clearly in mind the fact that this

the secretarial staff, in order to

Meanwhile the Colombian gov-

ernment has announced that it had

broken diplomatic relations with

sons taken into custody on char-

which laid waste large parts of Bo-

Colombia has no representative

More American planes arrived

meanwhile today with army ra-

tions for the United States dele-

Bogota is still physically paral-

There are still many rebel sni-

Runaway Ship

At Newport

channel to the ocean.

up group at Astoria.

pers holding out.

Colombian or Latin American."



I asked a farm implement deal- delegate outside the Colombian er the other day how his business government to publicly attribute is this year. He reported it as very the revolution to world commungood. Farmers need and want ism and indirectly to Moscow. power tools, particularly tractors tract. He replied that generally morrow they are for cash. This means simply that the farmer who puts up \$2,500 in cash for a tractor has accumulated that much in profits permitted to leave this stricken from past operations, but instead of spending that money for something he can consume immediately he is putting it back into his busi- supply ness of farming, either to increase Colombian-Soviet Break his production, lower his costs or to maintain his equipment.

This easily understood transaction—the purchase of a farm trac- soviet Russia, tor-is a miniature of the way our economic system operates. The same three motives, alone or in concert inspire investment in bus- ges of having stirred the riots iness enterprises. The money to make the investment may come gota and caused the deaths of 300 from the individual's or company's persons. own past profits, or from the capital of others who are willing either in Moscow at the present time. to loan their money or to share in the ownership by purchase of

This provision of capital for investment is one of the acute problems of today. The country has yzed. awakened to the fact that its capital plant deteriorated greatly during the ten years of depression and four years of war. This is quite Ocean Pounds in contrast with

(Continued on Editorial Page)

County Money Asked to Aid Vet Memorial

An application for \$25,000 from Marion county for a Veterans' Liv- Dredging company and coast ing Memorial building was on file guardsmen said the vessel is bewith the county court today.

It was filed Monday by Verne the bottom about a half mile north L. Ostrander, leader in the Dis- of the harbor entrance. abled American Veterans and president of the Veterans' Living ship pulled a tug and barge along Memorial Building association of when it drifted a mile and a half county. (The name was changed to sea. The tug and barge were from the Veterans' Building asso- freed earlier today and towed back ciation of Marion county, in sup- to harbor. plemental articles of incorporation filed last summer.)

County Judge Grant Murphy said the application for the \$25,-000 would be taken under advisement. He also pointed out that by state law "two or more federally recognized veterans' organizations" must be parties to the application to make it legal, and that istration. all other veterans' organizations in the ocunty would have to sign a waiver, since \$25,000 is the total allowed in the county for such purpose -- subject even then to Unrest in Trieste budget limitations.

The application for the county Said Yank-Aided fund carried the notation that in case the DAV were dissolved, "the building will revert back to Maring Memorial association.

have been undertaken by the Vetaccording to the application to the ficials commented. county court, would have a memto the city of Salem and Marion N. from selecting a governor.

BALEM PRECIPITATION From Sept. 1 to April 13)

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



"Now here's a brush that might interest you."







And Nebraska

commented: "Ridiculous."

ularity primary today.

claim and added:

them.

By the Associated Press

convention roll call. A Dewey man

convention votes without even

ed confidence, too, that he will be

The former Minnesota governor

top man in that state's GOP pop-

made his claim in a news confer-

ence at Omaha. He got a quick

reply from the camp of Gov.

er Martin and Governor Warren

of California.Truman is the only

name on the democratic presiden-

voting is not sinding on the dele-

Boommen Idle

In NW Strike;

Working Here

By the Associated Press

to 700 in this area-would be out

Workers in the Olympia-Shel-

of a shortage of logs. Further mill

daily increase over the dollar-a-

day industry-wide raise offered

last month. They claim they have

received smaller wage increases

the past eight years. The boom-

men now are making \$12.76 a day.

notified whether the workmen

week ago.

continues for long.

