Britain, France, Benelux Nations Agree on 'Council of Europe'

12 PAGES

3rd Week End Finds Invitation Legislature in Same Issued to Spot as 2 Years Ago Countries

By Wendell Webb

issue;

Managing Editor, The Statesman

The Oregon legislature, after getting new proposals to increase and her four Brussels pact allies Its power and pay, recessed Friday in almost exactly the same status agreed tonight to set up a "council of Europe," opening the way ultiof the comparable time two years ago.

Not that leaders had given up hope of shortening the 1947 ses- mately for a single parliament to sion's record (84 days), but they were a bit more cautious in pre- represent all the European demodictions. There was a lot of "big stuff" yet to come. The odds were cracies.

By Charles A. Soraque

The state of Washington has long been a more radical state One recalls the famous quip at-tributed to Jim Farley that the USA consisted of 47 states and the soviet of Washington. Back in 1919 when a general strike was in the senate to give legislators called in Seattle there was con- \$1,200 a year (present pay is \$200 siderable evidence that the fomen- a year and a bill introduced ters of the strike thought they Thursday calls for \$600). might be touching off a red revolution after the pattern of Russia; but it was promptly scotched. In that Mayor Ole Hanson got a tures of Reps Earl Hill, Cushman; lot of fame, not altogether de-

Seattle has had quite a nucleus David C. Baum, La Grande. of communists, including some intellectuals. The discharge of three tax fight of 1947 when the legisprofessors at the state university lature-approved measure went on grounds of their being commu- to defeat in referendum. The pronists came at the end of a lengthy investigation. It is not surprising that any such legislative action, if that it has brought some reaction. One professor has resigned. Eight faculty members (six assistant and one associate professor and one instructor in the physics department) have signed a statement in protest, evidently standing on the doctrine of academic freedom; and students scheduled a protes, meet-ing. President Allen however says that the affair is closed; and as far as the regents are concerned It doubtless is. Perhaps the most significant thing is that more of the faculty did not enter objections to discharge on the basis of political opinion.

The incident reminds me of another trial, in 1914, when a pubslightly better, however, that the The compromise decision was sales tax would not be among it. announced following a conference These were the highlights of the of the foreign ministers of Brifinal sessions of the third legis- tain, France, Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg. It constilative week: (1) Bills were readied providing tutes a major step toward a fullfor constitutional amendments to fledged Western European union. By giving the go-ahead signal let the legislature effect a tax program, by two-thirds vote, without for establishment of the council, risking a referendum; requiring the five ministers ended a deadsignatures of 8 per cent of all lock which had extended for registered voters, instead of just months. A communique said the those who voted, before an initia- ministers "decided to invite other

LONDON, Jan. 28 -(AP)- Britain

tive could be put on the ballot. European countries to take part in and requiring a favorable vote of the negotiations for the establish-25 per cent of registered voters in ment of the council of Europe." The council, the communique ada school district to pass a bond

ded, will be divided into two sections - a "ministerial council." (2) The senate passed and sent Oregon in its thinking, to the house a measure empower- which will meet privately and be though not always in its doing ing the governor to authorize ra- responsible directly to the various member governments, and an advisory "consultative body," which will debate in public any matters except mutual defense. (3) A new bill was introduced

Authoritative sources in close touch with the two-day conference here said the council's headquarters would be set up in the French city of Strasbourg, near the Ger-**Constitutional** Amendments

man border. The three proposed constitution-

115 Injured in Dean B. Erwin, Enterprise; John P. Hounsell, Hood River, and Hill was a leader in the sales

Chicago Gas Company Blast posed amendment would provide by a two-thirds vote, would carry an emergency clause and therefore become effective immediately

without referendum. May Delay Sales Tax Try But there would have to be a referendum, in effect, on Hill's new proposal, so that even if it passes there can be no "go-ahead" to independent legislative tax action until the 1951 session. It has been indicated that another try to invoke the sales tax may be decago layed until then. But there are no The other two proposed consti-

make it impossible for a handful ployes

issue.

Woman Not Very **Convincing Talker**

8th Year

BOISE, Jan. 28 - (AP) - It's a woman's prerogative. Rep. Edith Miller talked at length today in support of a bill which would make writing checks with insuificient funds prima facie evidence of intent to commit fraud.

