But what has the party regulars worried is this: They know they are too few in number themselves to elect a president. They have to get millions of votes from the people; and they are dubious whether Taft has the drawing power with the masses. So while the majority of 1948 delegates may prefer Taft for themselves they may hesitate to nominate him for president, This "mental hazard" works against

The mechanics of a canvass for the nomination is somewhat in- James Harold Wilson, 31-yearteresting. The beginning is made with the party organization in a state, the national committeeman state, the national committeeman for overseas trade, has been and state chairman, but that may Cripps' principal aide. be more or less formal. The real work is done with the (Continued on editorial page)

Two New Mills Add to Santiam

NIAGARA, Sept. 29-Two sawmills with an estimated daily capacity of more than 100,000 feet of lumber, now under construction in the North Santiam canyon, will bring the timber products manufactured in the canyon area up to approximately 800,000 feet daily. He will succeed to functions of general supervision over the eco-

Larger of the two mills is near Lyons, owned in partnership by Amandus Frank of the Frank Lumber company of Mill City and Ted Freres of Stayton, who has been operating a smaller mill in Russia Rejects

The second mill, a salvage producer on Monument peak, is being added to the Oregon Pulp and one will produce about 20,000 feet I ruman Slurred daily. The company will use the small mill if cleaning up smaller timber on government forest lands.

The Frank mill is designed to cut on requirements of federally owned timber, aiming at a max-imum of finished lumber with a minimum of waste. The smaller ler, and Moscow has rejected the mill has also been designed to meet the new standards, cleaning up the timberland as much as possible by converting into lumber and other wood products what has been left in the woods in former

The smaller mill will likely go into operation in a few weeks and will employ around 25 men. The larger mill will not be ready until early spring and will employ

### **Hoover Takes** 'Final Post'

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29.-(P)-Former President Herbert Hoover, now 73, accepted as his "last public service" today the post of chairman of a 12-man commission designed to simplify and promote economy in the federal gov-Mr. Hoover pledged a search-

ing inquiry.

### **Oregon Officials Win Road Awards**

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.-(A)-The American association of State Highway Officials has made awards to five Oregon highway officials for 25 years of meritori-

They are N. M. Finkbiner, P. M. Stephenson, W. W. Stiffler, Oscar Cutler and S. H. Boardman. Cutler, with 30 years, had the long-est period of service.

**Animal Crackers** 



"That's it, stugid-trump your

### In Charge Partition **Backers** Warned

SIR STAFFORD CRIPPS

**Crisis Powers** 

Centralized in

LONDON, Sept. 29-(AP)-Sir

Stafford Cripps tonight was

named minister of economic af-

fairs-a new post created to cen-

tralize in one man broad powers

for dealing with Britain's eco-

He will be succeeded as pres-ident of the board of trade by

Prime Minister Attiee, who an-

purchases of necessities abroad.

Cripps, 58, lawyer and trade

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 -(A)-

The United States has protested

to Moscow that a Soviet writer

Truman by comparing him to Hit-

protest, the state department dis-

Minister V. M. Molotov showed

that Molotov not only rejected any

responsibility for the offending

article but also lashed out bit-

terly against "that American press

is a widely encouraged by the

Michael McDermott, state de-

partment press officer, told re-

porters that the department has

had no time to determine the next

step in the latest incident of

worsening relations between

The Russian article in question

said that Mr. Truman was "strain-

ing for the laurels of the Cor-

poral from Munich," and had un-

dertaken a drive for "world mas-

tery" on behalf of Wall Street

Basket' Vet

At Convention

VANCOUVER, B. C., Sept. 29 (P)- Curly Christian, 63-year-old veteran who lost both arms and

legs in trench warfare in World

war I, was the most popular dele-

gate to register today at the con-

vention of War Amputations of

"I take life easy," Christian told fellow delegates. "I ain't go-ing to worry myself to death. "I

still have a head on my shoulders

haven't I!"