Stassen said he will have 300

NINETY-EIGHTH YEAR

12 PAGES

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Tuesday, April 13, 1948

Not Ability to Make Lewis Cancels Coal Strike Russia Has Secret But A-Bomb, Says Forrestal Must Go

the situation in Italy where elec- Russia knows how to make the would take several years. restal said today,

is a world affair - - not merely At the same time he said that pushbutton warfare is still a dream for the future, and that total war- tary training as steps for peace, Marshall thus became the first fare still depends on manpower not war. He told the committee: not in the mass, but diffused

Forrestal testified before the A determination of delegates to house armed forces committee. It and the tillage tools that work remain here despite the revolt is considering a hotly-argued bill with tractors. I asked him if most which broke out last Friday is ex- to draft men 19 through 25 years sales are made for cash or on con- pected to be ratified formally to- of age. One argument of its critics is that atomic and other scientific It was announced that the only strides have made the old concept personnel from the United States of land armies out of date.

delegation which Marshall has edge and the capacity to make the stroyed "we shall have peace." limit the strain on the scanty food atomic bomb, and as yet the soviets do not

tal elaborated, that Russia knows say there is "a state of tension." munist agents were among per- statement by Dr. Edmund Walsh he said. "I do not."

WASHINGTON, April 12-(AP)- of Georgetown university that it Russia knows how to make the atom bomb but there is no telling But he agreed with Rep. Hebert 10 Court action we take here regarding the when she will be able actually (D-La.) who suggested that we present situation, we must keep to do it, Defense Secretary For- have no way of knowing when Russia will acquire that capacity. Forrestal argued for the peace-

> "The whole aim and effort of through thousands of specialtles." the United States is to attain the objective of peace, to prevent differences between nations from developing into armed conflict, until the United Nations has gained the maturity and both the moral and physical force with which to deal

time draft and for universal mili-

gression. He said he believes that if the One sentence of the secretary's United States makes clear it will pension for miners over 62. His didates for the republican presiprepared statement read: "The and can prevent the civilization of attorneys contended the last-hour dential nomination on the first city are less essential members of United States possesses the knowl- western Europe from being de- move cleared him of any contempt

with any international act of ag-

Several times, Forrestal refused have the capacity to make it for crisis in the sense that I expect old walkout. some time yet. He endorsed a war tomorrow or next Monday,"

Communist newspapers charged

Expiration of an option for the

unfinished frozen-food locker

plant on South Commercial street

board of the Producers-Consum-

to have paid \$23,000 by April 1

The project was instituted by

given the popular front meeting.

Anyway

John L. Lewis called off the nationwide coal strike today just ahead of court action but a federal judge ordered him to trial Wednesday on contempt charges just the same.

The United Mine Workers leader issued his back-to-work call after agreeing to a compromise plan calling for \$100 - a - month and left nothing to enjoin.

But the court disagreed on both to describe present world condi- counts, ordering the contempt trial counting Nebraska's 15. He breath-It is his understanding. Fores- tions as "critical." He preferred to and at the same time extending into next week the temporary rehow to make the bomb but won't "I don't like to use the word straining order against the 29-day-

> Miner Reaction Varied Those rulings formed the background for a spotty reaction in the field to Lewis' order for resump-

tion of digging. Some miners made ready to grab their tools again immediately but national chairman. others thought they might wait to 'see what they're going to do with Uncle John (Lewis)."

The main question Wednesday off the walkout immediately.

The pension plan to which Lewcommission in Brussels has ap- test against the violent death of have served 20 years and retired

> Reports reaching Rome indi-He had wanted the same amount cated the strike went off in a quiet for men aged 60 no matter when tial ballot. The outcome of the

tire nation. There was no general Operators, on the other hand had gates to be chosen but is being paralysis of activity, as predicted objected to payment of any pen- awaited as a show of relative by the men who issued the strike sions to men not employed by strength. Most delegate candidates mines signatory to the current said they will follow election re-The pre - election violence coal contract which has built up a sults on that first convention balflared at Lizzanello, in the south- \$32,000,000 miners welfare fund The nationwide election neve ern province of Lecce. A bomb out of a royalty of 10 cents per tossed into the midst of a com- ton of coal.

ing killed Cesare Trove, 56, a Ce- the compromise without a court sare Longo, 16, and wounded 20 fight was an open question to-

PITTSBURGH, April 12.-(AP)-At dence the United States places in protested the lack of protection least a partial return - to - work started among the 400,000 United Mine Workers today. Some members declared, however, they would wait to see what happens at Wednesday's contempt hearing against UMW John L. Lewis.

