leader of the opposition replied to the program announced by the labor ministry to meet Britain's economic crisis. Blaming the so-cialist government for "their Receipts High wrongful choice in caring more for their party theories and dogma and hope to so many millions of here late Sunday night, or its gravity.

Churchill pounced on the ."dihis employment as he thinks fit." and evening. The conservatives have been Total attendance at this year's free competition:

should guide us. The choice er than last year. which lies before the British na- (Additional Stories, Pages 6 & 14) tion about the form of its society is between a system of competitive selection and a system of compul-sion. Both these forms of society Labor Camp's are hard. The struggle for life is pleasant road. It will be uphill all the way. But I am sure that it is only by personal effort, free enterprise and ingenuity with all its risks and failures, with all its Pickers Needed unequal prizes and rewards that anything like 47 million people

(Continued on editorial page)

## **Board Orders** Rental Pleas To Be Written

board voted Monday night to and 136 left the camp. filed through rent office in written application form.

Henceforth, only complaints by written application filed through the Salem office, located in room 311 of the rehool administration building, will be considered by the board, it was announced. Most of Monday's meeting was taken up by member's reports that they I were being constantly hounded, individually, by landlords and tenants who were seeking adjust-

Homer Smith, sr., temporary chairman, said it was impossible at the camp will leave by Octoboard to help complainants, as ber 1. adjustments must be handled by the board as a whole. The board tinuing to increase in the Salem is made up of citizens who re- area as the hop and blackberry ceive no pay for their services, he harvests are in full stride, the

school administration building.

### Miss America's 'Sermon' Lauded

-Miss America's pastor told her in a letter today: "Yours is a more powerful sermon than many a minister will ever be able to

It was a message of congratulations from the Rev. Raymond Council to Barbara Jo Walker, director at Little Springdale Methodist church. Referring to the Memphis beauty's statement at Atlantic City that she did not like to see women smoking and that she didn't think anyone could drink moderately.

### **Animal Crackers** By WARREN GOODRICH



"It says, 'Nuts to you.' How nice."

# Judge Asserts Labor Law Legal Suburban Area To m: In Non-Communist Affidavits Gains Service;

# Zy Cherologh Strape State Fair's

than about the revival of our Paid attendance at the 82nd strength and the giving of comfort Oregon state fair, which closed cottages or apartment homes," 148,519 as compared to 157,454 in Churchill declared "there can be 1946, according to revised figures no dispute about socialist failure released by the fair management Monday.

Except for the opening day and rection of labor" as "the denial Saturday, attendance this year of the right for many centuries, exceeded 1946's. Opening day was deemed fundamental in a democ- down more than 10,000 and Satracy, except in time of mortal war, urday crowds were reduced by for every man to choose or change heavy rain throughout the day

charged with failure to outline a fair including paid tickets, childdifferent policy, and Churchill ren and passes, aggregated 220,-proposed a return to the system of 133 as compared with 220,572 in 1946. Receipts from the combined "I have but 20 minutes, but even horse show and rodeo, Follies of now in this crisis I will outline 1947, afternoon races and dance to you the broad principles which were from 10 to 15 per cent larg-

With its evacuation deadline September 25, the Salem farm labor camp has been showing a rapid turnover in occupants recently, camp officials indicated

Outgoing workers appear to be slightly topping the in-comnig movement, according to Jay Schreckendgust, camp manager. Last week 23 persons moved into the The Salem citizens' advisory week before that, 84 moved in

handle rent cases only if they are "Most of those leaving now," Schreckendgust said, "are thsoe while and have located homes in duction of about 5 cents a pound. this area." The camp population now stands at 76 families including 361 persons. Capacity of the future. camp would be an additional 25 families or about 100 more per-

> According to occupancy permits residents will be allowed to remain at the camp until September 25, when the property is to be released to the war assets ad-

Demand for farm labor is con-Salem farm labor office reported Smith said the board will meet Monday. Picking of late pears again September 22, but stated began Monday, the office said, that meetings would be called any and pickers are needed. The filtime the volume of cases demand- bert harvest is expected to open ed. The board also heard several up by mid-week, weather percases at Monday's meeting in the mitting, and the office Monday Healy, jr., Rupert E. Park, Mar- up another cent on the Portland urged growers to place picker ion Reynolds and Arthur T. Cav- market today, but medium and orders in adcance.