Curly, who uses artificial legs deftly although doctors once told

him he could not manage them,

said he married after the first

World war and has a son who served in the Royal Canadian Na-vy in World War II.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29-(AP)

-Frank J. Enzensperger, a Sausa-

lito, Calif., machinery manufac-

turer, returned from a five-weeks business trip in Honolulu, walked

into a drugstore drawing and won: two round-trip tickets to Hono-lulu.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 -(AP)-

over to Italy within a week about

\$23,000,000 in gold which the na-

zis had confiscated in that coun-

ITALY REGAINS GOLD

VICIOUS CIRCLE

most reactionary circles."

Washington and Moscow.

financiers.

and Russia.

Canada.

closed today.

nomic crisis.

LAKE SUCCESS, Sept. 29-(AP) Arabs of Palestine, through their official agency, declared today they would fight "with the last drop of our blood" against any scheme for the "dissection, segregation or partition" of the Holy

In quiet tones, Jamal Husseini, vice-chairman of the Arab higher committee and nephew of the exiled mufti of Jerusalem, dejected a proposal for partition of Palestine into Arab and Jewish states and an alternate plan for feder-

The turn of the Jewish agency for Palestine will come Wednesday afternoon. Other major developments in

the assembly were: 1. The United States and Britain struck back at soviet bloc charges in the political committee **British Cabinet** that the western powers were trying to "enslave Greece." They said they wanted only to help the

Greek people. 2. The security council argued for hours over membership applications from Italy, Romania, Hungary, Bulgaria and Finlandall ex-enemies seeking to join the U. N.

The council made no decisions and will tackle the problem again

Secretary of State Marshall was old "boy wonder" of the labor in Washington conferring with government. Wilson, as secretary President Truman on the European situation. He expected to return to New York tonight for two nounced the cabinet changes, will full sessions tomorrow at Flushhead temporarily a new minis- ing Meadow park at which the terial committee on economic delegates will increase the U. N. planning, "in view of the gravity" of the situation which has Yemen and Pakistan and vote to forced Britain to suspend con- fill approaching vacancies in the vertibility of sterling and curtail security and economic and social

Arthur Greenwood, veteran labor politician, now minister in the continuing Russian - U. S. Lumber Output without portfolio, is leaving the government as the first of the coviet deputy foreign minister and chief of the soviet delegtation, also was expected at the assembly sesyounger members of the party. sions tomorrow.

### booming exports in his present job—equivalent to secretary of commerce in the United States. He will succeed to functions expert, was already in charge of nomic program now held by Dep-uty Prime Minister Herbert Mor-Strikes Mine

TRIESTE, Sept. 29.-(A)-Three men died today when the 2,200ton U. S. Destroyer Douglas H. Fox struck a mine in the upper Adriatic sea 18 miles off Trieste. four of them critically, by the ex-plosion which knocked out both of the destroyer's propellers and both rudders. All of the casualties were enlisted men. Names of

lebeled and insulted President released immediately. Naval headquarters here said the Fox had about 200 men aboard when she struck the mine while en route to Trieste from Venice. The explosion occured in waters The text notes exchanged between U. S. Ambassador Walter which still contain war-laid mine-Bedell Smith and Soviet Foreign fields.

A sister destroyer, the James C. Owen, went to the Fox' rescue. Capt. R. N. McFarlane of Graham, Tex., commander of the second squadron said the Fox had a large hole aft below the waterline and that her lower after decks were awash.

In Washington a U. S. navy officer explained that mine sweeping in the Mediterganean area has been handled by the international sweeping and routing section of the British admiralty. Although a channel was cleared long ago between Venice and Trieste, this does not eliminate the possibility does not eliminate the possibility passenger coaches, which were tical things, such as 'Which side passenger coaches, which were total things, such as 'Which side things, such as 'Which side total things, such as 'Which side things, such as 'Which side total things, such as 'Which s of an old mine drifting into the course of a ship, he said.

