

I attended a luncheon in Portland Tuesday honoring the new president of Standard Oil Company of California, R. G. Follis. In his talk following the meal President Follis discussed the operations of his company in the development of petroleum supplies in the middle east.

By means of charts he showed the present flow of oil from producing to consuming centers and pointed out the expected results in the increasing supply to come from the fields of Bahrein island in the Persian gulf and Saudi Arabia

The United States has been the world's chief supplier of petroleum products. The growth of demand at home and abroad has been so great that just at present exports and imports are about in balance, and very soon this country will have to import crude or refined cil and gasoline.

The flow at present is: Export to Europe from Texas and the mid-continent field; imports from Venezuela to our north Atlantic ports. Venezuela also exports to Europe. At present a thin trickle of oil flows west from the middle east to European countries; and some goes east to help supply When pipelines to the Mediterranean are completed from the middle east fields and additional refinery capacity provided oil from that region will supply Europe. This will permit the shutting off of the flow from our own mid-continent field and perhaps allow more of Venezulean oil to come to our North Atlantic market.

With the curtailment of export from this country there will not (Continued on editorial page)

night.

or halted.

tion hospital.

Stock Showing, Sale End 4-H **Events Today**

Livestock showmanship classes Marion county 4-H fall show at year old Thomas R. Smith, the reopen today at 10 a.m. will feature this morning's annual

and 13 hogs will be sold with Ben Boise Delays School Opening Twenty-one fat steers, 20 sheep and Lane Sudtell, Albany auctioneers, officiating in the sales



12 PAGES

Representative of the bangtails which will be providing thrills for racing fans at this year's Oregon about the veto situation. The state fair are the horses, shown enjoying the sunshnie from their stalls in stables newly built di- matter has been resting in a counrectly east of the grandstand across the Lone Oak race track at the state fairgrounds here. More cil pigeon hole since last January space, better construction and protection to the animals are a feature of the new stable area. (Photo 2 and was brought out now only Real Estate by Don Dill. Statesman staff photographer.) (Other fairgrounds photos on farm page.)

Malheur County Doused U.N. Atomic With DDT to Halt Polio Group Agreed

ONTARIO, Ore., Aug. 27-(A)-Airplanes sprayed Malheur county communities with a DDT solution late today as health authorities worked to prevent spread of poliomyelitis that has stricken five persons in the area of this small eastern Oregon community on the Ida

ho-Oregon border. The county fair and rodeo have been postponed, the opening of

schools delayed two weeks and a state sponsored team of medical specialists scheduled to arrive Dispute Over, here from Portland tomorrow Dr. A. L. Maulding, Malheur Meadows Cafe county health officer, said the spraying by airplanes would continue tomorrow and Friday and Reopens Today until there were indications the spread of the disease has slowed

12 miles south of here, and three-year old Thomas R. Smith, the reopen today at 10 a.m. a union-management dispute, will reopen today at 10 a.m. It days by these principles and has frequent-ly expressed opposition to several Legion Blasts Four cases are at Adrian, about State st. for the past 10 days by hey had

10 days to September 15 as south-western Idaho's infantile paraly-his restaurant's doors August 16 fully presented is government "is in the field of international re-in the field of international re-The indictment charges that

empolyes off the job.

Veto Use Curtailed

1851

The Oregon Statesman, Salem, Ore., Thursday, August 28, 1947

The Oregon Statesman

FOUNDED

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Aug. 27 AP)-The United States tossed beore the security council tonight batch of ideas for abolishing the bitterly-contested veto on all questions except direct steps to preserve world peace. Russia immediately seized on

this move as an attempt to revise the United Nations charter and warned that it was doomed to failure. A wordy battle ensued as the

council debated for the first time tion asking it to do something

as a courtesy to the assembly, which meets September 16. Herschel V. Johnson, United States deputy, set off a long chain of speculation when he offered a

as those pertaining to the appointment of a committee or com-" This aroused immission . mediate speculation among dele-

tions Atomic Energy commission around the Soviet veto of a proagreed today on general principles posed Balkans border watch comfor operating an International mission or the French veto of a Atomic Control agency which have suggested Indonesian investiga-