## **Navy Launches** MEMPHIS, Tenn., Sept. 8-(AP) Miss America's paster told her V-2 from Ship

The navy opened up what its top course by using braille and his expert called a "new era in naval exceptionally keen memory. Dr. weapons" today with the announcement that a German V-2 mette university law school, said good grass steers topping at \$26. Sunday school teacher and choir rocket was fired last Saturday Healy graduated at the top of his from the carrier Midway at sea. It was the first recorded a "very bright student."

daurching of one of the mass destruction weapons from any mov- ly admitted to the bar at a spe- the Portland Junior Chamber of ing platform. Specific information was with- court building Friday. held by the navy on where the

Midway was at the time the pro-The navy refrained from call- Church School jectile was launched. ing the whole demonstration a

eration. The announcement, chary of details, said the V-2 "after being launched successfully . . . traveled

about six miles and exploded."

## C. A. Lockwood Succeeds Wire

PORTLAND, Sept. 8 -(AP)-Charles A. Lockwood is the new Oregon state game supervisor. He succeeds Frank B. Wire, who retire Dec. 31, but stepped up the Wednesday, Thursday and Friday up 1.2 mills from last year's 40.4 district outside of Falls City. A trict.

signed Saturday. Lockwood has been assistant staff in 1933 as a game officer at the 500 mark, with greatest in- 16.5 under the 86.9 levy of last a warrant basis and then voted outside city, 51.8.

china pheasants to 90,000 this year place daily at the school this week

### State Plan Draws Protest



The state highway commission, in need of a new office building in Salem, is considering the purchase of the block which is the attrac- was not eligible for certification tive site of the First Presbyterian church. The 19-year-old edifice, one of the valley's finest churches, is just northwest across Chemeketa street from the state library (at the left) and the mall of the capitol group. If it is razed, it will be over the objections of church officials who protested acquisition but informed the highway com-mission they did not wish to "obstruct" though they would need at dictatorial type." least two years' notice. (Story on page 4) (Photo by Don Dill, Statesman staff photographer.)

# Prices Rise for Meat, Judge Davidson held that the union was an affiliate of the CIO, which has not complied with the Eggs; Margarine Down

NEW YORK, Sept. 8-(A)-Meat, coffee, butter and tallow advanced who have been here quite a in price today, but margarine manufacturers announced a price re-

Another bright note came from Kansas City where cattle receipts

year ago.

cents a pound since Aug. 1.

pound equalling the highs set Feb.

Hogs in East St. Louis hit \$30

PORTLAND, Sept. 8(AP)-Whole-

The price to retailers now is

75 cents a dozen for grade AA

Butcher hogs sold at a top of

\$31.50 and feeder pigs at \$55 cat-

tle prices were up 50 cents with

PORTLAND, Sept. 8-(AP)-Rob-

ert L. Eaton, former president of

Commerce, was elected president

of the Rose Festival association

VANCOUVER, B.C., Sept. 8 -

(CP)- Dr. Charles W. Armstrong.

here tonight.

KIWANIANS URGED

reached a new high for the year, foreshadowing larger supplies in the The present, however, was gloomy enough, with porterhouse steak

# 7 Willamette Alumni Pass

Seven Willamette university law graduates, five of them from Salem, were among 40 successful low a cent a pound higher in New bers must sign the affidavits. candidates who passed the state York. bar examinations given in July, it was announced here Monday by a hundredweight, equalling the Arthur S. Benson, clerk of the all-time record of last October.

state supreme court. Salem students passing were George E. Constable, Frank J. sale prices of large eggs moved enaugh. Thomas Benton Gabriel small sizes were unchanged.

and Warren Lesseg are both of All of the students, with the ex- large and 70 cents for grade A ception of Healy are veterans of large, plus two cents for cartons. World War II.

Healy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank S. Healy of 1500 S. Liberty prices moved to record highs here st., has been blind since birth. He today with the general increase WASHINGTON, Sept. 8-(A)- studied through the long, difficult across the country. Seward P. Reese, dean of Willaclass despite his handicap and was ROSE FETE ELECTS

The candidates will be formalcial ceremony in the supreme

# "success," using that word only to describe actual launching op-

Salem Catholic school leaders Monday predicted an all-time evil of communism." tigh combined enrollment of approximately 800 pupils when the city's three parochial schools op-

St. Vincent de Paul grade DALLAS, Sept. 8-Dallas taxes assessor as to the joint school mills compared to last year's 93.7. school in north Salem is adding will be 77.7 mills for this year rate. school in north Salem is adding two school rooms and an extra teacher this year to take care of teacher this year to take care of 300 students, an increase of more 300 students, and an analysis of the budget proposed by the 300 students and an analysis of the students and an an and from 1 to 2 p.m.

