Pressure for restoration of the old "School of Commerce" at OSC pure sciences to the university. These losses were part of the the Kelly report. In 1943 the board granted the college the privilege of offering work leading to a degree in business and technology The present action dignifies the offering by making it a major school at the college. Required for a degree in this school will be 36 hours in other schools such as agriculture, engineering, science, forestry, home economics. Presithe board in its action."

that the new school will expand spies. be a duplicate of the school of top secrets. business administration at the university. Undoubtedly there will house un - American activities

Initiative Seeks To Ban Boost In Income Tax

Preliminary petition for an initiative measure that would wipe vidual alleged, by a self-confessed out the state income tax increases resulting from defeat of the 3 per cent sales tax bill at the special election last October was filed D.C., from 1941 to 1944." at the statehouse Tuesday by the State Federation of Labor and the Oregon Farmers union.

sales tax bill, state income tax versive activity. exemptions would be reduced single persons. The reduced ex- don "one of the weakest links in force of federal bayonets." emptions affect income earned in our atomic security."-

The initiative measure, if approved by the voters, would rewhat they were prior to the special election.

place the initiative measure on the

Man Dies after **Auto Accident** Near Lebanon

LEBANON, March 2-(Special) Charles O. Wilson of Portland died in Lebanon General hospital tonight within four hours of a Santiam highway collision of a sedan didacy for the state representadriven by Wilson, and a local lum- tive post he held from 1941-45. ber truck. Mrs. Sam Carter, 69, Sweet

Home, an aunt of Wilson and his from the 16th district, Hood Rivonly passenger in the accident, incurred head injuries and was in publican, is now a state reprea critical condition at the hospital late tonight. Wilson, 44, was a merchant ma-

rine captain.

The accident occurred about 3:30 p.m. three miles south of here. State police who investigated, said Wilson's sedan passed an
walter I. Tooze, Portland, for cirother passenger vehicle and struck cuit judge, 4th judicial district, dethe rear of a Darwin Lumber Co. partment 8. Multnemah county. Nontruck as it was turning left off the highway.

William M. Smith, the lumber truck driver, was not injured.

Spring Brings Birds to Feed on Madras Fields

MADRAS, March 2-(AP)-Spring came to central Oregon today and the state police was asked to do something about it.

Spring brought thousands of wild geese and ducks, which be- Britain had agreed to supply Fin- had approved a proposed \$1,000,gan settling to feed in the grain land with 500,000 tons of coal 000 hospital for Tillamook county. fields of the Metolius district. Farmers asked state police for Finland will pay with wood pulp, help, saying destruction was heavy. pit props and other timber pro- the federal government, two-

Animal Crackers By WARREN GOODRICH



"This is the best audience

The Oregon Statesman

NINETY-SEVENTH YEAR 12 PAGES The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Oregon, Wednesday, March 3, 1948

gy at the state college into a "School," with a dean, mutterings were heard from Eugene. The Positive Current prices the current state college into a "School," with a dean, mutterings were heard from Eugene. The Divorcee ofd "School of Commerce" at OSC was applied after the board voted in 1941 to restore upper division A-Scientist's Loyalty File Asked

Minus Access To Top Secrets

WASHINGTON, March 2-(AP)-A loyalty files of Dr. Edward U. dent Strand in a statement said: Condon, atomic scientist and head "Nothing basically new was asked of the National Bureau of Standfor by the college or granted by ards, were demanded today by a congressman who says Condon The fear at the university is associated with suspected Russian

all over the curriculum and be- At the same time, the atomic come a parallel to the liberal arts energy commission told congress college at the university; or will that Condon has no access to its Chairman Thomas (R-NJ) of the

(Continued on Editorial Page) committee directed a subpoena for records of the commerce department loyalty board. This board stated last week that in its unanimous opinion there are "no reasonable grounds" to believe Condon is disloyal.

