"No Favor Sways Us, No Fear Shall Awe" From First Statesman, March 28, 1851

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MEMBER AUDIT BUREAU OF CIRCULATION

By Mail (In Advance)

By City Carrier

Effect of Change in Age Pattern

One factor accounting for the Truman victory which has received little attention is the democratic preference of younger voters. When one considers that this year's crop of first-voters was only five years old in 1933 when Roosevelt took office one begins to realize that a large army of young people have memories only of Front Door Scoreboard a democratic national administration. Republiity because of their age classifications.

ity, and the democratic slogans of liberalism about one per cent. have carried more appeal to them. Some were But it doesn't say anything about the FDBB familiar patterns.

erable vote, of special value in doubtful states. count and is determining.

which merit attention from those interested in sion for prohibition. If the legislature repeals affairs, even though the election is now history. statutory prohibition the state will be wet le-

Wall Street Reaction to Election

The stock market, which took a nosedive Wednesday after guessing wrong on the election's outcome, rallied some yesterday. It will Early Trends Confirmed take some days to determine whether the inistial adverse effect of the democratic victory is permanent. After all the country has endured 16 years of democratic prosperity, governmentand war-induced. On second thought perhaps stock traders will not be so downhearted as they were Wednesday.

From a circular mailed before election by one tight race." of the biggest business statistical and advisory concerns in the country, we clip:

The latest Roper poll (which was accurate within one per cent on the results of the last three presidential elections) indicates that a republican president will be elected in November. If this happens, it could mean a much stronger tone for the market as a whole, and better prices for stocks in general. For the republicans will undoubtedly instill greater confidence in business, will try to put the government's fiscal policies on a sounder basis, and will try to prevent inflation from getting worse.

1. Higher taxes, perhaps an excess profits it came out in print, then Joe's face was red.

2. Price controls; allocations of materials. 3. Labor again in the saddle by repeal of shop. Taft-Hartley law.

well to remember that Truman is a practical the polls. politician, not a doctrinaire. His goal will be to resist further inflation without touching off deflaton; and that would have been Dewey's ob- ner is Santa Claus.

The probability is that inflationary forces are getting well exhausted, unless war (cold or hot) lief, given out by democratic officeholders.

By J. M. Roberts, Jr.

Paul G. Hoffman, economic co-

ed only part of the ground re-cently when he referred to the

French coal strike as the key to

the whole program of sabotage

of the Marshall plan in Europe.

festation of the communist cam-

paign. But the strike is only one

symptom of a sick French econ-

omic and political situation

which seriously threatens the en-

tire European recovery program.

Certainly it is a major mani-

operation administrator, cover-

WASHINGTON, Nov. 4-(AP)-

AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

should fire them again. Economic forces usually are stronger than political. The impact of myriads of transactions in the marketplace determines the course of business, not the name on the mailbox at 1600 Pennsylvania ave., Washington, D.C.

The Portland Oregonian boasts that its Front tans on the other hand suffer heavier mortal- Door Ballot box proved quite accurate on the Youth is naturally more liberal than matur- In fact it underestimated the Dewey vote by

in the state.

Still another element which contributed to What must be realized that these voluntary democratic victory was the large army of gov- polls are very tentative. Responses are offhand ernment employes. While the Hatch act limits with no chance for reflection. Voting is done political activity of civil service employes still after matters have been discussed, after the votthe majority probably were democratic and er has had a chance to weigh arguments. And they and their relatives could roll up a consid- it is this decision which shows up in the ballot

These are not alibis; they are explanations Kansas has repealed its constitutional provi- Powerful Stuff! gally, as it has been in the cities at least for a long time. Carrie Nation's hatchet was swung against illegal bars.

Frank Jenkins in his column in the Klamath Falls Herald and News observes that "we working newspaper people ... have always maintained that if given a couple of hundred votes from precincts widely scattered we can tell you half an hour after the polls close whether the election will be a walkaway or a

The comment is correct. Our experience is that early trends usually are confirmed in the final results. There are occasional upsets, but as a rule the later accumulation of votes merely adds to totals without changing results.

