Dewey, Stassen to 'Meet'-Via Radio Waves-for Debate Monday



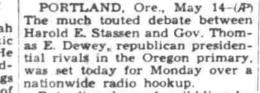
To Use SEEMS Separate TO ME Studios

Governor Herbert Maw of Utah gave a speech at a democratic rally here Thursday night. He sailed into republicans in oldfashioned hammer - and - tongs nationwide radio hookup. style. He accused republicans of being determined to root out the last vestiges of Roosevelt's new get through).

Well, it's a healthy thing to have political arguments like that. Here rate rooms. There will be no platin lop-sided Oregon where republicans hold most of the offices the public need to get an exposition of democratic gospel so they will know what the "other side" is thinking.

I recall however the last time I saw Governor Maw at the governors' conference in Asheville. N. C., in 1942. There he was expounding with great eloquence the necessity for states to stand up and preserve their "rights." He and some of the other democratic governors were vigorous in their denunciation of federal encroachment. I happened to be sitting beside Governor (now Senator) Saltonstall of Massachusetts. We smiled to ourselves to hear this democratic tirade against federal usurpation which was one of the characteristics of the Roosevelt new deal. I remarked to Saltonstall that that was what we republicans tried to tell the country back in 1936-without success.

Now Maw is out defending the new deal, and says nothing about fearful over the fate of republican reclamation and power projects in spite of the fact that about the first thing republican candidates do is to rush to Bonneville 6 to 7 p.m., Pacific standard time and render obeisance to federal power. There is danger to the west from a change in federal policies but it will not arise at the power and reclamation levels but rather in the management of grazing and forest lands. There private interests are agitating for states rights again and for curtailing federal powers. Those concerned with public welfare will have to fight that battle as it develops regardless of which party is in power.



But after days of quibbling by rival campaign managers, the resemblance between next Mondeal (presumably he means all day's scheduled meeting and the that will be left when Harry Tru- more familiar concept of a debate man and the southern democrats was purely coincidental in the minds of most Oregonians.

The debaters will occupy sepaform and no audience, and the terms finally agreed to provide that the debate will be in the privacy of the broadcasting studio. The issue will be: "Shall Com-

Harold E. Stassen's debate with Thomas E. Dewey in Portland Monday will necessitate a minor change in his Salem area schedule today, Jim Collins, Stassen's Salem manager, announced Friday night.

Stassen will speak at the Marion county courthouse at 2:15 p.m., at the Dallas courthouse at 3:30 and at the Independence grade school at 4:15.

He will participate in the dedication ceremonies of Capital post 9. American Legion, at their new home at 5:15 but will not visit Salem Thor lodge. Sons of Norway, as previously planned.

munism Be Outlawed?" It has been a point of heated controversy, with states rights. He is particularly Stassen taking the affirmative, Dewey the negative. Networks to Carry

All four major networks were expected to carry the debate from (9 to 10 p.m., EST). Details still were incomplete.

The sparring over the scope of the debate subject ended abruptly Await Waves this morning as Dewey completed two weeks of campaigning on the road and Stassen headed out-state on a barnstorming trip of his own. At Bonneville, headed east, Stassen issued a statement saying:

his terms-reluctantly. Paths Cross The paths of the two presiden- Dutch Harbor in the Aleutians. ial aspirants crossed this morn out a sign of the waves, authoring, and a first-rate political "inities expressed belief that the dancident" resulted. ger was over. The meeting point was the little community of Cascade Locks on being felt on the water came from the Columbia river near Bonne- the motor vessel Square Knot 100 ille dam. Dewey had planned to stop there Dewey had planned to stop there ville dam. briefly if his schedule permitted, quake with a violent bouncing But Stassen, behind schedule, was motion experienced on a smooth Senator Cordon (R-Ore) has called still there when the Dewey bus sea." for a report on Holland's fertilizer hove in sight traveling in the op-On the basis of the report, the posite direction - and failed to Ketchikan coast guard base alerted all coast guard stations in the Stassen, busy signing autographs Aleutians against possible tidal program, of reports that The Neth- for a 100 or so townspeople and waves. erlands were in a position to ex- school children, smiled broadly as The same report, relayed to port fertilizer and asked Hoffman the Dewey caravan went by. Hilo which lost 175 persons in a Friday when opening of bids for

on page 2.)

of tidal waves.