U. S. Asks British Food, Pleasures **Reduced Again in New Move to Buoy Economy**

Truman Flying to Rio; Will Address Parley

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27-(AP)-President Truman will leave here in his private airplane Sunday for Rio de Janeiro, where he will ad-

dress the Inter-American conference on Tuesday. The chief executive will be a guest of the Brazilian government until the following Sun- sliced her scanty food ration a 1946 general assembly resolu- day. Then he will board the battleship Missouri to cruise back to the United States.

> **Board Indicted** In Washington

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27 - (AP) 'The government's war on balloonsphere defense. Moving quickly to conclusion of ing living costs produced criminal charges today that the National the treaty, the steering committee reaction of the British "little man" Association of Real Estate Boards announced that the final confer- and his wife to the news that and the Washington Real Estate ence plenary session will be held their present weekly meat ration Boards violated the anti-trust next Tuesday and that the treaty

will be signed formally in the Bralaws Attorney General Clark announced that a federal grand jury neiro on the following day. The committee by a vote of 10 had indicted the organizations on grounds they conspired to fix to 9 decided that Ecuador-scene ration) and their occasional drive commission rates for real estate of bloodless revolt on Sundaydealers in the District of Colum- would not be a signatory. The committee on voting pro-

The maximum penalty is a bia. cedures for collective action un-\$5000 fine against each. The announcement followed by der the treaty approved a United 15 days an order by the attorney States proposal which provides that no signatory nation shall be

general for the justice departrequired to use force against agment's anti-trust division to track down and prosecute any conspira- gression without its consent. cies to maintain or boost the prices of food, clothing and hous-

Hideout Nazis H. Clifford Bangs, former president of the Washington Real Estate Board who was a grand jury witness yesterday, said transac- Defying Allies, NEW YORK, Aug. 27-(AP)-The witness yesterday, said transac-American Legion's foreign rela- tions are being studied in such

Convict Claims

Weekly Meat, **Tea Rations** Take Big Cut -

Precip. .00 .00 .00 .01

Min

No. 131

Willamette river -3.8 feet. FORECAST (from U.S. weather bun-eau, McNary field, Salem): Cloudy this

morning, clearing by noon. Highest temperature today near 80, lowest to-night near 50. Winds will interfere with dusting today, otherwise weather will be favorable for all farm activities.

Weather

Salem Portland San Francisco Chicago New York

Price 5c

LONDON, Aug. 27-(A)-Britain thinner, banned pleasure motoring and outlawed foreign travel Making the trip with Mr. Tru- for most of her citizens today in man will be Mrs. Truman, their a series of sweeping moves to keep

daughter Margaret, Carlos Mar- her dollar-less economy off the tins, Brazilian ambassador to this rocks. No. 10 Downing street, Prime country, and his wife, and nearly Minister Attlee's official residence, a dozen White House officials. announcing the cuts while the premier was away on vacation, QUITANDINHA, Brazil, Aug. 27 -(AP)- The Inter - American estimated the measures would conference gave full committee save 228,000,000 pounds (\$912,approval today to eight articles 000,000) in the next year-more on aggression - termed the than a third of Britain's 600,000,-

"heart" of the treaty on hemi- 000 (\$2,400,000) annual deficit between exports and imports. "Pretty grim" was the typical

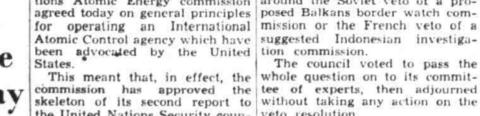
-which allows about two pork chops apiece-was being cut by zilian foreign office in Rio de Ja- one-seventh, that their cherished tea ration would be held to two ounces a week (the wartime low into the country a thing of the past

Meat Below War Ration

The meat ration was sliced to one shilling's worth (20 cents) a week-two pence (four cents) thinner than it ever was during the war.