Canned Editorial

Newspaper people will smile at the predicament of Speaker Joe Martin, whose North Attleboro paper ran a "canned" editorial which damned Dewey with faint praise at the same There is no doubt that business and Wall time a front page editorial was endorsing the street feel safer with republicans in the White New York governor. Joe explained it, and we House. And if Truman carries through all the know just how it happened. A chap clipped ideas he advanced in the campaign they may an editorial from a sheet furnished by a synhave reason to worry. What may happen are: dicate and sent it to the composing room. When

> No, The Statesman doesn't buy any syndicate editorial service. We roll our own in this

Truman will have to prepare his recipes and . A democrat called up to say that Dewey won congress will have to do the cooking. But it is in a Gallup and Truman won in a walk - to

That white beard coming round the next cor-

The great sigh heard on the left is one of re-

results in the presidential election in Oregon.

dissatisfied with Truman and went farther to poll on liquor-by-the-glass. That poll showed the left with Wallace or Norman Thomas. Age Portland voters for such innovation by a very will temper their enthusiasms, and the demo- heavy majority, and upstate also favorable. The cratic party itself will grow more conservative, results on the amendment showed it lost even more intent just on office-holding, if it follows in Multnomah county, and was badly defeated

(Continued from page 1)

comparison of the men and the matching of the men against the

Then why with all this weight of editorial opinion favorable to Dewey didn't the latter win? Again you must study both history and reality.

You must start with two big parties, divided nearly equally; and each with its pull of loyalty. Then you must go into a study of the motives actuating people in their voting.

How many people voted for Mr. Truman (or Mr. Roosevelt) with a primary regard for the national interest? Labor, some national interest? How many voted first with an eye to self - interest? Labor, some say, voted heavily for Truman. Why? Wasn't it because their leaders had urged it as in the interest of workers? Farmers, as is indicated by voting in the midwest, voted for Truman. Why? Wasn't it because they felt safer for price supports?

Grant that business men supported Dewey, again out of selfinterest. The fact remains, bald as a pikestaff, that there are more workers and farmers who vote than merchants and lawyers and doctors.

Newspaper editors, as a rule, do not apply the tests of immediate self - interest to decisions on policy. They try to apply the test of the broader public interest. That may or may not accord with the controlling motives of the great number of individuals who compose the voting public. The voters do their own reasoning or their own rationalizing of their votes. They certainly are not sheep to be led by newspaper bell-wethers.

One may make a study of voter reactions in the poll on measures in this state. Not a single daily paper supported the old

GRIN AND BEAR IT

Your Health

The presence of this vitamin is necessary among other things for the health of the nerves. Too little of it over a long period of time will result in a condition which begins with loss of sensation in the feet, and ends, if not remedied, with paralysis of both arms and legs.

The patient usually consults the doctor because of numbness or lack of feeling in the feet. He finds that he can no longer detect either heat, cold, or touch. Gradually, the same thing occurs in the legs, and later the arms may be involved also.

.This disorder is most likely to occur during the child-bearing time and during the course of long, wasting diseases which are associated with poor eating. It may also develop as a result of disturbances of the taking up and

age pension bill; yet it carried. Every paper recommended approving the extra levy to take care of the state deficit; yet it failed. Did the popular majority make either decision right? Or should the newspapers try

to follow rather than lead? For example, this paper opposed the bill to restore exemptions and thus lower revenues under the income tax. It was sure the measure would carry, but felt the state might need all the revenues that the present exemptions produce. Should it have endorsed the bill rather than register a miss on its scoreboard?

Editors, being human, are subfect to all the mental myopia and delusions and illusions of other mortals. Some may need to get their vision tested. But the same advice might apply to voters. Editors will go on speaking their pieces in a free country; and voters will go on, agreeing or disagreeing with them as they like.

Dr. Herman N.

Time and again I have stressed the need for a well-balanced diet, one which includes all the vitamins, minerals, protein and other food parts necessary for health, Today I want to show what happens when just one of these essential substances-Vitamin B-1 or thiamine—is lacking.

tient's history and on the signs and symptoms, as well as on the response to treatment. In other words, if the patient is given vitamins, particularly Vitamin B-1. in adequate amounts and the symptoms clear up, it is likely that the disorder was due to a deficiency of the thiamine.

This disturbance of the nerves is called nutritional polyneuropathy, which means an abnormal condition of a group of nerves due to a deficient diet. The dislonged period on a diet lacking Safety Valve in thiamine. The nervous disturbance is

those who follow fadist diets.

Diagnosis of this disturbance

is made on the basis of the pa-

rarely the first sign of the deficiency. The earlier signs and symptoms include loss of appetite, loss of weight, constipation and diarrhea, depression, restlessness, and headaches.

When the diet is lacking in one food part, it is often deficient in others. Hence in these patients, there also may be symptoms of deficiency of niacin and riboflavin, which are other parts of the vitamin B-complex.

The earliest evidence of involvement of the nerves due to dietary deficiency are cramps in the calves, tiredness of the legs, and a burning sensation in the feet, as well as tenderness of the soles of the feet.

