fight for world peace.

gan last night.

weapon" against communism.

Russia and her allies in the Slav

bloc charged it would foster fac-

ism everywhere, and tried to de-

Some of its provisions call for,

without regard to race, color or

Freedom of thought conscience

and religion, of opinion, expres-

of work. Protection against un-

employment. Right to free edu-

connecting the cooperative's sys-

tems in north Salem and down-

The cooperative, which did a

\$16,124,498 business in 1947 after

approximately doubling its busi-

ness annually since its inception

in 1942, will take on new custom-

cial and industrial users take the

make repairs and to provide addi-

PORTLAND, Ore., Dec. 10 -(AP)

"ceases to be of assistance."

Thief Fails to Absorb

Christmas trees had been stolen

But, he added ,the cooperative's

ers in stride, Nordyke said.

Cherry avenue fertilizer plant.

Business Increased

Follows Front Street

cation. Right to leisure.

Bill of Human Rights Wins U.N. Approval Russ Bloc Protests, Refuses to Vote Pair Captured Day Short of Reaching Walls Price 5c No. 233 Solons to Publish 12 Spy Papers

Salem Electric to Ask

franchise as recently won in the Salem election.

Power Zones Linked

A new Salem Electric transmission line to provide alternate source

Robert Nordyke, manager of Salem Electric, Monday night will

petition the city council for emergency permission to establish the line

trees appearing at local sales lots nancing will be a primary prob-

commercially useful trees. What allow extra voltage, since the pres-

happens is for the stronger indi- ent West Salem line is expected to

Commercial cutting of Christ- Make Wives Mind

quired from the state forester's The CIO International Woorwork-

good forest conservation. Casual 1, to make their wives mind.

California cities in the past too the union approved it.

viduals to dominate, and the weak- reach capacity by next fall.

ravety and brightness decided.

of power in the event of an electricity failure is one of the first steps

PARIS, Dec. 10 -(AP)- The United Nations tonight adopted over Russian objection the first world bill of rights proclaiming freedom and equality for everyone.

The vote was 48 to 0 with eight absentions and two delegations

When the ballots were counted the delegates stood to applaud Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt who championed the declaration since its beginning 21/2 years ago. Russia and her satellites sat in sil-

Chief Soviet spokesman, Andrei Y. Vishinsky, accused the United States, Britain and France of paving the way for World War II in one of the bitterest attacks yet against the West during final de-

The adopted document, entitled "Universal Declaration of Human Rights," has only moral authority until the next regular assembly in September, 1949. Before that meeting opens, a human rights covenant is to be drafted. The covenant would obligate

Truckloads of neatly piled

as one thinks of a lighted and

decorated tree in a home, with

to save the forests that we worry

a good deal about the annual

slaughter of infant fir trees to

tree-cutting properly done may

be beneficial rather than destruc-

er trees die and fall. Selective

cutting does a thinning process

mas trees has been brought under

state control, with permits re-

tree-cutting for individual use

There is one feature of the tree

business which can't be put under

legal regulation very well, and

many trees have been cut and put

on the market. Then after Christ-

mas the sales lots may be piled

only be burned. Dealers ought to

do a better job of estimating de-

ter Christmas or at least right af-

ter New Year's. Don't throw it

age can to go to the dump. Spare

the tree the ignominy of a discard

HOLLYWOOD, Dec. 10 -(AP)-

on the ashpile.

NEW DAY DAWNS

One more thought about the

or outdoors, or put it in the garb- nights.

Christmas tree: Take it down af- 130 Roberts st.

mand to avoid such waste.

chance to thrive.

feet of a highway.

embellish the holiday season.

WALLA WALLA, Wash., Dec. 10 signatory countries to respect in--(AP)-Guards tonight captured two dividual rights or face penalities.

within a country and the right to ed part way into the tunnel and

convicts trying to tunnel out of the Dr. Herbert V. Evatt of Aus-Washington state prison, forestaltralia, president of the current ling a prison break by as many as assembly called the moment of adoption "historic" in the U.N.'s eight men. Prison Supt. Tom Smith said the convicts had been working on the Western delegates described the document as a "potent ideological

tunnel for six days and were only about a day short of reaching freedom in one of the most desperate escape attempts in years.

