14 PAGES

there effective next Sunday.

trade practices, all without con-

Other officers: First vice presi-

president, James Tindall; treasur-

er, Carroll Meeks; secretary, Al

Flicker; directors, P. W. Hale and

Claude Stevenson, for two years,

and Glenn Slentz, for one year.

at a meeting to be called later.

responded enthusiastically in favor

which were approved. E. A. Brad-

vorson's suggestion the new

president and each vice president

Mt. Angel JP

On Filing List

N. M. Lauby, justice of the peace

Lauby had previously reported

tion. His office was the only re-

mally filed his declaration of can-

the county judgeship by the for-

didacy with the county clerk.

Cabbie Tells

Earl Snell.

flict with other clubs and organi

light saving under a home rule

NINETY-SEVENTH YEAR

SACRAMENTO, Calif., March

9 -(AP)- California, beset by a

drought-imposed shortage of

electrical power, will go on day-

light saving time at 2:01 a.m.

The legislature, rushing

Pacific standard time Sunday.

through the bill as a power-

saver, completed enactment to-

day. Governor Warren prev-

iously had announced he would

sign it so as to get it into effect

buses operating in California

will conform to daylight saving.

follow daylight saving on runs

within the state. Transcontinen-

tal schedules will stay on stand-

There is no way in which

North Salem Business

A North Salem Business association was formed Tuesday night

zations.

Funds for the program would of the new organization. Attorney

The board set March 16 for field discussed a former Hollywood

be provided by the state legisla- Charles Creighton, jr., explained

ture or an initiative ballot by the proposed articles of incorporation

opening of bids on a new wom- community club. At Elling Hal-

all dormitories here in the next president becoming second vice

daylight saving time can be

made effective statewide in Ore-

Board Passes

Building Plan

EUGENE. March 9 - (A) - The

today approved a \$3,500,000 emer-

gency building program for the

A \$5,175,000 minimum expan-

sion program for the next 10

en's dormitory here, to be financ-

be paid off by net income from

The women's dormitory is ex-

The finance committee recom-

mended that bids be called for

The board approved a three-

University of Oregon.

30 years.

years also was approved.

pected to cost \$1,825,000.

basketball pavilion.

Schedules of both trains and

Southern Pacific trains will

Sunday.

dard time.

The atheist mother from Champaign, Ill. won her case against religious instruction in public schools. The supreme court by an eight-to-one decision overruled the Illinois court and held that such instruction is unconstitutional. The decision immediately puts in jeopardy the various devices by which children are taught religion through cooperation of church groups with the

usual method is for churches to supply the teachers. Attendance in such classes is strictly voluntary. The classes may be held in the schoolhouse; or children may be released to attend such classes off the school- bonds. grounds. In Salem the former system is followed, which now apstate children are released from various churches.

While Protestants, Catholics and Jews have participated in 50 Attend Meeting these released time programs, the drive for them has come generally from the Protestants, which has They also have sought to introduce Bible teaching in schools, the saving clause being that it should be done without comment.

On legal and historical grounds much territory" or leaves unclear the status of some methods is justified. You can't teach history without reference to such (Continued on editorial page)

Marshall Plan Stamped 'Rush' By Congress

WASHINGTON, March 9-(AP)-Congress stamped "rush" on the ing talk of a possible new war.

covery program. And Chairman Eaton (R-NJ) said the house foreign affairs lined are new elementary schools committee would begin writing its at Four Corners (6 rooms) and

ou aid to China meeting of GOP committee mem- lem, one at Middle Grove and bers with House Speaker Martin two at Swegle, the total cost ap-(R-Mass) that the house group proximating \$1,050,000. may reverse itself and consider

the ERP bill by itself. importance," Eaton said. The with \$15,000 to be spent at West committee has been planning to include ERP in the same bill with field at the new site. An addition aid to China, Turkey and Greece. to the senior high school vocaring earlier in the day, failed to reach agreement on a joint time-

Secretary of State Marshall urged quick action in a personal ap- last year's consolidation. peal to House Leader Martin (R-Mass) yesterday.

And today Senator Hill (D-Ala) saying the recovery program is "the best and most immediate chance we have" for peace, told the senate:

"The world is being pushed toward war by a gigantic conspiracy -dictated from Soviet Russiaagainst order and security and freedom for mankind.

Secretary of Commerce Harriman told the senate finance committee, in a reference to European

"Time is running against us. Delay is causing serious repercussions.

Mike De Cicco to Run For Committeeman

PORTLAND, March 9-(AP)-Mike M. De Cicco, Portland member of Multnomah county central democratic committee, today announced he would be a candidate for national committeeman of the

Monroe Sweetland, Newport and Molalla publisher, is also a candidate for the committee position.