The basic gasoline ration was abolished completely and only priority gasoline will be available. This meant a complete ban on pleasure motoring after October 1. Until now the allowance had permitted Britons to drive 189 miles a month,

A slash of 15 to 18 per cent was ordered in food supplies now used by restaurants and hotels, which NUERNBERG, Germany, Aug. Travel, Luncheons Affected ment rations at home. 27 -(AP)- High nazis, operating In addition, the announcement from a secret hideout, a convicted said, "steps are being taken to war criminal says, are directing limit the number of, and attenda campaign to turn the German ance at, public luncheons and people against the allies and back dinners. to the ideology of Adolf Hitler. Foreign travel for pleasure after The story comes from Dr. Karl October 1 was stopped by a ban Gebhardt, personal physician to on funds for that purpose. Heinrich Himmler, who has been



On Controls

the United Nations Security coun- veto resolution. The Meadows restaurant, 340 cil, due by September 15. Russia took no part in drafting

the state fairgrounds and the fat stock sale at 7:30 tonight will only case in Ontario proper, is en-route by ambulance across the Provide to the fair of the fai bring the three-day program to a state tonight to a Portland isola- tary of the Salem culinary alliance ing further until Russia is heard, local 450, said Wednesday that and Andrei A. Gromyko, of Rus- Of Convention reached a complete sia, finally said he would speak

settlement and signed a union Friday. Frederick H. Osborn, United BOISE, Aug. 27-(A)-The open-ing of Boise schools was set back volved Rieck's refusal to sign a States atomic deputy, told the

two-page document listing items which should be settled by a majority vote of seven members of the council. These included "such decisions

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Aug. 27 gates to the effect that the United (AP)A majority of the United Na- States might be trying to get

The council voted to pass the This meant that, in effect, the whole question on to its commitcommission has approved the tee of experts, then adjourned

vention. To combat communism.

The fat stock sale, always the highlight of the 4-H stock show, sis epidemic sent three more when the union took The Meadows' is being held at night for the patients to the hospital today for first time in Marion county and is a year's total of 77-seven times expected to attract all of the the number stricken in the same signing this week of union shop usual crowd plus those who in the 1946 period. past have not been able to get away for it. Linn county's fat be held this year on Friday night, to the week ending August 23 Katasa. the day after the Marion county compared to 56 cases in the same sale.

women, are expected to draw since last October. especially good crowds this year because of the early arrivals for Five Cases In Marion County the state fair. Winners in the various classes in most cases be- occurred in Marion county since come the Marion county exhibitor July 1, and the county has had at the state fair next week.

Floyd Fox jr., many time winn-er, took first and second places health officer, said last night. He Wednesday for his beef animals said the peak of the polio curve and Henry Kraus of Mt. Angel was is reached the first week of Septhird. Roy Girod of Labish tember and then declines. The Center, placed first for pen of county's low polio rate is attributed fat hogs, and Jerry Jesky of by Dr. Stone relatively to cooler Aurora, took top honors for in- temperatures here. dividual hogs.

Visitors to Salem Hurt in Accident

Charles W. Pribbeno of Inde-

pendence, Mo., visiting at the home of H. C. Trobridge in Salem, is confined in Dallas hospital today with injuries received Wednesday night in an auto accident north of Dallas.

According to hospital reports last night, Pribbeno received notice today that the European head, back and neck injuries but sonable and realistic. his condition was not regarded as

serious. He was returning from the beach when the car he was driving collided with a truck at Fir Villa about 6 p.m., according to Polk county sheriff's deputies

who investigated the accident.