The two men were caught when feat it with a filibuster they be- guards, who heard them working underground, drove a hole down into their tunnel in the prison courtyard, only about 15 feet from the prison walls.

They came out peacefully. Their tunnel had been discoversion and assembly. Prohibition of ed earlier and the entrance had slavery. Freedom of movement been barricaded. Guards had crawl-

travel abroad. Right to hold prop- called to the men, trying to get erty. Privacy of the home. Right them to come out. The convicts to work and to have a free choice ignored them and kept on digging. county, serving life for first degree continued heavy rains. murder, and Harry Callas, King

county, serving 10 years for rob-Smith said "I know other inmates were involved." He said as many as eight may have taken part

at intervals in the digging. An old shovel and kitchen equipment such as a large spoon were used as digging tools.

planned by the utility cooperative as a result of its city operating The captured men worked in the kitchen. Smith said they gained narrowly escaped death Friday access to a steam pipe corridor under the building which they widened for 30 feet and then started off on a tangent with a tunnel of town Salem. The latter now draws their own. They had gone 40 feet power from West Salem and the farther to the hospital building, 15 former from a substation near the feet from the walls. Dirt from the tunnel was hauled back into the steam pipe corridor.

Hayden Denies Asking Judge first interest is in improved service for present customers. Commer-

Christmas trees, southbound, and major portion of the voltage. Fi-Marion County District Attorney Miller Hayden denied emremind one that Christmas is just lem for Salem Electric, said the phatically Friday that he had around the corner. The trees ex- manager, but what form that de- filed an affidavit seeking to discite mingled emotions. One is the velopment will assume is not yet qualify Polk County Circuit Judge Most urgent part of expansion suit in Dallas.

While hearing Thursday's argupresents piled at its foot, and chil- is construction of a line, essentialawe and anxious curiosity. The according to tentative plans, from the innate aversion to the northern substation to the other is the innate aversion to the northern substation to the assuming control of the district, patrol reported. cutting down what might become downtown hookups. This is needtall forest tree. We are veritable ed to take care of emergencies in taking action to request, him trees in Rainier National park. bruids or tree-worshippers here. which one line gives trouble, to (Walker) to disqualify himself on blocking the highway. It was in-We have been educated so ardently permit cutting out of one line to grounds of prejudice.

tional voltage for more customers. demurrer to remove Marion Counlines are now of the 13,000-volt the case as a defendant, but said ing a crest of 14 feet where it Actually foresters agree that variety, hopes to erect a second no other action along that line was expected to remain until independent far western provinces. meters rather than ignore overdistribution line from the Eola had been filed with the Polk sometime Saturday. Flood stage Bonneville substation to the West county court. tive to a growing forest. Nature Salem city limits, along the Dallas

at Jefferson is 13 feet. Hayden conferred with Judge is apt to be lavish and let more highway. This would be not only Walker before Thursday's hear- six below flood stage — at Salem seeds sprout than can mature into an emergency provision but wou! ing, but did not stay for the near midnight Friday and the

Seaside Plant which gives remaining trees a CIO Union Votes to Threatened as **River Moves**

office. Cutting must comply with ers of America have voted 2 to SEASIDE, Dec. 10 -(AP)- Sea- end. side's nine-year-old \$250,000 sewage disposal plant was endanger-A referendum vote approved a age disposal plant was endangered today by a river which broke Weather Could should observe these rules: get constitutional amendment authorpermission from the landowner, izing the union's executive board its banks and cut a new channel and no cutting of trees within 300 to suspend or revoke the charter to the sea.

The Necanicum river, flooded Re Worse: It of any ladies auxiliary which by heavy rainfall, spewed over The ladies auxiliaries angered a sand spit last night and began a sand spit last night and began flowing into the ocean just 90 Was in 1919 their husbands during the Octofeet away from the big sewage that is the tendency to glut the ber convention here by condemnmarket. Both locally and in the ing the Marshall plan just after plant. The normal channel is a half mile distant.