Lockwood said the commission grades, school officials there said mill increase to 133 mills. planned to boost production of Monday, Registration is taking West Salem Delayed

# Restraints Held **Proper Against Anti-Democrat**

FORT WORTH, Tex., Sept. 8-(AP)-The Taft-Hartley law provisions requiring labor unions to file affidavits that their officers are not communists was held constitutional today by a federal district judge-the first such ruling made on the new statute.

Judge T. W. Davidson held that non-communist provisions are legal, consistent and proper and that the union did not have recourse to the NLRB since the CIO had not complied with the

The ruling was made on a petition by the Oil Workers International union (CIO) asking that the court order Edwin A. Elliott, regional NLRB director, to count ballots in an election of workers company of Wichita Falls, Tex. "The constitution guarantees a

representative form of government," Davidson declared, "and it is consistent and proper to throw restraint around any organization by denying privileges to those who would destroy this form of government."

Judge Davidson held that by failing to comply with the provision of the Taft-Hartley law which requires filing of noncommunist affidavits, the OWIU as a bargaining unit.

"Communism is recognized as not being a representative form of government," Davidson declared, "Communism is more the

The OWIU had contended that its constitution bars communists from membership and officer po-

CHICAGO, Sept. 8 -(AP)- AFL retailing in New York at \$1 a President William Green expressed pound - 31 cents higher than a the opinion tonight that top AFL leaders would sign non-commun-Spot butter added another cent ist affidavits in order to use the on the New York mercantile ex- national labor relations board in change for a new 1947 high of jurisdictional fights with rival 841/2 cents, an increase of 123/8 unions.

A decision was put off by the Two of the largest grocery executive council until Friday chains advanced coffee 2 cents a morning, Green said, to permit a legal inquiry into a ruling by NLRB General Counsel Robert N. Soap manufacturers found tal- Denham that AFL council mem-Green said the same affidavits

were not being required of the 51 members of the CIO executive board and the AFL council members wanted to know the reason WEST HARTFORD, Conn., Sept.

8 -(AP)- James B. Carey, CIO nathe Taft-Hartley act. PORTLAND, Sept. 8 -(AP)- Hog

Carey told 50 Hartford CIO capable of swift expansion." leaders at a meeting here that the affidavit requirement was "clearly unconstitutional."

# Young Asserts No Gambling'

Marion County Sheriff Denver Salem Monday. Young, commenting on Attorney General George Neuner's month- with relatives in the east and m. The Benton - Polk fire conold directive to crack down on middle west for several weeks, trol truck here went to the fire. gambling, stated Monday that Baldock joined her last week Armstrong's body was discovered there are no slot machines or while en route to New York City in the ruins. other gambling devices operating to attend a meeting of the Amerin Marion county.

of Salsbury, N.C., president of the Kiwanis international, today called upon Kiwanians throughout North Young commented. "My office America to "be alert to every op- has suppressed gambling and lem for six years. They will re- fire, proving a handicap to investportunities to combat the insidious gambling devices and punch- side in the Royal Court apart- igating officers. boards for a long time."

year, Dunn states.

figures from the Marion county side of Fails City will leavy 50.5 ber 15.

# Suburban Area **Starts Monday**

City bus routes of Oregon Motor Stages will be extended into three suburban areas beyond Salem city limits next Monday, bus line officials notified the city council Monday night at its meeting in city hall.

New services to the Liberty. Four Corners and east Center street areas will add two buses and five drivers to the local bus system and will shorten waiting periods at the downtown terminal points, it was stated by Carl J. Wendt, OMS transportation engineer of Portland. Franchise Asked

Wendt also asked the council that it consider granting the Oregon Motor Stages an exclusive franchise, and an ordinance bill proposing a 10-year franchise was introduced and given first reading. OMS, only present city bus service, now operates under city permit. Suburban bus lines, also under permit, are not permitted to haul passengers to or from points' within the city, except the Changes prepared by the bus

Extend South Commercial run from High and McGilchrist streets south on Commercial and Liberty road to Liberty school. Extend Chemeketa run from state hospital east on Center street Lancaster road, Auburn and Morgan avenues, returning via Center street. Revision of this run from downtown to the hospital sets the route from Commercial and State streets via Commercial,

New Service Added Service now given by Chemeketa route will be included in a new Four Corners route from Used to Unload State and Commercial via Commercial, Chemeketa, 24th, State to Four Corners, then looping via State, Elma, Mahrt and Lancas-

Chemeketa, Church, Center, 20th,

Breyman, 24th and Center,

ter road back to State street. In the change, the Mill street bus will operate from the northwest, instead of northeast, corner of State and Commercial.