Then when the roll came, she voted no on the measure. Her explanation: "I changed my mind."

New Labor Bill Transformer Set for Debut **Un Capitol Hil**

bill headed for Capitol Hill tonight after a day's delay which 10:48 a.m. until about 11:10 as the aroused congressional speculation result of a breakdown in the Bon-

ment over its terms. the Taft-Hartley act and revival was said.

public Saturday.

explosion ripped off the roof of a Hartley act and amendments to relieve the power shortage. gas company mixing plant today, the Wagner act. But it was reinjuring 115 persons, most of ported, too, that it could be broken attributed to the present crisis, the whom were cut by flying glass. Only one person was reported the first and Wagner act amend- committee, which met Thursday critically hurt. ments in the second. Scene of the blast was a mixing Labor unions want the two- day, declaring that any relaxation

plant of the People's Gas Light package treatment; they want the of conservation measures by conand Coke company at 2250 South Taft-Hartley law wiped out sumers and increase in adverse Racine avenue in southwest Chi- swiftly.

Virtually every window in an kept secret tonight, but some offi- down or shutdown." The commitknown promises along that line. adjoining nine - story office and cials said it contains the follow- tee said that river flow conditions storage building of the Common- ing Wagner act amendments, and continuing freezing weather tutional amendments seek to tight-en the initiative process and to tered. One hundred Edison em-1. Machinery



5 Die in Subway Station Fire

The Oregon Statesman

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Saturday, January 29, 1949

FOUNDED

A 20-minute power outage throughout Salem and the Willamette valley Friday morning was a forceful reminder that the northwest power shortage is still serious,

Temporary Cut

Due to Blown

as the power pool reasserted the area's choice "between a break-WASHINGTON, Jan. 28 -(AP) down of power facilities or drastic The administration's new labor shutdowns of large industries." The power was off here from that officials were in disagree- neville 115,000 - volt transmission

line between Oregon City and St. Senator Thomas (D-Utah), Johns, according to power comchairman of the senate labor com- panies. The trouble was in a low mittee, announced that the meas- voltage transformer at the main ure, which provides for repeal of Bonneville plant in Portland, it

of a revamped Wagner act, was Both Portland General Electric ready for delivery to him. He company and Salem Electric syssaid it probably will be made tems were affected by the outage. Only 10 minutes before the lights

The bill delivered tonight was went out the state senate had apreported to lend itself to "one proved unanimously a bill giving package" handling - that is si- the governor emergency powers to CHICAGO, Jan. 28 -(AP)- An multaneous repeal of the Taft- restrict sale of electricity to help

> While the breakdown was not up into two bills, with repeal in Northwest Utilities Conference at Tacoma, issued a statement Fri-

weather conditions would immedi-The text of the new bill was ately bring the choice of "break-

leave no room for an optimistic

1. Machinery, somewhat similar view of the power situation, add-

2,520 Men

tremely cold weather.

and south of Portland, Ore.

pand employment at the shops."

PENDLETON, Jan. 28 -(AP)-

Icy Pavements Take 2 Lives, Fuel Scarce

No. 275

Price 5c

Forecasters took a second look at their weather maps Friday light and predicted a break in Salem's 29-day-old cold spell, A warm air mass, laden with moisture, was moving in from the northwest and was expected to rout the cold, dry air that has plagued the entire area for weeks.

Salem was expected to catch the front of the new storm tonight with rain or rain and snow mixed. Minimum temperature Sunday was expected to be about 30. Rain was forecast for Sunday.

With warme.' weather still on the way, most of the area was still feeling the unabated cold spell. Icy pavements claimed two the northwest Friday. John W. Cottrell, 66, a hearse driver, was killed at Portland whet his hearse skidded on an icy trade and collided with another vehicle. H. J. Maulbetsch, 53, Portland, died when his car ran irto the rear of a sanding truck.

Shortages of fuel were worken ing throughout the area. Sawdust was almost unobtainable and the gas supply was beginning to run ow in some areas.

The bitter winter struck new blows at transportation Friday when ice jams blocked the Columbia river ferry between Westport and Puget Island. In Baker county, road crews were fighting a losing battle to keep roads clear of snow drifts.

