. His companion, also armed, was taken into custody unhurt. Both quickly confessed, police said.

The men were identified as uman Ramsdell, 23, a former reformatory inmate, and George Llewllyn Ashton, 21, who likewise had served time. Both are from Youngstown, Ohio.

A copper-jacketed slug from Officer Eldwood Lomax's revolver ripped through Ramsdell's side, missing his heart by about two inches. Hospital physicians said he is not expected to live.

Police Lieutenant John E. Winters reported the pair readily admitted the wild, gun-flourishing hold-up of the Baltimore & Ohio's As Modification of Baldock Plan fast Ambassador express near Martinsburg, W. Va., last night. The FBI immediately filed train robbery charges against both men. A search of their clothing turned up about \$700 an small Highway 99-E in north Salem and North Commercial street, in place bills on Ashton, and \$290 Ramsdell.

#### Differing from another substi- Pair Takes 16 Years to tute suggested earlier this week Use Wedding License

FLORENCE, S.C., March 10-(AP) It took more than 16 years for Hattie Johnson and John Perkins to use the marriage license they The license, returned for re-

Highland avenue and eastbound on was purchased Nov. 26, 1932, and shows the couple was married a Lotteries Illegal week ago today. No reason was given for the delay.

#### THE WEATHER Max. Min.

hicago
few York 47
Willamette river 4.1 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Variable cloudiness today, tonight and today near 82. Lo

SALEM PRECIPITATION (Sept. 1 to March 11)

# San Francisco

charity." The district attorney said beano

Last Year

#### For CVA By Wendell Webb Managing Editor, The Statesman The Oregon legislature will not

ask congress to establish a Columbia Valley authority, as proposed in a democrat - supported memorial - unless sponsors succeed in overturning the verdict of the senate utilities committee Thursday.

The committee tabled the memorial, as well as the once-passed bill which would have given the governor power to regulate the distribution of power during emergencies.

Meanwhile, the house committee on social welfare came out with a 6-2 "do-pass" recommendation on the bill providing for a \$50 - a - month minimum pension and barring liens on pensioners' property valued at less than It was a day of "heavy" legis-

lation throughout. Withhold Tax Change

The house stole quite a share of the show by passing and send-ing to the senate such measures as those excluding farm workers filed a cloture (debate-limiting) from the withholding tax (vote petition, signed by himself, 16 oth-37 to 19), and authorizing a change in territorial "deadlines" to permit construction of a \$90,-000,000 power - irrigation flood control project at the juncture of the Lewis and Rogue rivers (vote 50 to 7). It also approved and sent to the

senate bills permitting licensing of practical nurses; punishing hunters wounding another person, and barring votes to dissolve union high school districts oftener than every two years.

The senate, meantime, defeated 19 - 10 a feasure which would have prohibited erection of road-side signs without permission of senate. But now he noted, there is plans to spend almost 20 per ce the state highway department, but only a "bald, stark, uncomplicated that anyone caring for more than three children shall get a daynursery certificate from the state board of health.

Initiative Plan Rejected

The house judiciary committee decided against making sponsors of initiative measures to spend money also include the means of financing them in the same ini-tiative, but it did vote to make a pending measure provide that every such initiative shall include figures showing the total prospec-

New bills continued to stream in, despite the lateness of the session - today is the 61st day.

Those in the house would restrict special tax elections to the dates of primary and general elections; change the name of the Oregon State Training school to Woodburn Boys' school and delete the words "reform school" from all statutes; increase from \$100 to \$250 the maximum. fines which justice courts can levy, and limit Rogue River angling to two fish a day from March 15 to October 31. New Bills Introduced

The series of bills necessary to keep certain laws applicable to Marion, Lane and Clackamas counties, if the next census shows them over 100,000 population, was introduced in the senate.

Exceptionally full calendars face both the senate and house today and both are expected to remain in session Saturday.

Encouragement for the joint ways and means committee came from Attorney General George Neuner who ruled that the 6 per cent limitation does not apply to income tax collections or the amount of appropriations. He held that the legislature can appropriate funds in excess of estimated receipts - a verdict which Budget Director George Aiken said would make legislative adjournment possible without completely balancing the budget.

Both the senate and house will resume at 10 a. m. today. (Additional details page 6)

### District Attorney's cording in probate court today, Office Says Church

Churches and schools which conduct benefit beano games and other lotteries are no more within their legal rights than other lottery operators, the Marion county district attorney's office is advising callers, it was learned Thursday. The answer in Oregon is a 1930

ruling by the late Attorney General I. H. Van Winkle that "crime cannot hide under the cloak of

had been legally determined to be a lottery, since it involves the three factors of consideration, chance and prize.

# Dixie Solons Protest Precedent-Breaking Decree; Test Slated

By Roger D. Greene

WASHINGTON, March 10-(8)-In an historic ruling, Vice President Barkley said tonight that the senate, by a twothirds vote of senators present, can call a halt to the 10-dayold southern filibuster.

The ruling could have a tremendous effect on the whole Table Bid The ruling could have a tremendous e future course of congressional legislation.

But Dixie legislators quickly challenged Barkley's de-

Fighting to preserve the right of filibustering-their key weapon against so-called "civil rights" proposals-the southerners demanded a test of strength

#### on the closely fought issue. The senate recessed at 8:06 p.m., a few minutes after Barkley handed down his dictum, with the preliminary showdown expected to-

morrow. That will come on the south-erners' appeal against the Barkley ruling, with a simple majority of senators present on the floor re-quired to uphold or over-rule the vice president, who is also the Senate's presiding officer.