Wendt told the council that schedule will be arranged so that no more than three buses will be at the State and Commercial corner at one time. He estimated that 50 per cent of layover time at that corner will be eliminated, but said that the buses will not be able to operate with less than the present parking zone.

## VFW Parades For 3 Hours

CLEVELAND, Sept. 8-(AP)-Showers of ticker tape rained lodged in a heavily guarded dis- 5 Officers Required down today as an estimated placed persons camp at Poppen-15,000 members of the Veterans of Foreign Wars paraded under a their long journey back to Europe attention of five police force hot sun for two hours and 55 min-

60 bands and in costumes varying unloaded. from overalls to gaudy colored clothing, the marchers tramped over a route of several miles in respondents permitted aboard the Maintenance Man Roy Morris: one of the highlights of the VFW

encampment. gates passed resolutions endors- said one Jew was hospitalized with working order, with persons not tional secretary-treasurer, assert- ing the Taft-Ellender-Wagner head injuries, while several were ed here tonight that neither he nor act for a government housing treated for bruises and other in-CIO President Philip Murray construction program and calling juries. would sign affidavits disclaiming for expansion of the nation's communiest party membership to armed forces with emphasis on communiest party membership to armed forces with emphasis on obtain NLRB certification under making the United States air Farmer Dies force "the world's strongest and

### **Baldock Married** To Mrs. Lehmer

Telegrams announcing the marstate highway engineer, at Wichi- home. ta Falls, Tex., were received in Flames were first sighted by by the time the manual-meters

ican Association of State Highway 70 and 80 years old, he had no "It's nothing new as far as Officials Mr. and Mrs. Baldock surviving relatives so far as is Marion county is concerned," will return here by automobile. Mrs. Baldock has lived in Sa-

ments here.

Canceled; Buses

**To Extend Lines** 

me for starting next Monday are: Automatic meters identical or similar to the one above are to replace 1163 hand crank-operated lem streets since April, under a city council decision of Monday night. White arrow points to the coin slot (which some drivers have had trouble locating) in the above Park-o-Meter, one of 360 now being installed.

# Clubs and Fists Jewish Exodus

HAMBURG, Germany, Sept. 9 -(AP)-British authorities announced today that all the 1400 Jewish refugees aboard the second Exodus 1947 transport, the Empire Rival, had been disembarked in Hamburg within an hour and 15 minutes.

The announcement said all the refugees had come off the vessel quietly without violence after a broadcast announcement aboard.

HAMBURG, Germany, Sept 8-(AP)- British troops disembarked 1206 Jews of the Exodus 1947 toclubs and their fists to smash resistance against landing on German soil.

"This is as bad as Hitler," Jews shouted at the soldiers. By nightfall the refugees were dorf, near Hamburg. Thes ended from Palestine waters aboard the members, one of them the full-

Estimates of how many Jews of- er complaints and policing metfered resistance varied. Two cor- ers.' transport said one out of sevenwere subjected to physical pres- since installation in April, 28 per Prior to today's parade, dele- sure. An official British statement

# In Home Fire

J. Armstrong, elderly farmer who gineered, are of gear mesh ty e had lived alone in the Butler Hill which, in proper adjustment, ca :district 10 miles north of here for not give less time than the con riage of Mrs. Frank Lehmer, Sa- the last 20 years, died early Mon- calls for." Bowles also said his lem, and R. H. Baldock, Oregon day in a fire which destroyed his firm would guarantee, if awarded

Jack Farris, a neighbor, when he are removed." Mrs. Baldock has been visiting was going to work about 8:30 a. Believed to have been between

known. All of his personal belongings were destroyed in the Henkle - Bollman mortuary is

delayed pending further inquiry.

# **ES Changes Noted**

than 50 from last year. Registra- State and county taxes will be a sizable reduction in the millage mills outside of the fire district take the place of D. D. Dotson, out early today on the third floor earlier had announced intention to tion will be held at the school on the same, 19.8 mills; school tax is levy for both the city and the land 102 mills inside the fire dispartment, who retired Monday af- Giuseppe in the center of Rome. date because of ill health and re- of this week from 10 a.m. to noon but the city millage levy is down new budget was prepared by Other rural school districts ter 15 years of service, according

and from 1 to 2 p.m.