City Engineer R. F. Shawcross about town as a retired comsaid the Nenacicum was cutting toward the plant and - if the high with "surplus" which can Yule Spirit, Swipes Trees days-might undermine it. river remains in flood several

The city council held an emerg-A low ebb in the Christmas ency session today to consider spirit was reported to city police building a short road to the eroded Friday morning by L. W. Caudle, bank and attempting to halt the river's progress by laying rip-Caudle told police that several rap on the bank. The river also overflowed the

out on the back alley, but chop it from his sales lot at Center and highway at the entrance to the an entry: "Reported 12 degrees up and burn it, in the fireplace Capitol streets during the past few city. Some eight inches of water That was the famous cold snap of 1919 when the rivers in western Oregon froze over. The coal Policemen to Receive strike was on across the country and communities dependent on coal for fuel were on the verge of suffering when the strike was

running.

Public Hearing Dec. 15 of suffering called off. Public hearing will be given by the mayor earlier this week Typhoid Fever

diary since he was 16 years old).

that for the year 1919. His entry

"More snow on the ground; 21

Two days later the diary had

for that date was:

He said he and Commissioner by campaigning against city man- Dr. A. D. Blanchat, Linn county Chicago William Entries are anxious to delay no longer in holding the hearing.

Meanwhile, A. A. Gueffroy, that if Gueffroy submits his reschairman of the commission who ignation the city council probably here vaccinating school children scattered showers tonight and early

been determined

Slides, High Water Slow Travel

1½ Inches In Salem

Snow slides on the Santiam highway near the summit at Hogg Rock blocked traffic for the second time in three days Friday Smith identified the captured and some area routes were blockmen as Amada Cadena, Yakima ed by high water in the wake of

State police reported that a slide 300 feet long covered the Santiam route with eight feet of snow, but crews expected to have the road open to traffic again early Saturday. Police said the Dallas-Kings Valley highway was closed by the flooding Luckiamute river and portions of the Silverton-Marquam road were reported under water.

Several west-bound motorists

It's Even Wetter Than Last Year

Last year was an unusually wet year, but this year promises to be even more unusual as Friday's 1.34 inches of rain shoved the September 1 to December 11 total to 17.40 inches. For the same period last year 16.43 inches of rain fell. The normal is far behind both marks at 12.70

Average yearly rainfall in Salem is 37.80 inches and the total reported so far this year indicates that nearly half of that amount has fallen in 102 days-and there are 263 more to

eral drop in the Willamette river

More snow piled on highway

Arlie Walker from hearing the Kingwood Heights water district when an avalanche roared down Martial Law on the Sunset highway a mile west of Snoqualmie pass in Washdren looking at its wonders with ly following a Front street route of Salem and John Lutz, plain-Extremely heavy snows felled

> NANKING, Dec. 10-(AP)-Generdicated that the park might not Hayden said he had filed a be reopened until after Christmas, alissimo Chiang Kai-Shek pro-The Santiam river overflowed claimed martial law tonight for all The firm, whose distribution ty Assessor Roscoe Shelton from at Jefferson again Friday, reach- nationalist China except the Island 960 hours on the good side of city

> > of Nanking. Shanghai and Peip- ipal court. The river crested at 14 feeting already have been under martial law for a month. weather bureau forecast a gen-

There was no explanation for Ghost Scares tonight's action extending the military rule to huge south-China litary rule to huge south-China areas thus far untouched by comroutes through the Cascade moun- bat.

tains Friday with five inches re- It came, however, as the comported at Santiam Junction, three munists were attempting to cut beat Odell lake and 12 at Govern- hind the Hwai river line which is ment camp. Sanders and plows Nanking's last barrier north of were in operation in some sectors. the Yangtze river, and as govern-Use of chains was advised for all ment troops struggled to smash mountain travel over the week two communist-laid traps farther

A spokesman for the communications Ministry disclosed that communists had temporarily severed the railway between the Hwai river line anchor of Pengu and Pukow, Nanking's railway terminal on the north bank of the

George M. Graves, well-known Truman Hears mercial salesman, was able to take Friday's storm in stride. He his

old diaries (George has kept a WASHINGTON, Dec. 10 -(AP) President Truman "listened sympathetically" late today to a plea pathetically" late today to a plea by Madame Chiang Kai-Shek for British Recognize new American aid to China's inches. No trains or steet cars hard pressed nationalist govern-

> They talked over the China crisis for about a holf hour at which Mrs. Truman attended. Madame Chiang "stated her sympathetically," Eben Ayres, a state. press secretary, told newsmen. Mme. Chiang, wife of General-

issimo Chiang, herself told reporters that "the president is the one" to report on the conference. It was her first meeting with Mr. Truman since she arrived 10 days ago on a hurried, unofficial mission for the anti-communist Nanking regime.

