

### Warm-Up Time Eliminated in New Radio Set

By Howard W. Blakelock  
Associated Press Science Editor  
NEW YORK, June 30 (AP)—A new kind of radio set, whose music begins instantly when the set is turned on, was shown today at the Bell Telephone laboratories. This set has no vacuum tubes. Nothing lights, nothing even glows, and nothing gets warm. The set always goes instantly because the usual warming up of tubes does not exist. The invention that replaces tubes is a tiny metal cylinder. Although this cylinder acts like a radio tube, there is no vacuum, no grid, no plate, no glass to keep the air away. The entire innards of the new tube are merely two hair-thin wires that run down to the base of an empty tube, to stand on a bit of metal not much larger than the head of a pin. This piece of metal is the secret. The metal amplifies the current that one wire carries to it, and the other wire carries away the amplified current. The power used today was less than that of an ordinary flashlight battery. The new tube is called a transistor. It is not on the market. The inventors are Drs. John Bardeen and Walter H. Brattain, working under direction of Dr. William Shockley.

### Silverton Girl Killed in Dakota

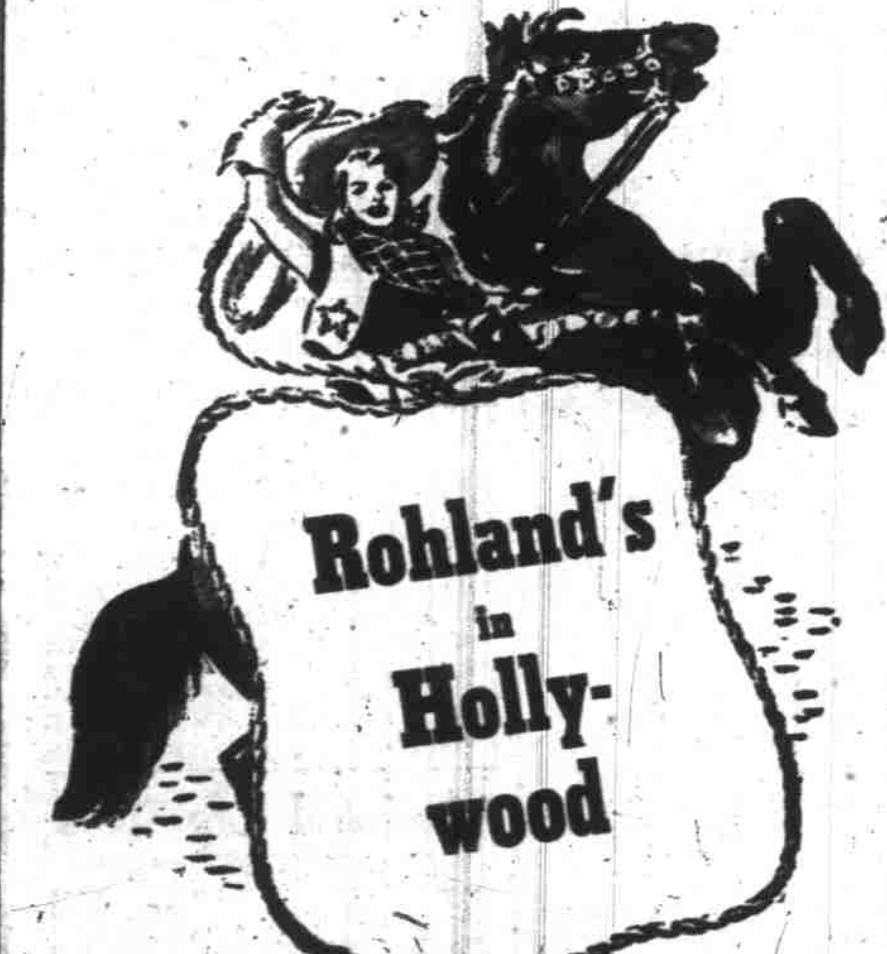
SILVERTON — Word was received here of the accidental death of Janet Ellers, who would have been nine on July 3, while visiting at her grandfather's home in South Dakota. The girl was on her way to Bible school when the tractor left standing at the top of an incline broke loose, ran down over the small hill and crushed her. Her father, Emerson Ellers, left at once for South Dakota. Funeral arrangements will be announced later by the Ekman chapel at Silverton. Mrs. Ellers went to South Dakota with the daughter.