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



be successful always have an

Budget

By Winston H. Taylor Staff Writer, The Statesman Salem school district's building program, curtailed to fit into a \$1.500,000 bond issue, will be voted upon at a special election April 16. That figure and date were decided upon by the school board Tuesday night after the proposals for such a two-year program gained the endorsement of a group representing a wide variety of local interests.

Following the suggestion of a citizens' committee which opposed the \$3,500,000 bond proposal defeated last month, the board voted to retire the issue over 20 years, with all bonds callable after five years. This is expected to increase the tax levy for bond payments to about four mills, including the 2.2 mills on current

time as balloting on the 1948-49 pears to be denied. In New York district budget. Indications last school to attend classes in the that budget would include an ad-Hall 'Powerless'; Elfstrom Backs Plan ditional six mills to provide increased salaries.

Nearly 50 persons attended the conference with the board, at which Board Chairman Roy Harseemed singular since they have land presided. Representing the usually been most vocal in calling citizens' committee. Charles A. for separation of church and state. Sprague presented his group's recommendation and later expressed satisfaction with the building program outlined.

Superintendent Frank Bennett displayed estimates for construcit is difficult to quarrel with the tion under the curtailed financing. court's decision. But the criticism stressing that the new plans of some of the judges to the omitted addition of covered play Black opinion, that it "covers too area for grade schools, but would include more classrooms and toilets on each floor. Expansion for Bush

All the new classrooms would not be immediately filled, he said, but would soon be needed, and additions of only one or two rooms at a time was a wasteful method. At Bush school, Bennett noted. enrollment next fall (on top of current congestion) would fill the

With the group's approval indicated, Bennett urged that the board not be held rigidly to the schedule, because of possible population shifts. Some of the projects, including Bush, West Salem. McKinley and Middle Grove, he Marshall plan today amid grow- said should be started this spring to be ready as early as possible in Extra sessions were lined up the fall. The others would be for the senate to speed action on scheduled for completion generthe \$5,300,000,000 European re- ally by September, 1949. Projects Outlined

The elementary projects outown bill after hearing Maj. Gen. Capitola (9 rooms), additions of Claire Chennault testify tomorrow five rooms at Bush, four at Mc-Eaton told reporters after a Richmond, four to six at West Sa- For University

New gymnasiums, cafeteria and state board of higher education classrooms at \$325,000 are contem-"The time element is of great plated for Parrish junior high, Salem on preparing an athletic Leaders of both houses, confer- tional shops would cost \$110,000. Approximately \$90,000 to be added to the bonds remains from income on a serial levy voted a few years ago and discontinued by

(Additional details on page 2)

Anthol W. Riney, 644 N.-20th st., Marion county club agent, was in "fair" condition at Salem General hospital early today after being knocked unconscious in an opening in Portland April 23 for auto accident about 6:15 p.m. at a bond issue of \$1,860,000 to fi-Summer and D streets. Extent of nance the Oregon State college his injuries was not disclosed.

Salem police said Riney's car collided with a car driven by year contract for power from the of the Mt. Angel district, filed as James P. Woodroffe, 1565 N. 18th Mountain States Power company a democratic candidate for reelecst. Riney was treated by city first for Oregon State college and Oreaid men. No arrests were made. gon College of Education.

Hensley to Oppose Norblad; Democrat Seeks Sec. of State

A. M. Silverman of Portland took off the "vacant" sign from the democratic side of the secretary of state candidacy Tuesday by making his formal filing for office at the state elections bu-

reau of David O'Hara. The day also brought opposition to Rep. Walter Norblad, republican candidate for first district congressman. Filed to oppose him was John Taft Hensley of

St. Helens, also a republican. Public 'Utilities Commissioner George Flagg also formally entered the race in which he announced himself previously-the republican nomination for secretary of state.

Fred McHenry of Corvallis filed in opposition to Judge Victor Olliver for the Benton-Linn county circuit judgeship.