Dr. Sheldon

University of Oregon.

except for three years he had

been on the faculty continuously.

of Oregon, 1872-1939." was wide-

His "History of the University

BOSTON, May 14 -(AP)- Com-

biggest CIO union, whose officers

Max.

SALEM PRECIPITATION (From Sept. 1 to May 15)

Last Year

44

Salem

Portland San Francisco

New York _____

This Year

Pacific Shores



Israel Born as Arab Bombs Fall Boys Mourn U.S. Quick to Recognize New Nation Air Raid * Freight Train Derailed North of Salem -

Staged on **Fel** Aviv

TEL AVIV, Israel, May 15-(AP Air raiders bombed this all-Jewish city at about dawn today. First reports said there wer

'some casualties" near the powe and light station. It was believed that six plane

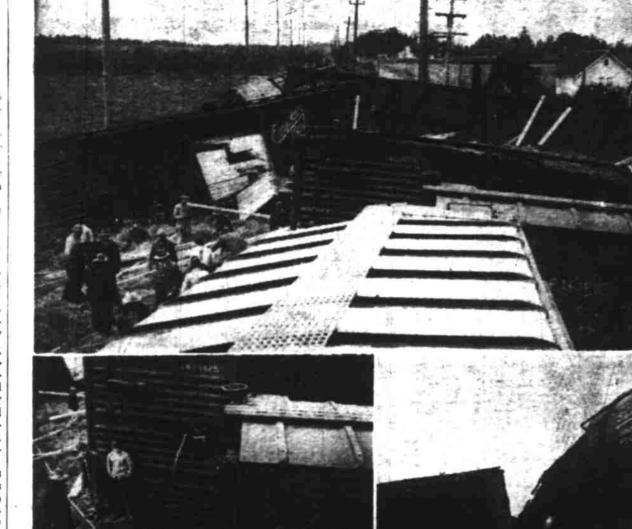
took part in the operation but a description was not available. The planes swooped over Te

Aviv little more than 12 hour BERLIN, May 15 -(AP)- Msgr. Ed- after Jewish leaders proclaimer ward J. Flanagan, founder of the existence of a new Hebrev Boys Town, Neb., died here to- state of Israel. day after a heart attack. (Story

Some bombs fell in the vicinity of the power station along the Yarkum river near Tel Aviv. Persons at the scene said there was one hit on or near the power station, causing "some casualties." Haganah, the Jewish army, again reported that Syrian armored units were across the Palestine frontier in the north and were attacking Dan. Military formations of Lebanon, Iraq and Trans-Jordan were reported massed along the Palestine frontiers. SEATTLE, May 14-(AP)-Tidal Buses sped Jewish reinforce-

"We've now reached the point wave alerts sent shoreline resi- ments to defense posts. where we will let Dewey write dents in Hawaii streaming into Inside Palestine the Jews his own ticket and we will meet the hills and caused precautions fought irregular Arab volunteers to be taken in the Aleutians fol- at Bab El Wad gorge. Other Arab lowing an earthquake west of units wiped out four Jewish colonies in the Kfar Etzion bloc 20

However, as hours passed with- miles south of Jerusalem.



Moslems Call for Holy War

By the Associated Press The Jewish state of Israel was orn today amid threats of a vaster. bloodier Holy Land war, one minute after the British relinquished their mandate over Pales-

President Truman announced in Washington U. S. recognition of the new state. At a United Nations session in New York, Russian deegate Andrei A. Gromyko said his country recognizes Israel's existence. He did not announce formal diplomatic recognition.

As the spiritual leader of the world's Moslems called for a Jihad (holy war) against the Jews of Israel, Arab troops from the middle east were poised to strike across the Holy Land frontiers. A Cairo newspaper said two columns of the Egyptian army already had entered Palestine.

The Egyptian government an nounced last night it had ordered its army to enter Palestine. The troops of Lebanon and Syria were reported massed on the northern border awaiting their D-day call to charge. Sheik Mamoun Al Shinawi, rector of the 10 - century old Alazhar university in Cairo, exhorted Moslems in a radio broadcast to "come to war and struggle for the sake of Allah." Cruiser Leaves

The end of British rule in Palestine, which began during world war I and was formalized by a league of nations mandate in 1923. was symbolized by the departure of High Commissioner Sir Alan Cunningham. He boarded a British cruiser which steamed out of Haifa harbor as the mandate ended at midnight. Sixty seconds later the state of Israel, proclaimed in Tel Aviv

To Solve Lack Of Ammonium

Solons Seek

WASHINGTON, May 14-(AP)supplies.