"I hardly know how to say this. George... I mean there's something I think you should know ... we're going to have a"

NINETY-SEVENTH YEAR

contracts with Wheel'r Inn on the Wallace road, operated by Mr. PORTLAND, Aug. 27-(AP)-The and Mrs. Harvey J. Wheeler, and Greeks Hint stock sale has for several years State Board of Health reported with the Chuck Wagon, 1124 been held under the stars in Bryant park and is scheduled to poliomyelitis in the state this year ated by Pearl Lyons and Wanda

period of 1946. There were six The showmanship classes, al-ways interesting to stockmen and largest number for a single week Training 105's

En Route Here Five cases of poliomyelitis have Schooling for marine reserves

meeting at the airport Wednesday government for Greece. night, Maj. Leonard Hicks, reserve commander, reported. Part of the by five men from the local battal-

Lovett Asks For 'Realism' talion's building at the airport.

For Adult Class

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27 -(AP)-The state department, obviously 5 Major Utilities concerned over reports that Europe may ask more than \$29,000,-000,000 from the United States Get BPA Power under the Marshall plan, served

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 27-(A)recovery program must be rea- Bonneville power administration said today that contracts guaran-

Undersecretary of State Robert teeing delivery of 335,000 kilowatts A. Lovett told reporters that the of power during the next year to United States is looking to the five major private utility com-16-nation Paris conference to pro- panies would go into effect Sept. 1. duce such a program. It should, he said, call for diminishing de-It will be the first time that all he said, call for diminishing de-mands year by year on American utilities have had contracts for

specific amounts of power. The five firms agreed upon the division of the 335,000 available kilowatts. **Course in Radio** and decided to share in the cost of steam generating plants, which

Speaking Offered may be needed to supply additional power. **Allan Carson Named**

To Interim Committee A new course in public speak-

ing and radio speaking will be State Sen. Allan Carson, Salem sponsored by the adult education classes, beginning September 15 attorney, Wednesday was apin the Salem high school, accordpointed a member of the veterans affairs legislative committee in ing to an announcement Wednesday by George Porter, director. Instructor for the course will English at Salem high school, ture. Porter said. Ramsdell also has

charge of radio, public address and voice recording training at Mice-130 of Themthe high school and has had three **Coming for State Fair** years experience as program announcer and newscasting at radio station KRNR, Roseburg.

guests of the Oregon state fair need have no fear of hysterical 59-page document declared:

BOY STUNG TO DEATH MEMPHIS, Tenn., Aug. 27-(AP) consequences. The mice will be Six-year-old Billy Fulerson was kept under lock and key, fair in fundamental scientific knowl- vide the benefits of full produc- program of stepped-up scientific stung to death by insects which officials say, and are to be used edge - which falls behind others tion and full employment, and training, under which they are reattacked him about the head and for saliva tests on all winning in the exploration of the unknown in order to protect our democracy ported to be producing 140,000 body today. He was pronounced and place horses during the fair — would be severely handicapped from the dangers it faces in an engineers and scientists each flights a day, starting Friday, uneasy world." dead on arrival at a hospital. | racing meet to detect doped racers. in any future war."

fully prepared to accept" working papers which have been drawn up by subcommittee in prepara-

Pederson also announced the tion for the second report.

'Neutral' Head

For Coalition hotels and fun spots.

army's acting deputy chief of ATHENS, GREECE, Thursday, staff, told the Legion national de-Aug. 28 - (AP) - Premier-Designate fense commission that the army Constantin Tsaldaris announced had shrunk to the point where today he would meet with political only two and one-third divisions leaders who participated in the actually were ready now for comrecently-resigned cabinet of De- bat.

of C battery, 4th 105mm howitzer metrics Maximos to examine the Already discussed by early Leno cases for the past two weeks, battalion, got under way at their possibility of forming a coalition gion arrivals and sure to be Observers interpreted Tsaldaris' atomic energy security, universal statement as meaning he had ac- military training, a civilian de-

session was given over to re- cepted the principle that a neutral fense program, relations with ports on the two-week bivouec at premier would have to be named Russia. Camp Pendleton, Calif., attended to organize such a coalition.

