

The republican congress seems to have outfoxed President Truman on the politics of the tax reduction bill. It is making him "double-shoot" Santa Claus, and that is a sad predicament for one to be in who within a few months must submit to a popular election to retain his office. The president vetoed HB 1, saving it reduced taxes the wrong way at the wrong time. Congress is retaliating by postponing the time, though re-taining the method; and this cuts half the ground out from under the president.

This time Mr. Truman didn't In Files before announcing his intention. It gets the axe, he says. He may

feel that the change in date is not able. Or it may be a measure of stubborness-don't let the black seems certain to lose, politically ic bomb.

speaking.

cratic members of congress prodwas possible along with a reduction bills. With this sign of supprompt passing.

Certainly 1948 is late enough to give relief to taxpayers. As a matlaws is needed and larger reductions should be provided by 1948, unless the requirements of the Marshall plan throw budgets askew. The new bill should be re- taken by the two sergaents but garded as only a partial fulfill- that FBI reports indicated they ment of promise, with larger installments put on schedule as the country returns to a peacetime

Telephone Rate 4 Teen-Agers Make Flying Hearing Ends Disc, Fool FBI Until Aug. 18 TWIN FALLS, Idaho, July 11 More than 1,000 Salem young-(AP)- Four teen age boys skimmed sters and parents and almost as (AP)- Four teen age boys skimmed sters and parents and almost as "flying saucer" into this city many pet animals of every de-

Material Said Back

WASHINGTON, July 11-(AP)sufficient to make the bill palat- An informed official in congress said tonight that the atomic documents and files taken from the republicans put over a tax cut and Los Alamos, N. M., atomic energy then harvest votes on the strength plant were actually negatives of of it. Whatever his reason he photographs of parts of the atom-

This official, who refused use The fact is however that the of his name, added that federal new tax measure is not strictly a bureau of investigation agents party matter. Republicans seemed still are checking the two army disposed to let the tax business sergeants, who took the negatives, lie dormant after Truman's veto to learn if any prints were made of the Knutson bill. But demo- of the negatives.

An atomic energy commission ded republicans into action. They official said tonight that all missfelt a tax cut was due, that it ing material had been recovered. The congressional contact said tion of the debt, and that with po that he had been told that the justax cut in sight the spenders tice department has not prosecuwere making hay on appropria- ted the sergeants because it then would be necessary to bring into port the old bill was pulled out court the actual atomic bomb negof the pigeon-hole, given a new atives for possible public display. This information appeared to and put on the calendars for differ in some detail from a public per (R-Iowa), chairman of the

special congressional atomic comter of fact a revision of the tax Wednesday regarding the Los Alamos incident.

Hickenlooper told the senate that "certain missing atomic energy files" and "documents" were had not been displayed "to anyone



Who'll win the prizes? Three little girls and their pet pooches wait the judging of pets along with others Friday afternoon as Pet Day was held on Salem playgrounds. The three pictured at Englewood school are, left to right, Geraldine Wellard, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Walt Wellard of 855 Thompson ave.; Patsy Heighlett, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Heighlett of 1145 N. 15th st.; and Martha Wiedner, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wiedner, 1555 Roosevelt st. The dogs, left to right, are Snooper, Dinah and Spot. (Pho-

to by Don Dill, Statesman staff photographer.)

Solons Press for Tax Cut Vote Changes Georgia Police Kill Russians Proposed 5 Escaping Negroes May Try Eight Others Wounded at Work Camp Own Plan By Morse death and eight others wounded, two critically at a state highway work camp today in an escape attempt Warden W. G. Worthy said. WASHINGTON, July 11.-(AP)-The warden declared that five prison guards and three county po-Sponsors of the \$4,000,000,000 inlicemen opened fire with shotguns and rifles on 27 negro convicts come tax reduction bill aimed for when they made a break for a 12-foot fence enclosing the prison camp

16 Nations to Launch Aid Meet

a senate vote tomorrow or Monday after abandoning hope for a decision tonight. The house has passed the bill. Senator Wherry of Nebraska.

assistant republican floor leader. announced just before adjournment tonight that he is prepared to insist on a night session tomorrow if the senate does not reach a vote during the day Senator Morse (R-Ore) tossed trucks when ordered.

in eight amendments to the measure and explained them in a B. Henderson of Glynn county speech which lasted several hours. talked to them, the negroes got He described his proposals as a out of the trucks and were lined program to expand consumer buy- up in the prison enclosure. When ing power without hurting business investment.