### It called the president "the Liquor Board messenger boy, bank clerk and tool of the Pendergast machine." Pays on Debt Smith's protest was one of the most sharply worded notes ever exchanged between this country

The state liquor control commis sion Monday remitted to State Salem General hospital Saturday. Treasurer Leslie M. Scott \$756,000 of liquor revenues to apply against state borrowings of \$900,000 for administration of the state public welfare commission. This re-

Scott declared, however, that it would be necessary for the board of control to borrow an additional \$450,000 Tuesday which will boost the obligation up to \$600,-000. The peak obligation of the state for the benefit of the public welfare commission was \$1,-384,321 on August 12.

Funds for the public welfare commission are borrowed from Portland banks under a shortterm arrangement.

## Stassen Flays War Whispers

NEW YORK, Sept. 29-(A)-Harold E. Stassen, only avowed can-didate for the Republican nomination for president, told a group of churchmen today that must never surrender to the insidious whisper that a third world war is inevitable."

The former Minnesota govern-or and navy captain told 750 delegates at a luncheon of the Protestant council of the city of New. York and 28 clergy groups that "the people of Russia want peace and want to look upon the peo-

will a few lost the peace for the big communist seaport of Che- in Caliubia province were report-

so hard?"



NINETY-SEVENTH YEAR

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Ore., Tuesday, Sept. 30, 1947

**Emergency Aid** 

Measures Asked

WASHINGTON, Sept. 29 - (P)

President Truman called on con-

gressional leaders today to start

the machinery for emergency aid

to Europe but said the question of a special session of congress re-

In an extraordinary news con-

ference, called on short notice af-

ter a meeting with congress lead-

1. He is asking the senate and

house committees on appropria-tions and foreign affairs to meet

as soon as possible "to consider

2. If the committees agree

wholeheartedly on the need of a

special session, then there will

be no question about his calling

one. In any event, he stands where

he has stood. He will call one if

3. Sums available now to help

Europe are enough to carry to

December on a starvation basis-

he couldn't be specific as to when

in December—and then the pipe-line of aid would be empty.

4. He figures that \$580,000,000

additional will be needed to carry

France, Italy and Austria through

until March 31, 1948, likewise, on

a starvation basis. He cannot pro-

vide any of this by executive ac-

5. England does not seem to be

as compared to the three coun-

for their needs and appear to be

senate appropriations committee

Chairman Eaton (R-NJ) of the

house foreign affairs committee

announced that it will meet in

The president was asked when

Asked to explain what he means

ther he couldn't provide some by

executive action. He said he

that a weekly ration for the

Frenchman wouldn't make a mesi

**Pier Crumples** 

In Worst N.Y.

**Harbor Blaze** 

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.-(AP)-The,

worst dock fire ever to strike the

world's busiest port swept

through a Hudson river pier to-day, injuring 132 firemen, crum-

ing the occupied zones.

couldn't, not any of it.

for an American.

contended these men are part of that that is just what he meant,

tion, he said. England Less Serious

he is convinced it is needed.

the urgent need for aid to western

ers, Mr. Truman disclosed:

mains to be decided.

Will Call If Needed

From Leaders

### Defines Europe's Choices



Marshall's principal antagonist Europe can effect her own recovery with the aid of the Marshall plan. but it will take time, believes Dr. Kurt von Schuschnigg, Austrian two additional lanes to the new chancellor until Hitler's invasion of Austria, shown above in his Marion hotel room Monday. Dr. Schuschnigg pointed out that Austria raised most of her own food before the war with the exception of wheat and other grains. He was guest speaker at the Salem Knife and Fork club Monday night, (Photo by Don Dill, Statesman staff photographer.)

# European Federation With Strength Needed, Avers von Schuschnigg

By Wes Sullivan News Editor, The Statesman

Ex-Austrian Chancellor Kurt von Schuschnigg, who saw central Europe, as produced by the treaty of Versailles, crumble in the late 1930s, warned a Salem audience Monday night "We must profit from European federation sufficeintly our mistakes and assist in forming strong to beat off any aggressor." "-And if we can't do it with Russia, we must do it without her.