He told Paul G. Hoffman, direc- stop. tor of the European rehabilitation to investigate.

"This country is dreadfully short of fertilizer and the situation is getting more critical every day," Cordon told the director.

Meantime, Cordon and Senator Dewey "wasn't very fair to us," Morse (R-Ore) and Rep. Norblad Mayor Russel Nichols of Cascade (R-Ore) have introduced bills to Locks switched his Dewey button eral hours after the original quake, permit the commerce department to extend its controls over nitrogenous compound, necessary for things happen on the Old Oregon and Scotch Cap reported no sign manufacture of fertilizer as well Trail. as the fertilizer itself. But there is Dewey explained his failure to no indication how soon congress stop was that "I didn't want to will act on them.

They also are aiding Clay Cochran of Salem, Ore., in search- Stassen rally. ing for other possible methods of increasing the supplies of ammon-

Cochran is here representing western states governors who are Records Fall wanting to get government fertilizer plants at Salem, Salt Lake City and Oakland into production.

He told a reporter today he understands bids have been received by the war assets administration on the Cactus Ordnance plant at Dumas, Tex. This plant has a designed annual capacity of 44,000 tons of nitrogen.

MURRAY GIVEN RAISE

BOSTON, May 14-(AP)-The CIO unreported. steelworkers today gave President Philip Murray a \$5,000 a year raise bringing his salary to \$25,000.

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



Mayor Angry

But a number of disappointed townspeople and an angry mayor were left in his wake. Declaring ment at coast guard stations was for a Stassen emblem on the spot. Stassen's comment: "Interesting Glenn, Nikolsky, Cape Sarachef

stop was that "I didn't want to embarrass him" in what the New Death Takes York governor assumed was a

increasing the supplies of ammon-tum sulphate available to north-west farmers.

Oregon registrations for the May 21 primary election, with only one county unreported, are greater than at any time in his-

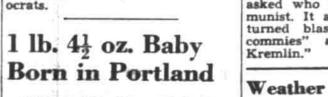
tory, Dave O'Hara, state election registrar, said Friday. Figures compiled Friday show ly read. Until the school entered 611,153 voters registered and the the state system of higher educa-

missing county is expected to tion he was dean of the school swell this figure by about 22,000, of education. O'Hara stated. Jackson county is

Republicans lead with 309,277 Steelworkers Bar registered, while democrats have 291,954. Independents have 2,902. Reds from Offices socialists 352, prohibitionists 375

and miscellaneous 6,923. The highest registration was in 1944 when munists were barred today from 495,909 registered for the primary office in the steelworkers, the election and 602,013 for the presi-

dential election. have refused for ten months to Marion county registration to- sign affidavits swearing they are tals show 38,982 voters as com- not communists. pared with 34.975 in 1946 - a gain of 4.007. Republicans lead with



PORTLAND, May 14-(AP)-Doctors today disclosed the birth of what may be the tiniest baby in the country. They said she weighed only 1 pound 41/2 ounces eight days after her birth on April 7. They feared to weigh her earlier. The girl was born three months prematurely to a Portland cou-

ple, whose names were withheld. The baby is now 37 days old. Dr. S. Gorham Babson estimated her chance to live at "better than 50-50."

The only report of the quake Seattle Firm **Office Building**

Construction of a new state office building at Capitol and Court streets will start before the end of June, state officials estimated

warned away from beaches and of Seattle low bidder at \$1,592,the military services were alerted. 592. In the Aleutians also, equip-

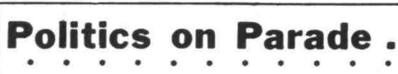
It previously was estimated that moved to higher ground and all mately \$2,000,000. An alternate personnel alerted. However, sevbid from the Sound Construction company for use of bronze sash messages from such points as Fort instead of steel sash would add \$77,313 to the cost.

The low bidder is now erecting two buildings at the Oregon state hospital here.

Eight proposals were received with the Guy Atkinson company, San Francisco, submitting the high bid of \$1,947,000.