### Truman to Approve Salary Increases

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP)—Rep. McCormack of Massachusetts, the house democratic whip, predicted after a White House call today that President Truman will approve legislation raising the pay of 1,278,000 federal workers. It would give \$450 a year over increases to postal workers, and raises of \$330 to some 800,000 classified civil service employees.

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Amato's  
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### Rodeo Outfitters



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Wranglers — Western Jeans  
Parade Jackets — of Finest Suede or Glove Capekin.  
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### 57,000 Workers To Help Establish Selective Service

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP)—Approximately 57,000 workers, mostly volunteers, will be added to the selective service setup in July, officials said today. The wheels won't turn until President Truman (1) proclaims the draft, (2) sets the registration date, (3) determines what age group will be called first, (4) lists specific deferments, (5) names a national director, and (6) appoints state directors. White House action is expected any day. Meantime selective service headquarters said it is "very busy."

### Mrs. Cameron, 86, Succumbs

Mrs. Hattie B. Cameron, well-known Salem clubwoman and resident for many years, died in a local hospital Wednesday at the age of 86. She was born in Kansas July 17, 1862, and came to Salem at an early age. Always active in patriotic organizations and relief work, Mrs. Cameron was a member of the Sedgwick chapter 1, Women's Relief Corps; U. S. Grant circle 2, Grand Army of the Republic; Sons of Veterans auxiliary; Salem Rebbecca lodge 1 and the ladies auxiliary of the Patriarchs Militant. She served as head of all the organizations as well as in many other offices. W. T. Rigdon company is in charge of funeral arrangements.

### DAV Units Plan Installation

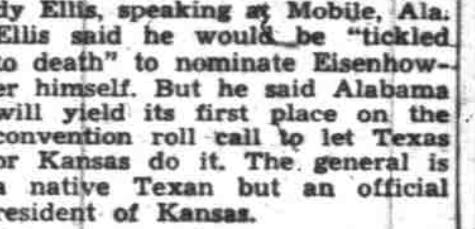
Salem chapter No. 6, Disabled American Veterans and auxiliary will hold a joint installation of officers tonight in the Salem Women's club at 8 p.m. E. E. Benner, state commander from Klamath Falls, and Mrs. Gladys Lawton, state auxiliary president from Grants Pass, will be installing officers. Representatives from chapters in Albany, Eugene, Forest Grove, McMinnville, Newberg and Oregon City will attend the ceremonies. Musical selections by Wayne Meusey and a string instrument group, and reading by Mrs. Carrie Chase complete the program. Refreshments will be served.

### Hop Market Reports Strong

SAN FRANCISCO, June 30 (AP)—Strong hop markets along the Pacific coast—partly because of an uncertain crop—were reported today by the U. S. department of agriculture. The monthly hop review said the hop harvest will depend upon the next few weeks' weather. Many yards—including virtually all of those on the California coast—suffered heavy downy mildew damage. Trade reports indicated that 80 per cent of this year's Oregon crop is under contract. Many growers were refusing offers of 68 cents a pound for regular seeded clusters, although two contracts at 60 and 62 cents were reported. About 6,000 bales of hops remain in growers' hands.