Weather

1.34 trace San Francisco

Sunday morning. More rain again Sunday afternoon. High today near 47. Low tonight near 34. SALEM PRECIPITATION

(Sept. 1 to Dec. 11)

Yank Penetrates Russ Zone to See Family

The Oregon Statesman



BERLIN, Dec. 10-Former American paratrooper, Edward J. Lada, 28, of Newark, N. J., sees his German girl-friend, Ruth Riecki, 23, of Berlin, and their two-year-old daughter, Nancy, today, but not the way he had planned. He is behind bars of U. S. military jail in Berlin, charged with being in Germany without a military entry permission. Lada said he had tried to take Ruth and Nancy to United States with him in 1947 but was turned down because of immigration restrictions. He was captured in the Russian zone of Berlin where Miss Riecki lives. (AP Wirephoto via radio from Berlin to The Statesman.)

Grade C Milk

Permitted in 19

shortage of Grade A milk, was

granted to distributors in 19 Ore-

These include Albany, Lebanon,

John Day, Prairie City, Hermiston,

Cottage Grove, Corvallis, Wald-

port, Newport, Toledo, Taft, De-

Lake, Madras, Oregon City, Grants

Pass, Tillamook, Springfield, Oak-

ridge and the suburban area ad-

Agricultural Department's re-

producing dairies lack the proper

ment required to oll in a Grade

Talks Begin on

Atlantic Treaty

North Atlantic military alliance.

should last for the next 50 years.

rope for many years to come.

Elementary School

favor of a \$250,000 bond issue.

Dallas Votes Bonds for

DALLAS (Special) - Purchase

The United States may object

Department.

jacent to Eugene.

quirements

lations in Salem. Statisticians at Salem's city hall

of Formosa, Tibet and three semi- laws had he put nickels in the The communist-threatened cities time tags and wind up in munic-

BIRMINGHAM, Ala., Dec. 10

Police said the driver told them this story:

He had just driven off from

back to shut the door, I saw some- previous statement that Grade C mier is hanged. thing white inside. I closed the door. I opened it again and saw something move. Then I sort of

"I thought I saw a ghost or something.

Officers found a man asleep in side the hearse. They took him to city jail.

Churchill Asks **New Jewish State**

government to abandon it "sulky boycott' of Israel and give prompt

Britain's wartime prime minister a long period. Top officials here a prompt reply. C. P. Mayhew, appear fully confident, however, undersecretary for foreign affairs, that a pact will be finally worked said the cabinet was not prepared out in about three months to co-"at this time" to recognize Is- ordinate the military might of rael.

Stay Open Longer Today

To provide extra service for Christmas mailing, the stamp, parcel post and general delivery win- of the 18-acre Lyle tract and condows will be open today and next struction of a new elementary Saturday from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. school were approved here Friday Other windows will close at noon with voters balloting 491 to 97 in

Ex-Red Resigns Time Post

WASHINGTON, Dec. 10-(P)-A dozen of the secret State Department documents allegedly taken from official files by a Red spy ring a decade ago will be released to the public Sunday.

The House committee on Un-American activities voted the release tonight, timing it for Sunday morning newspaper publica-

These 12 have been "cleared by the State Department as to present national security," the committee said. More than 200 documents in all have come under committee scrutiny in connection with the "pumpkin papers" case. The "top secret" label remains for some even after the passage of 10

All Secret at the Time

Rep. Mundt (R-SD), acting chairman of the House committee, said the 12 and all the others were secret when Whittaker Chambers got them in the course of his work as a Red courier in 1938.

Microfilm copies of the papers came to light last week when Chambers fished them from a pumpkin on his Maryland farm and gave them to committee agents under subpoena.