### the dead and injured were not Nine Rail Cars Removed From Wreck Scene

Track repairs and railroad car chancellor, for four years prior removal at the scene of Friday to Hitler's invasion in 1938, to completed over the week end.

Railroad officials here said the company's investigation into the cause of the accident was continuing in an effort to determine how the switch to an sirport spur track was unlocked and at least partially open at the time of the midnight derailment.

Heavy crane equipment from choice between the east and the Portland and Eugene righted the west, is not interested as much taken to Portland by Sunday night can increase our standard of liv-for repairs. Mainline rail traffic ing?' 'How can we keep from In Palestine was held up only a few hours starvation?" Friday night.

Daman Stimson, baggageman, whose head was injured in the accident, was dismissed from the Salem Deaconess hospital Sunday. Only other person hospitalized after the accident, mail clerk George Miller of Portland, left

### Army Discloses duced the state obligation to \$150,- New Jet Plane

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29 -(AP)-The U. S. air forces today took the wraps off a new jet bomber which, its makers believe, will be the east and the west. They have the world's most powerful air-

It was the Northrop Flying Wing YB-49, whose eight jet engines cal situation, he remainded his 172 feet from wing tip to wing cent of his countrymen were tip, is a jet-propelled counterpart nazis in the days immediately of the B-35 Flying Wings, 13 of prior to Hitler's sweep over Auswhich are being built for the air tria. forces by the same company.

It weighs 88,100 pounds emp- armed minorities of communists

ty, and maximum weight loaded waiting all over Europe for an is expected to be more than 200,- order to assert themselves, but

WATERLOO, Iowa, Sept. 29 (AP) Oregon entries won five of the first six places in the dairy further aggression is slammed products division of the National Dairy Cattle congress here today. R. B. Price of Tillamook won the cheese making championship. CHINESE NEAR RED PORT

NANKING, Sept. 29-(4P)-Chi-Officials said today the United ple of the United States as nese press dispatches reported to- four new cases of suspected cholday that hard-driving government era in Egypt, including two in day that hard-driving government era in Egypt, including two in "The question is," he said troops were barely 10 miles from Cairo, and 12 cholera deaths today government navy.

Speaking before the Knife and

Fork club at the Marion hotel,

emphasized "It is a question of action or starvation in central Eu-

state federation" with enough ma-

"Central Europe (which he de-

He said that Russia offers a

form of security to the smaller

against aggression and foreign in-

that in their search for a better standard of living, they must look

to the west, rather than the east.

Even some communists would

rather have U. S. 'bucks' than

Russian rubles," he noted with a

"The small powers are bound

there is no danger of such an

order being issued as long as a

balance of power is maintained,

and as long as the factions of rev-

olution realize that the door to

shut," he said, noting that at the

present time the United States.

rather than a European federa-

tion, provides the balancing fac-

CAIRO, Sept. 29-(AP)-Seventy

EGYPT'S CHOLERA GROWS

communique.

to make a clear choice between

U. S. Provides Balance

of economy or starve."

As a note of optimism he added

fined as Czechoslovakia, Hun-

from the east.

Interests Are Practical

rope, especially Germany."

White-haired, but showing little of the deprivations of seven years in a nazi concentration minute appropriation some months camp, von Schuschnigg drew up- ago, opened its fall season a week on his experience as Austrian ago and apparently is heading in-chancellor, for four years prior to "its best year," Evans said night's derailment of a Southern point out that a European balance titude as excellent and said the Pacific passenger train near Fair- of power must be established by present enrollment of 335 already view home south of Salem were uniting western Europe or at was equal to that of a similar perleast that portion free from Rusiod a year ago. sian domination, into a "super-Total enrollment is expected to

average 400 when potential stuterial arms to match the threat dents return from fishing in Alaska and at Celilo falls, as well as from various harvest centers. Evans said the Riverside school

gary and Austria); in making its program of large scale.