Still Requires Two-Thirds Then, as the next phase, if Barkley is upheld, it would still require a two-thirds vote of senators present to break off the Dixie filibuster and permit the taking up of the Truman administration's resolution permitting curbs on future filibusters.

The proposed resolution, which would amend the senate's permanent rules, would permit a two-thirds majority to limit debate at

Barkley's ruling was made afdemocrat leader, moved to clamp down on the filibusters. Lucas er democrats and 16 republicans. Legality Questioned The question was whether, un-

der present senate rules, the petition could legally be entertained. Senator Russell (D-Ga), field general of the southerners, argued that it could not. Barkley said a motion to proceed, or take up a measure, is an

"absolutely indispensable process"

in the work of the senate. He called it "just as indispensable" as actual action on a bill. Barkley ruled out four previous decisions as "precedents," saying

# Takes Walk'

LAKE SUCCESS, March 10-(AP) U. S. Delegate Leroy Stinebower walked out of the U. N. economic and social council today in protest against a tirade by Poland attacking Lt. Gen. John R. Hodge, former military commander of Albany School

southern Korea.
Polish Delegats Juliusz Katz-Suchy called Hodge the former "gauleiter" of Korea. (Nazi Germany called commanders of German occupied areas "gauleiters"). A few minutes before he left Stinebower had rebuked the Sov-iet delegate for "one of the great-est remarks of disrespect to the

#### **Postal Substation** To Open in Store

Commercial st., as soon as equip-ment and supplies arrive, Postmaster Albert C. Gragg announced Thursday.

The "South 99E" contract station to serve the area on the south edge of Salem was authorized on Mickey's low bid submitted one month ago. It is expected the branch will be open for business about April 1. struction were not immediately

It will sell money orders, stamps and registers and accept all types of outgoing mail, said Gragg, but will not be used for distribution purposes.

#### **Portland Transit** Strike Threatened

PORTLAND, Ore., March 10-(AP) -The possibility of a public trans-portation tie-up in Portland appeared tonight as AFL Trolley and Bus Drivers voted to strike for an "improved" contract by April 1. Alex Bain, business agent of the

Amalgamated association of Street, Electric, Railway and Mo-tor Coach Employes, Local 757, said the vote was 724 to 206.

#### 11 'Chute Safely From 20,000 Feet

CRAIG, Colo., March 10-(P)-Parachuting at 20,000 feet, 11 crewmen survived without serious injury today the crash of a B-29 in desolate northwestern Colorado. The airmen hit the silk after two engines failed on a 4,000 mile flight from Smokey Hill air base,

# **Quits Training** School Position

WOODBURN, March 10-(Special)-M. D. Woolley, superinten-dent of the Oregon State Training school for eight years, will become secretary of the Harney county chamber of commerce at Burns effective April 1, it was announced here.

The state board of control will name his successor. Woolley has taken an active part in community affairs, heading the community chest and the Box

Scout district as well as being past president of the Rotary club. He ter Senator Lucas of Illinois, the also was president of the Oregon Juvenile council and on the governor's juvenile committee. Appreciation for his service was expressed by the board of control

in accepting his resignation. Woolley has been instrumental in many improvements at the boys school, including the recent \$700,000 building project and faculty enlargement.

### Russians Boost **Arms Budget**

decisions as "precedents," saying MOSCOW, Mar. 10-(A)-Finance that when they were made there Minister A. G. Zverev told parliamore on her armed forces this year than last.

The new figure is 79,000,000,000 rubbles, a total which is the equi-valent of \$15,000,000,000 by the Russians' official yardstick. Speaking before Prime Minister Stalin, first deputy Prime Minister

ers in the great hall of the Krem-lin, Zverev announced the largest budget in Russian history.

V. M. Molotov and other top lead-

# Albany School Local Parties

ALBANY, March 10 -(Special) Schools Superintendent H. A. Hale seth disclosed tonight that congeneral assembly ever heard in struction of three new grade any hall or chamber of the United Nations."

Struction of three new grade schools here will be supervised by L. A. Swink and materials will be purchased from Robert A Ference guson, local manufacturer.

He said this decision was reached by the school board at a spe-cial meeting today. The board es-timated cost for each building, in-South of Salem

Newest suburban station for Salem postoffice will be in Hale Mickey's grocery store, 3825 S. Commercial st., as soon as equipment and supplies arrive. Post-

cost estimates on which the tax was voted. The schools would be in east Albany, west Albany and the Sunrise district. Ferguson, proprietor of Wood Products Co. here, was one of the bidders for the school construc-tion program. Details of the bid and the basis on which the board

available. Construction is set for this year, beginning next month, for all three buildings. WHAT! NO BAKER STREET GRANTS PASS, March 10-(A)-Shades of A. Conan Doyle. The main street of this city's new subdivision, called Sherlock homes af-ter owner G. C. Sherlock, has been named Watson drive.

has decided to proceed with con-

#### Oregon Statesman Classified Ads Make Sales!

A local used car dealer listed four cars in individual ads in the Oregon Statesman Classified section.

Within 48 hours after the ads appeared at 1 four earn were sold: You too, can get in the classified bonanza by dialing 2-2441 . . . an experienced ad taker will help you write

Low Cost - Quick Results 15c per line for 1 day 40c per line for 3 days Minimum ad 3 lines

your classified.