First work resumption reports came from the Kansas-Western Missouri area.

First reaction from union quar- by Wednesday. They are the men ters in Illinois, Ohio and West Vir- who prepare logs for the mills. ginia was that miners would unqualifiedly return to work in those

prise in doubt, it was declared Monday by Roy L. Hewitt, Salem attorney and chairman of the Henry Wallace **Mother Passes**

DES MOINES, April 12 -(AP)-The mother of Third Party Presilast legislature, will be five stories precluded carrying out its pro- dential Candidate Henry Wallace, today following a long illness.

At her bedside as death came Gabriel but became involved in at 6:15 p.m. (CST) were four of ligitation regarding liens and con- her children - Henry James, Mrs. Annabelle J. McLay of Birming-Hewitt sald Monday a "con- ham, Mich., and Mrs. Mary O'-Bruggmann, wife of the Swiss through Monday afternoon. Ofminister to the United States.

Mrs. Wallace was the widow of Henry C. Wallace, who served as secretary of agriculture un- would report for work today. They der Presidents Harding and Coo- said they had not been advised flight, but said it was the longlidge, and who died in October,

Council Calls for Sewer Bids; Crossing Safety Aids Sought

Even Overripe Top' in Confab BALTIMORE, April 12 - (AP) -Communists, a Korean lecturer told the Maryland Federation of Women's Clubs tonight, may be likened to apples, tomatoes and watermelons.

Harold E. Stassen predicted Discussing conditions of her Monday that he will lead all cannation, Mrs. Induk Pahk declared there were three kinds of communists: 1. Apple communists, red on

the outside but white on the inside. 2. Tomato communists, red on the outside and red on the

inside. Watermelon communists, green on the outside but deep

red on the inside. Most "dangerous of all," Mrs. Pahk said, was "the watermelon type.

Thomas E. Dewey of New York in the form of a statement by Her-Pilot Survives bert Brownell, former republican Brownell called it a ridiculous Search Plane's "To date 337 convention delegates out of a total of 1,094 have been selected in 15 states. Gover-Crash on Hood nor Dewey has a clear cut major-

PORTLAND, Ore., April 12 (AP) All of the top GOP names are An air force officer has survived ceptor project from the river to in Nebraska's primary - - Stassen, the crash today of his small plane Union street or only that part Dewey, Senator Taft of Ohio, Sen- on a Mount Hood glacier while from the river to Columbia street ator Vandenberg of Michigan, patroling the area for trace of a for which the city has funds on

reported the pilot, Lt. Edward K. Mill creek on North Church street, Kahoun, was seen walking around for which three previous separate his wrecked L-5 craft by Lt. Eu- calls have brought no bidders. Of gene C. Gore, who witnessed the the \$815,000 proposed sewer bond crash on the northeast side of the issue, \$600,000 is for a sewage mountain. Mountaineers hope his treatment plant and the balance fur - lined winter flying suit will for the interceptor sewer. help him survive sub - freezing | Introduced in council last night nperatures on the peak.

tain at 8:30 p. m. They hope to for possible action April 26. reach the Elliott glacier area by Rail Device Urged midnight, but may not be able to locate the plane until dawn.

reported fighting blizzards.