JERUSALEM, Sept. 29 .- (AP)-A powers of Europe and promises barrel of explosives ingeniously to protect those nations against rolled over a large wire barrier. what she terms "the evils of hit a district police headquarters American capitalism." On the in Haifa today, killing 10 persons other hand, the United States and injuring 77. The Jewish unpromises liberty and protection derground said it launched the attack to avenge the deportation of the "Exodus 1947" Jews to Hamburg, Germany.
The dead were Britons and Ar-

abs. Fourteen of the injured were Jewish civilians. British forces reacted immediately. Troops of the Sixth air-

borne division rushed into Haifa with Bren gun carriers, armored Subsequently police said they had arrested four suspects.

# **Bread Price Boost Nears**

**Open Today** Drivers heading south from Saem will find the distance from the capital to Albany cut short tion of the Pacific highway be-

8 a. m. today. W. C. Williams, acting highway engineer, announced Monday the highway would open one day be-fore the scheduled October 1 launching. Construction of the 10-mile two-lane concrete strip began in June, 1945. Oregon's biggest paving project since prior to the war, 24-foot wide strip with 10foot shoulders was completed at a cost of \$1,456,235.

tween the two cities opens at

Shorter Route

To Albany to

Jumping the old highway and Southern Pacific railroad tracks, a new overcrossing structure routes traffic east of Jefferson and across a 910-foot span over the Santiam river. The new bridge is built for two-lane traffic; a twin bridge will be built alongside when plans for adding highway materialize.

Future plans for the highway pecify construction of a parallel two-lane strip separated from the newly completed highway by a landscaped divider.

### Indian School Head to Take **New Position**

Myrthus W. Evans, superintendent of the Chemawa Indian school institute at Riverside, Calif., it was on ships in the harbor after to- man of the senate foreign relaannounced in Riverside Monday.

Evans, who came here from the
Western Navajo sub-agency at service agent here, said the em-Tuba City, Ariz., told The States- bargo applied to all such freight nounced he would summon the man he was not leaving Chemawa immediately, however, pending appointment of his successor. At Riverside, he will succeed Donthe former Austrian statesmans ald M. Biery, who resigned to ac- announced that the liner Matcept an educational post in Lima,

> The Chemawa school, which was saved from extinction by a last-Monday. He described student at-

was embarking on an experimental

cars and tanks.

# In Portland

PORTLAND, Sept. 29.-(AP)-Wheat climbed above \$3 on the market here today, and bakers forecast a one-cent increase in the price of bread tomorrow.

Truman Leaves Special

**Congress Call Undecided** 

Milling-type hard wheat reached a record \$3.06, and soft wheat, which makes up the bulk of the northwest crop, went up to \$2.63, another alltime high. Elsewhere on the price front,

eggs dropped 2 cents a dozen as scheduled, but the decline was not reflected at most retail out-

Potatoes went up again with some jobbers quoting \$4 a hun-dred pounds for No. 1 central Oregon russets.

A spokesman for local bakeries said today he knew of no plans to increase the price of bread in the Salem area, but reported that flour had gone up 80 cents a sack Monday.

# Harbor Threat Sets Embargo; **Arbiter Quits**

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 29-(AP)-A railroad freight embargo was issued today because of the in a serious situation at this time threat of a semi-shutdown of the os Angeles-Long Beach harbor omorrow midnight.

The Association of American questioner, have been able to pay Los Angeles-Long Beach harbor tomorrow midnight.