Filed for delegates to national party conventions were Robert A. Elliott, Portland republican, state at-large, and John O. Chatt, Eugene democrat, 4th district. Other new filings included:

W. H. Fluhrer (r), Medford, state enator 6th dist. Stewart Hardie (r), Condon, state 18th dist. Sagner (r), Portland, repre-Stephen E. Emery, jr. (r), Baker, rep-

resentative. Henry Niemela (d), Clatsop-Columbia representative. Ashby C. Dickson, Portland, eircuit J. W. Lundin (r), trustee, Salmon

River-Grande Ronde highway improvement district. John R. Annala (r), Nelscott, trustee Salmon River-Grande Ronde highway improvement district. Abe A. Abrams, jr. (r), Taft, trustee. Salmon River-Grande Ronde highway mprovement district.
Sam A. Vactor, The Dailes, circuit

T. L. Weaver (d), Canyonville, state lenator, 5th district.

Marie E. Wilcox (r), Grants Pass, tate senator, 7th dist. triet attorney Jackson county. state senator, 7th dist. Fred A. Hellberg (r), Astoria, state* (AP)- A 28-year-old taxi driver nator, 15th dist. Elmo Smith (r), Ontario, state senator 22nd dist. John Dickson (r), Portland, representative, 5th dist. Joseph E. Harvey (r), Portland, rep-Rufus G. Powell (r), Portland, rep-esentative, 5th dist.

resentative, 5th dist. Harry E. Warren (r), Portland, representative, 5th dist. Newport repre-Prank Jacobson (d), Newport repre-ientative, 9th dist. Charles A. Phipps, The Dalles repub-lican, district attorney, Wasco county. Earl H. Hill, Cushman republican, Earl H, Hill, Cushman republican, representative, 14th dist.
Christina Micelli, Roseburg democrat, representative, 15th dist.

J. P. Graham, Medford democrat, representative, 19th dist.
Raymoud C. Coulter, Grants Pass republican, representative 18th dist.
Alpha P. Mayers, Redmond democrat, representative, 28th dist.

GASTONIA, N. C., March 9 testified in superior court today he maintained two wives only six miles apart for three years. The driver, Monroe P. Adams, pleaded guilty to a bigamy charge. He said he explained to his wife in Gastonia that he worked nights, and that he told his wife in Cramerton, six miles away, that he worked days. Judge George Pation Adams a suspended five-year sentence, fined him \$200 and court costs, and ordered him to return to his first wife and their two children. Wife No. 1 had asked his return. Wife No. 2 said she planned to have her marriage annulled.

Hershey Oiling Draft Machinery Light Saving to Start Speedier The election will be at the same Sunday in California Methods ime as balloting on the 1948-49 Utilized gon short of a legislative enact-

DEWEY LEADS 6-2 IN

ment, Gov. John H. Hall declared Tuesday when advised The United States is training that the California legislature state selective service officers to had provided daylight saving put a manpower procurement program into effect if necessary for The governor pointed out, any emergency, Gen. Lewis B. however, that municipalities Hershey said today. have authority to establish day-

Trainees are being instructed "How to do it quicker if we have an atomic war." Other subjects include what to do at national guard Mayor Robert L. Elfstrom, camps and at weekly drills. The wartime draft director said

president of the League of Oregon Cities, launched a mail ques- instruction is given on how to set tionnaire to 182 Oregon cities up state procurement plans no on the daylight time issue. He matter whether the nation adopts expects answers in a week and universal military training or mowill bring the subject before a bilizing. He described the program as league session at Enterprise "entirely a volunteer thing."

Meanwhile, he said, "A great ma-Elfstrom said he believed the jority of the states in one way or entire coast should be on the another are doing something" to keep their draft machinery in con-

Hershey, whose present title is director of the office of selective service records, said national guardsmen and army, navy and **Association Organized** marine reserves are attending the training sessions as well as select-The first course was given at To Discuss ive officers.

Ft. Benning, Ga., in January. This when 60 representative business leaders of Hollywood and other was followed by similar training north Salem areas held an organization meeting in the Willamette at San Antonio, Tex., in February another such course is being con-Wallace Bonesteele was elected president of the new group ducted at present at the presidio which drew up as its purpose community betterment, unifying busi- of San Francisco. The series will ness and community affairs in all close at Governor's Island, N. Y.,

Amundson to dent, Frank Chatas; second vice Seek Municipal **Judge Position**

The president and elected directors will appoint four additional Elmer M. Amundson, 32, Salem directors, survey the membership attorney, became the fourth canpotential, qualifications and dues didate for the office of municipal for recommendation to the group judge when he filed his declaration of candidacy with the Salem city recorder Tuesday. Earl Mootry opened the meeting in which nearly all those present

Other aspirants for the municipal judge post are W. W. McKinney, incumbent, and William H. Crawford and Peery T. Buren. Amundson has been a practicing attorney here for the past 216

estate business. He was raised in Salem and ed by bonds. The bond issue would group decided to rotate its chief graduated from Salem high school officers after six months, with the in 1934. He moved to Washington, D. C., where he was employed for two years by the credit administration, and by the department of

a priority expert and later worked for the bureau of internal revenue. Amundson returned to Salem in 1944. He is a graduate of the Washington College of Laws and attended George Washington university, both in Washington, D. C. In a statement Tuesday, Amundson said that if elected he would day filing deadline. that he would not file for reelec- "give a fair and impartial administration of justice under the law maining county elective office for without malice or favor to anyone. which no candidate had filed. He and would promote law enforcewas appointed to the justice of the ment and assist in elimination of peace post in 1943 by the late Gov. crime."