The two pilots were flying as just outside city limits. a team when Lt. Kahoun's plane CIO boommen and rafters from was caught in a downdraft. The a dozen locals in Oregon and plane plunged earthward and and its auxiliary. The council last Washington continued to leave the mills in groups today and a union spokesman said all boommen-600 11,245 feet high.

nightfall. A national guard trans- was fatal to Joseph A. Zielinski, port was unable to drop food and and Mrs. Mary M. Aplin who supplies before a thick overcast were returning from an Eagles

ton and Portland areas walked out settled over the peak. today. In Tacoma, a strike began The air force plane was one of several that has been operating tion calling upon the city zoning Two thousand mill workers were in the area since an Oregon na- commission, the city long - range laid off in Tacoma today because tional guard A-26 attack bomber vanished Friday night with three gon chapter of American Institute closures are expected to follow Portland men aboard. There has of Architects each to submit rethroughout the area if the strike been no trace found of the guard The boommen are asking a \$2.24

'Largest' Flight Of B-29s on Way

than other lumber workers during SMOKY HILL AIR BASE, Kas. April 12 -(AP)- The largest mass About 20 boommen employed by flight of B-29s since the end of the Oregon Pulp and Paper and the war took off for Germany Hawley Pulp and Paper companshortly before midnight tonight. ies near Salem continued to work Lt. Col. Frank W. Ellis, in comficials of both companies said mand, said it was "a routine Monday night they had not been

training mission." He would not disclose the number of planes or men making the whether the local boommen would est flight of such large numbers

Stassen Claims And Some Are Capitol Zoning Advice Asked From Boards

Salem's city council Monday night ordered purchase of 22 airport buildings, a call for interceptor sewer construction bids and two new steps toward railroad crossing safety measures.

The airport buildings, former army structures now being disposed of by war assets administration, will be purchased for \$3,-449 at the recommendation of City Manager J. L. Franzen, who estimated the 162,700 board feet of salvageable lumber would be worth at least \$7,000. Some of the lumber will go into city shops construction and the remainder

will be sold, Franzen indicated. Interceptor sewer bids will be opened by the council at its May 10 meeting, but contract award will await outcome of the May 21 special city election on an \$815,000 sewage disposal system bond issue, it was decided at the council session last night in Salem Chamber of Commerce rooms. Bridge Bid Included

Alternate bids will be sought to cover either the entire inter-General MacArthur, House Speak- missing national guard bomber. hand. Incorporated Into the bid McChord Field, Wash, officials call is bridge construction over

Forest service rescuers left trains to block traffic at Center Timberline Lodge on the moun- and Front streets. It will be up

The council also decided to request the state public utilities A second ground party directed commission to compel Southern by the Hood River county sheriff Pacific railroad to install autois heading toward the scene. They matic "wigwag" warning signals at the State street rail crossing

This action was prompted by resolutions from the Eagles lodge shattered on the glacier at about month authorized installation of 8.300 feet elevation. The peak is arc lights to better illuminate that crossing, following the February The plane crashed just before auto - train collision there which

> lodge function. The council adopted a resoluplanning commission and the Orecommendations on building types, setbacks and appropriate business for an overall development blueprint for the capitol zone district in the vicinity of the statehouse. At present, Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co. is seeking a zone change to permit erection of an office building at Court and Win-

ter streets. Zoning Change Delayed

In other zoning considerations, the council postponed final action on a zone code change which would re-establish former procedure requiring consent of majority of nearby property holders and city council authorization for additional construction on the site of schools and churches in residential zones. The city zoning commission and representatives of five Salem churches and the Salem Ministerial association requested the delay to further study the matter.

New bills brought in Monday night would permit Oregon Electric to put a new industrial spur track on Broadway street near Belmont street and would accept from E. L. Burroughs property as an addition to John street.

Stop signs were ordered for D street, to stop traffic on both sides of the Summer street intersection. The city manager reported an all-day traffic check there showed traffic heavier on Summer street 1,218 cars to 1,065.

McCabe Appointment

WASHINGTON, April 12 -(AP)-The senate confirmed today, after 21/2 months of controversy, President Truman's appointment of Thomas B. McCabe as a member of the federal reserve board

he will make the Pennsylvania

and can take up other enterprises

Wednesday, when he applied get one.

strangulation caused death.

taxi licenses in Salem).