At Porter Flat, in the lonely country near Vale, the snowbound



BOSTON, Jan. 28-Firemen attempt to enter a subway station through a second-story tower to fight a fire which started underground causing three deaths and, then swept upwards through station. The fire halted all subway traffic and blocked surface traffic in the congested waterfront area. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman).

Traffic Project Bill to Tax, But Not Norman Woods family appealed to state police by phone to clear Legalize Gambling their road. Their food supplies through February and possibly March. (Additional details on page 2) May Halt Plan **Machines** Readied Oregon State college began converting its sawdust burners to oil Legislation to tax — but not to legalize gambling machines — was **For Bus Depot** prepared for introduction in the throughout the state. Gas remain-Oregon house Monday. ed adequate in some areas. Co-authors of the bill are Giles Chances were slim Friday that L. French, Moro, a republican, and Henry Semon, Klamath Falls, a Store to Add City Transit Lines will establish a downtown bus depot after all. democrat. French introduced a SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 28 -(AP) similar bill in 1947 and it was second Floor. The Southern Pacific today an-The newly released state highnounced that 2,520 employes in its way department's \$7,6000,000 trafshop forces would be laid off Janmargin. The bill would take 30 per cent of proceeds from one - armed ban- Moving Stairs fic improvement plan for Salem, uary 31. The company said the personnel with a one-way street grid includdits and other gambling devices reduction was caused by a decline ed, makes the depot plan unworknot involving the chance element. A series of moves by Salem firms which will result in conin traffic, primarily due to the exable, bus and city officials agreed. Some pinball machines, or other The bus firm had planned early devices involving skill, would be siderable alteration of one build-The reduction in the total employment of 19,000 persons will this week to lease space in the taxed 10 per cent of their take. ing, and bring the city's first moving stairway, was disclosed Fri-day. Effective next Tuesday, the apply to the Pacific lines, west G Breyman building adjacent to Quithe Ogden, Utah, and El Paso, Texas; 600 Dead in sinberry's pharmacy for a depot, Roberts Bros. store, 177 N. Lib-erty st., is to take over the second and to move its terminal loading J. W. Corbett, vice president in charge of operations, expressed point from the south to the north floor of that building for expan-**China Tragedy** the hope that improved conditions end of the block of Commercial sion purposes. "woul make it possible soon to ex- between Court and State streets. Preparation for installation of the motor-driven stairs has al-Now even the half-block move SHANGHAI, Jan. 28 -(AP)-More ready begun, along the south side of terminal facilities is in doubt, than 600 Chinese were missing and of the store, near its main entaccording to R. J. Davidson, city believed dead in a collision which rance. They will be for upward bus manager. sank two ships about 100 miles traffic only. Under the state highway imsoutheast of Shanghai near last Vacating the top floor will be provement plan, Commercial street the Modern Beauty college, which midnight. would be a one-way street for Thirty - five survivors, picked is to be closed for three weeks southbound traffic. Although buses up six hours later by the Austra- or more while waiting to occupy could still pull in on the east side lian destroyer Warramunga, were the building at 476 N. Church st., of the street, passengers would landed late tonight at Shanghai. | temporarily in use as the Greyhave to unload toward the traffic The Warramunga, en route from hound bus terminal. The terminal Japan to a standby assignment at is expected to be in its new buildlanes in the street, rather than on-Nanking, was the only vessel ing adjacent to the present locato the sidewalk. known to have been in the vici- tion, by March 15 or earlier. Although the grid plan may not The sunken ships were the 4,- of the Salem store of Roberts be in effect for a year or more nity. the interim is considered too short 000 - ton passenger liner Taiping, Bros., said remodeling of the new for further negotiations for the bound to Formosa with refugees, floor is expected to be complete and the 2,700 - ton Keinyuan, en- by mid-March, when the stairway depot site. When the grid plan is established, major rerouting of route from Formosa with coal. The will also be ready for use, in Kienyuan had a crew of about order to offer new merchandise buses will be necessary. for the spring season. The ex-**Red Scare Raised** The Chunglien company, oper-ators of the Taiping, said it car-broadening of all present depart-The Chunglien company, oper- pansion will In Debate Over ried no more than 500 passengers ments of the store, addition of and a crew of about 75. household appliances and other lines. It is also planned to enlarge **Anti-Filibuster Bill Truman Delays** the green stamp redemption station in the basement. All new fix-WASHINGTON, Jan. 28- (AP) tures and furniture will be in-Senator Lodge (R-Mass) raised a Railroad Strike stalled upstairs. Roberts, a Portland firm, new argument today against persumed the local store, formerly mitting unlimited filibustering, de-WASHINGTON, Jan. 28 -(AP)-Worth's, two years ago. bate in the senate. He said some President Truman today created President Truman today created an emergency board to avert strike 1934, has been owned the past two day communists might get a foothold in that body and use the filiaction by locomotive engineers. years by Dr. W. C. Heringer. buster to tie up vital legislation. The Brotherhood of locomotive