Gen. Napoleon Zervas, minister of public order in the Maximos OSTS Escapees Major Hicks said issuing of uni-forms to men in the unit had been during the crisis and is likely to Caught by Police just about completed and that be advanced by the premierfour 105mm guns for use of the designate as a nominee for the group were enroute to Salem. The new government. This is expected Two escapees from the Oregon guns are to be set up near the bat- to be unacceptable to the leaders

of other parties. The Maximos cabinet collapsed partly centering on Zervas' min-

classes

school officials said.

istry. Henry Strickland, 17, and city of Indiana. Vacation on Wane, detectives reported after ques-**Principals** Return

automobile during the past few weeks. They escaped Aug. 12. Although Salem school children have about three more weeks of

bookless bliss, all city school Round-the-World Cub principals are returning to their desks today to prepare the field Fliers Off to Scotland for another school season.

been stolen.

No date has yet been set for WASHINGTON, Aug. 27 -(AP) of Philip Clites, formerly of Gresregistration, public school offi- Cliff Evans, 27, of Washington, ham, to fill the position left vacials said Wednesday. Supervis- and George Truman, 39, of Los cant by Ray Boe who will teach ors will go back to school Sep- Angeles, the side-by-side pilots at Lakeview this winter. tember 4 and librarians are slated who are flying two Piper Cub Clites taught last year at Gresto begin duties one week before planes around the world, left ham high school. City schools will

begin, September 15, Iceland at 4:30 p.m. (EST) today open here on September 11, earl-officials said.

\$2 Billion U. S. Scientific Research Program Goal of Steelman's Board

WASHINGTON, Aug. 27 -(P) In setting the more than \$2,000,- The report placed heavy emplace of Senator Lee Patterson of A proposal that the nation spend 000,000 goal for 1957 - one per phasis on the need for basic re-Multnomah county, who died re- more than \$2,000,000,000 a year cent of the entire national income be Del Ramsdell, instructor of cently. The interim committee by 1957 for scientific research as - the report said it would mean was created by the 1947 legisla- a major factor "in national sur- more than doubling, within the United States has "no unified

port to President Truman. Asserting "the security and government, industry and univer-prosperity of the United States sities for research and developof science."

depend today, as never before, ment. upon the rapid extension of sci- President Truman, in a state-Although 130 mice will be entific knowledge," John R. Steel- ment accompanying the report, for example, is reported to pro-

man, chairman of the president's said: their year, feminine fair patrons scientific research board, in a "We must constantly enlarge with outlays of \$900,000,000 in the boundaries of scientific knowl- 1946. In addition, the Russians

"A nation which is backward edge in order to continue to pro- have embarked upon a five-year uneasy world." year."

lations facing America" in a re- brokers' commissions on sales of port issued late today on the eve houses have increased by 25 to of the Legion's 29th national con- 50 per cent.

the committee urged strong backing of the Marshall plan for aid Cloudy Skies to Europe, "control of the acute situation in the Balkans, coupled with a strengthening of the Unit-

Meanwhile, frolicking Legion-Cooler weather, with some cloudiness until noon, was the naires took over most of the city's forecast for today for Salem and Lt. Gen. J. Lawton Collins, the

vicinity, as given by the local weather bureau last night. Highest temperature was expected to be around 80 degrees. The local forecast was similar science. to that for the entire northwest

for Thursday and Friday, with temperatures generally expected tackled in convention sessions are cloudiness.

By the Associated Press three-day midwestern cool Adolf Hitler in full cooperation spell which breathed new life in- with his plans for waging the to crops ended Wednesday, but in world's costliest war.

the east a siege of hot weather The prosecution disclosed that was broken temporarily. Cool weather and rain developed in the Dakotas, Minnesota brought to Nuernberg to testify serts officials of the Coos Bay and northern Wisconsin but was against the directors.