In treating the disorder, it is necessary to supply the thiamine in liberal amounts, as well as to give the patient a well-balanced diet. The diet should contain plenty of protein foods, such as meat, milk, and eggs. It is also suggested that Brewer's yeast be given three times daily. A tablet or capsule containing a mixture of all the known necessary vitamins may also be administered. If the patient cannot take the preparation by mouth, it may be necessary to inject it under the

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Berlin Council By Lichty Asks Ban on **Soviet Money**

BERLIN, Nov. 4 -(AP)- Berlin's city council asked the western powers today to outlaw the Soviet east mark and give the western sectors of Berlin only one kind of money.

Since the currency reform of last june both the deutsche marksponsored by the U.S., Britain and France-and the east mark introduced by Russia have circulated in western Berlin.

The council, which is anti-communist, said in a resolution that the confusion has "led to extreme economic difficulties and social tension." It appeared to the western powers for relief.

U.S. military government officials said making the west mark western Berlin's only legal tender has been considered but no decision has been reached.

The Russians have barred the western mark from the Soviet

The larvae of the clothes moth eat wool, fur, feathers, hair and other animal fibers, but will not touch cotton, linen, rayon or ny-

Adult moths are called millers because the wings of many species are covered with light scales, suggesting the dust-covered clothes of old time millers.



ODD TWINS_These twins, Roger (left) and Mary Plunkett, were born six days apart at Sydney, Australia. Roger is the older, Their mother died two days after Mary's birth,

How Oregon Voted in Election

By The Associated Press 92,649, Roland C. Bartlett (D) Unofficial returns from Ore- 59,953, Peggy T. Carlson (P) 11, on's general election showed the 957. following results for contested of-

From 1,803 of the state's 1,858 precincts: Thomas E. Dewey (R) 247,172, Harry S. Truman (D) 229,870, Henry A. Wallace (P) 14,187, Norman Thomas (Ind.)

United States Senator From 1,803 of the state's 1,858 precincts: Guy Cordon (R) 278,-487, Manley Wilson (D) 187,319. Representatives in Congress

First District: From 523 of the district's 523 precincts: Edward E. Gideon (D) 45.848. Walter Norblad (R) 87, 604, Theodore Walcott (P) 5,584.

Second District: From 407 of the district's 423 precincts: C. L. Shorb (D) 30,-236, Lowell Stockman (R) 41,-

using of the food parts by the Third District: body, as in diabetes, and is often From 488 of the district's 512 a part of the penalty paid by

precincts: Homer D. Angell (R) 573.

precincts: Howard C. Belton (R) 232,512, Walter J. Pearson (D) Attorney General From 1,803 of the state's 1,858

Fourth District:

29,837.

From 374 of the district's 400 precincts: Harris Ellsworth (R)

57,819, William F. Tanton (D)

Governor

precincts: Wendel E. Barnett (Ind) 14,609, Douglas McKay (R)

257,493, Lew Wallace (D) 213,-

Secretary of State

From 1,803 of the state's 1,858

precincts: Byron G. Carney (D)

164,518, Earl T. Newbry (R) 306,-

State Treasurer

From 1,816 of the state's 1,858

From 1,803 of the state's 1,858

precincts: William B. Murray (D) 208,946, George Neuner (R) 246,-PROPOSITIONS.

From 1803 of the state's 1858 precincts: Six per cent tax limitation-Yes 140,364; No 250,801. Reforestation indebtedness amdt.—Yes 200,918; No 191,112. Authorizing Boys Camp near Timber-Yes 210,449; No 205,205. Hydro-Electric act amendment-Yes 163,026; No 225,219. School vote election qualification-Yes 264,100, No 155,928. Old-age pension act-Yes 291,877; No 162,297. Personal income tax exemptions-Yes 387,750; No 61,504.

Liquor by the drink act-Yes 194,598; No 256,878. World War II vets bonus—Yes 185,126; No 243,469 Columbia River salmon fishing-Yes 254,890; No 174,607. Secretary of State tax levy-Yes 144,245; No 239,957.

To the Editor: I am writing this letter to let the people of Salem know what outstanding effect the welcome to Michigan State college football team and officials has meant and will mean to the name, Sa-

lem, itself. The Salem Chamber of Commerce in cooperation with the Salem Breakfast club did a wonderful job in making the Michigan State visitors feel at home and welcomed. All of the people that had anything to do at all with the welcome should be congratulated on doing a fine job. It is things like this that makes the City of Salem a progressive and modern city. We should always keep that in mind whenever we think of other cities and the way we would like to be welcomed if we visited a city in

the East or in the Middle West. I, for one, appreciated the wonderful response that the visitors received because I am from the state of Michigan. I talked to the visitors and everything they said were glowing remarks, about Salem and the state of Oregon. The same remarks they will take back with them and tell other people wherever they go. I, for one, wish to express my deepest regards to the people that made some of my friends feel good and at home.