Millikin Doubtful After looking them over, however, Senator Millikin (R-Colo), manager for the bill, told a reporter they involve "fundamental revisions which would have to receive full consideration" in finance committee hearings. One of Morse's proposals calls

for a tax reduction program which would not take effect until either congress or the president determined that there was danger of a substantial drop in employment and production.

Chest Canvass Aid For Low Brackets Another amendment would set

at Anguilla 12 miles northwest of Brunswick. The warden gave his account of the shooting: A group of new prisoners joined the camp yesterday and were sent out today to work on the Jesup highway. The new prisoners refused to work and were brought

After Chief of Police Russell loss to the Inland Empire's wheat the police chief finished talking trees, utility lines and tree-crushto them, they broke and ran to ed automobiles were charged to-

the barracks, and dove under the building which sets about two feet off the ground. The prisoners crawled on under

the building and ran toward the fence enclosure on the other side. Officers opened fire on them with shotguns and rifles. Five were killed, and eight lay wounded. Fourteen prisoners came back with their hands up, and surrendered.

northwest of Monument, Ore. A 110-foot wheat elevator collapsed under the wind's pressure at Odessa. Roofs were blown off

Emphasizing the gravity of the split between east and West, Russin will be absent from a major conference involving the future of Europe for the first time since the end of world war II. By the Associated Press

a. m. E.S.T.) tomorrow declared they were convinced the soviet crop and untold damage to shade shall program if possible, or as least limit its effectiveness.

day to the windstorm which tain and France as a sponsoring swept northward through the Em- power for the conference and all pire yesterday, cloaked in a man-Gladwin E. Hudson of Heppsued by the British and French. out, was killed by a falling limb turn down the invitation.

> MOSCOW, July 11-(P)- Prespects of definite soviet aid fine

The freakish weather gave cen- shall proposal - appeared to fortral Oregon a July snowstorm eign observers today to be a disthe Bend-Burns tine highway for several hours. Six On the eve of the Paris corderinches of hall fell at Tumalo in ence, Moscow's press and radie the Bend area, severely damag- maintained attacks upon the ing tomato and berry fields. Wind American offer, repeating things damage to wheat was general but they have said in past, but mak-

build their war-toen economy with the promise of United States aid. Soviet Russia and the states Winds Bring within her orbit will not participate. Snow, Death back to the camp about 4 p. m. They wouldn't get out of the To East Oregon

Diplomats gathering for the epening meeting of the Marshall plan conference at at 11 a. m/ (\$ One death, a half million dollar

PARIS, July 11 -(A)- Sixteen

nations of western Europe tomore

row will launch an attempt to re-

union was out to break the Mar-Russia refused to act with Bri-

eight nations now tied to the soviet orbit rejected invitations in-Finland was the last nation to

Distinct Possibility

several elevators along the Co- European nations - especially lumbia river and 200 shade trees those which do not eventually ansociate themselves with the Mar-

Oregon operations of the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph company would be between 5 and 6 per cent, it was estimated at Friday's hearing on the telephone company's application for over-all annual rate increases of \$2,429,000. If the rate increases are denied, Oregon Manager F. D. Tellwright said, the rate of return would be reduced below the 2.03 percent figure for the last six months of 1946.

Presentation of the telephone company's direct case was concluded Friday and Public Utilities Commission attorney E. E. Laird announced a recess until August 18, when cross-examination will get under way. With many municipalities and

groups to be represented, the last half of the hearing in August mar require two weeks, Laird said, Fletcher Rockwood, Portland, company attorney, asked permis-sion to introduce additional testimony concerning required revenues. He suggested a conference of parties interested.

\$35 Million in Military **Supplies Going to Greece**

WASHINGTON, July 11 -(AP)-The United States is speeding an initial \$35,000,000 shipment of artillery, ammunition, and other military equipment to Greek forces before actual reconstruction efforts

in Greece get into full swing. Dwight Griswold, chief of the American economic aid mission, annaunced the move today on the evening of his departure for Athens.

STATE GOP TO HEAR TAFT PORTLAND, Ore., July 11 .- (AP) -Sen. Robert A. Taft (R-Ohio) has accepted an invitation to be keynote speaker at the September 26-27 convention of Oregon State Republican club at Gearhart, Ore., Ray E. Smith, Portconvention chairman, said today.



"Let me take you away from all this."