The Thomas complaint against Condon was based principally on a letter from J. Edgar Hoover, chief of the federal bureau of investigation. A quoted excerpt from the letter said Condon had been in contact "with an individual alleged, by a self-confessed Leader State engaged in espionage activities with the Russians in Washington,

Tonight the Washington Post said it had been told by two reliable persons who saw the letter The 1947 legislature provided that Hoover added that there was that if the voters defeated the no evidence of disloyalty or sub-

Thomas headed a subcommittee from \$1,500 to \$1,000 for married which blasted Condon in a report

The 46-year-old scientist, whose store the income tax exemptions to portant defense research, said in the cross and heard Dr. Samuel resulted from the political ten-

Sponsors said they hoped to because I'm absolutely reliable." In New York, Henry Wallace, ballot at the geenral election next who was said in the report to bureau post, declared that Thom- beyond the law. as does not "seriously believe that Dr. Condon has betrayed a single people of this country to become scientific secret, directly or indi- a mongrel race. President Truman rectly, to the Soviets."

Farmer Jones Files in Salem

Hood River, for state senator erand Wasco counties. Lage, a resentative and had been mentioned as a prospective candidate for speaker of the house for the 1949 legislative session.

Other filings Tuesday: Oliver E. Smith, Portland, demo-

Albert G. Valle, Portland, republican, for state representative, 5th district, Multnomah county. George L. Dukek, Fossil, republican. for district attorney of Wheeler county

Finland Concludes Trade Pact with Britain

LONDON, March 2 -(AP)- The board of trade said tonight trade negotiations had been concluded successfully with Finland.

and coke and 50,000 tons of steel.

By Portland Police As Ordinance Test PORTLAND, March 2.-(AP)-A horse race "bookie" was arrest-

ed here today in what Police Chief James Fleming said was an attempt to test the city's ordinance against bookmaking. Fleming said Plainclothes Officer C. E. Howard had purchased a \$2 betting ticket in the

Santa Anita turf exchange today. Later the patrolman and Officer H. O. Anderson quietly arrested Ralph M. Scott, 52. Scott was released on \$250 bail on a charge of violating the ordinance, Fleming said. Legality of the city ordinance

In a recent civil suit, Circuit Judge Walter L. Tooze had dismissed a case involving claims against a bookie. The court said it had been unable to find an Oregon law outlawing book-

has been questioned by attor-

Klansmen Hear Blood to Flow

WRIGHTSVILLE, Ga., March klansmen paraded here tonight and heard their leader declare "blood will flow in the streets of his political lieutenants. the south if the negro takes a place couples and from \$750 to \$500 for yesterday. The report called Con- at the side of white men through

klansmen burned a department deals in highly im- They formed in a circle around to halt heavy withdrawals which Green, Georgia grand dragon, sion This is gratifying information criticize President Truman's civil rights program with these words:

"We reaffirm our loyalty to the constitution, our vow to uphold \$50 Monthly have recommended Condon for the the laws but there are some things

retracts some of his statements. If he wants to take the negro as his equal that's his business." at the side of white men through H. R. (Farmer) Jones, Salem force of federal bayonets, blood republican, filed Tuesday his can- will flow in streets of the south."

Also filing was E. Riddell Lage, Fire Destroys Highway Cafe

Fire believed to have started in the french fryer destroyed the Homestead, Salem-Dallas highway cafe, early Tuesday afternoon, but adjacent buildings were saved. Salem fire equipment was called, but firemen said the building was nearly razed upon their arrival. Part of a shed at the rear of the structure was burned but a residence only a few yards away escaped the blaze. Whether the loss was covered by insurance was not determined Tuesday

\$1,000,000 Tillamook Hospital Approved

PORTLAND, March 2-(AP)-The state health officer said today that The board of trade said Great the U. S. public health service One-third of the funds for the 75-bed hospital would come from thirds from Tillamook county.

Truman Called 'Dead Bird' as Civil Rights Measures Gain

dead bird" was raised by Rep. the national party if the presi-Rivers (D-SC) today as republi- dent is nominated for a full term cans piled new fuel on the Dixie in the White House. civil rights" revolt. Rivers beat the anti-Truman house speech they were making a drum after:

1 - The house judiciary committee, dominated by republicans, his program. approved a federal anti-lynching

them republicans, pressed for sen-ate action on a bill to set up a while there is still time." permanent fair employment practices commission to outlaw job crats in the house who are fightpermanent fair employment pracdiscrimination against negroes and other minority groups.