32nd degree. A member of the two days before a hitchhiker saw conflicting arguments by taxi clude: Police check of accuracy 701 Hoisting and Portable Engin- the body in the brush yesterday. operators left in doubt whether of meters which must register all Detectives said Podlas left the proposed "lower fares" would charges for mileage and waiting school in 1946, and since had actually increase or decrease time; taxis may "stand" in the Heated argument and intermin- lotted to their company by the able rebuttal among the local taxi council; only one single-taxi stand

hourly at the seaman's hiring hall interests tried the patience of the permitted in any one street block for a berth on a ship. He did not council which has had the taxi except at rail and bus stations; of each additional two-fifths mile. legislation on its agenda three in addition to \$50 annual license He advocated a 35 cents minimum months and the so-called "taxicab fee per cab, the stands call for for three-fifth mile, with 5 cents cated a rope or wire had bound problem" before it for more than fee of \$10 per month in parking for each additional one-fifth mile.

him. The face was bruised from a year.

fee of \$10 per month in parking for each additional one-fifth mile.

Attorney Ralph Moody ap-Representatives of DeLuxe year outside parking meter area.

Clark and Don Clark who operate for each additional two-fifth the Salem and Capitol taxi com- miles, each additional passenger panies (which hold 17 of the 24 and each two minutes of waiting

ever, was that this rate schedule

Attorney Ralph Moody ap-

if it so desires, Hewitt said. Who's Running for What in the May Primaries!

(Editor's note: Comments in this series are made by or for the candi-dates without restriction, and may or may not reflect the policy of this newspaper.)

Today's subject:

candidate for sheriff of Marion county, heretofore has never en-

tered a race for any public office but feels he is qualified to run for a certain office. He is honest

and sincere in desire to his serve the public and is willing and able to cooperate with oth-

In the past two years he has worked as an automobile salesman in the city of Salem. Previous to this time he was self employed as a trucking contractor. He is a member of the Oregon

Consistory of the Scottish Rite eers, also local 441 Salem Building and Trades, and member of Ainsworth lodge AF & AM in Salem. Burris was born in Des Moines,

Iowa, Aug. 13, 1909. He, like hundreds of others, longed for the west. Coming to Oregon in 1942, he established a home at route 9, box 135, Salem, for his wife and three daughters. Family are members of the Court Street Christian

as you wish them to do unto you. On page 4: Sam J. Butler. (Tomorrow: Robert Fallon and Gene Malecki.)

Victim Identified As Ex-Student's

The cooperative remains extant

the shoeless, strangled body found law to require meters in all taxis man David O'Hara casting the in roadside underbrush north of and to empower the council to only negative vote. All aldermen college student. He was Roman Marion Podlas,

worked as a merchant seaman. Students said they last saw him

Marks on neck and wrists india beating. The coroner said Detectives said they had not ies charged that the legislation April 26 would reduce minimum

Taxi Firm Arguments Bring Council Passage Body of Strangling Of Meter Requirements, Designated Stands

By Robert E. Gangware

Controversial taxicab legisla-PORTLAND, April 12 -(AP)- tion came to a head Monday night College students today identified with final enactment of a city for all taxi companies.

Valley and Shorty's taxi compan-

time directed by the passenger. One point of contention, how-

BELGRADE, April 12 - (AP) ion county and not to our national Yugoslav tonight accused Ameri- high, finished in marble and will visions. A \$160,000 investment Mrs. May Wallace, 80, died here headquarters, the reason we in- can and British authorities in be constructed across from the eventually was contemplated. corporated as the Veterans' Liv- Trieste of fomenting unrest there state capitol. If the plans are apin order to prolong their occupa- proved in today's meeting bids

Several fund-raising campaigns tion of the free territory. The government of Marshal erans' Living Memorial Building Tito made the charge in a 28association to finance the contem- page note to the British and plated DAV building at Marion American embassies. Neither

breakwater. It was brought here

The tanker was built as the Jo-

seph Aspdin in 1944 at Tampa,

Fla., for the war shipping admin-

er may last about two days under

the seas pounding the reef.