If proposed rate increases are today and before the turmoil died scription turned out Friday for down tonight with their admission pet day contests at seven city it was "all a joke," the FBI, army intelligence and local police spent a dizzy day trying to figure out their gadget.

with a plexi-glass dome, radio which had not been deodorized. tubes, burned wires and glisten- And all youngsters exhibiting ing sides of silver and gold, was their pets received lollipops and range housing program. discovered in the yard of the T. H. Thompson residence this morning by Mrs. Fred Easterbrook. pranksters because they were ju-

veniles and no court action will Olinger fields. Director Vernon be taken against them. He said Gilmore said emphasis will be on they admitted the hoax after he the learn-to-swim campaign at was "tipped" that one of the boys Leslie and Olinger pools next "knew something about the case." The boys, aged from 15 to 16

as saying that they spent two days making the disc which measures 301/2 inches across. It resembled two band cymbals put together. However, the disc looked "real" enough that an FBI agent took one look, notified his district office in Butte, Mont., and three ar-

my officers came post haste from Fort Douglas, Utah, in a military

week and on doll days the following week. (Complete pet show) years, were quoted by McCracken results in tomorrow's Statesman.) **WU Infirmary Ready for Use**

Playground Pet

Show Draws Over

1000 Participants

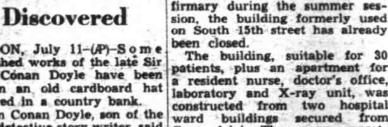
Ready for occupancy in the fall, Willamette university's new inplane furnished by that state's nafirmary, south of the new men's tional guard. dormitory, was completed Friday

Sherlock Holmes Play Discovered

LONDON, July 11-(AP)-Some unpublished works of the late Sir Arthur Conan Doyle have been found in an old cardboard hat box stored in a country bank. Adrian Conan Doyle, son of the famous detective story writer, said the manuscripts included an un-

published one-act play, "The Crown and Diamond-An Eve-"The ning with Sherlock Holmes," and structure. some notes called "Some Person-

alia About Mr. Sherlock Holmes.' Doyle said the find was made Civilian Jobs at when he, his brother and sister went to the bank in Crowborough, Sussex, to remove some papers which their father had stored there



ward buildings secured from Camp Adair. They were connected by a passageway, and a partial basement was provided under one unit. White paint covers the

New High in U.S. WASHINGTON, July 11 - (AP) -The onetime "dream goal" of 60,-000,000 civilian jobs has been attained-and bettered-for the first time in the nation's history.

Threat to World Peace A census bureau report showed today that the number of civil-LAKE SUCCESS, July 11 .- (AP)ians with jobs rose to a record The Egyptian government today high of 60.055,000 in June, suraccused Britain of a hostile pol- passing even the war years.

that the United Nations order the Rep. Mansfield, Oldest **Congressman Dies**

Egypt warned that continued presence of British soliders threat-WASHINGTON, July 12.-(P)-Rep. Joseph Jefferson Mansfield, Texas democrat and oldest member of congress, died today. He was 86 years old. Complications brought on by

ATHENS, July 11-(AP)-Capture of two fortified positions in a con-April 9. tinuing mountain-peak battle between the Greek army and guer-

rillas near the Albanian boarder area.

mmediately.

Scores of children proudly The senate republican leadership claimed ribbons for their prize drew up a schedule today for the winning entries, ranging from a last two weeks of this session of The home-made disc, replete bee and a beetle to a skunk congress and left off the work sheet bills to cash terminal pay bonds and to undertake a long

Senate 'Must'

List Ignores

the fun of a good show. However, Senator Taft (R-Pet day was the first of sev-Ohio) told reporters that both of eral special occasions planned these measures and a number of Assistant Police Chief L. D. Mc- for the city playground system others might be crowded into the Cracken withheld the names of centered at seven elementary adjournment schedule if senators bill law over the president's obwill agree to "avoid lengthy deschool grounds and at Leslie and

bate. Taft listed the immediate schedule in this order: 1. President Truman's reorgan-

ization plan No. 3 which proposes to unify federal housing and home finance agencies. 2. A bill increasing the govern-

ment allowances to student vets. 3. A senate bill to authorize the erans who are blind or amputees. 4. A bill to reinstate the federal mine safety code.

5. A house - approved bill freeze social security taxes. 6. A bill to extend the present

sugar quota system for five years.

and accepted for the university Devaney Quits by Pres. G. Herbert Smith, Since the school does not operate an in-**Aeronautics** Post

sion, the building formerly used Resignation of Leo Davaney, on South 15th street has already The building, suitable for 30 patients, plus an apartment for resident nurse, doctor's office. tion is effective September 1. laboratory and X-ray unit, was constructed from two hospital approved at the meeting. These would be useful for home conservice, Madras; LaGrande air

flying service, Corvallis.