Railroads, with headquarters in Washington, notified all railroads still able to do so. since 1943, has accepted the super-intendency of the larger Sherman intendency of the larger Sherman immediately, destined for loading Vandenberg, (R-Mich), chair-

except that for the army, navy, marine corps, coast guard and oil to meet in mid-November, since for tankers. Matson Navigation company

sonia, due here Wednesday, would bypass Los Angeles and put in with 540 passengers and early November. Rep. Taber (Refreight at San Francisco instead. NY), chairman of the house ap-The shutdown as of midnight propriations committee, is curtomorrow was announced by the rently in Europe on an inspection Waterfront Employers association, which has been in dispute with the CIO International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's union. The union demanded and the employers rejected a proposal for recognition of ILWU as bargaining agent for dock foremen by starvation basis, the president or walking bosses. The employers said with a touch of sharpness

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 29-(A) -Dr. Clark Kerr announced today his resignation as Pacific Coast maritime arbitrator.
His resignation left the Pa-

cific Coast labor relations committee without an impartial chairman as it prepared to meet here tomorrow in a last minute effort to avert a shutdown of the entire Los Angeles harbor area. "I couldn't go through another year with as much work as I had last year," said Kerr, who was appointed to the post August 15, 1946, by Secretary of Labor

### East Polk PUD Order To Be Released Soon

Schwellenbach.

Order of the state hydroelectric commission involving application for creation of the East Polk County peoples utility district is now being written and will be ready for release within a few days, Charles E. Stricklin, commission secretary, reported Monday.

held in Salem several months ago.

### pling the pier into the water and destroying \$5,000,000 worth of Eighty pieces of fire equipment fought the flames after their discovery last night at pier 57 and brought them under control in the early morning. But the fire, its cause undetermined, continued to

Huge sections of the pier, used to berth Grace liners plying to South America, fell into the water Hearing on the application was after being weakened by the fire and the tons of water poured on

# **Behind for India**

NEW DELHI, Sept. 29 - + -An official Indian military spokesman said today the peak of communal killings had passed in both east and west Punjab and that India and Pakistan now face the problem of organizing orderly evacuation and rehabilitation of refugees who may total 7,000,000. The announcement, made at press conference, came as rains

and heavy floods piled new miseries on refugees on both sides of the border attempting to flee the perils of mob action. Weather

Salem	79	54	.00
Portland	_ 78	88	.00
San Francisco		46	.00
Chicago	63	. 86	trace
New York	67	49	.00
. Willamette rive	r -4.1	feet.	
FORECAST (fr	om U.	<ol><li>weat</li></ol>	her bu
reau, McNary f	leld, S	salem):	Parti

cloudy and cooler today. High te-perature today 75, low tonight Weather will be favorable for all far

### to fit somewhere into the world of economy or starve." Turning to the present politirelativation, he remainded his YB-49, whose eight jet engines are designed to develop a thrust equivalent to 32,000 horsepower. The tailless bomber, measuring ties " recalling that only 30 per to the second to develop a thrust listeners that "Revolutions are always started by armed minorities" recalling that only 30 per to the second ties are designed to develop a thrust listeners that "Revolutions are always started by armed minorities" recalling that only 30 per to the second to the second to develop a thrust listeners that "Revolutions are always started by armed minorities" recalling that only 30 per to the second to the se

Recommendations to correct in-equities in federal income tax 3. That the federal government of taxation Monday held the en- grams. dorsement of Gov. Earl Snell.

The recommendations were of the governors' conference, property states. which Governor Snell attended. taxation experts and members of uses the U.S. senate and house tax committees.

The recommendations were: possible.

which so many fought so long and foo, aflame from shelling by the ed in tonight's health ministry taxes to provide more equitable better than, the federal governdivision of this revenue between ment.

caused by community property relinquish to the states the federal laws of several states including tax on employers levied to cover Oregon and to make exclusive for administrative expenses of the federal or state use certain forms state employment security pro-4. That congress act quickly to

correct by federal law the income adopted over the week end in Chi- tax inequities between community cago by the executive committee property and non - community

5. That the states avoid en-Attending besides committeemen croachment upon tax fields which were several state and federal are peculiarly adaptable to federal 6. That counties and cities repeal

their admission taxes. A resolution was adopted at a 1. That the federal government joint meeting declaring that the reduce excise taxes as soon as states must "cease relying upon the federal government to do 2. That the federal government things for them and their citizens amend inheritance and estate which they can do as well as, or