Plans were prepared by Whitehouse, Church, Newberry and Roehr, Portland architects, The structure will be five stor-

EUGENE, May 14 -(AP)- Death today claimed Dr. Henry David-son Sheldon, 73, historian, eduies high, with marble facing, and superintendent said. will house several of the state's cator and "grand old man" of the largest activities. It would face cn He had been ill for several considered by the state board of ever, all but one had been acmonths. His connection with the control Tuesday. university started in 1900, and



(Editor's note: Comments in this series are made by or for the can-didates without restriction, and may or may not reflect the edi-torial policy of this newspaper).

Today's subject: Howard Maple Candidate for 7th Ward Councilman

To the voters of ward 7: Howard Maple is your present

The convention of the 928,000 city councilman. You first elected member union swept away the him in 1942. He was elected be-23,958 against 14,631 for the dem- opposition of one delegate, who asked who would judge a communist. It applauded others who turned blasts against "crummy commies" and "agents of the

> Min. Precip. 42 Trace 46 .00 47 .00 of men who are .00 .00 .10 1.00 Howard Maple ment experience. New York ______ 54 47 1.00 FORECAST (from U. S. weather bu-reau, McNary field, Salem): Consider-able cloudiness with showers begin-ning in afternoon today; Sunday partly cloudy with light showers. High today near 67, low near 41. Conditions fair for farm work this morning becoming poor this afternoon and Sunday. Only so long as you, the voters, continue to elect men who are man Howard Maple. qualified can we expect a busi-

nent. Howard Maple's record is good. Chester F. Luther, LeRoy W. He has always been in attend- Gard, C. L. Fritz, John Griffith, ance at city council meetings. He Roy V. Omort, Earl M. Daue, has consistently advocated better James Walton.

and larger public playgrounds for



This jumbled mess was a north bound Oregon Electric freight train before being derailed about six miles north of Salem early Friday morning. Nine cars left the rails and extensive damage resulted to all of them including one tank car, one flat car and seven box cars. Nobody was injured. A broken rail is believed to have caused the derailment just south of the Chemawa-Keizer road. Smaller photos show crews working to dig out box cars which were nosed deep into dirt and gravel, and the pile up of broken trucks. (Photos by Don Dill, Statesman staff photographer.)

National Guard Sent to 9 Railroad Dewey, equally affable, waved from the bus window. Mayer Anery

NEWPORT, Minn., May 14-(AP)-National guard troops mobilized North of Salem at two armories late today for duty at the Cudahy packing plant here the structure would cost approxi- where an invading mob of 200 men slugged workers and damaged

property. Troops also were designated for

duty at Swift and Armour plants at south St. Paul across the Mis-

sissippi river. The raiders entered the Cudahy plant shortly before midnight Crashes Takes Thursday, routed company police,

tore out a front gate telephone and rushed the quarters where about 50 workers were sleeping. Cots were overturned, tele-

phones ripped from their cords, windows broken and several of- ter of the former ambassador to

taken as hostages when the raid- continents. The fate of 35 more Summer street. The bids will be ers left, Reister said. Today, how-

counted for.

Who's Running for What in the May Primaries!

(Editor's note: Comments in this your ward. He has been alert in his efforts toward improved trafthe protection of our children. In

the causes he felt were of benefit resents and to Salem as a whole. Howard Maple is a family man

with a home and a business of his own — an average civic- day night. minded, patriotic American like the rest of us. His record stands as stout proof that he wants only the best type of city government for all the people of Salem and

Howard Maple has been tried management of and found able in his representation of those who elected him. We conscientiously feel that his defeat at the polls on May 21 would cause a serious disruption qualified by bus- of the present smoothly-run and months of the European recovery well-managed affairs of our city

government. Vote intelligently .- for Alder Your committee for Howard nesslike, efficient local govern- Maple for alderman: L. E. Bar-

rick, W. L. Phillips, Ed Schreder,

(Lew Wallace page 4)

Nine cars were derailed and a quantity of lumber damaged ear- and expressions of astonishment train plunged through a damaged rail at Chemawa.

A flat car of lumber was scat- the Arab bloc in the assembly with the defective rail was thrown

13 persons, including the daugh- tracks.

fices damaged, H. W. Reister, plant Britain, Joseph Kennedy, were loaded with seed, another with disclosed today to have died in canned goods and the other six About 30 of the workers were major airplane crashes on three with lumber. Company officials said nothing was seriously damaged except the flat car of lumber was uncertain.