WASHINGTON, July 11 -(P)- up new schedules of normal and Set Oct. 7-16 low-bracket taxpayers proportionately greater relief than those in the higher levels.

of the community chest were fix-The big, unanswered question ed for October 7-16 by the camremains: Will the senate sustain palgn committee which held its the veto which President Truman initial meeting Friday noon. has promised on the tax bill? The

ember

WEDEMEYER TO CHINA

vey of conditions there

WASHINGTON, July 11-(AP)-Lt.

chief of staff to Generalissimo

A. C. Haag, veteran in chest senate roll call on passage of the bill will clarify the prospect. A two-thirds majority in both houses is necessary to make the jections. House republicans say ber of commerce during the 10that an overriding majority is cer-

day period. tain in that body, citing the 302 to 112 vote by which the bill passed be set up in the YMCA with C. last Tuesday. A. Kells in charge. The advance gifts campaign will get under Fate of Local Vets way about the middle of Sep-

Colony Hinges on giving of automobiles to war vet- Cain-Russell Bill

> The Cain-Russell housing bill if enacted would work a hardship by the chest. on Salem by abolishing the veterans' housing colony which now Embrace Ill-Timed, has a population of more than 500 in 172 family units, according **District Judge Rules** to Joseph Hopkins, manager of the local public housing develop-

ment. Hopkins advised members of the Marion county veterans service committee Friday noon to protest to the Oregon delegation director of the state aeronautics in congress against the bill, and board for the past seven years, asks representatives of veterans was accepted by the board at a organizations present to air the of passing on a curve. His com meeting Thursday. The resigna- proposed bill before their groups. Hopkins, explaining the bill panion was not identified. Board members said a new di- would end war housing units by rector woul dbe appointed later. Dec. 31, 1948, said he doubted the Several new flying schools were materials from such buildings Gen. A. C. Wedemeyer, former

included the Mt. Jefferson air struction and doubted that Salem could absorb by the end of next service, LaGrande, and Corvallis year so large a renting population of veterans.

Dates for the canvass in behalf no estimates of loss were made.

were uprooted.

blanket

campaigns, is the 1947 chairman. Leases Ask kickoff breakfast is planned for the morning of the 7th and **Rent Increase** report luncheons in connection with service clubs and the cham-

tle of blinding dust.

ner, Ore., 17-year-old fire look-

The first two leases calling for increased rent by voluntary Preliminary headquarters will agreement of tenant and landlord were filed Friday at the Salem area rent control office, according to Clare A. Lee, local rent representative

While budget figures for the He said one lease called for the maximum 15 per cent increase year have not been announced it and the other for only nominal inis understood that the campaign crease. He estimated from other goal will have to be raised from 1946 because of higher operating queries in advance of filing of costs of the agencies supported signed leases that about a dozen other leases will average 7 per cent increases in rent. He said there is no indication of a rush on leases.

Lee also announced that the rent office in the school administration building would be closed to the public Tuesday, when di-His name was Perfect but his timing wasn't, for state police arrectors of the eight Oregon rent rested Kenneth Asa Perfect of areas meet here to study admin-Albany for passing while embracistration of rent control under the ing another. He paid a \$3 fine and revised law. Ray Albers and Da-\$5 costs in district court here Friryl Mabee of Portland rent headday. He paid another \$3 fine and quarters will conduct the meeting. costs on an accompanying charge

MARSHALL CORNETT HERE

ference.

governor during the absence of Gov. Earl Snell who left Thurs-Chiang Kai-shek, is going to Chi- day for Salt Lake City, Utah, to na and Korea for a six-week sur- attend the annual governors con-

Six penolite hollow charges,

The rocket went up 114 miles,

hot, saw nothing of the kind.

of 26, 34 and 42 miles.

ing new points also. Soviet Viewpoint Outlines.

The soviet viewpoint of several issues was more clearly cutlined. These included:

1. The prospect that Russia may offer aid in one form or another to European nations. (Previous dispatches have suggested this aid might take the form of grain, in-

dustrial goods and reduction, the case of ex-enemy nations, reparations. 2. A growing belief by the Rus-

sians that they never really were wanted in the arrangements and that they were originally invited to Paris as a polite or menerary gesture.