ic school principal in a town in snohomish county was accused of (Continued on editorial page)

Red Artillery Holds Positions Near Nanking

NANKING, Jan. 28 - (AP) - The Chinese communists were reported mounting artillery on the north bank of the Yangtze today in positions to cut this confused capital's communications with Shanghai.

The news contributed to the pervading gloom of Nanking on this lunar New Year's eve, ordinarily China's gayest holiday. By the Chinese zodiac, the year of the rat is ending and the year of the ox beginning.

Military reports said the com-Icheng. and road.

The government's military spokesman in this half-abandoned capital said nationalist troops recovered and then lost Yangchow (Chithe only conflict reported in the civil war.

The Reds' slow maneuvering to isolate Nanking led to a growing conviction of remaining residents that there would be no battle for the city, except for the possibility that a few communist shells might be thrown this way.

BRITISH AUTO EXPORTS HIGH LONDON, Jan. 28 -(AP)- Bri-tain exported 24,475 automobiles to the United States last year compared with only 45 in 1938.



of voters to impose a school bond glass. 15 Suffer Burns McKay Signs Bill

Meanwhile, Friday also brought company suffered burns, cuts and said, for use of court injunctions the signature of Gov. Douglas Mc-Kay to the bill continuing the \$20 55, was critically injured. Seven cooling off period. cost-of-living pay increase to state were in a hospital.

were victims of flying

employes, so it will be reflected The explosion blew out a north in their January checks, wall and parts of the roof of the ondary boycotts. Thirty-five new measures were three - story gas mixing plant. introduced in the senate and house Its cause has not been determin-Friday, bringing the total to 310 ed. Fire Commissioner Michael J. New Storms (the figure was 325 on the com- Corrigan estimated damage at

parable day last session). The \$250,000. house has passed 38 and the sen-Fire followed the explosion.

ate 17 (compared with 36 and 22, Workmen ran about the flaming session). Legislative action has been completed on 9 (compared with 7). The house Friday messed and immediate area

The house Friday passed and immediate area. sent to the senate seven of its own Broke Many Windows

bills, including those requiring county surveyors to be licensed; allowing county courts to set pay scales for justices of the peace, and appropriating \$132,000 for new forest fire protection districts. The senate passed and sent to

the governor two house-approved munist guns were appearing at bills letting Multhomah county ac-While they apparently had quire Columbia Pioneer cemetery not fired yet, they were capable of commanding traffic on the river bond themselves up to 10 per cent and also on the south-bank railway of their assessed valuation-thus continuing the 1947 law,

Classfiles Counties Major bills among the new introductions in the senate Friday included those classifying Oregon angtu), 17 miles northeast of Ich- counties into six groups, based on eng, in an all-night fight. This was population, for the purpose of fixing salaries of county officers. At present, county salaries are dealt

with individually, and several bills calling for increases already have day. been introduced. Several particularly-controver-

sial issues were raised in new bills entering the house, in addition to the predicted proposal to double the basic school support fund.