Searchers today discovered the which will be sold in Salem. The wreckage of all three planes-a other material will be reloaded small charter plane on which for shipment, they said. Officials said the accident oc-Kathleen Lady Hartington, Kencurred about 1:40 a. m. A wrecknedy's daughter, and Lord Fitzwilliam of Britain died in souther summoned from Portland clearern France; a Belgian Sabena air- ed the tracks by 8:30 a.m. Three liner in the Congo on which there poles of a secondary power line were 31 passengers and crewmen, were severed by the cars, but a and an American B-29 Superforthigh voltage line on the other side ress which crashed in the Saudi of the tracks was untouched. Arabian desert with 14 soldier

crewmen and passengers. **Stock Market** Two crewmen also were killed

fic conditions, particularly for Fitzwilliam for a vacation trip to Sets 8-Year the French Riviera. He was one of the council, he has championed Britain's richest peers and sports-Speed Record men. The body of 28-year-old to the majority of those he rep- Lady Hartington was found on a mountainside near Privas in south-NEW YORK, May 14-(AP)-Stocks ern France where the plane took a frenzied whirl upward tocrashed in a thunderstorm Thurs-

day in the fastest trading in eight years. Gains of \$1 to \$7 a share for **Marshall Plan** principal issues boosted total market value of listed stocks by

around \$1,700,000,000.

Fund Released WASHINGTON, May 14-(AP)

avalanche of business that highspeed quotation tickers couldn't The United States today parcelled keep up with them. For extended out \$1,186,000,000 in grants and loans to 11 of the Marshall-plan periods, including most of the final hour, the tape fell as much as 5 minutes behind actual transcountries for use in the first three tions. program.

Outright gifts of \$908,000,000 and repayable loans totaling \$279,-000,000 were announced by Paul A total of 3,840,000 shares changed hands, largest total for any day since May 21, 1940.

yesterday, came into official existence. WASHINGTON, May 14 -(AP)-Senator Vandenberg (R-Mich.) tonight called President Fruman's

recognition of the new Jewish state "a logical and proper step,"

NEW YORK. May 14 -(/P)- President Truman's surprise recognition of the new Jewish state stunned United Nations assembly delcgates tonight. Scenes of confusion

ly Friday morning when a north-bound Oregon Electric freight Arabs Cry "Fake" The proclamation by Mr. Truman was attacked immediately by

tered down the right-of-way as cries of "mockery" and "fake." the middle section of the train was The Arabs said they had been duped. thrown off the tracks. A piece of Linn 4-H Picks

Mounting Toll LONDON, May 14-(AP)-At least highway which parallels the One of the derailed cars was

Healthiest Pair ALBANY, May 14-(Special)-Eleven-year-old Mickey McGuire and 14-year-old Barbara Jane

Lines, both of Albany route 2, were judged Linn county's healthiest 4-H club boy and girl in contests here Friday morning. Mickey is the son of Mrs. Felix Muller and Barbara the daughter of H. Lines. Other winners in the order they placed were Barbara Brown, Corvallis route 4; Ladell Burris, Albany route 2; Patsy Covey, Albany route 2; Louese Kimes, Lebanon, for the girls; and Roger Detering, Harrisburg route 1; Bobby Dur-ham, Lebanon; Gary Wallace, Tangent, and Wesley Hamilton, Albany route 3, for the boys. Seven boys and 14 girls competed, according to John Hansen, county club agent. The first place winners will receive scholarships to 4-H summer school and compete in the state contest in September.

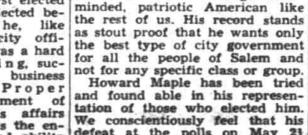
Newspapers Controlled In Russian Zone

BERLIN, May 14-(AP)-Only Russian-licensed newspapers may be sent into the soviet zone under Buying orders buried the exchange facilities under such an new regulations issued by the zone's main office for post and telegraph, the American licensed newspaper Tagesspiegel reported today.

The newspaper said the regulations were based on a Russian order.

SHIP STRIKES MINE

and repayable loans totaling \$279,-000,000 were announced by Paul G. Hoffman, economic cooperation administrator. Britain got the lion's share-\$300,000,000 in grants for food, fuel and other items and \$100,-000,000 in loans. France was next with the same amount in gifts and \$75,000,000 in loans.



cause he, like other city officials, was a hard working, successful business

a city's affairs iemands the energy and ability