The anti-lynch and FEPC bills mer (D-Miss) told reporters no tract with the state, must remove are among the Truman secom- decisions were made.

mendations which have touched WASHINGTON, March 2 -(AP) off a revolt among southern dem-

Rivers told republicans in mistake in trying to "embarrass" Mr. Truman by pushing through "You are going to burn down

the house to get at the rats," he shouted. "You had better make

original definition of institutional curricula made by the newly organized state board following Dr. Condon Said Bookie' Arrested President-Elect Arrested on **Slaying Charge**

(P)- President-elect Otilio Ulate both points. Blanco was arrested tonight on slaying of two customs guards. Ulate, whose election was annulled by congress Monday night, for the democratic nomination for was placed immediately in an president, was inaugurated in

A short time before charges were placed against him. Ulate En Route to Capital was found in hiding by government troops. He and a group of his followers were discovered in the babies over 16" in his camattempting to enter the home of statement. Carlos Valverde, a newly elected parliamentary deputy and follower of Ulate.

Ulate was known to have used the Valverde home as a hideout in the interim since the February 8 elections. Minister of Security Rene Picado, accompanied by United States Ambassador Nathaniel P. Davis and two church officials, were present at the time ofthe arrest. Picado said that the ambassador and clergymen were taken along to guarantee Ulate's safe conduct to the prison.

Picado, a brother of the Costa Rican president, said that Ulate's 2.-(P)-Some 300 hooded and robed case will be taken before the Costa Rican courts "later." Arrested with Ulate were six of

law if the union national tried Cullman county. high cross on the courthouse lawn a general strike. Picado ordered all tractive divorcee said she is "about after parading around the square. banks closed today and tomorrow 30.

"The klan will not permit the ople of this country to become Aged Pension a mongrel race. President Truman is facing certain defeat unless he Sought in State

A preliminary petition provid-Green told the crowd "We want ing a minimum \$50 a month old to see the negro treated fairly, but age pension in Oregon, to be adwhenever the negro takes a place ministered by a one-man old age commission, was offered for filing Tuesday in the office of Dave O'Hara, in charge of the state elections bureau, but will be sent Hall to Announce back for correction.

Sponsors are Joe E. Dunne, Henry Menasco, Opal L. Howk, G. L. Artz, J. A. Williams and Charles A. Townsend, all of

In event the sponsors obtain 18,569 signatures the measure would be on the ballot at the general election next November. Old age pensions are now administered by the public welfare commission. The measure also directs the legislature to provide sufficient funds to pay the larger

To Offset Soaring **Prices in Oregon**

PORTLAND, March 2-(AP)-Living costs mounted \$500 for the Oregon working man the last three years. Meanwhile, his wages went

in the standard of living for the was hurt. average worker, the department

The average earnings were given as \$2,750 for last year, a fig-ure equivalent to \$1,750 at 1935-1944 average income at conciliation: \$2,500, equivalent to \$2,000 in 1935-39. Salem, with a net increase of

6.7 per cent in bank debits, was the only Oregon city falling below the 9.5 per cent average gain A cry that "Harry Truman is a ocrats, with threats to break with reported for all west coast cities.

Board to Receive Bids on House

Bids tor purchase of the Charles H. Robertson home, 277 N. Capitol st., will be received by the state board of control March 8. This is one of the last homes to be removed from state-owned property

the home within 30 days.

Charges

CULLMAN, Ala., March 2-(AP)-An Alabama woman asked a court here today to declare Gov. James E. Folsom her legal husband and the father of her 22months-old son.