### South Keeping Eisenhower Draft Alive

By the Associated Press  
Indiana swung some support to President Truman for the democratic nomination yesterday while southerners kept fanning the draft for Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower. The man who is going to head the Alabama delegation at the democratic national convention said only an absolute refusal by Eisenhower to permit it can keep the general's name from being placed in nomination ahead of anyone else. That was former Lt. Gov. Handry Ellis, speaking at Mobile, Ala. Ellis said he would be "tickled to death" to nominate Eisenhower himself. But he said Alabama will yield its first place on the convention roll call to let Texas or Kansas do it. The general is a native Texan but an official resident of Kansas. Johnston convinced In Washington, Senator Olin D. Johnston (D-S.C.) said he talked with Eisenhower for 45 minutes in New York Tuesday and is more convinced "than ever" he is "the man of the hour" for the democratic nomination. Meantime President Truman conferred at the White House with Senator McGrath (RI), chairman of the democratic national committee, and other party leaders. McGrath told a reporter that "we talked about every phase of the democratic situation currently being talked about in the newspapers." This presumably would include the movement for Eisenhower.



Asked about possible choices for the vice presidential nomination, McGrath said this question is still "wide open." He expressed the opinion that the president "will leave the decision on the vice president to the convention. Former Gov. J. Melville Broughton of North Carolina, in Washington on business, told a reporter the "Eisenhower for president movement is the talk of Washington today." But he quickly added: "The talk seems to be more of a hope than anything else at present. There seems to be no plan, no organization yet." Urge Withdrawal Harry Carlson, democratic national committeeman from New Hampshire, urged other members of the committee urging they help persuade President Truman to withdraw in favor of Eisenhower. But Irma Haymaker, Indiana democratic chairman, said after a White House call that Indiana delegates will back Mr. Truman at the democratic convention starting in Philadelphia July 12.

### Police Seek Attackers

State police have opened a hunt for two young men who kidnaped and assaulted a young Albany woman about 1:30 Wednesday morning. The pair, reported to be about 21 years old, forced the woman into an old sedan as she left an Albany restaurant, then they drove out the Scovel Hill road near Jefferson. They attacked her after tying her hands with wire. She reported one of the men put what she thought was a gun in her back as she left her car on a rise that one of the tires was flat. One of the men was described as dark complexioned and wearing dark blue clothes, the other as an OD clad blond.

### Anti-Communists Take Over Plane, Land in Turkey

ISTANBUL, Turkey, June 30 (AP)—A bloodstained plane, its pilot killed and two other crewmen wounded, landed at Istanbul airport tonight with 20 Bulgarians aboard. Turkish police immediately clamped a tight security blanket on the landing, but not before it was learned from airport attendants that anti-communists had commandeered the plane while it was aloft. Before the anti-communists gained control, the attendants said, they fought a violent battle with communists in the skies over their homeland.

### Best Gets Life, \$10,000 Fine

BOSTON, June 30 (AP)—Robert H. Best, 52-year-old American newspaperman convicted of being a Nazi radio propagandist during the war, was sentenced to life imprisonment today for treason. Best, sentenced by Federal Judge Francis J. W. Ford, also was fined \$10,000. The Sumner, S. C., native, who spent most of his adult life in Europe, is planning to appeal. Best admitted participating in broadcast roundtable discussions with Douglas Chandler and William Joyce — "Lord Haw Haw" of the German radio.

### Europe Told Not to Send 'Contraband' to Russia

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP)—Western Europe was told today that the United States considers "hoarding" war supplies and war supplies into the Russian sphere a cause for halting Marshall plan assistance. Paul G. Hoffman, economic cooperation administrator, told a news conference this indirect embargo will apply whether the war-potential goods are American-made or European-produced.

BASEBALL Tonight 8:15 P. M. Waters Field Salem Senators Vs. Spokane Box Seat Reservations Phone 4647

### To Wed



PHOENIX, Ariz., June 30 (AP)—Engagement of Eleanor (Stille) Boettiger (top), granddaughter of the late President F. D. Roosevelt, was announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Boettiger, in Phoenix, Ariz. The bridegroom-to-be is Van S. Seagraves of Oregon City, Ore., a navy veteran. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman).