Among the measures were those requiring licenses for building contractors at \$25 per year; creating a state board of opticians; upping marriage licenses from \$3 to \$5; assuring right of trial to persons accused of mental illness or senility, and requiring candidates for partisan offices to have been a member of the party in which

they seek nomination for at least six months prior to filing. The latter measure, entered by Reps. Howard and John L. Logan of Portland, grew out of allegations that Sheriff Mike Elliott of Portland was not registered as a democrat until just before his campaign Both the senate and house will

resume at 10:30 a. m. Monday. (Additional details pages 3 and 4)

Weather Precip .00 ortland Ian Franc An France Chicago New York 52, 45 Willamette river -L1 feet. FORECAST (from U.S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Increasing cloudiness with light rain or sno mixed with rain tonight. Cloudy with intermittent rain Sunday. High too Tow tonight near 30. (Sept. 1 to Jan. 29)

This Year Last Year

national 'emergency strikes for at least 60 days. Provision would Fifteen employes of the gas probably be made, these officials March.

2. Bans on jurisdictional strikes. 3. Prohibitions on certain sec- SP to Lay Off

the railway la

Slow Work in

More planes and bulldozers were thrown into the battle of The force of the blast broke the western blizzards Friday, but windows up to a mile away. It

a new storm dealt rescue efforts blew the glass 50 feet inside the severe set-back in some areas. Edison building and piled it up two The new snow, forerunner of feet deep beside the desks. another cold wave, whipped The plant was used to mix naacross Wyoming, Nebraska, easttural and artificial gas for lightern Kansas and southeast South ing and heating. Dakota and on into southeastern Parked automobiles along Ra-Minnesota, Iowa and Wisconsin. cine avenue were shoved together It intensified the suffering of and smashed. Stores, restaurants now-stranded livestock and hu- Firemen Answer Wrong and homes in the area quickly mans in the stricken western areas. emptied as people ran into the

President Truman allotted an- Extreme of Temperature streets when the blast occurred other \$500,000 for blizzard relief about 1:20 p. m. during the day, boosting the amount of federal aid so far to Firemen dashed to the Pendleton PRICE SUPPORT TOTALED

PORTLAND, Jan. 28 -(A)- Forty per cent of Oregon's wheat crop hit blizzard states, the storm vir- Then they dashed home again. last year was placed under gov- tually ice-locked the state. Twelve The alarm - which functions ernment price support loans and inches of snow fell in Omaha, when the sprinkling system goes purchase agreements, the U.S. with lesser amounts elsewhere, on and reduces water pressure department of agriculture said to- Scarcely a road in the state was had been set off by frozen water open.

\$800.000

Woolen Mills plant today when In Nebraska, one of the hardest the automatic alarm went off. pipes.

New Oregon Liquor Commission Organizes



Oregon's new state liquor commissioners, meeting for the first time Friday, announced they will continue present policies for the time being. Pictured above with Gov. Douglas McKay, seated, and Attorney present policies for the time being. Pictured above with Gov. Douglas McKay, seated, and Attorney General George Neuner, far left, they are, left to right, Richard W. Reed, Eugene, Chairman Carl Hogg, Salem, and A. W. Spangler, Klamath Falls. (Statesman above) Salem, and A. W. Spangler, Klamath Falls. (Statesman photo).

ing that plans to cope with the problem are being projected (Additional details on page 2)

Senator Eastland (D-Miss) retorted that such a situation could be met by a rules change that would permit debate to the limited in matters of national emergency, but not on ordinary domes-

tic legislation. Lodge, Eastland and other senators expressed their views at a

session of the rules committee, which is considering proposed changes in the senate's debating Influence Constituents rules which would outlaw the filibuster. •

MRS. BOETTIGER ARRIVES PORTLAND, Ore., Jan. 28 -(AP) Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Boettiger ar-rived here by air today for a visit with her daughter, the former Action tomorrow night.

engineers has set a strike deadline it now has 27 students.

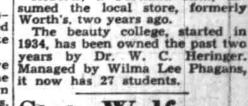
of 6 a. m. Monday on 15 western lines employing 25,000 engineers. The union has demanded a second engineer on diesel locomo tives.

would delay a strike for 60 days

How to Win Votes and

Rep. Paul Geddes of Roseburg is quite certain that not all Oregon voters are hard to please these days. Geddes told the Salem Board of Realtors Friday that he recently received a card from a lady voter

received a card from a lady voter



Mr. Truman's executive order Budget Raised

PORTLAND, Jan. 28 -(AP)-Fac-



State Welfare

ed by heavy relief demands be-cause of the long cold spell, the state public welfare commission decided today to add \$75,650 to its January budget. The money will be distributed