The woman, suing as Christine Putman Folsom, asked the Cullman circuit court to issue a de-SAN JOSE, Costa Rico, March 2 claratory judgment establishing

She set out in the suit that she a charge of complicity in the asked no money for herself or her Governor Folsom, a candidate

> January of last year. He is a widower The 6-foot, 8-inch Alabama governor, who said he "kissed all

private residence in San Jose, paign for that office, was enroute The two customs guards were to Washington tonight and could shot to death Monday night while not be reached immediately for a In a companion suit, filed by "James Douglas Folsom," through

his "next friend," Carter E. Putman, a brother of the child's mother, the child asked the court to establish the "legitimacy of his relationship" to the governor. Tenn., April 17, 1946, the suit al-

leges. That date was in the midst

of Folsom's whirlwind campaign for governor. No Statutory Procedure The suit asserts that political LONDON, March 2.-(AP)-Nine-

not given general or press pubis known as "Christine Putman of a runway. Earlier today President Teo- Johnston," and is the daughter of There were only three survivors doro Picado threatened martial Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Putman of among the 22 persons aboard. The

> The petition asserts that Folsom arranged for the birth of the child, and then arranged for Mrs. Johnston and her baby boy to go to Michigan until after the runoff primary in June, 1946.

'Change of Heart' Afterwards, the suit continued, Folsom "had a change of heart," and "under pressure from political advisers, disclaimed his previously acknowledged marital rela-

Folsom has two girls, Rachael, 8, and Melissa, 5, by his late wife. Under Alabama law, Folsom will have 30 days after a summons is served in the suit to file his

Political Decision Within Five Days

TILLAMOOK, Ore., March 2-(AP)-Governog Hall promised here today he would announce within five days whether he will seek the republican nomination

Hall-conferred with representatives of coast chambers of commerce, Izaak Walton league units and sportsmen's clubs on recent coast stream closures ordered by state game authorities.

Senator McKay, of Salem, appeared here with the governor's party. McKay is a candidate for the republican gubernatorial nom-

Argentine Duel Minus Bloodshed

BUENOS AIRES, March 2-(AP)-Two members of congress fought The result was a \$250 lowering a duel with pistols today. No one.

Rodolfo Decker, editor of the of commerce district office said to- newspaper Laborista which supports the government of President Peron, and Lt. Col. Gregorio Pomar, a member of the radical opposition, each fired one shot. 39 levels, the office said. It listed They left the field without re-Duelling is illegal in Argentina but, duels are held frequently to

settle political disputes. House to Abandon Probe powerful social democratic party with Russia.

Into Long's Tax Returns night of trying to "provoke uncipal parties in parliament indicated they felt that Finland must WASHINGTON, March 2 -(AP)-

The house decided today against looking into income tax returns of Earl K. Long, democratic nominee for governor of Louisiana.

By a vote of 239 to 111 it turned down a resolution which would and democratic" means in dealing

ed down a resolution which would and democratic" means in dealing tion to support a pact with the have authorized a seven-member with the question of a military Soviet Union, Communists control special committee to investigate pact with Russia. the popular democratic party "possibly fraudulent" tax returns "Communist circles have shown which has 51 of parliament's 200 their intention to use this situa- seats and the largest single rep-Louisiana, tion for the purpose of national conflict and discord among the CITY MANAGER VOTE

CORVALLIS, March 2-(P)-A classes," the statement said.

It was drafted at a meeting of the party's parliamentary group to consider Prime Minister Stalin's the best way to guarantee the interests of Finland and peace.

Warns



WASHINGTON, March 2 -(AP)- Ask Aid Reduced William C. Bullitt, former U.S. Ball said the 14 revisionists atambassador to Russia, who tending the meeting also agreed warned today that "an attack that the \$5,300,000,000 recomon our country by everwhelm- mended by the committee for the ing masses of Stalin-driven first 12 months of the program slaves" is possible, (Story in should be cut; but had not settled on any definite amount. He procolumn at right.) posed \$3,500,000,000.

Air Crash at The child was born at Nashville, London Burns enn., April 17, 1946, the suit al-19 Persons

considerations influenced the gov- teen persons were burned to death ernor-to-be, since the "marriage tonight when a Belgian Sabena air Food Vanishes was not effected by the custo- lines DC-3 plane crashed at the mary statutory procedure and was London airport.

The mother's suit said she also nose-dived and burned at the end

message from the pilot.