### War Hero Dies In Plane Crash

ATLANTA, June 30 (AP)—Five navy reserve fliers, including war hero "Snuffy" Smith, died today in an airplane crash, five miles north of Fredericksburg, Va. All five aboard the twin-engine navy transport were from Atlanta or vicinity. They were returning to the naval air base here from Anacostia, near Washington. Smith, a lieutenant commander listed in the records as "Alten W.," held the navy cross, the silver star, the air medal and the purple heart. The navy cross rates second only to the congressional medal of honor.

### Earthquake in Greece

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### Rain Hampers Quake Relief

FUKUI, Japan, Thursday, July 1 (AP)—Rain and a new light earth shock added today to the woes of this stricken area of western Japan where thousands were believed killed or injured by Monday's great earthquake. The rains, heralding the arrival of the rainy season, forced many searchers to stop work and begin building temporary shelters. A slight quake this morning sent debris tumbling from wrecked buildings, injuring two searchers. Neither was hurt seriously. (The U. S. eighth army in Tokyo revised its figures upward drastically listing 3,251 dead and 7,885 injured.)

### Dean of Women At OSC to Quit

CORVALLIS, June 30 (AP)—Mrs. Buena Marie Mockmore will resign officially tomorrow as Oregon State college dean of women. She will be replaced temporarily by her assistant, Miss Mary Bash. The dean was obliged to resign because of a regulation prohibiting two members of a family to hold college positions. She was married two years ago to Dr. Charles E. Mockmore, head of the college civil engineering department. Relaxation of rules during the manpower shortage enabled Mrs. Mockmore to continue until this year.

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### Miss Salem Entry Added

SILVERTON — A last-minute entry in Salem's "Miss Salem" contest is five foot, six inch Delores Peterson who is employed in the Interurban Telephone company office at Silverton and is being sponsored by her fellow workers. Miss Peterson, 20, is a graduate of Silverton High school and the daughter of Mrs. L. C. Patton. Skiing is her main sports activity.

### Commuter



EUGENE, June 30—Deborah Conklin (above), 11 years old, is a regular airline commuter between her home in North Bend, Ore., and Eugene, where she attends school. Her parents believe the \$8 fare cheaper than board and room in Eugene. (AP Wirephoto to The Statesman).

### Truman Signs, Criticizes Bills

WASHINGTON, June 30 (AP)—President Truman sharply criticized sections of the 80th congress again tonight as he signed three bills. In signing an appropriation bill for the interior department, he said he complied because a veto would close down operations. He protested a provision which would bring about removal of Michael Straus, reclamation commissioner, and Richard Boks, regional director of the Central valley in California. Mr. Truman accused congress of delaying important reclamation work "in all of the great basin areas of the west" by voting less money than he asked for reclamation. The chief executive called it "reckless and irresponsible" to refuse to provide funds for Tennessee Valley Authority steam generating plant. He did so in signing the government corporations appropriations act which includes funds for TVA. The third bill with which he found fault extends the life of the Virgin Islands company one year. This is an agency under the interior department which promotes economic life of the islands. Mr. Truman said the law does not meet the needs.

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GRAND Mat. Daily from 1 P. M. New Showings! SANDERS-BALL-COUBURN KARIOFF PERSONAL COLUMN Thrill Co-Feature! QUEEN AMAZONS LIBERTY Opens 6:45 p.m. New Showings! Roy Rogers Rainbow Over Texas Robert Lowery Helen Gilbert Death Valley

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Showtime... approaches for the music-drama SONG OF OREGON to be given during the Cherryland Festival in July and there are still openings in the cast for several people, young or old, with or without experience. Crucially needed are old farm wagons and drivers. All those interested are urged to attend rehearsal tonight at 7:30 in Waller Hall at Willamette University, or call CARL RITCHIE, 2-4575. The Big Show needs you and it's fun. Bring the family.