NEW YORK, Dec. 10-(AP)-Whittaker Chambers, central figure in the probe of alleged communist spying, today quit his job as a sense lor editor of Time magazine, Called to Testify

His resignation was announced suddenly by his attorneys as Chambers waited at the federal building to testify before a Federal Grand Jury whose investigation he reinvigorated this week.

Chambers said in a prepared statement his offer to quit and the acceptance of the offer "became imperative when I recently began to make revelations about com-Provisional permission for grade munist espionage." C milk sales, to supplement the

In a companion statement, Time said it was not "prejudging his gon areas in an order released recent disclosures" and added:

"Against the admitted disservice here Friday by O. K. Beals, in charge of the foods and dairies di- to his country of a decade ago, vision of the State Agricultural must be set the service we are convinced he is trying to perform for his country now."

Time magazine officials would not give his salary but newspaper reports have placed it at about \$30,000 a year.

Jap to Witness The milk must be labeld as Grade C milk, in line with the Tojo's Burial

TOKYO, Dec. 10 -(AP)- An un-Beals said the action was necessary because the supply of Grade sophisticated Buddhist priest is the funeral home when he heard A milk in these areas is insuffi- the only Japanese to be permit-"I got out and went around quirements. He also reiterated a his coffin after the former pre-

As a result, he has become a milk comes from selected farms, prominent figure in Japan. His must meet sediment and bacterio- wife says he has been offered factory milk and must be pasteur-

logical standards higher than for bribes, threatened and lied to. The priest is Shinsho Hanaized and processed only in ap- yama, 50, a member of the Judo proved and licensed milk plants. Shinshu sect and instructor in In-"Actually," Beals continued, dian philosophy at Tokyo unimuch of the Grade C milk will versity.

meet bacteriological standards of He administers last rites to the Grade A milk although the state condemned and lays them in their minimum requirement is not as caskets after the rope has done rigid. He explained the Grade C its work.

buildings and some of the equip- SCHOOL PROJECT DEFEATED HAYESVILLE, Dec. 10 - Construction of an all-purpose room at the Hayesville school was voted down overwhelmingly by a 95 to 18 majority in a special election Thursday night.

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



"Corn plasters? Yes, SIR!"



Guaffroy in a letter received post.

Almquist of Linwood.

Dennis Day, the Irish tenor, has someone else to croon his ballads to. It's Patrick James McNulty, born today to the former Peggy

15, in city hall.

lem policemen at a meeting of the city civil service commission at 2 p.m. Wednesday, December hearing of an appeal by Detec-The hearing will be conducted man Leland Weaver who were Page, one of the commissioners, with violating civil service code today,

the appeal of two discharged Sa- offered to resign if he was untiveHobart Kiggins and Patrol-

s in Santa Barbara, Calif., visit- will accept it and appoint a re- and adults appearing for treating a daughter, is expected to placement at the regular coun- ment. They will return each Monnotify Mayor R. L. Elfstrom to- cil meeting Monday night. Arthur day and Friday until the required night by telephone whether he H. Moore, a former chairman of series of inoculations is completwill return in time for the hear- the civil service commission, is ed. considered a candidate for the Source of the disease has not This Year

BROWNSVILLE, Dec. 10 -(AP) if at least two of the three com- dismissed from the police force Discovery of typhoid fever here missioners are on hand, it was November 12 after being charged started mass immunization of this stated Friday night by Lyle J. by Police Chief Frank A. Minto Linn county city's 800 residents Salem

Last Year

960-Hours-Worth Of Fines Paid by Overtime Parker

Wayne L. Colby, Roseburg, could have parked legally for could have parked legally for the \$48 fine he

figured Colby could have parked

(AP)- A negro hearse driver abandoned his funeral car in the middle of a downtown street last

something in back.

LONDON, Dec. 10-(AP)-Winston Blair house after a 5 o'clock tea Churchill today urged the British case and the president listened recognition to the new Jewish

> He asked the labor government to face the fact that the Jews "have a victorious army at their disposal" in Palestine. A continuation of Britain's present unrealistic policy in the middle east, Churchill said, could produce a falling out with the United States.

The labor government gave to making a commitment for such

Postoffice Windows to