Combined enrollment of Sacred

Monmouth taxes will be in
Monmo Irene Johnston, who worked in game supervisor since 1937. He Heart academy and St. Joseph's creased 5.2 mills above last year's spent above the present budget 16, 52.8; Gooseneck 23, 51.3; Good the Salem office during the war sale joined the state game commission grade school is expected to top 72.2. Independence with 70.4 is will have to be taken care of on Creek 25,8 49.5; Independence 29 but had since resigned, will re-Diamond lake in Douglas county. crease occuring in the primary year. Willamina shows a four- in the budget for the following Work on tax rolls is progress- cated by Addison. Lyle Smith, foring satisfactorily, Dunn states, merly of the Klamath Falls of-Falls City's millage levy of 78.8 and they will be ready to turn fice, has replaced Carl Schwab, Millage levy for West Salem mills is a decrease of 61.2 from over to the sheriff's office for of the employment department, and release 19,000,000 trout in Ore- from 10 a.m. to noon and from has not been computed, awaiting last year's 140. District 57 out- collection on the date due, Octo- who resigned recently to coach at Gervais high school.

# The Winner! Plaints Bring Call for Bids On 1,163 Units

By Robert E. Gangware City Editor, The Statesman

Automatic-type parking meters will replace the 1,163 manually operated meters on Salem streets, was ordered Monday night by

the Salem city councils After a reopening of the argument over respective merits of the two types of meters—in which two meter firm representatives, several police and maintenance officers and nearly all aldermen had their say— the council voted 6-2 to cancel the present contract with Michaels Art Bronze Co., of Covington, Ky., at the end of the six-months trial period for meters installed last April.

Gille, Fry Oppose City Manager J. L. Franzen then was authorized to seek blds for automatic meters to replace the manual meters. Downtown Salem already has a few automatic meters of the Park-o-Meter company of Oklahoma City, installed as first lot of an order of 360 automatic meters authorized by the council last

Aldermen Albert C. Gille and Daniel J. Fry opposed the change meters which have been on Sa- to automatic meters, the remaining aldermen and Mayor R. L. Elfstrom voting to replace the present meters. Both Gille and Fry emphasized that a change in meters would result in a financ-

ial loss to the city. Aldermen voting for the change however, indicated they felt the manually operated meters inefficient in operation, requiring excessive maintenance and inconvenience to the public.

Revenue Unaffected

Robert Foote, representative of the Michaels meter firm, estimated the city's loss of equity, higher cost of automatic and meter standard costs would amount to \$38,-000. City Manager Franzen noted, following the meeting, that since parking meters under any contract would be paid for out of meter revenue over 18 months, the estimated \$40,000 parking meter revenue in the current city ment to a new concern will come about six months later than final payment for the present meters, Franzen said.

Before ordering the change, the council voted down moves by Gille and Fry to continue the Michaels contract or to seek a day amid scenes of violence, using 90-day extension of the trial period during which operation of the newly installed automatic meters could be observed.

Last night's controversy over parking meters brought forth these reports and opinions:

Police Chief Frank Minto: "Parking meters now require the British transport Ocean Vigour, time city maintenance man and Sprinkled with approximately the first of three such ships to be the others patrolmen who spend part of their time checking met-

> "Of 1,680 meter maintenance calls cent of meters were found in manipulating them correctly, 31 per cent were jammed, 19 per cent had clocks out of order and 22 per cent had miscellaneous defects in slots, signs and other parts,"

Rey Bowles, representing the Park-o-Meter automatic meter concern: "The Park-o-Meters installed in Salem are of latest DALLAS, Sept. 8-(AP)- Robert type recently completely re-e :a contract, to have meters here

> 'Too Many' Protested Alderman David O'Hara: "My principal objection to the present meters is that they consistently give less time than the coins indicate; this city should not be in the business of gypping its

citizens." O'Hara and Gille also asserted that the city has too many meters for its size, with the recent ad-dition of 360 meters (some not in charge of funeral arrangements, yet installed) to the 1,163 automatic meters.

### Nuns and Children Escape Convent Fire

alem	68	54	.10	
ortland	65	5.7	.10	
an Francisco				
hicago	. 88	70	.00	
ew York	41	1.4	and .	
Williamette rive	r -4	fee		
FORECAST (fro	m U.S	. weath	er bu-	
eau McNary f			Mouthe	

Max. Min. Precip.

cloudy today and tonight with occasional light showers. Highest temper-ature today near 70; lowest near 50.