One wing and an engine of the twin-engined craft were missing bail pending deportation hearings. entirely as firemen removed the last of the charred bodies shortly

Soviet Supports mittee as the "No. 1 communist" in the U.S.; John Williamson, labor **Partition Talk**

Russia accepted conditionally to- Charles A. Doyle, regional director day a United States plan for the of the CIO Gas, Coke and Chem-Big Five to try to solve the Pal- ical Workers at Niagaza Falls, N Andrei A. Gromyko, Soviet de- of the CIO International Fur and

formal committee of the Big Five Gromyko told the United Na-

big power consultations.

Fill ARC Quota

headquarters late Tuesday. chairman for the Auburn solici- turned Asiatic explorer, landed at



emergency landing in fog when it

three, all passengers, were thrown ckage or pulled out quickly by airport employes The others were trapped inside.

ground outside the airport at an

LAKE SUCCESS, March 2-(AP) CIO National Maritime union;

puty foreign minister, voiced Rus- Leather Workers union. sia's decision against creating a

committee as such would only drag out a settlement. Britain informed the council she tain passes, the state highway decould not join in the proposed partment reported Tuesday.

Auburn First to

Auburn community is the first district to complete its quota in the current American Red Cross fund campaign in Marion county, REYNOLDS IN HAWAII it was announced from the drive Frank A. Doerfler has served as

tation. The community's quota the Honolulu airport tonight en was \$150. soliciting in the campaign for Mar- flight from San Francisco in 13 ion county's quota of \$55,000.

accused Finnish communists to-

The social democrats, one of

the "big three" parties which con-

stitute the government bloc in



The plane was coming in for an In Communists

The plane was on a regularly scheduled Brussels to London ply of food the men had in their

after midnight

powers for consultations with More Snow Falls in Arabs, Jews and British. Oregon's Mountains tions security council that the five great powers certainly should consult among themselves but that a eastern and central Oregon Mon-

More than 1,000 workers are mountains. The plane made the hours and 15 minutes.

Social Democrats Accuse

HELSINKI, March 2-(AP)-The fense and mutual assistance pact

stitute the government bloc in "communist provocations" came parliament, issued a statement after the communists put their

pean recovery plan. Senator Brewster (R-Me), another of the senators who put the proposal together, called it "an offensive - defensive alliance." He said it provides a way of "collective security without the paralyz-Others in the group were Cain (Wash), Malone (Nev), Ecton held Tuesday, (Mont.), Wherry (Neb), Know-

Veto-Free Global

Group Backed by

14 GOP Senators

Reduction in Foreign Aid Sought by

Solons, Led by Sens. Ball, Brewster

WASHINGTON, March 2.-(P)-A new international agency to protect this nation and all its friends against both aggression and subversion was proposed tonight by a group of republican senstors.

It would be outside the United States, free of the Russian veto

which has stymied many U. N. security council moves. Russia, how-

senate tomorrow as an amend- Court Holds

ever, is not mentioned by name in the proposal.

Senator Ball (R-Minn) said he will offer the plan for the pro-

posed "supreme council" in the

ment to the \$5,300,000,000 Euro-

(Idaho) and Robertson (Wyo).

for the recovery program.

rope without political stability.

The proposal for a new interna-

tional agency came on the heels of a warning by William C. Bul-

litt, former ambassador to Russia,

that "an attack on our country by

overwhelming masses of Stalin-

driven slaves" is possible.

affairs commitee.

what in doubt.

lease on bail

scribed by a congressional com-

secretary of the communist party;

Ferdinand C. Smith, West Indian-

born Negro and secretary of the

and Irving Potash, an officer

More snow fell in sections of

the higher elevations and moun-

Ice was reported on the Wilson

River highway between mileposts

Use of chains was advised in

the vicinity of Santiam highway

HONOLULU, March 2-(AP)-Mil-

ton Reynolds, manufacturer

route to China to chart unscaled

Earlier, spokesmen for the prin-

negotiate with Russia on a mili-

tary pact.
The social democratic attack on

propaganda steamroller into mo-

resentation of any party.