Amundson is a member of Calvary Baptist church, is a Mason, day. Marion County Judge Grant vice-president of Capitol Toast-Murphy, who had previously announced he would be a republican masters club, a member of the candidate for reelection, also for- Oregon and Marion county bar associations and is a republican.

Whaleboat Given to Judge Murphy was appointed to mer Governor Charles Sprague, Local Sea Scouts and was elected to his present

The Salem Boy Scout office this week received word from the U.S. navy that it has been given a 28foot whaleboat with a motor for use by Salem Sea Scout ship 12. Officers of the local scout unit will go to Bremerton, Wash., soon to claim the gift. It will be moored in the Willamette river. The scout ship already has a 30-foot sail boat (without motor) given to it

by the U.S. maritime service sev-

eral years ago.

Weather Min. Precip Max. Chicago 28 22 .06
New York 48 31 .24
Willamette river 4 feet.
FORECAST (from U.S. weather bureau, McNary field, Salem): Fair to-day, tonight and Thursday, High today SALEM PRECIPITATION

Pessimistic

The Oregon Statesman

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, March 10, 1948



WASHINGTON, March 9 - Sen. James O. Eastland (D-Miss) committee today "the country is that proposed civil rights bills be set aside in favor of important legislation."

Mac Declines **Political Move**

today he would not discuss politics | culations. with correspondents and that the Heavy Vote in State Allied occupation of Japan would American political campaign. His announcement was made hrough Col. M. P. Echols, public information officer. It declined

newsmen's requests for a special press conference and for new pictures of the supreme allied com-

Echols said after conferring with MacArthur that yesterday's statement-of willingness to accept the presidency - was made "in his capacity as a private citizen. He not change in the slightest the mission and routine of general headquarters as a military headquarters solely concerned with conduct years and has also operated a real of the occupation of Japan." (In order to campaign actively for the presidency, MacArthur would have to retire from the army.)

BOSTON, March 9-(AP)-Mayor James M. Curley of Boston, forjustice for five years from 1937 to mer democratic governor of Mas-1942. He accepted a position with sachusetts, said tonight the name the U. S. maritime commission as of General Douglas MacArthur will be presented to the democratic national convention next July.

PORTLAND, March 9-(AP)-Political leaders said today that apparently General Douglas MacArthur would not get on the Oregon pri-He is married, has three children mary ballot. They said they knew tion with the Marion county clerk and resides at 533 Richmond ave. of no petitions out to place his name on the ballot before the Fri-

> ITALY, DUTCH SIGN PACK ROME, March 9-(/P)-Italy and The Netherlands signed a com-

Wednesday, March 17, in

'A Fair Forum in Which

All Have Equal Chance'

in regard to the May 21 primary election.

for lesser offices in which there are contests:

That is what YOUR HOME NEWSPAPER will conduct

To that end, the following letter is being sent to all

regard to your announced candidacy for office, we would

candidates for major state offices—and also to candidates

be glad to have you state your qualifications and position for in-clusion in a series of stories to start soon in THE OREGON STATESMAN.

"So that all may have an equal opportunity, we are limiting these particular articles to 300 words, and ask that you include mention of your family and home; business, civic, church and fraternal connections; experience in politics or other lines of work; birth place and date—and use the remainder in any way you see fit short of libel.

candidacies, but it will represent a fair forum in which all have the same chance to be heard."

The answers to this letter will appear daily starting

Vote for Delegates In New Hampshire

No. 310

Price 5c

By James F. King

CONCORD, N. H., March 9 .- (AP)-Governor Thomas E. Dewey of New York held a six-to-two lead tonight for New Hampshire's eight seats at the republican national convention -- on the basis of returns from more than a third of the

Harold E. Stassen, former governor of Minnesota, was the only other outright contender in this first presidential primary of 1948.

One of his leading supporters, Republican National Committeeman Frank Sulloway, who ran as a Stassen delegate,

said the New Yorker looked like a certain winner of five delegates. Tsingtao Blast Over the state, in 298 precincts - city wards and individual towns - - republicans elected four delegates at large and each of the Kills 200; Near two congressional districts chose two others. Republican Show

It was a republican show. warned the senate judiciary Though democrats also chose eight delegates to their national on the verge of war" in asking nominating convention, all were pledged to President Truman. In the contest to select four GOP delegates at large, returns from story Chinese ammunition store-108 precincts put Dewey's backers ahead in three races.