Sincerely, Gene Malecki

tunity to elect to the legislature

To the Editor: Marion county had an oppor-

an outstanding woman in the personage of Josephine Albert Spaulding but failed to do so. Before the election I spoke to many persons about Josephine Albert Spaulding's qualifications as a candidate and her possibilities for election. Everybody who knew her expressed the feeling that she possessed the qualities that would make her a real asset to our legislature. However, all these persons agreed that there was one thing against her that might queer the election for her and that was the fact that Mrs. Spaulding was a democrat. They all felt she belonged to the wrong

political party. Since when does the intelligent voter vote for the political party and not for the person and what he stands for? Our democracy was established on the basis of a competitive system and in order for it to survive it must maintain a healthy competition not only in business but in politics too.

We do not tolerate monopolies in our business enterprises. Why should we resort to monopolies in politics? The democrats of the south are guilty of this mono-polistic, unintelligent voting on the whole just as Oregon, and more specifically, Marion county, is guilty of it in its allegiance to the republican party.

Perhaps the person seeking a political career may find it more practical to show a blind allegiance to a political party but Mr. and Mrs. Oregonian would be wiser to consider the person they are voting for and what he stands for in relation to the needs of the existing times.
Mrs. Libbie Brennen

2535 E. Nob Hill

The Salem Firemen and their families wish to express their heartfelt gratitude to their many friends, and Chief Roble for the support of our Shorter Hours measure.

Guidepost iterary

BIRDS OVER AMERICA, by Roger Tory Peterson (Dodd, Mead; \$6)

This handsome volume, with 80 pages of handsome photographs by the author, is something many bird lovers have

been waiting for. At 40, Peterson probably has helped more Americans know more birds than any man before him. This he accomplished by writing and illustrating the phenomenally successful Bird Guides to eastern and western birds that make identification of species comparatively simple through diagramatic drawings and specialized text. In addition, he is an accomplished bird artist, photographer, lecturer, field investigator, and author of popular and scientific articles on

ernithology. In this volume he has compressed the most interesting personal highlights of a quarter century of bird watching, the stories of some of the most interesting bird watchers he knows, and an sortment of the most interesting facts about American birds,

It adds up to a lot of good reading without frills. A man who has hiked for 22 hours out of one 24-hour period in an effort to tally a record total number of sighted birds isn't apt to be the frilly kind.

France Neglects to Prepare for ERP

duce a closely similar effect.

pelling purpose. Nor has she cut

the cloth of her national interests

to the full pattern of all-Euro-

able trade balance, without any-

She still has a highly unfavor-

tage of it.

pean recovery.

The communists in the coal

THE STORY OF BLOOD, by John H. Glynn, M. D. (Wyn; \$3)

Human blood now has become important medicine to save lives and to treat diseases. Doctors are calling for greater and greater amounts of whole blood, plasma, and products made from proteins in blood plasma. Plasma yields serum albumin to fight shock, fibrinogen to control bleeding, a protein rich in antibodies to combat measles. The list is pro-

bably just starting to grow. Some of the mysteries of blood. in short, have been solved, and science is on the way the understanding others. Writing for the layman, Dr. Glynn tells the story in simple, entertaining style. He covers almost all phases of the miraculous life fluid, and makes them understandable.

fields have merely taken advanprogram to overcome it. Many of her plants are still turning out Not that France should be acluxuries for which there is no cused of sabotage. But there is demand abroad. Other manufacturers are not expanding and ina negativeness about her situation which might in the end provestors are keeping their money idle because of fear of war. She has not buckled down as has England to make domestic recovery her prime and all-com-

Many French tax laws are antiquated. But the great trouble in this field is that the French people don't like to pay taxes and no government for years has had the guts to really go out col-

thing like the British austerity

With re-armament a prime consideration at the moment, France has permitted her aviation industry to come apart. It employs a dangerous number of

Torn by necessity of forming governments through coalitions of opposing factions, officials have been unable to form a rounded economic program. Controls are widely disregarded and left unenforced. Living costs have gone up around 25 per cent in the past year, more than 1,500 per cent since 1938, and wages only slightly more than 100 per cent. That's probably the one great reason that the communists can muster 5,000,000 votes in

France. While the United States is working feverishly to set up a government of all western Germany and put the area on a more self-sustaining basis. France is busily stripping her own occupation zone of everything which might contribute to economie balance when Bizonia becomes

Realizing the tremendous difficulties under which France is working and remembering what the war did to her, American officials view this situation in sorrow rather than in anger. But they are gravely worried lest she role in ERP.

Trizonia.



prove unequal to her required "I have a mad desire to know you better, Miss Frazer... will yo fill out one of our loan application blanks? ... '