The communists began organ-

on the Pacific highway

miles north of Drain.

ng power of veto."

Ball Outlines Plan

Oregon's tithing law is constitutional, the state supreme court

land (Calif), Reed (Kas), Hawkes The majority opinion was written by Justice James T. Brand Watkins (Utah), Butler (Neb), Brooks (Ill), Dworshak with Chief Justice George Rossman dissenting. It reversed Circuit Judge George R. Duncan of the Marion county circuit court.

Ball outlined the plan to report-The suit originally was brought ers after a meeting of the repubby T. J. Starker and Margaret O. lican group. He is chairman of the steering committee of the coali- Starker against the state forestry tion which is working on changes board, State Forester Nels Rogers and State Treasurer Leslie M. Earlier Ball, in a floor exchange Scott. Plaintiffs objected to any with Chairman Vandenberg (Rforestry receipts going into the general fund of the state and con-Mich) of the senate foreign relatested the state fire patrol tax tions committee, said there could be no economic recovery in Eu- which amounts to as much as 5

cents an acre plus 10 per cent. Under the tithing law approximately 24 self sustaining state departments must pay 10 per cent of their receipts into the general fund. These departments receive their revenues largely from taxes and fees which they levy themselves.

The tithing law was enacted in 1933 but has been amended on several occasions since that time. Several attempts to repeal the law by the legislature were futile.

Steel Company Bullitt was urging \$100,000,000 for "military supplies to China" in a talk before the house foreign **Head Defends**

Hunger Strike NEW YORK, March 2-(AP)-Five President Benjamin F. Fairless of U.S. Steel told the genate-house

Ellis island continued tonight their economic committee that many of alerted for the crash by a radio self-styled "hunger strike" but the the complaints against the indusstate of their appetites was sometry were "political," The increase was justified, he said, to halt a Immigration officials said a sup- loss in certain steel operations. He insisted that the \$4.85-a-ton flight. It apparently hit the rough quarters yesterday had vanished boost in price of semi-finished

whether they had eaten it or not. small and unimportant" to be in-The men are being held without flationary. It applied to only about 10 per cent of his firm's tonnage, They sent out word they were not he emphasized. eating in an effort to obtain re-They are Gerhart Eisler, de-

> scapegoat for the nation's ills." Senator Taft (R-Ohio) said the inevitable result" of the increase

causes of recent price hikes. Chiang Urged to Permit Kidnaper to

day night with packed snow in

The marshal, Chang Hsueh-Liang, heir of the last war lord ruler of Manchuria, has been under government detention since 28 and 41 and one-way traffic the kidnapping. He now lives in Formosa.

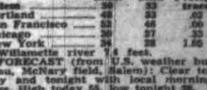
Honduras Residents Demonstrate Loyalty

BELIZE, British Honduras, March 2 -(P)- Thousands of residents of this capital city participated today in a demonstration of loyalty to the British. They marched through the streets singing pat-

Two British cruisers and a de-

EAST OREGON ROBBERIES PENDLETON, Ore., March 2 (P)- Police searched today for "professional" safecrackers blamed for robberies at Ordnance and Hermiston last night. A total of \$6,380.75 was taken.

Weather



SALEM PRECIPITATION (From Sept. 1 to March 2)

we've ever had,"

Price Boost

WASHINGTON, March 2-(47)-Amid a barrage of critical ques-tions, the head of U.S. Steel corporation denied today the recent steel price boost was inflationary.

and it hadn't been determined steel announced Feb. 20 was "too

Its influence on general price levels has been "grossly exagger-ated," he said, and added that his firm "cannot fairly be made the

is to encourage labor to seek another wage increase. The committee is checking into

Fight Communists

NANKING, March 2-(A)-Chiang Kai-Shek was urged today to permit the Manchurian marshall who kidnaped him in 1936 to fight for the government in Manchuria.

A meeting of old Manchurian generals and elder statesmen in Nanking proposed that the mar-shal be allowed to return to Man-

churia in a prominent position of

riotic songs and waving British

tachment of troops have arrived here "to protect British lives and property." Neighboring Guatemala claims British Honduras.