Dewey men were running onetwo in the second congressional jured ranged up to 1,000. district and another was leading in the first district. A Stassen backer was ahead for the second seat in the first district.

Both Dewey and Stassen camps had conceded beforehand that an impressive victory today would give a psychological boost to their campaign. The effect on the next cause of the explosion was un-TOKYO, Wednesday, March 10 primary - - Wisconsin's on April 6 known. Several small factories A)—General MacArthur announced | - - figured especially in their cal

Bright sunny skies brought out not "change in the slightest" as an unusually heavy vote in this the result of his entry into the primary - - the nation's first in the 1948 presidential campaign.

One significant feature - - some politicians noted - - was that the Eisenhower-pledged delegates polled a small vote in the early returns. Even though General Dwight D.

Eisenhower repudiated a move to draft him, two men pledged to him ran for delegates-at-large and his name appeared on the ballot.

Via Legal Loophole

PORTLAND, March 9-(AP)-The state liquor commission today reported a legal loophole through which a few night clubs were escaping regulation.

The commission said at least two clubs were operating in Portland without licenses and the state could do nothing about them.

Denied or refused licenses, clubs can serve mixers, ice and service and escape prosecution if no "extra compensation" is charged, the commission said. It is planned to ask the next

legislature to pass a law to correct this situation.

N. Y. VOTES AMENDMENT

ALBANY, N. Y., March 9-(AP)-Over solid democratic opposition, the assembly today made New York the 20th state to approve a mercial treaty here Friday, the proposed constitutional amend-Italian foreign ministry said to- ment to limit U. S. presidents to two elected terms.

Of Red Cross

reports of various divisions were given at a joint lundreon with the Salem Kiwanis clubs.

J.S. Navy Pier

TSINGTAO, North China, March

9 -(A)- The explosion of a three-

house today killed at least 200

persons and injured hundreds of

The warehouse, located a half-

mile from U.S. navy ships tied up

at docks, knocked down more than

100 Chinese dwellings and dam-

aged 400 others. No Americans

were reported killed or injured by the late-forenoon blast, but 10 suffered minor hurts in first aid

near the warehouse collapsed,

burying workers in debris, and the

roof of the Tsingtao customs house

S 1/c Melvin Scofield, son of Dr.

and Mrs. Roy S. Scotield, Rt. 6,

Salem, is stationed at Tsingtao,

China, where an ammunition dump exploded Tuesday killing an

estimated 200 persons. No Amer-

icans were reported killed or ser-

Scofield, who works in the U.S.

navy telephone exchange in Tsing-

tao, is a graduate of Salem high

200 yards away caved in,

others. Some estimates of the in-

Most progress was reported in the residential division, which already has acquired more than 80 per cent of its \$6,900 quota. The division reports were:

Contractors (Frank Test, chairman), \$325. Utilities (L. M. Flagg), \$390. Residential (Mrs. Floyd Utter and Mrs. Guy Hickok), \$5,695.51. Suburban (Mrs. M. J. Stein-

bock), \$486.90. Automotive (Orval Lama), \$1,-42 F.50. Education (Preston Doughton), \$165

General gifts (W. E. Stewart), \$1,499,60. Rural (Paul Shepard), \$636.90. Mercantile (L. M. Grier), \$2,-

Government (Harold Phillippe), Industrial (H. R. Maillie), \$1,-

Professional (Glen Wade), \$1,-Among non-Salem communities Hayesville was third to go over the top by obtaining its \$200 quota Tuesday, it was announced.

Taylor Berates

Marshall Plan

WASHINGTON, March 9 -(A)-Senator Taylor of Idaho called the Marshall plan "vicious and stupid" in a senate speech today. He predicted its backers will meet their "Waterloo come next November."

Taylor is running for vice president on Henry Wallace's third party ticket. He said there are reports Premier Stalin has offered ports Premier Stalin has offered to meet President Truman at Stockholm in an effort to end Rus-

CRINA FORT CAPTURED PEIPING, March \$-(P)-Szepingkai, Manchurian for tress
which withstood all previous assaults, today was reported captured by communist troops who
were storming south for an attack
on Mukden's north gateway.

The Oregon 😂 Statesman

has nothing to add to it. It does not change in the slightest the mis-

iously injured

Fund Pledged More than 30 per cent of Marion county's \$55,000 Red Cross goal was reported raised Tuesday. The