Harbor officials said the freight-

and Church streets. The building, American nor British embassy of-The Italian peace treaty made

WASHINGTON, April 12 -(AP)- ROME, April 12 -(AP)- A one- in the contempt trial will be whe-Italy's anti - communist parties hour nationwide general strike ther Lewis moved fast enough. got more campaign ammunition and fresh violence in the south hit Federal Judge Matthew McGuire ity of these delegates. Governor today; the western powers decid- Italy today - just six days before had ordered him on April 3 to call Stassen has less than one-sixth of ed to return \$31,000,000 in gold the general elections. The strike was called by the The state department said the communist - led General Confed- is agreed provides \$100 a month British - French - American gold eration of Labor (CGIL) in pro- for miners past the age of 62 who

Granted

General Strike Quiet

proved an Italian government 35 Sicilian workers and labor since May 29, 1946. claim and will return this gold leaders in the past two years. Pension Compromise Won The announcement obviously was another of the long-planner and orderly fashion over the en- retired. moves by the western powers to NEWPORT Ore., April 12-/Pi- strengthen Italian government

A war surplus converted tanker forces in the closing days of the was being pounded by the Pacific hectic political fight for control on a reef near here tonight after of Italy, breaking from a moorage and drifting through a narrow harbor Sunday will decide whether Italy

stays in the western bloc or the munist - led popular front meet- Whether the operators will take The Yaquina Bay Dock and communists take over. Some diplomatic officials frankly acknowledged the announce- other persons. yond salvaging. It is resting on ment was a new American effort to show Italians how much confi- fascists with the bombing, and The 353-foot steel and concrete the present non - communist gov-

Italy is the only country so far to get dividends from the \$320,- Option Expires Officials of the port of Newport This represents gold stolen by commission said the tanker was to the nazis from European countries On Locker Plant;

have been used as a permanent they occupied. Russia has given up all claim Future Uncertain recently from a surplus fleet lay- to this gold cache and thus does not sit on the commission.

New Building Plans leaves the future of the enter-Up to Board Today

Completed plans for the pro- ers cooperative formed several posed \$2,000,000 state office build- weeks ago. ing in Salem will be reviewed by The cooperative, which obtained the state board of control here an option from W. C. Gabriel, was

About 18 months would be required to complete the project.

will be opened within 50 days.

tractor use of money. siderable number" of \$25 memberships had been sold by the cooperative with the understand-

The building, authorized by the Hewitt said "shortness of time"

REBELS CAPTURE PORT PANAMA, Panama, April 12.- ing that at least 80 per cent would (P)-Revolutionary Leader Jose be refunded if membership hold-

orial room, a room for Gold Star Trieste a free territory to be oc- Figueres yesterday capturted Port ers wished, in event negotiations Mothers, an auditorium, banquet cupied under United Nations Limon, Costa Rica, in a surprise fell through. It was provided that and meeting rooms available to auspices. However, east-west dif- air and sea operation in Costa up to 20 per cent could be used

Politics on Parade . .

S. W. Burris (r) Candidate Marion County Sheriff Sherman W. Burris, republican

er public officials s, w. Barris in protecting and aiding the people of Marion county.

His policy is to do unto others

here as that of a former Vanport designate specific street stands were present, but O'Hara served But final action was withheld 29, who had been dead at least on a taxi rate ordinance after

The bill passed 6-1, with Alderas mayor in the absence of Mayor R. L. Elfstrom. Provisions of the new law in-

streets only at parking spaces al-The bill held over for action

does away with present 75-cent to city limits on direct routes and hence would increase by 10-20 cents the fares for longer runs. R. Lynn Clark maintained that fares would be down to 35 cents from downtown to the statehouse and 45 cents to the railroad depot. Chris Kunkle of Valley Cab To Board Confirmed Co., objected because meters would show 10 cents at the outset

peared for Valley and Shorty's companies, H. P. Barrett for De-Luxe and Mrs. Leo Staab for determined whether he was killed was not in the public interest and fares from 30 to 25 cents (for first Shorty's. The five taxi representational industrialist-banker chair

(Other council news in colum and on page 2.)

governors.

Mr. Truman has announced that

on the road, or whether his body that it was prompted by "mon- one-third mile traveled) and tives presented arguments to the the board, dropping Marriner S. was dumped there later.

The proposition of R. Lynn would provide 10-cent charges council for nearly two hours.

the public and would be "an asset ficulties have prevented the U. Rica's civil war, it was reported for investigation and promotion. here tonight.