The Russians say they look on the Truman doctrine and the Marshall proposal - which they do not separate - as primarily aimed at them. not

Pair Pleads Guilty To 'Intent to Kill' Selma, Ore. Child

GRANTS PASS, July 11 -(#)young sawmill worker and his mistress pleaded, guilty today to a charge of assault with intent to kill the woman's 2 - year - old daughter.

State Senate President Marshall Hugh Gilbreath and Mrs. La-Cornett, Klamath Falls, arrived in Samel Friday to serve as acting ed to get rid of the child because "there were too many kids around" their Selma, Orn, home, will be sentenced on the charge Monday.

Gilbreath shandoned small Mary Jane Medlin at Weed, Calif. At the time Mrs. Medlin was giving birth to another child. She has since given up that child for

adoption. Mary Jane, identified after a long search, will be given to her father, Virgil Medlin.

Statesman Classified Ad Sets Speed Record

Statesman classified ads scor-ed a new best for quick results last night in the case of an elderly man who came in to ad-vertise for a missing billfold. As he was ready to leave he automatically reached in his pocket and started to pay for the ad with money out sure enough the minning t al...

Our Senators Dr. Zwicky said the penolite detonating mechanisms apparently failed. The rocket's head blew off Won Still confident, Dr. Zwicky and 10-5

Super Explosive to Carry Metal Objects **'Out of This World' to Form New Satellites**

By Rennie Taylor

SAN FRANCISCO, July 11-(AP) An extremely violent explosive which until recently was highly response that the information was

pect to hurl the first objects off teors.

old age and various ailments

caused him to be taken to the Be- yond the atmospheric curtain, and

WOMAN SAID SUICIDE ALBANY, Ore., July 11 .- (AP)was reported today by the Greek The body of Mrs. James E. Fillpot general staff. A cabinet minister was found in a well at her home

note indicated suicide

hour, which is only one mile a element of the anti-tank rifle Zwicky and associates gave the Associated Press Science Reporter second

secret has been disclosed as the secret and that national security was involved. power with which scientists ex-

the earth to become artificial me- in print, buried far down in a re-Like the moon, these tiny satel-

lites are destined to circle the a so-called hollow charge of penglobe constantly, 200 to 600 miles olite. Penolite is a toned-down out. They are intended to show the form of one of the most powerful way toward establishment of still and possibly the wildest chemi-

solve the mysteries of matter be- military use.

planetary rockets.

would return to earth requires a ber. By especially increasing the at something less than its initial form of energy that will give a normal force of penolite by di- speed in an orbit somewhere be- colleagues now are preparing for projectile a speed of about seven viding the charge to form a fun- tween 200 and 600 miles out, be- other tests, in which projectiles said the guerrillas were trying to between Berlin and Lebanon to- miles a second, or 25,000 miles nel shape, Dr. Zwicky figures, it coming a tiny moon or an invis- will be shot from airplanes, high establish a communist state in the day. Coroner Glenn Huston said an hour. The V-2, greatest of the will propel a cone-shaped piece of ible meteor. On the night of Dec. altitude balloons and anti-aircraft rockets, is rated at 3,600 miles an steel, which is the penetrating 17, 1946, at White Sands, Dr. shells as well as from rockets.

grenade, at nearly 614 miles a sec- plan a preliminary test. Inquiries about the kind of ond. If carried 100 miles above the primed with cone-shaped pieces motive power used brought the earth before being fired, the speed of steel for projectiles were placed

of a projectile from a penolite in the nose of a V-2 and were set hollow charge should be much to be fired progressively in pairs The answer appeared recently greater, due to the thin atmos- as the rocket reached the heights phere.

port by Dr. Fritz Zwicky, Mt. If fired from the nose of a V-2 rocket leaving the earth at its but ground observers expecting to Wilson astronomer. The secret is normal speed of one mile a sec- see the flashes of the penalite ex-

To shoot objects into the sky tails of his rocket experiments at projectile then would ceaselessly experimenters never found out with such force that they never White Sands, N. M., last Decem- circle this planet. It would travel definitely what was wrong,

ond, the speed of the penolite plosions and the meteorlike projectile would be added to that streams of the steel cones travelof the rocket, making a total ex- ing fast enough to make them red

The secrecy cloaking the peno- beyond the come-hither influence theseda (Md.) naval hospital perhaps hasten the age of inter- lite charge was litted recently, of gravitation. permitting Dr. Zwicky to give de-

Instead of falling to earth, the and never was recovered, so the

larger satellites which may help cal explosive ever adopted for ceeding the seven miles per second needed to put the projectile