Brig. Gen. Telford Taylor, U. company's assets to a trust fund expected to move directly east-PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 27 -(AP) ward, skipping the corn belt areas S. chief of counsel for war crimes, in Salem, and then assigned the south of its path. The Chicago in a blistering all-day speech as- trust's proceeds to the Tides Land state training school for boys, Woodburn, were captured in weather bureau said tempera- serted that the Farben experts in firm. southeast Portland today riding tures had risen rapidly in the corn chemicals, dyes, synthetic rub-

because of an internal dispute in an automobile police said had belt Wednesday, reaching around ber and other war materials delib-90 over southern Iowa, the upper erately fostered Hitler's war aims. Sgt. W. J. Hilbruner arrested 80's in northern Iowa, 85 to 90 in eagerly exploited slave labor and the boys, William Clark, 16, and Illinois, and around 85 over most

waged aggressive war from their laboratories. tioning them that the juveniles Staff Completed

U.S. Blamed At Silverton High By Chinese

SILVERTON, Aug. 27 - Com-pletion of the Silverton high NANKING, Thursday, Aug. 28 school teaching staff was announced today with the appointment (AP)-Several key Chinese cabinet

members, discussing Lt. Gen. Al-

United States during and after the war" for China's "sorry plight," it was reported reliably today

Cabinet members meeting Tuesday dated "the erroneous Ameri-

search, declaring that at present and Port Arthur.

speech at Oregon State college The board's report declared: Sept. 27 was added today to the "The Soviet Union's 1947 budget, schedule of Sen. Robert A. Taft, who will come here after attendvide \$1,200,000,000 as compared ing the state republican meeting at Gearbart.

> NEW AIR SERVICE SET PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 27 -(AP) West Coast Airlines announced plans today to add two new

OSC TO HEAR TAFT

sentenced to hang with Karl Brandt, Hitler's doctor, and five Oyster Beds reich's insane medical program. In Court Again They were convicted of torturing thousands of victims in experiments that never yielded a

PORTLAND, Ore., Aug. 27 - Ph single contribution to medical Coos Bay's oyster beds were finvolved today in the fourth court Meanwhile the United States opened the war crimes trial of 22 action within two years in a petition filed by Lee Davenport dedirectors of the billion dollar I. manding an accounting of the aid-G. Farben chemical trust today ministration of assets of the Coost with the charge that they fostered

Bay Land Owners, Inc. an "economic spy system" for The complaint named as fendants J. R. Barton, E. R. Errion and G. R. Munkers, all of Salem, of the Coos Bay firm, and two officials of the Tides American businessmen who were Land Development company. exposed to the spy system will be Olympia, Wash. Davenport ascompany transferred some of the

Local Butter. Egg Price Up

A two-cent boost in retail butter prices Wednesday increased the price of a pound of butter to 87 cents, while butter wholesaled here at 82 cents per pound.

Local wholesale butterfat prices were upped as much as six cents this week, according to reports

from creameries. Premium grade butterfat was increased from 86 bert C. Wedemeyer's report, to 89 cents per pound, number blamed "repeated mistakes by the one from 81 to 87 cents per pound and number two from 75 to 80 cents per pound.

Retail egg prices also jumped this week in Salem with local A highly-placed government of- stores selling them at around 75 ficial said the cabinet members cents per dozen for large eggs expressed that opinion during a and 70 cents for mediums. regular cabinet meeting.

RANKIN EYES SENATE

TUPELO, Miss., Aug. 27 -(AP)can foreign policy" from the Yalta Representative John E. Rankin agreement, under which Russia (D-Miss.) said here today that agreed to enter the war against he will be a candidate for the Japan in return for numerous con- United States senate in the Nocessions, including railroad rights | vember 4 general election to sein Manchuria and use of Dairen lect a successor to the late Senator Theo. G. Bilbo.



vival" was made today in a re- next decade, the present \$1,100,- or comprehensive policy on sci-000,000 expended by the federal entific research or the support

